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74HC257; 74HCT257 Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state Rev. 7 – 2 February 2016

General description 1.

The 74HC257; 74HCT257 is a quad 2-input multiplexer with 3-state outputs. Inputs include clamp diodes. This enables the use of current limiting resistors to interface inputs to voltages in excess of V_{CC}.

Features and benefits 2.

- Non-inverting data path
- 3-state outputs interface directly with system bus
- Complies with JEDEC standard no. 7A
- Input levels:
 - For 74HC257: CMOS level
 - For 74HCT257: TTL level
- ESD protection:
 - HBM JESD22-A114F exceeds 2000 V
 - MM JESD22-A115-A exceeds 200 V
- Multiple package options
- Specified from –40 °C to +85 °C and from –40 °C to +125 °C

3. **Ordering information**

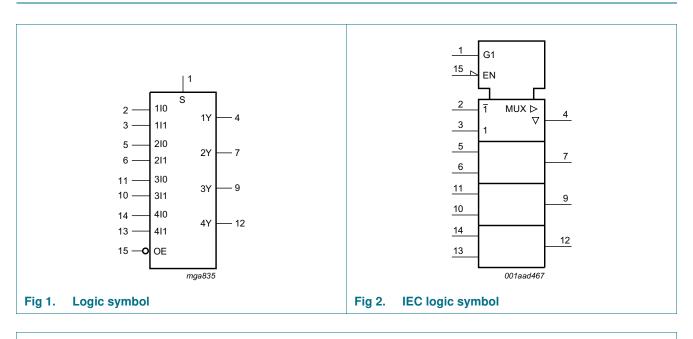
Table 1. **Ordering information**

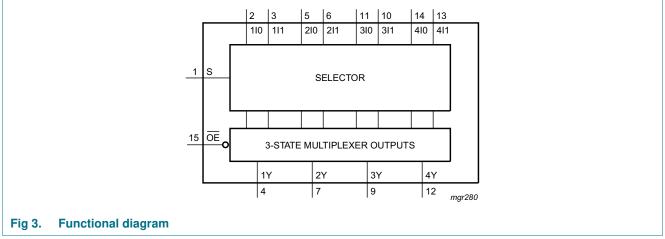
Type number	Package			
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version
74HC257D	–40 °C to +125 °C	SO16	plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm	SOT109-1
74HCT257D				
74HC257DB	–40 °C to +125 °C	SSOP16	plastic shrink small outline package; 16 leads;	SOT338-1
74HCT257DB			body width 5.3 mm	
74HC257PW	-40 °C to +125 °C TSSOP16		p	SOT403-1
74HCT257PW			body width 4.4 mm	

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Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state

4. Functional diagram

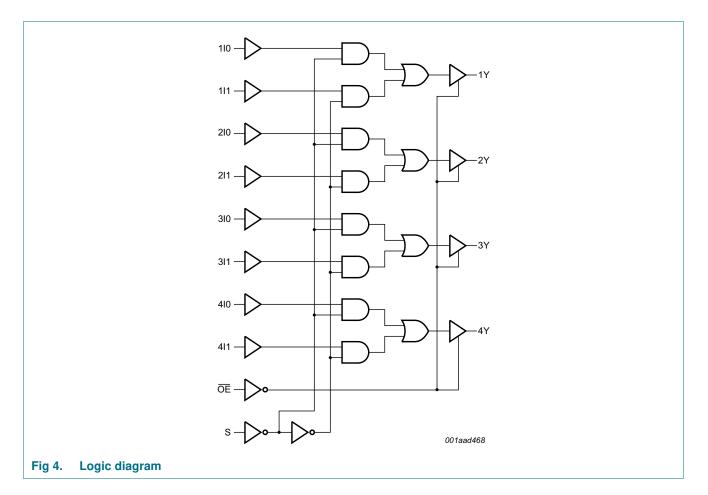




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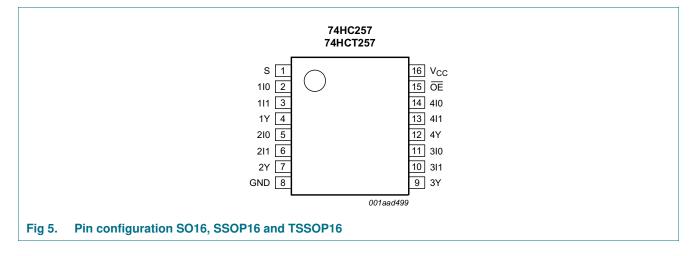
74HC257; 74HCT257

Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state



5. Pinning information





5.2 Pin description

Table 2.Pin description		
Symbol	Pin	Description
S	1	common data select input
110 to 410	2, 5, 11, 14	data input from source 0
111 to 411	3, 6, 10, 13	data input from source 1
1Y to 4Y	4, 7, 9, 12	3-state multiplexer output
GND	8	ground (0 V)
ŌĒ	15	3-state output enable input (active LOW)
V _{CC}	16	supply voltage

6. Functional description

6.1 Function table

Table 3.Function ta	ble ^[1]			
Control		Input		Output
OE	S	nl0	nl1	nY
Н	Х	Х	Х	Z
L	Н	Х	L	L
L	Н	Х	Н	Н
L	L	L	Х	L
L	L	Н	Х	Н

[1] H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level; X = don't care; Z = high-impedance OFF-state.

7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage			-0.5	+7	V
I _{IK}	input clamping current	$V_{\rm I} < -0.5$ V or $V_{\rm I} > V_{\rm CC}$ + 0.5 V	[1]	-	±20	mA
I _{OK}	output clamping current	$V_O < -0.5$ V or $V_O > V_{CC}$ + 0.5 V	[1]	-	±20	mA
lo	output current	$V_{\rm O}$ = –0.5 V to $V_{\rm CC}$ + 0.5 V		-	±35	mA
I _{CC}	supply current			-	+70	mA
I _{GND}	ground current			-70	-	mA
T _{stg}	storage temperature			-65	+150	°C
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	SO16 package	[2]	-	500	mW
		SSOP16 package	[3]	-	500	mW
		TSSOP16 package	[3]	-	500	mW

[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

[2] For SO16 packages: above 70 °C, Ptot derates linearly with 8 mW/K.

[3] For SSOP16 and TSSOP16 packages: above 60 °C, Ptot derates linearly with 5.5 mW/K.

8. Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
74HC257				1	1	
V _{CC}	supply voltage		2.0	5.0	6.0	V
VI	input voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
Vo	output voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
•	input transition rise and	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	-	625	ns
	fall rates	$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	-	1.67	139	ns
		$V_{CC} = 6.0 V$	-	-	83	ns
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	-	+125	°C
74HCT257						
V _{CC}	supply voltage		4.5	5.0	5.5	V
VI	input voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
Vo	output voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
$\Delta t / \Delta V$	input transition rise and fall rates	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	1.67	139	ns
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	-	+125	°C

9. Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C		-	°C to 5 °C	-	–40 °C to +125 °C	
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	V V V V V V V V V
74HC257	7									
V _{IH} HIGH-level input voltage		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.5	1.2	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
	$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	3.15	2.4	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	V	
		$V_{CC} = 6.0 V$	4.2	3.2	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0.8	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
	input voltage	$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	-	2.1	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	V
		$V_{CC} = 6.0 V$	-	2.8	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level	$V_{I} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$								
	output voltage	$I_{O} = -20 \ \mu A; \ V_{CC} = 2.0 \ V$	1.9	2.0	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
		$I_{O} = -20 \ \mu A; \ V_{CC} = 4.5 \ V$	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		$I_{O} = -20 \ \mu A; \ V_{CC} = 6.0 \ V$	5.9	6.0	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V
		$I_{O} = -6.0 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
		$I_{O} = -7.8 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$	5.48	5.81	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V

Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state

Table 6. Static characteristics ...continued

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C		–40 °C to +85 °C			°C to 5 °C	Unit
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
V _{OL}	LOW-level	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}								
	output voltage	$I_{O} = 20 \ \mu A; \ V_{CC} = 2.0 \ V$	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		$I_{O} = 20 \ \mu A; \ V_{CC} = 4.5 \ V$	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		$I_{O} = 20 \ \mu A; \ V_{CC} = 6.0 \ V$	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		$I_{O} = 6.0 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
		$I_{O} = 7.8 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$	-	0.16	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
l _l	input leakage current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $V_{CC} = 6.0$ V	-	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	μA
I _{OZ}	OFF-state output current	$ \begin{array}{l} V_I = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}; \\ V_O = V_{CC} \text{ or } GND; \\ V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V} \end{array} $	-	-	±0.5	-	±5.0	-	±10.0	μA
I _{CC}	supply current		-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	μA
Ci	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF
74HCT2	57		1	1	1		1			
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 4.5 V \text{ to } 5.5 V$	2.0	1.6	-	2.0	-	2.0	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 4.5 V \text{ to } 5.5 V$	-	1.2	0.8	-	0.8	-	0.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level	$V_{I} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}; V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$								
	output voltage	I _O = -20 μA	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		$I_{O} = -6 \text{ mA}$	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level	$V_{I} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}; V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$								
	output voltage	l _O = 20 μA	-	0	0.1	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
		I _O = 6.0 mA	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
l _l	input leakage current	$V_{I} = V_{CC}$ or GND; $V_{CC} = 5.5 V$	-	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	μA
I _{OZ}	OFF-state output current		-	-	±0.5	-	±5.0	-	±10	μA
I _{CC}	supply current		-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	μA
Δl _{CC}	additional supply current	$ \begin{array}{l} V_{I} = V_{CC} - 2.1 \ V; \\ \text{other inputs at } V_{CC} \ \text{or GND}; \\ V_{CC} = 4.5 \ V \ \text{to } 5.5 \ V; \ I_{O} = 0 \ \text{A} \end{array} $								
		per input pin; nI0, nI1 inputs	-	40	144	-	180	-	196	μA
		per input pin; OE input	-	135	486	-	608	-	662	μA
		per input pin; S input	-	70	252	-	315	-	343	μA
CI	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF

10. Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V); For test circuit see Figure 8.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25	°C	–40 °C to +85 °C	–40 °C to +125 °C	Unit
			-	Тур	Max	Мах	Max	-
74HC257	7	1	I				1	-
t _{pd}	propagation	nl0 to nY or nl1 to nY; see Figure 6	<u>[1]</u>					
	delay	V _{CC} = 2.0 V		36	110	140	165	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V		13	22	28	33	ns
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}; \text{ C}_{L} = 15 \text{ pF}$		11	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V		10	19	24	28	ns
		S to nY; see Figure 6						
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V		47	150	190	225	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V		17	30	38	45	ns
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}; \text{ C}_{L} = 15 \text{ pF}$		14	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V		14	26	33	38	ns
t _{en}	enable time	OE to nY; see Figure 7	[2]					
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V		33	150	190	225	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V		12	30	38	45	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V		10	26	33	38	ns
t _{dis} disable	disable time	OE to nY; see Figure 7	<u>[3]</u>					
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V		41	150	190	225	ns
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$		15	30	38	45	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V		12	26	33	38	ns
t _t	transition time	see <u>Figure 6</u>	<u>[4]</u>					
		$V_{CC} = 2.0 V$		14	60	75	90	ns
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$		5	12	15	18	ns
		$V_{CC} = 6.0 V$		4	10	13	15	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per multiplexer; $V_1 = GND$ to V_{CC}	<u>[5]</u>	45	-	-	-	pF
74HCT2	57							
t _{pd}	propagation	nl0 to nY or nl1 to nY; see Figure 6	[1]					
	delay	V _{CC} = 4.5 V		16	30	38	45	ns
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}; \text{ C}_{L} = 15 \text{ pF}$		13	-	-	-	ns
		S to nY; see <u>Figure 6</u>						
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V		20	35	44	53	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF		17	-	-	-	ns
t _{en}	enable time	\overline{OE} to nY; V _{CC} = 4.5 V; see <u>Figure 7</u>	[2]	15	30	38	45	ns
t _{dis}	disable time	\overline{OE} to nY; V _{CC} = 4.5 V; see <u>Figure 7</u>	[3]	16	30	38	45	ns
t _t	transition time	V _{CC} = 4.5 V; see <u>Figure 6</u>	<u>[4]</u>	5	12	15	18	ns

Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics ... continued

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V); For test circuit see Figure 8.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		°C	–40 °C to +85 °C	–40 °C to +125 °C	Unit
			Тур	Max	Max	Мах	
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per multiplexer; $V_I = GND$ to $V_{CC} - 1.5 V$ [5]	45	-	-	-	pF

[1] t_{pd} is the same as t_{PHL} , t_{PLH} .

[2] t_{en} is the same as t_{PZH} , t_{PZL} .

- $[3] \quad t_{\text{dis}} \text{ is the same as } t_{\text{PHZ}}, t_{\text{PLZ}}.$
- [4] t_t is the same as t_{THL} , t_{TLH} .

[5] C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μ W).

 $P_{D} = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^{2} \times f_{i} \times N + \sum (C_{L} \times V_{CC}^{2} \times f_{o}) \text{ where:}$

 f_i = input frequency in MHz;

 $f_o = output frequency in MHz;$

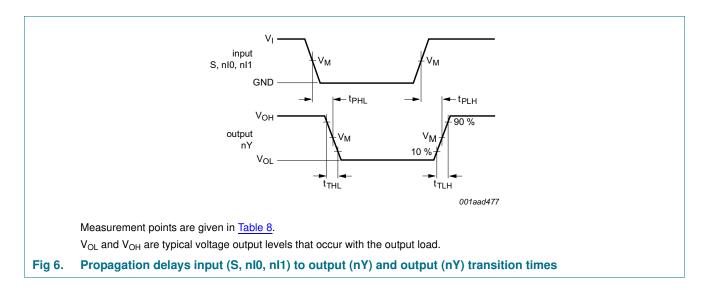
 C_L = output load capacitance in pF;

 V_{CC} = supply voltage in V;

N = number of inputs switching;

 $\sum (C_L \times V_{CC}{}^2 \times f_o) = sum \ of \ outputs.$

11. Waveforms



Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state

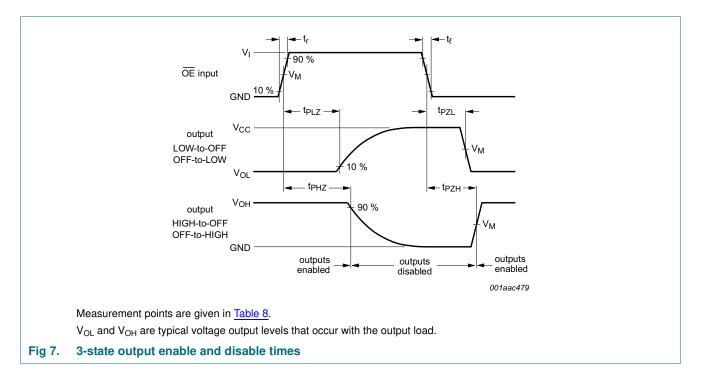


Table 8.Measurement points

Туре	Input	Output
	V _M	V _M
74HC257	0.5V _{CC}	0.5V _{CC}
74HCT257	1.3 V	1.3 V

Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state

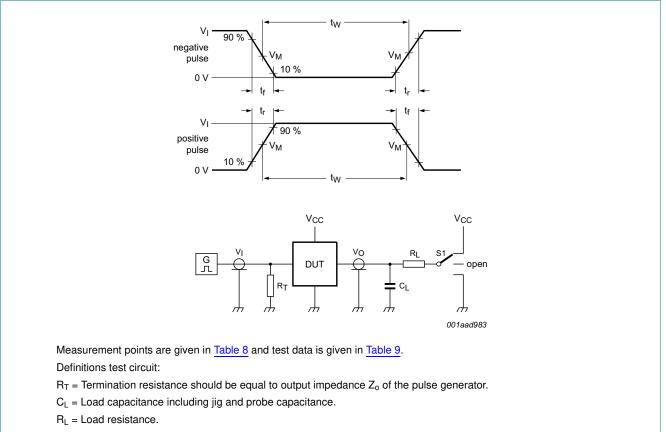


Fig 8. Test circuit for measuring switching times

Table 9. Test data

Туре	Input		Load		Switch position		
	VI	t _r , t _f	CL	RL	t _{PHL} , t _{PLH}	t _{PZH} , t _{PHZ}	t _{PZL} , t _{PLZ}
74HC257	V _{CC}	6 ns	50 pF	1 kΩ	open	GND	V _{CC}
74HCT257	3 V	6 ns	50 pF	1 kΩ	open	GND	V _{CC}



12. Package outline

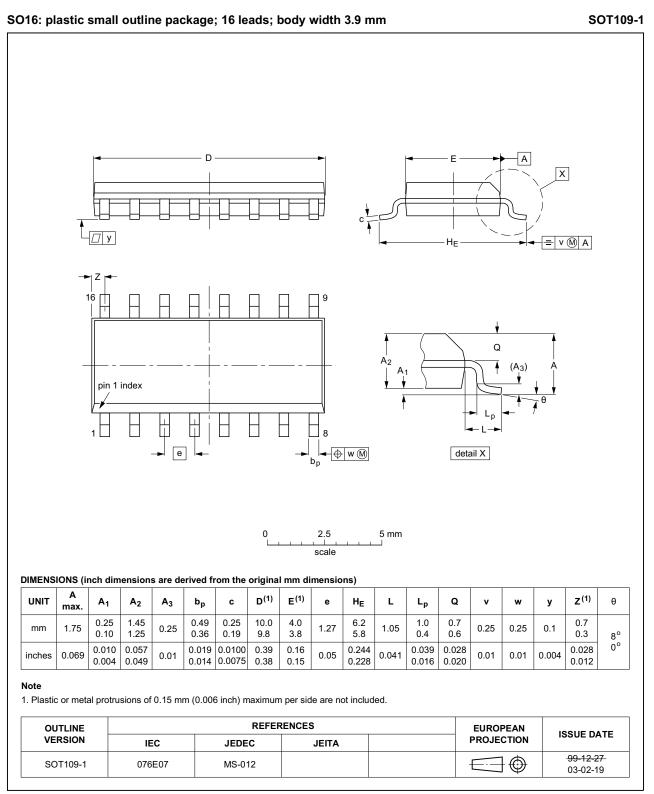


Fig 9. Package outline SOT109-1 (SO16)

Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state

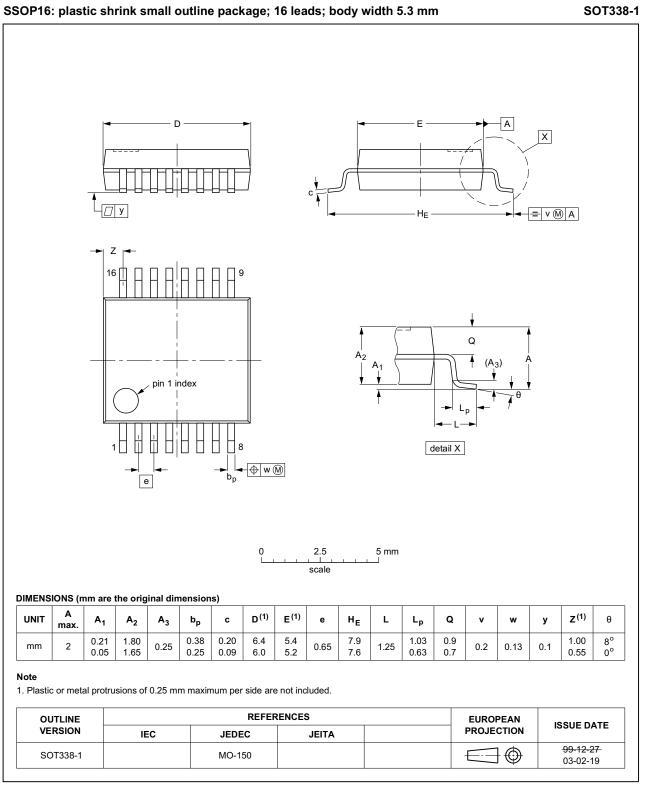


Fig 10. Package outline SOT338-1 (SSOP16)

Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state

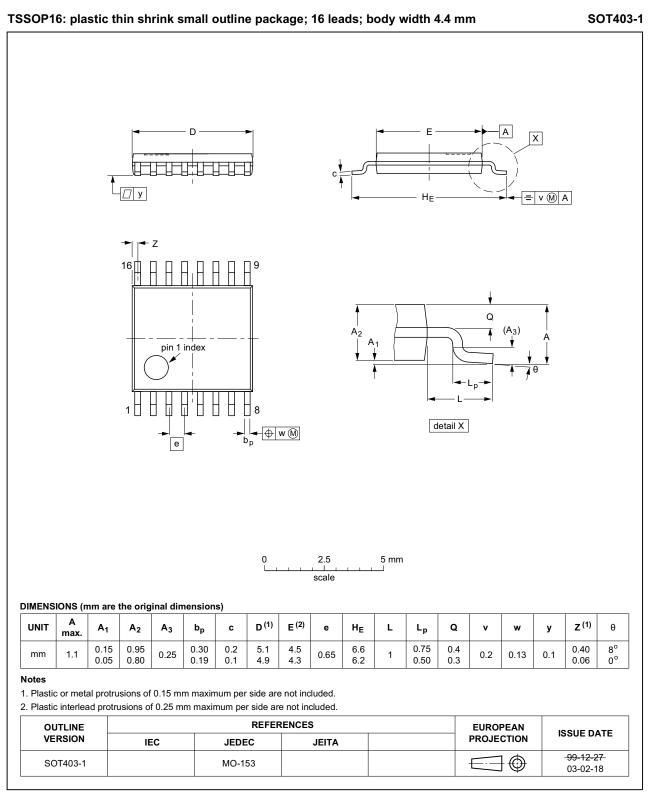


Fig 11. Package outline SOT403-1 (TSSOP16)

13. Abbreviations

Table 10. Abbreviations					
Acronym	Description				
CMOS	Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor				
DUT	Device Under Test				
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge				
HBM	Human Body Model				
MM	Machine Model				
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic				

14. Revision history

Table 11. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
74HC_HCT257 v.7	20160202	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT257 v.6
Modifications:	 Type numbers 74HC257N and 74HCT257N (SOT38-4) removed. 			
74HC_HCT257 v.6	20150126	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT257 v.5
Modifications:	• <u>Table 7</u> : Power dissipation capacitance condition for 74HCT257 is corrected.			
74HC_HCT257 v.5	20100113	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT257 v.4
Modifications:	<u>Table 7</u> : changed 3OE to OE			
74HC_HCT257 v.4	20090608	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT257 v.3
74HC_HCT257 v.3	20050920	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT257_CNV v.2
74HC_HCT257_CNV v.2	19980930	Product specification	-	-

15. Legal information

15.1 Data sheet status

Document status ^{[1][2]}	Product status ^[3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".

[3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the Internet at URL http://www.nexperia.com.

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