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AH1898

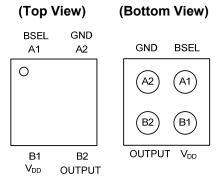
#### PROGRAMMABLE MICROPOWER OMNIPOLAR HALL-EFFECT SWITCH

### **Description**

The AH1898 is a micropower magnetic range selectable (Bop/Brp) Omnipolar Hall effect switch IC with internal pull up and pull down capability, designed for portable and battery powered consumer equipment such as cellular phones and portable PCs. To support battery powered equipment and low voltage microcontrollers, the AH1898 can operate over the supply range of 1.6V to 3.6V and uses a hibernating clocking system to minimize the power consumption. The average supply current is only 4.3µA typical at 1.80V. The AH1898 has an 8kV ESD rating on the supply and output pins. To minimize PCB space the AH1898 is packaged in the small CSP package (0.81mm x 0.81mm typical).

The output is activated with either a north or south pole of sufficient magnetic field strength. The user can select one of two magnetic sensitivity bands via the BSEL pin without the addition of any external components allowing a flexible but small solution. The band select can be hardwired or be changed on the fly via a logic source such as a micro-controller. When the magnetic flux density (B) perpendicular to the package is larger than operate point (Bop), the output will be turned on (pulled low) and held until B is lower than release point (Brp). The output will remain off when there is no magnetic field.

### Pin Assignments



U-WLB0808-4

#### **Features**

- Omnipolar Operation (North or South pole)
- Programmable Operate and Release Points
- Supply Voltage of 1.6V to 3.6V
- Micropower Operation
- Chopper Stabilized Design Provides
  - Superior Temperature Stability
  - Minimal Switch Point Drift
  - Enhanced Immunity to Physical Stress
- No External Pull-up Resistors Required
- Good RF Noise Immunity
- -40°C to +85°C Operating Temperature
- 8kV Human Body Model ESD Capability
- Miniature U-WLB0808-4 (CSP 0.81mm x 0.81mm typical)
- Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)

### **Applications**

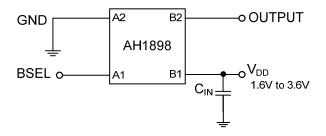
- Open and Close Detect for Cellular Phones
- Holster or Cover Detect for Cellular Phones and Tablet PCs
- Cover or Display Switch in Portable PCs
- Digital Still, Video Cameras and Handheld Gaming Consoles
- Proximity and Position Switches

Notes:

- 1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS) & 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) compliant.
- 2. See http://www.diodes.com for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
- 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.



## **Typical Applications Circuit**



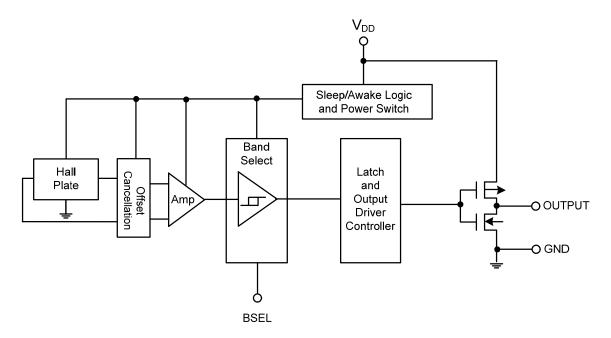
Note: 4. C<sub>IN</sub> is for power stabilization and to strengthen the noise immunity, the recommended capacitance is 100nF typical.

## **Pin Descriptions**

#### Package: U-WLB0808-4

Pin Number	Pin Name	Function
A1	BSEL	Band Select Pin to select operating and release gauss points
A2	GND	Ground Pin
B1	$V_{DD}$	Power Supply Input
B2	OUTPUT	Output Pin

## **Functional Block Diagram**





### Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 5) (@TA = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Paramete	Rating	Unit	
$V_{DD}$	Supply Voltage (Note 6)		6	V
V <sub>DD_REV</sub>	Reverse Supply Voltage		-0.3	V
I <sub>OUTPUT</sub>	Output Current (source and sink)	2.5	mA	
В	Magnetic Flux Density		Unlimited	
PD	Package Power Dissipation U-WLB0808-4		160	mW
Ts	Storage Temperature Range	-65 to +150	°C	
TJ	Maximum Junction Temperature		150	°C
ESD HBM	Human Body Model (HMB) ESD capability	V <sub>DD</sub> , GND and OUT pins	8	kV
L3D HBIVI	Truman Body Model (FiMB) ESD capability	BSEL pin	6	kV

Notes:

- Stresses greater than the 'Absolute Maximum Ratings' specified above may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only; functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions exceeding those indicated in this specification is not implied. Device reliability may be affected by exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time.
   The absolute maximum V<sub>DD</sub> of 6V is a transient stress rating and is not meant as a functional operating condition. It is not recommended to appropriate the device at the elevition exposure the device of the elevition and the elevition of the elevition o
- operate the device at the absolute maximum rated conditions for any period of time.

## Recommended Operating Conditions (@TA = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

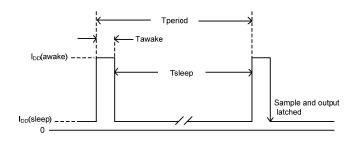
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Rating	Unit
$V_{DD}$	Supply Voltage	Operating	1.6V to 3.6V	٧
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Temperature Range	Operating	-40 to +85	°C

### Electrical Characteristics (@T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, V<sub>DD</sub> = 1.8V, unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V <sub>OL</sub>	Output Low Voltage (on)	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 1mA	_	0.1	0.2	V
V <sub>OH</sub>	Output High Voltage (off)	I <sub>OUT</sub> = -1mA	V <sub>DD</sub> -0.2	V <sub>DD</sub> -0.1	_	V
V <sub>SEL_LB</sub>	Bans select voltage for low band		0	_	0.5	V
V <sub>SEL_HB</sub>	Bans select voltage for high band		1.4	_	3.6	V
R <sub>PU_BSEL</sub>	BSEL pin internal pull-up resistor	(Note 7)	_	50	_	kΩ
I <sub>DD</sub> (awake)	Cumply Current	During 'awake' period	_	2.1	_	mA
I <sub>DD</sub> (sleep)	Supply Current	During 'sleep' period	_	2.5	_	mA
1 (2.12)	Average Supply Current	V <sub>DD</sub> = 1.8V	_	4.3	8	μΑ
I <sub>DD</sub> (avg)	Average Supply Current	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.6V	_	7.2	13	μΑ
Tawake	Awake Time	(Note 8)	_	50	100	μs
Tperiod	Period	(Note 8)	_	50	100	ms
D.C.	Duty Cycle		_	0.1	_	%
t <sub>BAND</sub>	Band transition time	(Note 9)	_	100.0	200.1	ms

Notes:

- 7. BSEL pin internal pull-up resistor is only active during AWAKE time.
- When power is initially turned on, the operating V<sub>DD</sub> (1.6V to 3.6V) must be applied to guarantee the output sampling. The output state is valid after the second operating phase (typical 100ms).
   Transition time varies dependant on the timing of BSEL activation during the sleep and awake phases.





## Magnetic Characteristics (Note 10 & 11) (T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, V<sub>DD</sub> = 1.6V to 3.6V, unless otherwise specified)

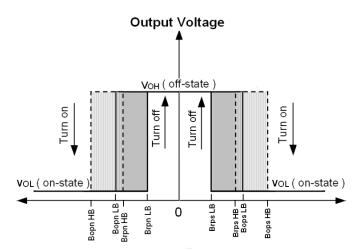
(1mT=10 Gauss)

BSEL	Symbol	Characteristics	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Low	Bops <sub>LB</sub> (south pole to part marking side side)	Low Band - Operation Point	18	35	55	
Low	Bopn <sub>LB</sub> (north pole to part marking side side)	Low Band - Operation Foint	-55	-35	-18	
Low	Brps <sub>LB</sub> (south pole to part marking side side)	Low Band - Release Point	12	25	45	
Low	Brpn <sub>LB</sub> (north pole to part marking side side)	Low Band - Nelease Foint	-45	-25	-12	
High	Bops <sub>HB</sub> (south pole to part marking side side)	High Band - Operation Point	43	60	80	Gauss
High	Bopn <sub>HB</sub> (north pole to part marking side side)	- High Band - Operation Foint	-80	-60	-43	
High	Brps <sub>HB</sub> (south pole to part marking side side)	High Band - Release Point	35	50	70	
High	Brpn <sub>HB</sub> (north pole to part marking side side)	- High Bahu - Release Politi	-70	-50	-35	
	Bhy ( Bopx - Brpx )	Hysteresis	_	10	_	

Notes:

- 10. Typical data is at  $T_A = +25$ °C,  $V_{DD} = 1.8$ V.
- 11. Magnetic characteristics may vary with operating temperature and after soldering.

The AH1898 includes a band select pin (BSEL) so that the operate (Bops and Bopn) and release (Brps and Brpn) points can be adjusted between two pre-defined ranges. The BSEL can be hard wired within the application circuit or the band can be selected on the fly by using the BSEL pin as a logic input. This feature allows the AH1898 sensitivity to be changed by firmware within the application without the addition of any external components. If the BSEL pin is left open circuit the AH1898 defaults to high band.



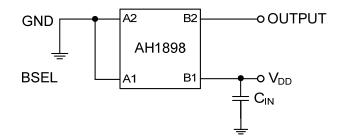
Magnetic flux density B



## **Application Note**

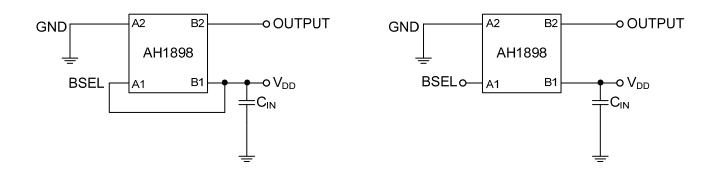
#### Applications Circuit One - Low Band

Connecting the BSEL pin to ground permanently configures the AH1898 into its high sensitivity mode, requiring a reduced magnetic flux density to activate its output (Low Band).



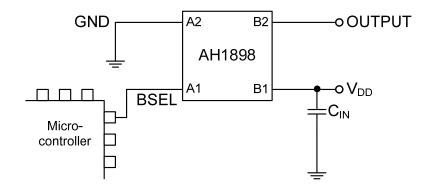
#### Applications Circuit Two - High Band

Connecting the BSEL pin to  $V_{DD}$  or to a voltage greater than 1.4V or leaving the BSEL pin unconnected configures the AH1898 into its low sensitivity mode, requiring a higher magnetic flux density to activate its output (High Band).



### Applications Circuit Three - Adjustable Sensitivity

To enhance flexibility within the application, the sensitivity can be adjusted with a standard logic signal allowing it to be controlled by a micro-controller or a logic source. This allows the sensitivity to be changed within the application without a hardware change. Whenever the sensitivity band selection is changed, the band selection changeover should be allowed to complete for the output to be valid.

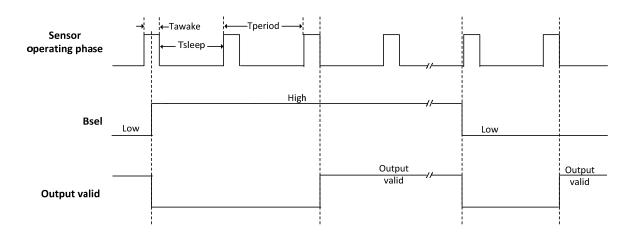




## Application Note (cont.)

#### **Bands Select Change Timing and Valid Output**

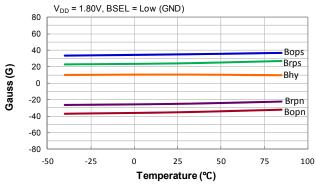
Whenever band selection BSEL pin input is changed, allow for band selection changeover to complete and stabilize. The output is valid only after the second complete operating 'awake' phase. Time taken for the output to be valid, after the BSEL change, depends on timing of BSEL change during the sleep and awake phase; this transition time ( $t_{BAND}$ ) can range from 100ms typical and 200.1ms maximum.



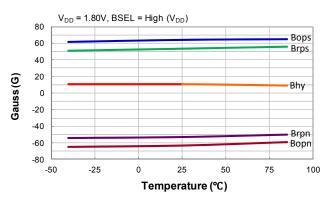


## **Typical Operating Characteristics**

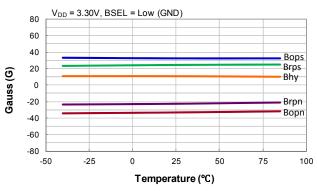
Typical switch points characteristics in low band (BSEL = Low) and high band (BSEL = High)



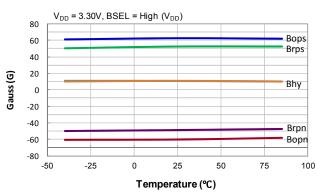
Switch Points vs. Temperature



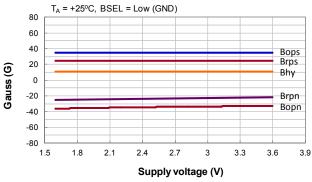
Switch Points vs. Temperature



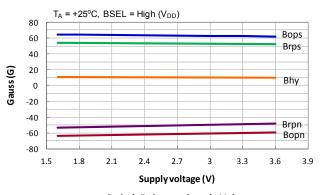
Switch Points vs. Temperature



Switch Points vs. Temperature



Switch Points vs. Supply Voltage

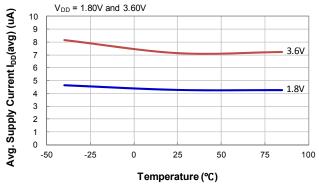


 ${\bf Switch\ Points\ vs.\ Supply\ Voltage}$ 

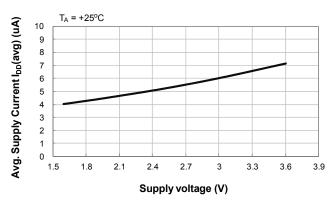


## **Typical Operating Characteristics (cont.)**

#### Average Supply Current IDD(avg)

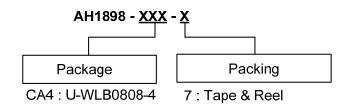


Average Supply Current vs. Temperature



Average Supply Current vs. Supply Voltage

### **Ordering Information**



Part Number	Package	Packaging	7" Tape and Reel		
Part Number	Code		Quantity	Part Number Suffix	
AH1898-CA4-7	CA4	U-WLB0808-4	3000/Tape & Reel	-7	

## **Marking Information**

### (1) Package Type: U-WLB0808-4

### (Top View)

A1 A2

O

XX

Y W X

B1 B2

XX: Identification Code

Y: Year: 0~9

<u>W</u>: Week : A~Z : 1~26 week; a~z : 27~52 week; z represents 52 and 53 week

X: Internal Code

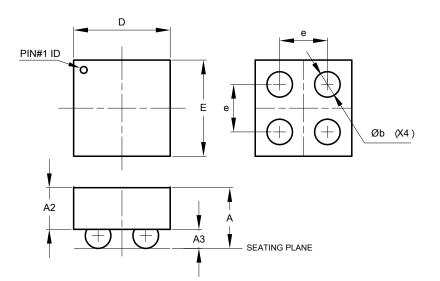
Part Number	Package	Identification Code
AH1898-CA4-7	U-WLB0808-4	B8



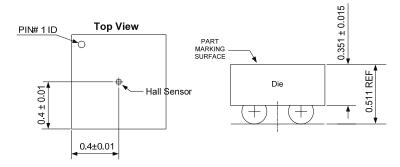
## Package Outline Dimensions (All dimensions in mm.)

Please see AP02002 at http://www.diodes.com/datasheets/ap02002.pdf for latest version.

#### (1) Package Type: U-WLB0808-4



U-WLB0808-4					
Dim	Min	Max	Тур		
Α	0.	511 RE	F		
A2	0.336	0.366	0.351		
A3	0.15	0.17	0.16		
b	0.205	0.225	0.215		
D	0.795	0.825	0.81		
Ш	0.795	0.825	0.81		
е	-	-	0.40		
All Dimensions in mm					

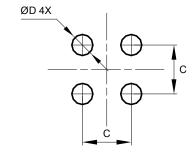


**Sensor Location** 

## **Suggested Pad Layout**

Please see AP02001 at http://www.diodes.com/datasheets/ap02001.pdf for the latest version.

### (1) Package Type: U-WLB0808-4

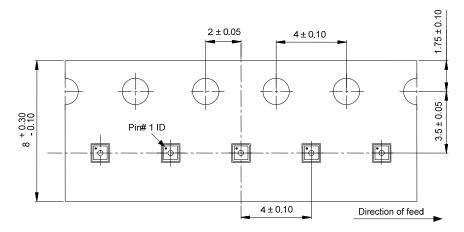


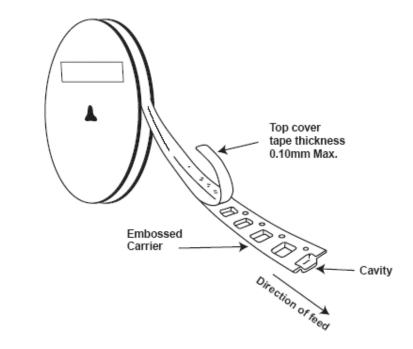
U-WLB0808-4		
Dimensions Value		
С	0.40	
<b>D</b> 0.172		
All Dimensions in mm		



## **Taping Orientation**

### Package Type: U-WLB0808-4







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