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Contact us

Tel: +86-755-8981 8866 Fax: +86-755-8427 6832

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Product data sheet

1 General description

The 74HC688 is an 8-bit magnitude comparator. It performs comparisons of two 8-bit binary or BCD words. Inputs include clamp diodes. This enables the use of current limiting resistors to interface inputs to voltages in excess of V_{CC} .

2 Features and benefits

- Compare two 8-bit words
- Wide supply voltage range from 2.0 to 6.0 V
- CMOS input levels
- · Complies with JEDEC standard: no. 7A
- ESD protection:
 - HBM JESD22-A114-F exceeds 2000 V
 - MM JESD22-A115-A exceeds 200 V
- Multiple package options
- Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C and from -40 °C to +125 °C

3 Ordering information

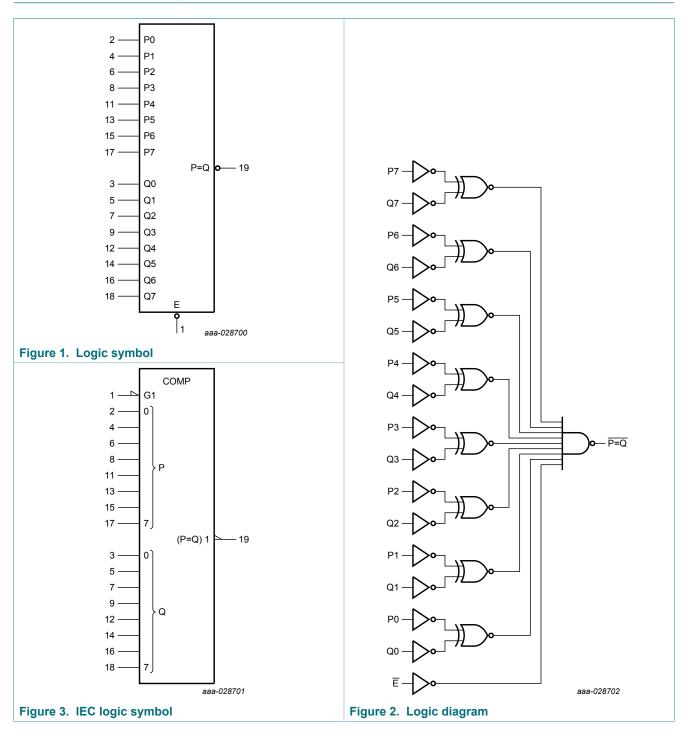
Table 1. Ordering information

Type number	Package						
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version			
74HC688D	-40 °C to +125 °C	SO20	plastic small outline package; 20 leads; body width 7.5 mm	SOT163-1			
74HC688DB	-40 °C to +125 °C	SSOP20	plastic shrink small outline package; 20 leads; body width 5.3 mm	SOT339-1			
74HC688PW	−40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP20	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 20 leads; body width 4.4 mm	SOT360-1			



8-bit magnitude comparator

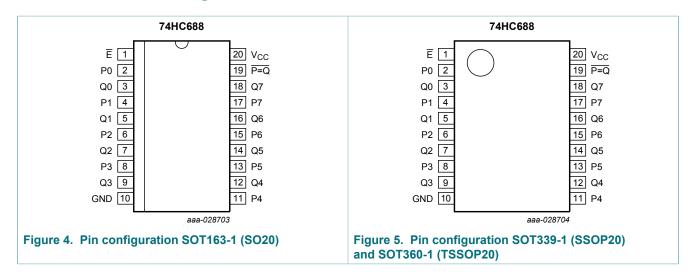
4 Functional diagram



8-bit magnitude comparator

5 Pinning information

5.1 Pinning



5.2 Pin description

Table 2. Pin description

Table 2. 1 III description						
Symbol	Pin	Description				
E	1	enable input (active LOW)				
P0, P1, P2, P3, P4, P5, P6, P7	2, 4, 6, 8, 11, 13, 15, 17	word P inputs				
Q0, Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4, Q5, Q6, Q7	3, 5, 7, 9, 12, 14, 16, 18	word Q inputs				
GND	10	ground (0 V)				
P=Q	19	equal to output				
V _{CC}	20	supply voltage				

6 Functional description

Table 3. Function table

H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level; X = don't care.

inputs		output
data Pn, Qn	E	P=Q
P=Q	L	L
P>Q	L	Н
P <q< td=""><td>L</td><td>Н</td></q<>	L	Н
X	Н	Н

8-bit magnitude comparator

Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage			-0.5	+7	V
I _{IK}	input clamping current	$V_{I} < -0.5 \text{ V or } V_{I} > V_{CC} + 0.5 \text{ V}$	[1]	-	±20	mA
lok	output clamping current	V_{O} < -0.5 V or V_{O} > V_{CC} + 0.5 V	[1]	-	±20	mA
Io	output current	$-0.5 \text{ V} < \text{V}_{\text{O}} < \text{V}_{\text{CC}} + 0.5 \text{ V}$		-	±25	mA
I _{CC}	supply current			-	50	mA
I _{GND}	ground current			-50	-	mA
T _{stg}	storage temperature			-65	+150	°C
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	T _{amb} = -40 °C to +125 °C	[2]	-	500	mW

 ^[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
 [2] For SO20 Packages: P_{tot} derates linearly with 8 mW/K above 70 °C.

Recommended operating conditions 8

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	supply voltage		2.0	5.0	6.0	V
VI	input voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
Vo	output voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	-	+125	°C
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	-	625	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	1.67	139	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	83	ns/V

For (T)SSOP20 Packages: P_{tot} derates linearly with 5.5 mW/K above 60 °C.

8-bit magnitude comparator

9 Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C			°C to 5 °C		°C to 5 °C	Unit
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
V_{IH}	HIGH-level input	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.5	1.2	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
	voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.15	2.4	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	4.2	3.2	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	V
V_{IL}	LOW-level input	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	8.0	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
	voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	2.1	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	2.8	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}								
	output voltage	I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.9	2.0	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	5.9	6.0	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V
		I _O = -4.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
		I _O = -5.2 mA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	5.48	5.81	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V
V_{OL}	LOW-level	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}								
	output voltage	I_{O} = 20 μ A; V_{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 4.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
		I _O = 5.2 mA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0.16	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
l _l	input leakage current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$	-	-	±0.1	-	±1	-	±1	μΑ
I _{CC}	supply current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $I_O = 0$ A; $V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$	-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	μΑ
C _I	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF

8-bit magnitude comparator

10 Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V); C_L = 50 pF unless otherwise specified; for test circuit, see Figure 8

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C		-40 °C to +85 °C		-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit	
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
t _{pd}	propagation	Pn, Qn to $\overline{P=Q}$; see Figure 6 [1]								
	delay	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	55	170	-	215	-	255	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	20	34	-	43	-	51	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	16	29	-	37	-	43	ns
		E to P=Q; see Figure 7								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	28	120	-	150	-	180	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	10	24	-	30	-	36	ns
		V_{CC} = 5.0 V; C_L = 15 pF	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	8	20	-	26	-	31	ns
t _t	transition time	see Figure 7 [2]								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	19	75	-	95	-	110	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	7	15	-	19	-	22	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	6	13	-	16	-	19	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per package; $V_I = GND$ to V_{CC} [3]	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	pF

 $P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i + \sum (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ where:

 f_i = input frequency in MHz;

f_o = output frequency in MHz;

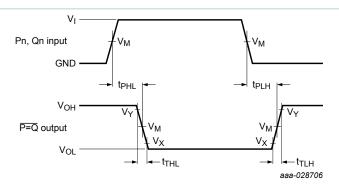
 $[\]Sigma (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_0) = \text{sum of outputs};$

C_L = output load capacitance in pF;

V_{CC} = supply voltage in V.

8-bit magnitude comparator

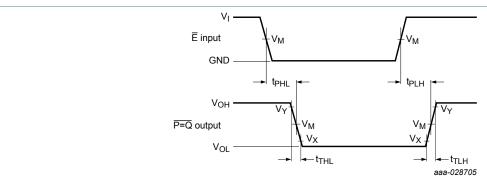
10.1 Waveforms and test circuit



Measurement points are given in Table 8.

V_{OL} and V_{OH} are typical voltage output levels that occur with the output load.

Figure 6. Waveforms showing the word inputs (Pn, Qn) to the equal to output $(\overline{P=Q})$ propagation delays and the output transition times.



Measurement points are given in Table 8.

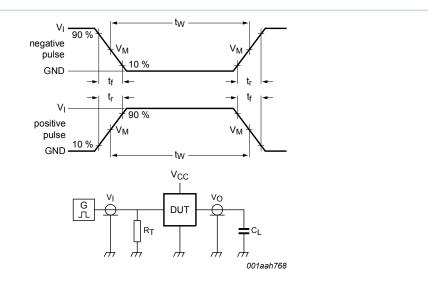
 V_{OL} and V_{OH} are typical voltage output levels that occur with the output load.

Figure 7. Waveforms showing the enable input (\overline{E}) to the equal to output ($\overline{P=Q}$) propagation delays and the output transition times.

Table 8. Measurement points

Input		Output				
V _I	V _M	V _M	V _X	V_{Y}		
GND to V _{CC}	0.5V _{CC}	0.5V _{CC}	0.1V _{CC}	0.9V _{CC}		

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Test data is given in Table 9.

Definitions test circuit:

 R_T = Termination resistance should be equal to output impedance Z_0 of the pulse generator.

 C_L = Load capacitance including jig and probe capacitance.

Figure 8. Test circuit for measuring switching times

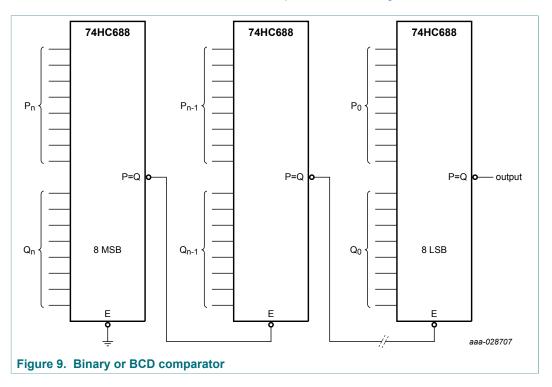
Table 9. Test data

Input		Load	Test
V_{l}	t _r , t _f	CL	
GND to V _{CC}	6.0 ns	15 pF, 50 pF	t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}

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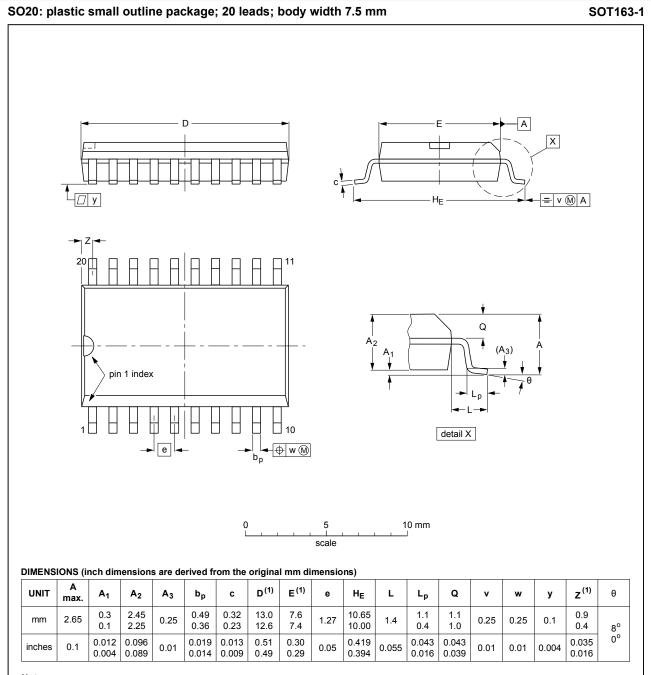
11 Application information

Two or more 74HC688 8-bit magnitude comparators may be cascaded to compare binary or BCD numbers of more than 8 bits. An example is shown in <u>Figure 9</u>.



8-bit magnitude comparator

12 Package outline



Note

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm (0.006 inch) maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE		REFERENCES			EUROPEAN ISSUE DAT		
VERSION	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA	JEITA PROJE		1990E DATE	
SOT163-1	075E04	MS-013				99-12-27 03-02-19	

Figure 10. Package outline SOT163-1 (SO20)

74HC688

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8-bit magnitude comparator

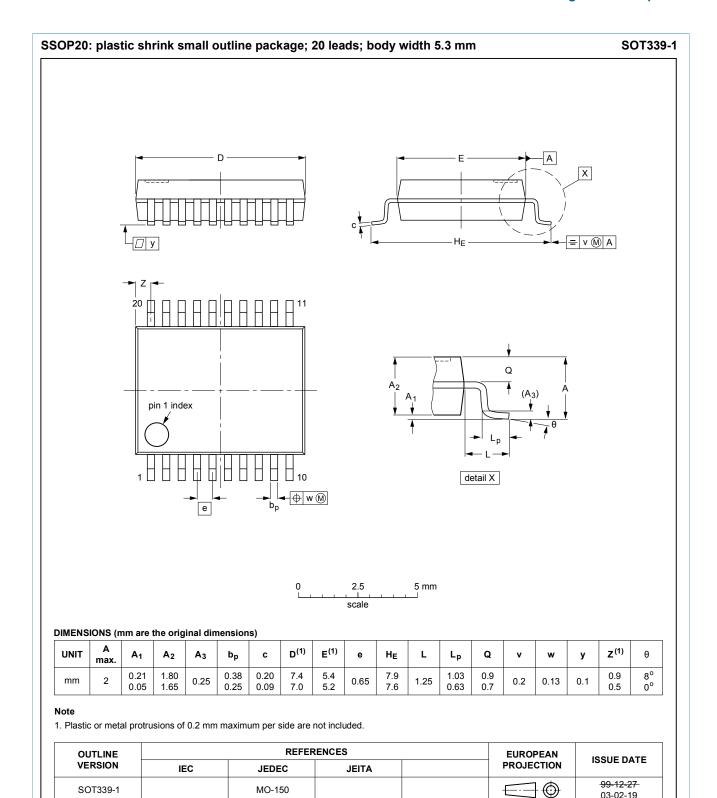


Figure 11	Package	outline	SOT339.	.1	(SSOP20)

03-02-19

8-bit magnitude comparator

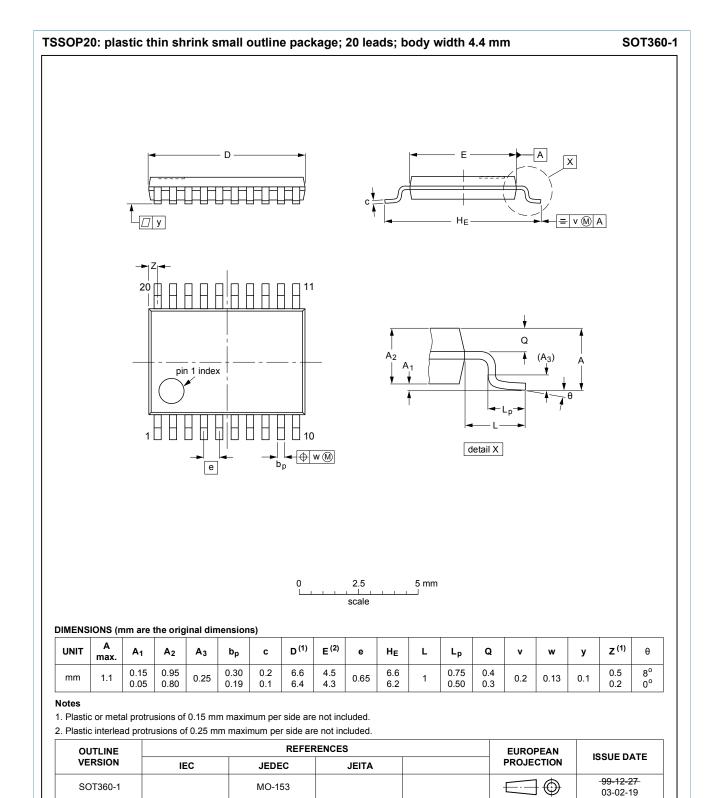


Figure 12. Package outline SOT360-1 (TSSOP20)

8-bit magnitude comparator

13 Abbreviations

Table 10. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description	
CMOS	Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor	
DUT	Device Under Test	
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge	
НВМ	Human Body Model	
MM	Machine Model	

14 Revision history

Table 11. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes	
74HC688 v.3	20180704	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT688 v.2	
Modifications:	 The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the identity guidelines of Nexperia. Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. Type numbers 74HC688N (SOT146-1), 74HCT688N (SOT146-1) and 74HCT688PW (SOT360-1) removed. 				
74HC_HCT688 v.2	19901201	Product specification	-	74HC_HCT688 v.1	

8-bit magnitude comparator

15 Legal information

15.1 Data sheet status

Document status ^{[1][2]}	Product status ^[3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

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8-bit magnitude comparator

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