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# PAC1934 Evaluation Board (ADM00805) User's Guide

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#### EU Declaration of Conformity

This declaration of conformity is issued by the manufacturer.

The development/evaluation tool is designed to be used for research and development in a laboratory environment. This development/evaluation tool is not a Finished Appliance, nor is it intended for incorporation into Finished Appliances that are made commercially available as single functional units to end users under EU EMC Directive 2004/108/EC and as supported by the European Commission's Guide for the EMC Directive 2004/108/EC (8th February 2010).

This development/evaluation tool complies with EU RoHS2 Directive 2011/65/EU.

This development/evaluation tool, when incorporating wireless and radio-telecom functionality, is in compliance with the essential requirement and other relevant provisions of the R&TTE Directive 1999/5/EC and the FCC rules as stated in the declaration of conformity provided in the module datasheet and the module product page available at www.microchip.com.

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Signed for and on behalf of Microchip Technology Inc. at Chandler, Arizona, USA.

Rodger Richey

**Director of Development Tools** 

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#### **Preface**

#### **NOTICE TO CUSTOMERS**

All documentation becomes dated, and this manual is no exception. Microchip tools and documentation are constantly evolving to meet customer needs, so some actual dialogs and/or tool descriptions may differ from those in this document. Please refer to our web site (www.microchip.com) to obtain the latest documentation available.

Documents are identified with a "DS" number. This number is located on the bottom of each page, in front of the page number. The numbering convention for the DS number is "DSXXXXXXXXA", where "XXXXXXXX" is the document number and "A" is the revision level of the document.

For the most up-to-date information on development tools, see the MPLAB<sup>®</sup> IDE online help. Select the Help menu, and then Topics, to open a list of available online help files.

#### INTRODUCTION

This chapter contains general information that will be useful to know before using the ADM00805. Items discussed in this chapter include:

- · Document Layout
- · Conventions Used in this Guide
- · Warranty Registration
- · Recommended Reading
- · The Microchip Web Site
- Customer Support
- Document Revision History

#### **DOCUMENT LAYOUT**

This document describes how to use the ADM00805 Evaluation Board as a development tool to emulate and debug firmware on a target board. The manual layout is as follows:

- Chapter 1. "Product Overview" Important information about the ADM00805 Evaluation Board.
- Chapter 2. "Installation and Operation" Includes instructions on installing and starting the PAC193X Demo Application.
- Chapter 3. "Software GUI Description" Includes details about the GUI.
- Chapter 4. "Hardware Description" Detailed information about the PAC1934 device and the ADM00805 Evaluation Board.
- Appendix A. "Schematic and Layouts" Shows the schematic and layout diagrams for the ADM00805 Evaluation Board.
- Appendix B. "Bill of Materials (BOM)" Lists the parts used to build the ADM00805 Evaluation Board.

#### **CONVENTIONS USED IN THIS GUIDE**

This manual uses the following documentation conventions:

#### **DOCUMENTATION CONVENTIONS**

Description	Represents	Examples
Arial font:		
Italic characters	Referenced books	MPLAB <sup>®</sup> IDE User's Guide
	Emphasized text	is the only compiler
Initial caps	A window	the Output window
	A dialog	the Settings dialog
	A menu selection	select Enable Programmer
Quotes	A field name in a window or dialog	"Save project before build"
Underlined, italic text with right angle bracket	A menu path	File>Save
Bold characters	A dialog button	Click <b>OK</b>
	A tab	Click the <b>Power</b> tab
N'Rnnnn	A number in verilog format, where N is the total number of digits, R is the radix and n is a digit.	4'b0010, 2'hF1
Text in angle brackets < >	A key on the keyboard	Press <enter>, <f1></f1></enter>
Courier New font:		
Plain Courier New	Sample source code	#define START
	Filenames	autoexec.bat
	File paths	c:\mcc18\h
	Keywords	_asm, _endasm, static
	Command-line options	-Opa+, -Opa-
	Bit values	0, 1
	Constants	0xff, 'A'
Italic Courier New	A variable argument	file.o, where file can be any valid filename
Square brackets []	Optional arguments	<pre>mcc18 [options] file [options]</pre>
Curly brackets and pipe character: {   }	Choice of mutually exclusive arguments; an OR selection	errorlevel {0 1}
Ellipses	Replaces repeated text	<pre>var_name [, var_name]</pre>
	Represents code supplied by user	<pre>void main (void) { }</pre>

#### RECOMMENDED READING

This user's guide describes how to use the ADM00805. Other useful documents are listed below. The following Microchip document is available and recommended as a supplemental reference resource:

PAC1934 Data Sheet – "DC Power/Energy Monitor with Accumulator" (DS20005850A)

#### THE MICROCHIP WEB SITE

Microchip provides online support via our web site at <a href="www.microchip.com">www.microchip.com</a>. This web site is used as a means to make files and information easily available to customers. Accessible by using your favorite Internet browser, the web site contains the following information:

- Product Support Data sheets and errata, application notes and sample programs, design resources, user's guides and hardware support documents, latest software releases and archived software
- General Technical Support Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs), technical support requests, online discussion groups, Microchip consultant program member listing
- Business of Microchip Product selector and ordering guides, latest Microchip press releases, listing of seminars and events, listings of Microchip sales offices, distributors and factory representatives

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- · Distributor or Representative
- · Local Sales Office
- Field Application Engineer (FAE)
- Technical Support

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Technical support is available through the web site at: http://www.microchip.com/support.

#### **DOCUMENT REVISION HISTORY**

#### **Revision A (September 2017)**

· Initial Release of this Document.

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#### **Chapter 1. Product Overview**

#### 1.1 INTRODUCTION

The ADM00805 Evaluation Board for PAC1934 provides a flexible platform for evaluating PAC1934 and demonstrating the features of the PAC1934. A PAC1934 device in a wafer level chip scale package (WLCSP) is mounted to the board.

The ADM00805 has a USB connector to connect to a computer for device communication. The PAC1934 device may be powered directly by  $V_{BUS}$  from the USB connector or by an external connection for  $V_{DD}$ .

 $I^2C$  communication can be provided over USB using the on-board MCP2221 USB to  $I^2C$  Bridge. There is also a header that facilitates direct  $I^2C$  communication by connecting the  $V_{DD\_IO}$ , Ground, SDA and SCL to an external source such as a PC motherboard or a Linux system. See **Section 4.9 "Direct External I2C Connection"** for important details if using direct  $I^2C$  connection.

The shorting shunts and the switch on the board facilitate either simple demonstration of the device functions using on-board current sources or detailed evaluation of function and performance with external sources, including prototyping the system.

#### 1.2 PAC1934 DEVICE FEATURES

The PAC1934 is a four-channel DC power/energy monitor with accumulator. There is a 16-bit ADC for monitoring power rail voltages connected by a multiplexer to the positive (+) input pin of each channel, producing results named  $V_{BUS}$ . There is a second 16-bit ADC for measuring the voltage across a current sense resistor. This ADC is connected by a differential multiplexer to the +input and –input pins for each channel, producing results called  $V_{SENSE}$ . Channel selection for the multiplexers is controlled in sequential fashion to scan all four channels up to 1024 samples per second (sps).

The device also computes  $V_{POWER}$  by multiplying  $V_{BUS}$  by  $V_{SENSE}$  and accumulates these power results in an Accumulator. The device registers also hold eight times averaged  $V_{BUS}$  and  $V_{SENSE}$  results for very accurate low noise voltage and current measurements. All the results are stored in registers. The values in the Results Registers only change when a REFRESH or a REFRESH\_V command is sent. Software applications are available for plotting, displaying and logging data. These applications also calculate energy based on the accumulated power and accumulation time.

#### 1.3 ADM00805 EVALUATION BOARD FOR PAC1934

#### 1.3.1 Hardware Overview

The ADM00805 Evaluation Board has a PAC1934 device mounted on the board and enables direct control of all device pins and easy measurements of on-board or external voltages and currents. The I<sup>2</sup>C address is connected as 0x20 by default. Removing a shunt gives 0x22. Other addresses are possible by replacing R22 with a new value. Sampling rate is 1024 sps by default, due to the shorting shunt on the SLOW pin connector (J23) tying the SLOW pin to ground. Remove this shunt for the SLOW sampling rate of 8 sps.

#### PAC1934 Evaluation Board (ADM00805) User's Guide

An on-board current source provides a 0.5 Hz square wave current signal for functionality testing and demo purposes. There are also on-board current sense resistors, provisions for external sources and loads, and provisions for both USB control and direct  $I^2C$  connection.

See Chapter 4. "Hardware Description" for more details.

#### 1.3.2 Software and System Control Overview

The PAC193X Demo Application, described in detail in **Chapter 2. "Installation and Operation"**, provides USB control of the PAC193X with the ADM00805 Evaluation Board

The application provides an easy way to control all of the programmable registers and read all of the results for the PAC1934 device on the ADM00805 Evaluation Board. To use this software application with the ADM00805 Evaluation Board, download the software and launch the application. Then connect the provided USB cable to the computer and ensure that the USB/I2C switch is set ON. Chapter 2. "Installation and Operation" provides details on getting started.

#### 1.4 EVALUATION BOARD KIT CONTENTS

The PAC1934 Evaluation Board Kit contains:

- The ADM00805 Evaluation Board (EVB)
- · USB cable
- Important Information Sheet



#### Chapter 2. Installation and Operation

#### 2.1 GETTING STARTED

This section describes how to power-up and interface with the ADM00805 Evaluation Board. Items discussed in this chapter include:

- System requirements
- Downloading and installing the software

#### 2.2 SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS

The ADM00805 Evaluation Board is designed to be used with a personal computer (desktop or laptop) running Microsoft® Windows® 7 or later. For USB connectivity, the minimal physical requirement for the PC is a standard type-A USB 2.0 port.

#### 2.3 INSTALLING THE SOFTWARE

Go to www.microchip.com and search for PAC1934. Select the PAC193X Demo Application and double-click the executable program to download the ZIP file. Extract the files from the ZIP archive. Once the files have been extracted, double-click the application file to begin installing the software. Follow the next steps to proceed with the installation:

- 1. Figure 2-1 shows the Installer window. Click the **Run** button.
- 2. If the used antivirus software presents a warning, allow the file to run in order to proceed with the installation.

FIGURE 2-1: INSTALLER WINDOW:



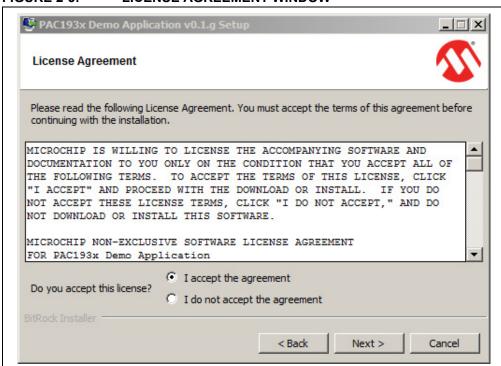
3. Figure 2-2 shows the Application Install window. Click the **Next** button.

FIGURE 2-2: SETUP WIZARD - APPLICATION INSTALL WINDOW



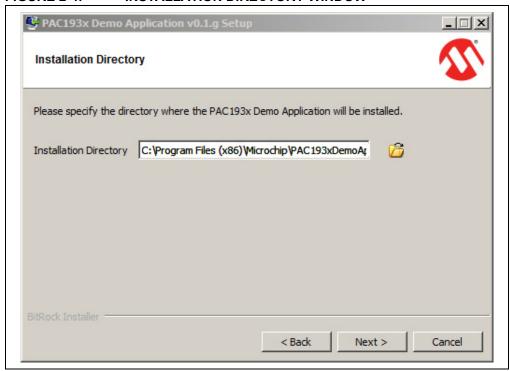
4. Read and accept the License Agreement and click **Next**.

FIGURE 2-3: LICENSE AGREEMENT WINDOW



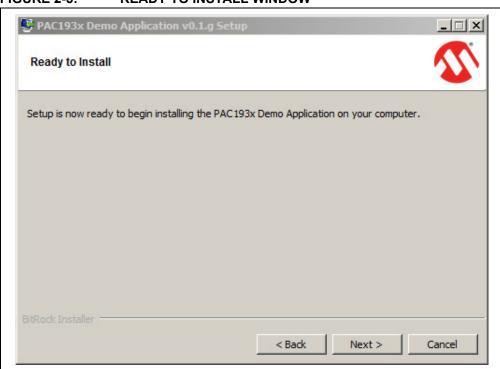
5. Select the desired installation directory and click **Next**.

FIGURE 2-4: INSTALLATION DIRECTORY WINDOW



6. Figure 2-5 shows the Ready to Install window. Select **Next** to proceed with the installation.

FIGURE 2-5: READY TO INSTALL WINDOW



7. Once the setup wizard has finished installing the software, the Install Complete window will appear. Click the **Finish** button to begin using the application.

FIGURE 2-6: INSTALL COMPLETE WINDOW



Figure 2-7 shows the desktop icon created by the installer. Hovering over it with the cursor will show the title PAC193X Demo Application.

#### FIGURE 2-7: DESKTOP ICON





#### **Chapter 3. Software GUI Description**

#### 3.1 FIRST LAUNCH

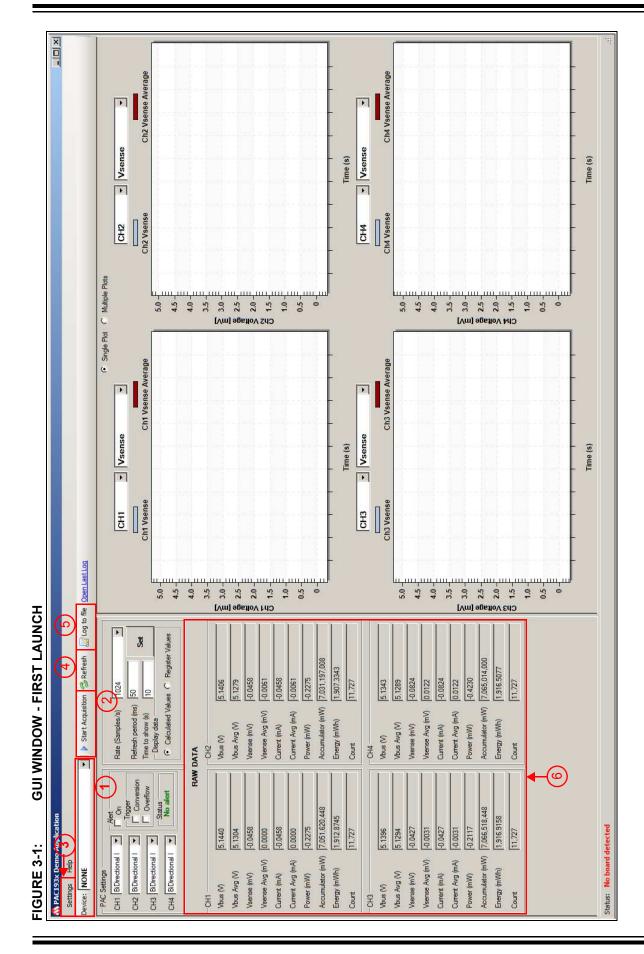
After the installation, double-click the desktop icon in order to launch the PAC193X Demo Application. Connect the board to the computer with the provided USB cable and ensure the USB/I2C switch is set ON. The SW1 switch is in the upper right corner of the board. Once they are connected, LED activity can be seen on the board:

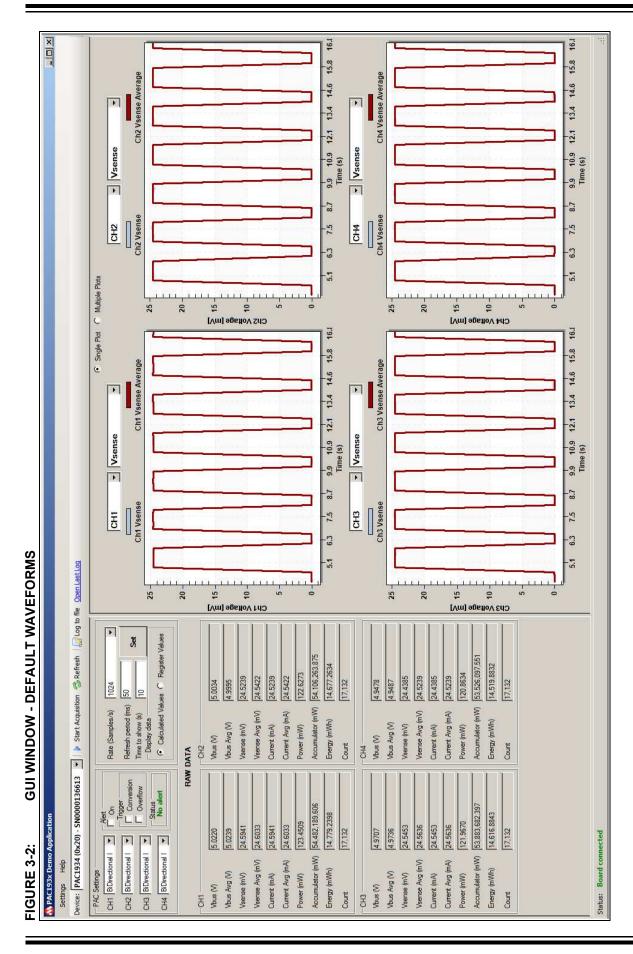
- LD1: shows I<sup>2</sup>C activity from the USB bridge
- LD2: +5V USB power from the USB connection
- LD3: Shows the period of the square wave generated by the on-board current source

Figure 3-1 shows the GUI for the PAC193X Demo Application:

- 1. Device identification
- 2. Start Acquisition button

Click the **Start Acquisition** button to start generating the default waveforms. After 10 seconds, click the button again to stop the acquisition and freeze the waveforms. Figure 3-2 displays the default waveforms in DEMO mode.





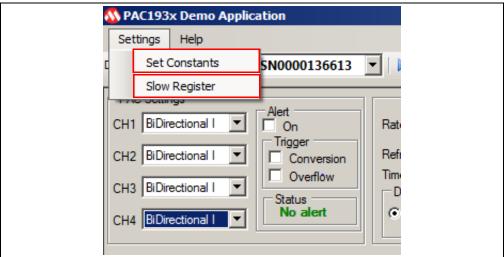
#### 3.2 TOP MENU

As seen in Figure 3-1, the **Device** window (1) shows the device on the board and its  $I^2C$  address; some parts have a serial number that is displayed.

When clicked, the **Settings** button (3) displays a drop-down menu with two options: **Set Constants** and **Slow Register**, as shown in Figure 3-3.

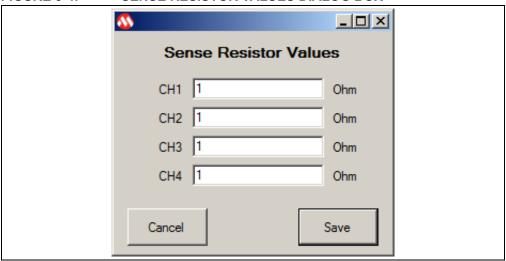
Note that you need to stop the acquisition process in order to have access to the **Slow Register.** It is recommended that the acquisition process is stopped before changing the values in the Set Constants Menu. Any changes to these values do not take effect until the start of the acquisition.

FIGURE 3-3: SETTINGS DROP-DOWN MENU



The Set Constants option opens the Sense Resistor Values dialog box when clicked, displayed in Figure 3-4. The default values shown are the sense resistor values in DEMO mode. Enter a new value in ohms if the SYSTEM/SHUNT mode is used or if a different value of sense resistor is used (see Section 3.3 "PAC Settings section").

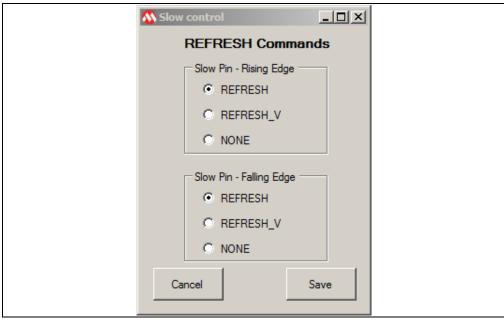
FIGURE 3-4: SENSE RESISTOR VALUES DIALOG BOX



Selecting the Slow Register option opens the Refresh Commands dialog box, displayed in Figure 3-5, which allows the user to select which type of refresh commands, if any, occur on the rising and falling edge of the SLOW pin transitions. Select the desired options and the GUI programs the Slow Register (0x20) in the PAC1934 appropriately (see the

PAC1934 Data Sheet). This register is important if the SLOW pin is being used, the user will be able to capture the data for very accurate energy calculation when switching from a programmed sample rate to the eight samples/second rate under control of the SLOW pin. If the SLOW pin is not being used, these settings can be ignored.





The **Start Acquisition** button, displayed in Figure 3-1 (2), toggles into **Stop Acquisition** when clicked. When the button is clicked, a REFRESH command is sent to the PAC1934 and it starts collecting conversion data in the accumulator. The GUI starts sending REFRESH\_V commands to the PAC1934 and reading results data from all of the results registers for data plotting (and logging, if selected).

When clicked, the **Refresh** button, displayed in Figure 3-1 (4), sends a command to the PAC1934, updating the control registers and loading all the results from the ADCs and the accumulator into the readable registers. The refresh command also resets the accumulators and the accumulator count.

The **Log to File** button, displayed in Figure 3-1 (5), toggles when clicked to stop the logging to file process and turns data logging on and off. In order to log the data, the user must be acquiring. The data file is a CSV file created in the directory where the GUI has been installed. There is a link next to this button to open the last log. Stop acquiring data before opening the log file. When the **Open Last Log** button is clicked, the most recent data log is opened. It can be noticed that all of the results data is captured, and each column has a header identifying the data. Figure 3-6 shows one corner of a log file.

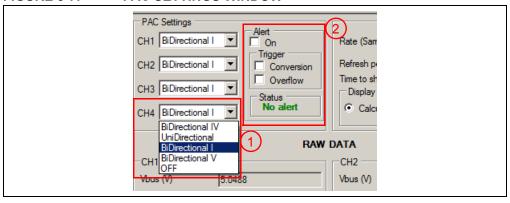
Current\_Ch1 CurrentA Energy\_Ch1 [mWh] 0.205020345 usAve Ch1 Power\_Ch1 nse Ch1 e Ch1 ve Ch1 Vbus Ch2 usAve\_Ch2 [V] [mA] [mW] [V] [mV] [V] [mV] [mW] 755787 0.024414063 0.033569336 0.02746582 0.015258789 1.001733398 3441678113 1323 8085 24.67346191 24.69177246 933.6149395 24 69787598 24 6887207 1444 674882 0.030517578 0.02746582 0.045776367 0.021362305 6617758953 1795.182008 24.67651367 24.68566895 1822.631667 8100 8095 24.70703125 24.70397949 24.72229004 24.71923828 83597152 10383220695 10278 2333.626432 2816.628878 24.71313477 24.70092773 12634191542 3427.243799 4561 0.02746582 0.02746582 0.012207031 3587.767346 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 24.69787598 24.71923828 14189528595 3849.155977 5593 8101 24 70703125 16074782715 4360 563888 10278 24.68566895 24.6887207 19586262273 5313.113681 6656 0.02746582 0.030517578 19823282509 5377.409535 0.02746582 24.70092773 19825423953 5377.990439 21365768594 5795.835665 24.7253418 24.71923828 24.74060059 23200176796 6293.450737 8099 24.69482422 0.024414063 24.68566895 0.024414063 25242231688 6847.393579 26406378150 7163.188517 0.024414063 0.042724609 26408448686 7163.750186 9121 24.69787598 24.70397949 24.68566895 24.69177246 83569008 26655673008 7230.814076 28431123617 7712.435877 8095 24.6887207 24.67346191 30419421340 8251.796153 24.68261719 0.021362305 32198421716 8734.380891 32976877820 8945.550624 24 69787598 0.02746582 0.015258789 32979125411 8946.160322

FIGURE 3-6: RECENT LOG FILE WINDOW

#### 3.3 PAC SETTINGS SECTION

Each input channel of the PAC1934 is internally set for unipolar/unidirectional voltage on  $V_{BUS}$  and unidirectional currents on  $V_{SENSE}$  by default. However, in the GUI, all four channels are configured for bidirectional currents by default. This bidirectional setting avoids clipping of negative values. For bidirectional currents the  $V_{SENSE}$  results are in 16-bit two's complement representation. A drop-down menu allows reconfiguring each channel or turning it off as shown in Figure 3-7 for channel 4 (1). Using the GUI this way programs the appropriate register for the selected channel.

FIGURE 3-7: PAC SETTINGS WINDOW



#### 3.3.1 Alert Settings

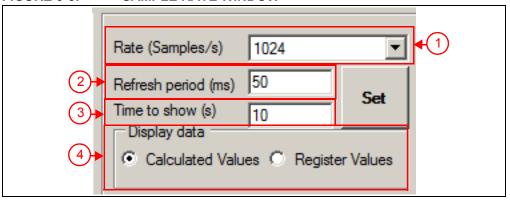
The check boxes enable turning on the alert function and selecting which type of conditions can trigger the alert function: Conversion Complete or Accumulator Overflow. The alert status is also displayed underneath the check boxes, as shown in Figure 3-7 (2).

The GUI is not fast enough to capture the conversion based ALERT, which lasts only 5  $\mu$ S. The SLOW/ALERT pin must be monitored with a circuit fast enough to detect the 5  $\mu$ S wide ALERT signal to use this function.

#### 3.4 SAMPLE RATE AND DISPLAY CONTROLS

Figure 3-8 shows the Sample Rate window, located to the right of the Alert window.

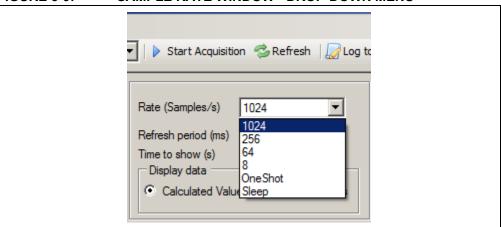
FIGURE 3-8: SAMPLE RATE WINDOW



Clicking the value for the Rate (Samples/s) option (1) opens the drop-down menu with the available programmable sample rates for the PAC1934, shown in Figure 3-9.

Sleep mode and One Shot mode are two of the options that can be selected. In One Shot mode, a new round of results are collected when a refresh command is sent with the **Refresh** button right above the Sample Rate window.

FIGURE 3-9: SAMPLE RATE WINDOW - DROP-DOWN MENU



As seen in Figure 3-8, different values can also be entered for Refresh Period (2) and Time to Show (3). Refresh Period determines how often the GUI reads the results from the PAC1934. This is limited to 50 ms maximum by the ADM00805 Evaluation Board hardware, not the PAC1934. The GUI performs the reading by sending a REFESH\_V command to the PAC1934 and then reads all of the results registers.

Time to Show determines the time span shown on the X axis for the plots. After changing the Refresh Period of Time to show values, click the **Set** button to ensure that the new values take effect. When new values are typed in, they are displayed in red. When the **Set** button is clicked, the new values change to black.

The two radio buttons (4) at the bottom of the window control the format for the displayed data for both the large Raw Data screen and for the log file. The options show results in one of two ways:

- Calculated Values, which takes the Sense Resistor and full scale range values into account for calculating current, voltage and power;
- Register Values, which shows the actual values in the registers, converted to decimal.

#### 3.5 RAW DATA DISPLAY

Figure 3-1 shows the Raw Data window (6), which displays the raw data for all results from all of the four channels. As described in **Section 3.4 "Sample Rate and display controls"**, calculated values and the register values can be read here. Count is displayed for all four channels, but there is only one Count Value register so it is always the same for each channel. Energy calculations are also displayed and take the sample rate, the elapsed time between refresh commands, the sense resistor value, and the full scale for voltage and current into account. See the PAC1934 Data Sheet for more information about Power and Energy calculations.

#### 3.6 PLOT WINDOWS

There are four individual plots in the plot window. The plot window may be configured for single plots or multiple plots.

#### 3.6.1 Single Plot option

For the Single Plot option, each plot may be configured to show data from any channel with the channel selection window and drop-down menu on the left side above the plot. Each window may be configured to show any of the results from the selected channel with the results selection drop-down menu. Channel selection and results selection are independent for each window. This is illustrated in Figure 3-10 and Figure 3-11.

Note that when selecting values from the drop-down menus, it works best to move the cursor with the mouse and click the desired value, instead of using the scroll button on the mouse.

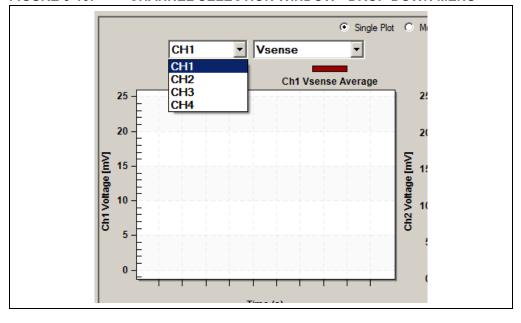
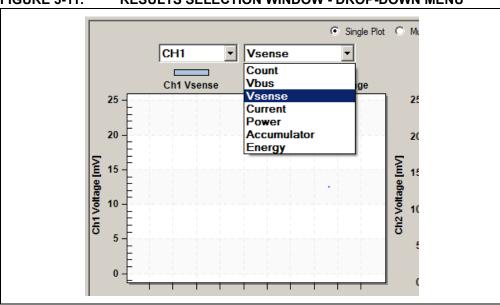
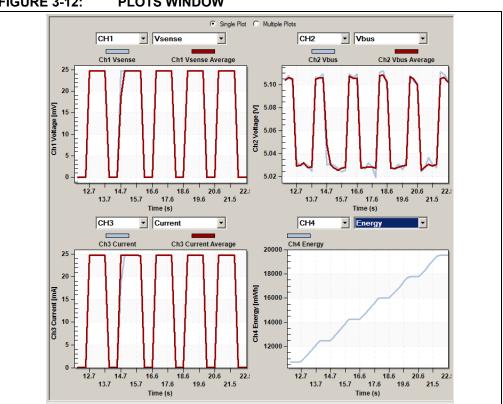


FIGURE 3-10: CHANNEL SELECTION WINDOW - DROP-DOWN MENU



**FIGURE 3-11: RESULTS SELECTION WINDOW - DROP-DOWN MENU** 

In Figure 3-12, each single plot shows a different channel and a different results register for each channel. Four different results can be displayed for the same channel, the same results for all four channels or any kind of mix and match.



**FIGURE 3-12: PLOTS WINDOW**