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## Data Sheet

## Description

The AMMC-5040 is a high gain broadband amplifier designed for both military applications and commercial communication systems. This four-stage amplifier has input and output matching circuitry for use in 50 ohm environments. It is fabricated using PHEMT integrated circuit structures that provide exceptional broadband performance. The backside of this chip is both RF and DC ground. This simplifies the assembly process and reduces assembly related performance variations and costs. For improved reliability and moisture protection, the die is passivated at the active areas. This MMIC is a cost effective alternative to hybrid (discrete-FET) amplifiers that require complex tuning and assembly process.

## Package



Chip Size:
$1720 \times 760 \mu \mathrm{~m}$ ( $67.7 \times 29.9$ mils)
Chip Size Tolerance: $\pm 10 \mu \mathrm{~m}$ ( $\pm 0.4$ mils)
Chip Thickness: $\quad 100 \pm 10 \mu \mathrm{~m}(4 \pm 0.4$ mils $)$
Pad Dimensions: $\quad 75 \times 75 \mu \mathrm{~m}$ ( $3 \pm 0.4$ mils $)$

## Features

- Frequency range: $20-45 \mathrm{GHz}$
- High gain: 25 dB
- Gain flatness: $\pm 1.5 \mathrm{~dB}$
- Return loss:

Input: 17 dB , Output: 11 dB

- Output power:
$P_{-1 d B}=21 \mathrm{dBm}$ at 38 GHz
$P_{-3 \mathrm{~dB}}^{-\mathrm{IdB}}=22.5 \mathrm{dBm}$ at 38 GHz


## Applications

- Broadband gain block
- Broadband driver amplifier
- Point-to-point radio
- LMDS
- EW
- Instrumentation
- Frequency Multiplier (X2 and X3)

Absolute Maximum Ratings ${ }^{[1,2,3,3,5]}$

| Symbol | Parameters | Units | Minimum Values | Maximum Values | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{d}}-\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{g}}$ | Drain to Gate Voltage | V |  | 8 |  |
| $V_{\text {d }}$ | Positive Supply Voltage ${ }^{[2]}$ | V |  | 5 |  |
| $\underline{I_{D D}}$ | Total Drain Current ${ }^{[2]}$ | mA |  | 550 | 2 |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{g}}$ | Gate Supply Voltage | V | -3 | 0.5 |  |
| $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}}$ | Power Dissipation ${ }^{[2,3]}$ | W |  | 2.09 | 2 and 3 |
| $\mathrm{P}_{\text {in }}$ | CW Input Power ${ }^{[2]}$ | dBm |  | 21 | 2 |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{ch}}$ | Operating Channel Temp ${ }^{[4,5]}$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | +150 | 4,5 |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\text {stg }}$ | Storage Case Temp. | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | -65 to +150 |  |
| T max | Maximum Assembly Temp (30 sec max) | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | +300 |  |

## Notes:

1. Operation in excess of any one of these conditions may result in permanent damage to this device. Functional operation at or near these limitations may significantly reduce the lifetime of the device.
2. Combinations of supply voltage, drain current, input power, and output power shall not exceed PD.
3. When operated at this condition with a base plate temperature of $85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, the median time to failure (MTTF) is significantly reduced.
4. These ratings apply to each individual FET
5. The operating channel temperature will directly affect the device MTTF. For maximum life, it is recommended that junction temperatures be maintained at the lowest possible levels.

## DC Specifications/Physical Properties ${ }^{[6]}$

| Symbol | Parameters and Test Conditions | Units | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{D} 1,2-3-4}$ | Drain Supply Operating Voltage | V | 2 | 4.5 | 5 |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D} 1}$ | First Stage Drain Supply Current <br> $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=4.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{G} 1}=-0.5 \mathrm{~V}\right)$ | mA |  | 50 |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D} 2-3-4}$ | Total Drain Supply Current for Stages 2,3 and 4 <br> $\left(\mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=4.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GG}}=-0.5 \mathrm{~V}\right)$ | mA |  | 225 |  |
| $\mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{G} 1,2-3-4}$ | Gate Supply Operating Voltages $\left(\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DD}}=300 \mathrm{~mA}\right)$ | V |  | -0.45 |  |
| $\mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{P}}$ | Pinch-off Voltage $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=4.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DD}}<10 \mathrm{~mA}\right)$ | V | -1.5 |  |  |
| $\theta_{\text {ch-b }}$ | Thermal Resistance ${ }^{[2]}($ Channel-to-Backside $)$ | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |  | 31 |  |

## Notes:

6. Measured in wafer form with $\mathrm{T}_{\text {chuck }}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (except $\theta_{\text {ch-bs }}$.)
7. Assume conductive epoxy to an evaluation RF board at $85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ base plate temperature.

## Thermal Properties

| Parameters | Test Conditions | Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maximum Power Dissipation | Tbaseplate $=85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $\begin{aligned} & P_{\mathrm{D}}=2.09 \mathrm{~W} \\ & \text { Tchannel }=150^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ |
| Thermal Resistance ( $\theta \mathrm{jc}$ ) | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Vd}=4.5 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \mathrm{Idd}=300 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}}=1.35 \mathrm{~W} \\ & \text { Tbaseplate }=85^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \theta \mathrm{jc}=31^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W} \\ & \text { Tchannel }=126.85^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ |
| Thermal Resistance ( $\theta \mathrm{jc}$ ) Under RF Drive | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Vd}=4.5 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \mathrm{Idd}=306 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & \text { Pout }=22 \mathrm{dBm} \\ & \mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{D}}=1.25 \mathrm{~W} \\ & \text { Tbaseplate }=85^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \theta \mathrm{jc}=31^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W} \\ & \text { Tchannel }=123^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ |

RF Specifications ${ }^{[1,2]}\left(V_{D D}=4.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DD}}(\mathrm{Q})=300 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{Z}_{0}=50 \Omega\right)$

| Symbol | Parameters and Test Conditions | Units GHz | Broadband$23-40$ |  | Narrow Band Typical Performance |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 21-24 | 27-29 | 37-40 | 40-45 |
|  |  |  | Min. | Typ. | Typical |  |  |  |
| $\left\|S_{21}\right\|^{2}$ | Small-signal Gain | dB | 20 | 25 | 25.5 | 25 | 22.4 | 21.3 |
| $\Delta\left\|S_{21}\right\|^{2}$ | Small-signal Gain Flatness | dB |  | $\pm 1.5$ | $\pm 0.2$ | $\pm 0.4$ | $\pm 0.2$ | $\pm 1.2$ |
| $\mathrm{RL}_{\text {in }}$ | Input Return Loss | dB | 15 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 21 | 17 |
| $\mathrm{RL}_{\text {out }}$ | Output Return Loss | dB | 8 | 11 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 13 |
| $\mathrm{P}_{-1 \mathrm{~dB}}$ | Output Power @ 1 dB Gain Compression $\mathrm{f}=22 \mathrm{GHz}$ | dBm |  | 20 | 20 | 22.5 | 21 | 20 |
| $\mathrm{P}_{-3 \mathrm{~dB}}$ | Output Power @ 3 dB Gain Compression, $\mathrm{f}=22 \mathrm{GHz}$ | dBm |  | 21 | 21.6 | 23.5 | 22.5 | 21.5 |
| OIP3 | Output 3 ${ }^{\text {rd }}$ Order Intercept Point, $\Delta \mathrm{f}=2 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{P}_{\text {in }}=-8 \mathrm{dBm}, \mathrm{f}=22 \mathrm{GHz}$ | dBm |  | 30 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 27 |
| $\left\|S_{12}\right\|^{2}$ | Isolation | dB | 40 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 |

## Notes:

1. Data measured in wafer form, $\mathrm{T}_{\text {chuck }}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
2. $100 \%$ on-wafer RF test is done at frequency $=24,27,29,37$ and 40 GHz , except as noted.

AMMC-5040 Typical Performance ( $\mathrm{T}_{\text {chuck }}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ )


Figure 1. Gain, $V_{D D}=4.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DD}}=300 \mathrm{~mA}$.


Figure 4. Gain and Drain Voltage, $I_{D D}=350 \mathrm{~mA}$.


Figure 2. Gain and Drain Voltage, $I_{D D}=300 \mathrm{~mA}$.


Figure 5. Gain and Drain Voltage, $I_{D D}=4.5 \mathrm{~V}$.


Figure 3. Input and Output Return Loss, $V_{D D}=4.5 \mathrm{~V}, I_{D D}=300 \mathrm{~mA}$.


Figure 6. Input Return Loss and Drain Voltage, $I_{D D}=350 \mathrm{~mA}$.

AMMC-5040 Typical Performance ( $\mathrm{T}_{\text {chuck }}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ )


Figure 7. Output Return Loss and Drain Voltage, $I_{D D}=350 \mathrm{~mA}$.


Figure 10. Noise Figure, $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=4.5 \mathrm{~V}$, $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DD}}=\mathbf{3 0 0} \mathrm{mA}$.


Figure 8. Output Power ( $\mathbf{P}_{-1 \mathrm{~dB}}$ ) and Drain Current, $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=4.5 \mathrm{~V}$.


Figure 11. Output Power ( $\mathrm{P}_{-1 \mathrm{~dB}}$ ) and Drain Voltage, $I_{D D}=300 \mathrm{~mA}$.


Figure 9. Output Power at $P_{-1 d B}$ and $P_{-3 d B}$, $V_{D D}=4.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DD}}=300 \mathrm{~mA}$.


Figure 12. Output 3rd Order Intercept Point, $V_{D D}=4.5 \mathrm{~V}, I_{D D}=300 \mathrm{~mA}$.

## AMMC-5040 RF Performance for Frequency Multiplier Applications

Typical Performance as a X2 Frequency Multiplier, Input Power Optimized for Conversion Gain ${ }^{[1]}$

| Input Frequency <br> $(\mathrm{GHz})$ | Input Power <br> $(\mathrm{dBm})$ | Output Frequency <br> $(\mathrm{GHz})$ | Output Power <br> $(\mathrm{dBm})$ | Conversion Gain <br> $(\mathrm{dB})$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 10 | 6 | 20 | 18.2 | 12.2 |
| 11 | 6 | 22 | 18.9 | 12.9 |
| 12 | 6.5 | 24 | 20.5 | 14.0 |
| 13 | 6.5 | 26 | 20.8 | 14.3 |
| 14 | 7.5 | 28 | 20.0 | 12.4 |
| 15 | 7.5 | 30 | 19.6 | 12.1 |
| 16 | 7.5 | 32 | 18.0 | 10.5 |
| 17 | 7.5 | 34 | 16.0 | 8.5 |
| 18 | 7 | 36 | 11.7 | 4.7 |
| 19 | 7 | 38 | 7.1 | 0.1 |
| 20 | 3 | 40 | 7.0 | 4.0 |
| 21 | 5 | 42 | 10.7 | 5.7 |
| 22 | 5 | 44 | 11.3 | 6.3 |
| 23 | 5 | 46 | 11.7 | 6.7 |

Typical Performance as a X2 Frequency Multiplier, Input Power Optimized for Output Power ${ }^{[1]}$

| Input Frequency <br> $(\mathbf{G H z})$ | Input Power <br> $(\mathbf{d B m})$ | Output Frequency <br> $(\mathrm{GHz})$ | Output Power <br> $(\mathbf{d B m})$ | Conversion Gain <br> $(\mathbf{d B})$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 10 | 10 | 20 | 20.2 | 10.2 |
| 11 | 10 | 22 | 20.9 | 10.9 |
| 12 | 10 | 24 | 22.0 | 12.0 |
| 13 | 9.5 | 26 | 22.2 | 12.7 |
| 14 | 9.5 | 28 | 20.8 | 11.3 |
| 15 | 9.5 | 30 | 20.6 | 11.1 |
| 16 | 9.5 | 32 | 19.0 | 9.5 |

Typical Performance as a X3 Frequency Multiplier ${ }^{[1]}$

| Input Frequency <br> $(\mathbf{G H z})$ | Input Power <br> $(\mathbf{d B m})$ | Output Frequency <br> $(\mathbf{G H z})$ | Output Power <br> $(\mathbf{d B m})$ | Conversion Gain <br> $(\mathbf{d B})$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 7 | 14.3 | 21 | 19.6 | 5.3 |
| 8 | 14.2 | 24 | 20.6 | 6.4 |
| 9 | 15.1 | 27 | 20.0 | 4.9 |
| 10 | 15.9 | 30 | 18.6 | 2.6 |
| 11 | 15.8 | 33 | 16.0 | 0.2 |
| 12 | 15.8 | 36 | 14.7 | -1.0 |
| 13 | 15.7 | 39 | 12.9 | -2.7 |
| 14 | 15.6 | 42 | 10.0 | -5.5 |

Note:

1. $\mathrm{T}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Refer to "Multiplier Biasing and Operation" section for bias conditions for operation as a multiplier.

AMMC-5040 Typical Scattering Parameters ${ }^{[1]}\left(\mathrm{T}_{\text {chuck }}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{V}_{\text {DD }}=4.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\text {DD }}=300 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{Z}_{\text {in }}=\mathrm{Z}_{\text {out }}=50 \Omega\right)$

| Freq. | $S_{11}$ |  |  | $\mathrm{S}_{21}$ |  |  | $S_{12}$ |  |  | $\mathrm{S}_{22}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GHz | dB | Mag | Ang | dB | Mag | Ang | dB | Mag | Ang | dB | Mag | Ang |
| 2.045 | -15.17 | 0.174 | -11 | -24.59 | 0.059 | 130 | 0.00 | 0.000 | -94 | -0.77 | 0.915 | -28 |
| 3.045 | -15.12 | 0.175 | -21 | -12.70 | 0.232 | 5 | -119.33 | 0.000 | -1 | -1.30 | 0.861 | -40 |
| 4.045 | -16.33 | 0.153 | -23 | -7.42 | 0.425 | -146 | -79.88 | 0.000 | -156 | -2.55 | 0.746 | -51 |
| 5.045 | -15.91 | 0.160 | -23 | -23.80 | 0.065 | 89 | -79.88 | 0.000 | 0 | -2.26 | 0.771 | -54 |
| 6.045 | -15.32 | 0.171 | -28 | -20.96 | 0.090 | 104 | -80.00 | 0.000 | -62 | -2.66 | 0.736 | -65 |
| 7.045 | -15.04 | 0.177 | -36 | -22.62 | 0.074 | 23 | -80.00 | 0.000 | -75 | -2.93 | 0.714 | -72 |
| 8.045 | -15.02 | 0.177 | -44 | -32.63 | 0.023 | 0 | -80.00 | 0.000 | -5 | -2.91 | 0.715 | -81 |
| 9.045 | -15.06 | 0.177 | -51 | -37.54 | 0.013 | 19 | -79.72 | 0.000 | -73 | -3.10 | 0.700 | -92 |
| 10.045 | -15.13 | 0.175 | -57 | -40.69 | 0.009 | 6 | -70.46 | 0.000 | -109 | -3.31 | 0.683 | -102 |
| 11.045 | -15.19 | 0.174 | -64 | -34.93 | 0.018 | -113 | -70.46 | 0.000 | -127 | -3.56 | 0.664 | -112 |
| 12.045 | -15.24 | 0.173 | -71 | -21.52 | 0.084 | -154 | -68.05 | 0.000 | -148 | -3.79 | 0.647 | -123 |
| 13.045 | -15.31 | 0.172 | -79 | -12.30 | 0.243 | 176 | -67.96 | 0.000 | -139 | -3.97 | 0.633 | -135 |
| 14.045 | -15.36 | 0.171 | -86 | -4.87 | 0.571 | 146 | -63.04 | 0.001 | -147 | -4.27 | 0.612 | -148 |
| 15.045 | -15.47 | 0.168 | -94 | 1.65 | 1.209 | 115 | -60.92 | 0.001 | 178 | -4.55 | 0.592 | -162 |
| 16.045 | -15.59 | 0.166 | -103 | 7.60 | 2.399 | 82 | -60.05 | 0.001 | 170 | -4.80 | 0.575 | -178 |
| 17.045 | -15.74 | 0.163 | -111 | 13.18 | 4.562 | 45 | -60.80 | 0.001 | 168 | -5.01 | 0.562 | 162 |
| 18.045 | -15.93 | 0.160 | -120 | 18.42 | 8.337 | 3 | -59.94 | 0.001 | 148 | -5.25 | 0.546 | 135 |
| 19.045 | -16.31 | 0.153 | -129 | 22.92 | 14.001 | -46 | -59.17 | 0.001 | 142 | -5.87 | 0.509 | 98 |
| 20.045 | -16.82 | 0.141 | -138 | 25.67 | 19.201 | -101 | -58.42 | 0.001 | 142 | -7.80 | 0.407 | 51 |
| 21.045 | -17.28 | 0.137 | -149 | 26.62 | 21.432 | -153 | -56.52 | 0.001 | 131 | -10.92 | 0.284 | 4 |
| 22.045 | -18.39 | 0.120 | -156 | 26.58 | 21.318 | 163 | -56.43 | 0.002 | 129 | -13.81 | 0.204 | -35 |
| 23.045 | -19.92 | 0.101 | -159 | 26.44 | 20.994 | 125 | -54.46 | 0.002 | 110 | -16.17 | 0.155 | -63 |
| 24.045 | -20.37 | 0.096 | -160 | 26.48 | 21.078 | 90 | -54.90 | 0.002 | 101 | -18.24 | 0.122 | -80 |
| 25.045 | -20.61 | 0.093 | -160 | 26.46 | 21.031 | 56 | -54.81 | 0.002 | 93 | -20.03 | 0.100 | -81 |
| 26.045 | -20.03 | 0.100 | -160 | 26.43 | 20.964 | 22 | -55.44 | 0.002 | 73 | -20.25 | 0.097 | -74 |
| 27.045 | -18.87 | 0.114 | -156 | 25.97 | 19.873 | -11 | -54.43 | 0.002 | 67 | -17.79 | 0.129 | -67 |
| 28.045 | -17.38 | 0.135 | -168 | 25.38 | 18.579 | -43 | -56.89 | 0.001 | 54 | -15.30 | 0.172 | -73 |
| 29.045 | -17.55 | 0.133 | 174 | 24.53 | 16.837 | -72 | -59.51 | 0.001 | 27 | -13.65 | 0.208 | -84 |
| 30.045 | -18.15 | 0.124 | 164 | 23.74 | 15.384 | -99 | -66.02 | 0.001 | 39 | -12.32 | 0.242 | -98 |
| 31.045 | -18.91 | 0.113 | 155 | 23.17 | 14.407 | -124 | -63.24 | 0.001 | 85 | -11.70 | 0.260 | -113 |
| 32.045 | -20.15 | 0.098 | 148 | 22.75 | 13.721 | -148 | -62.96 | 0.001 | 92 | -11.40 | 0.269 | -127 |
| 33.045 | -21.06 | 0.088 | 140 | 22.45 | 13.260 | -174 | -58.42 | 0.001 | 91 | -11.95 | 0.253 | -144 |
| 34.045 | -22.94 | 0.071 | 144 | 22.15 | 12.814 | 164 | -62.23 | 0.001 | 120 | -12.75 | 0.231 | -155 |
| 35.045 | -24.74 | 0.058 | 143 | 22.16 | 12.819 | 141 | -56.92 | 0.001 | 109 | -13.59 | 0.209 | -163 |
| 36.045 | -27.27 | 0.043 | 160 | 22.51 | 13.343 | 117 | -54.15 | 0.002 | 85 | -13.86 | 0.203 | -170 |
| 37.045 | -24.62 | 0.059 | 176 | 22.99 | 14.110 | 90 | -56.75 | 0.001 | 78 | -13.87 | 0.203 | 177 |
| 38.045 | -22.97 | 0.071 | 178 | 23.23 | 14.505 | 61 | -54.49 | 0.002 | 73 | -14.15 | 0.196 | 162 |
| 39.045 | -22.55 | 0.075 | 168 | 22.94 | 14.022 | 31 | -53.44 | 0.002 | 86 | -15.02 | 0.177 | 146 |
| 40.045 | -22.63 | 0.074 | 167 | 22.33 | 13.075 | 3 | -51.15 | 0.003 | 68 | -15.50 | 0.168 | 131 |
| 41.045 | -24.00 | 0.063 | 164 | 21.78 | 12.275 | -23 | -52.29 | 0.002 | 63 | -15.82 | 0.162 | 117 |
| 42.045 | -25.45 | 0.053 | 168 | 21.48 | 11.861 | -50 | -51.10 | 0.003 | 54 | -14.49 | 0.189 | 104 |
| 43.045 | -27.06 | 0.044 | -171 | 21.17 | 11.442 | -78 | -51.37 | 0.003 | 45 | -12.76 | 0.230 | 84 |
| 44.045 | -25.94 | 0.050 | -139 | 20.75 | 10.907 | -107 | -51.37 | 0.003 | 43 | -11.21 | 0.275 | 63 |
| 45.045 | -22.48 | 0.075 | -123 | 20.32 | 10.371 | -136 | -51.99 | 0.003 | 41 | -9.70 | 0.327 | 44 |
| 46.045 | -20.26 | 0.097 | -112 | 19.51 | 9.453 | -166 | -49.59 | 0.003 | 22 | -8.14 | 0.392 | 24 |
| 47.045 | -15.70 | 0.164 | -103 | 19.00 | 8.917 | 165 | -50.75 | 0.003 | 18 | -7.25 | 0.434 | 7 |
| 48.045 | -11.42 | 0.269 | -106 | 18.44 | 8.355 | 134 | -53.08 | 0.002 | 17 | -6.43 | 0.477 | -8 |
| 49.045 | -7.83 | 0.406 | -113 | 17.70 | 7.677 | 101 | -54.51 | 0.002 | 6 | -5.73 | 0.517 | -22 |
| 50.000 | -4.72 | 0.581 | -124 | 16.85 | 6.955 | 69 | -54.43 | 0.002 | 13 | -5.20 | 0.550 | -34 |

Note:

1. Data obtained from on-wafer measurements.

| Freq. | $S_{11}$ |  |  | $\mathrm{S}_{21}$ |  |  | $S_{12}$ |  |  | $\mathrm{S}_{22}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GHz | dB | Mag | Ang | dB | Mag | Ang | dB | Mag | Ang | dB | Mag | Ang |
| 17.045 | -15.90 | 0.160 | -111 | 13.73 | 4.857 | 45 | -61.03 | 0.001 | 168 | -4.89 | 0.569 | 162 |
| 18.045 | -16.10 | 0.157 | -120 | 19.07 | 8.981 | 3 | -59.90 | 0.001 | 148 | -4.99 | 0.565 | 135 |
| 19.045 | -16.50 | 0.150 | -129 | 23.92 | 15.696 | -46 | -59.17 | 0.001 | 142 | -5.06 | 0.558 | 98 |
| 20.045 | -17.08 | 0.140 | -138 | 27.37 | 23.362 | -101 | -59.17 | 0.001 | 142 | -6.08 | 0.496 | 51 |
| 21.045 | -17.41 | 0.135 | -149 | 28.96 | 28.054 | -153 | -57.08 | 0.001 | 131 | -8.51 | 0.375 | 4 |
| 22.045 | -18.78 | 0.115 | -156 | 29.01 | 28.221 | 163 | -56.48 | 0.002 | 129 | -11.29 | 0.273 | -35 |
| 23.045 | -20.82 | 0.091 | -159 | 28.73 | 27.316 | 125 | -54.47 | 0.002 | 110 | -13.84 | 0.203 | -63 |
| 24.045 | -21.45 | 0.085 | -160 | 28.65 | 27.069 | 90 | -54.94 | 0.002 | 101 | -16.02 | 0.158 | -80 |
| 25.045 | -21.92 | 0.080 | -160 | 28.56 | 26.789 | 56 | -54.94 | 0.002 | 93 | -18.15 | 0.124 | -81 |
| 26.045 | -21.45 | 0.085 | -160 | 28.55 | 26.759 | 22 | -55.35 | 0.002 | 73 | -19.22 | 0.109 | -74 |
| 27.045 | -20.21 | 0.098 | -156 | 28.13 | 25.497 | -11 | -54.46 | 0.002 | 67 | -17.68 | 0.131 | -67 |
| 28.045 | -18.06 | 0.125 | -168 | 27.69 | 24.224 | -43 | -57.03 | 0.001 | 54 | -15.15 | 0.175 | -73 |
| 29.045 | -17.86 | 0.128 | 174 | 26.95 | 22.266 | -72 | -58.31 | 0.001 | 27 | -13.32 | 0.216 | -84 |
| 30.045 | -18.39 | 0.120 | 164 | 26.21 | 20.450 | -99 | -67.65 | 0.000 | 39 | -11.78 | 0.258 | -98 |
| 31.045 | -19.04 | 0.112 | 155 | 25.65 | 19.164 | -124 | -63.27 | 0.001 | 85 | -11.03 | 0.281 | -113 |
| 32.045 | -20.32 | 0.096 | 148 | 25.17 | 18.142 | -148 | -63.18 | 0.001 | 92 | -10.68 | 0.293 | -127 |
| 33.045 | -21.10 | 0.088 | 140 | 24.88 | 17.541 | -174 | -59.22 | 0.001 | 91 | -11.06 | 0.280 | -144 |
| 34.045 | -23.60 | 0.066 | 144 | 24.53 | 16.846 | 164 | -62.19 | 0.001 | 120 | -11.85 | 0.256 | -155 |
| 35.045 | -25.31 | 0.054 | 143 | 24.49 | 16.767 | 141 | -57.76 | 0.001 | 109 | -12.74 | 0.231 | -163 |
| 36.045 | -30.41 | 0.030 | 160 | 24.81 | 17.394 | 117 | -54.43 | 0.002 | 85 | -13.14 | 0.220 | -170 |
| 37.045 | -27.92 | 0.040 | 176 | 25.38 | 18.567 | 90 | -57.60 | 0.001 | 78 | -13.17 | 0.220 | 177 |
| 38.045 | -25.80 | 0.051 | 178 | 25.75 | 19.376 | 61 | -55.00 | 0.002 | 73 | -13.64 | 0.208 | 162 |
| 39.045 | -24.94 | 0.057 | 168 | 25.56 | 18.956 | 31 | -54.00 | 0.002 | 86 | -14.93 | 0.179 | 146 |
| 40.045 | -25.03 | 0.056 | 167 | 25.03 | 17.850 | 3 | -51.42 | 0.003 | 68 | -15.86 | 0.161 | 131 |
| 41.045 | -26.05 | 0.050 | 164 | 24.59 | 16.970 | -23 | -52.75 | 0.002 | 63 | -16.32 | 0.153 | 117 |
| 42.045 | -27.13 | 0.044 | 168 | 24.45 | 16.696 | -50 | -51.37 | 0.003 | 54 | -14.81 | 0.182 | 104 |
| 43.045 | -29.59 | 0.033 | -171 | 24.29 | 16.386 | -78 | -51.37 | 0.003 | 45 | -13.01 | 0.224 | 84 |
| 44.045 | -29.99 | 0.032 | -139 | 24.07 | 15.984 | -107 | -51.39 | 0.003 | 43 | -11.47 | 0.267 | 63 |
| 45.045 | -26.40 | 0.048 | -123 | 23.89 | 15.652 | -136 | -52.38 | 0.002 | 41 | -9.86 | 0.322 | 44 |
| 46.045 | -24.89 | 0.057 | -112 | 23.32 | 14.648 | -166 | -49.39 | 0.003 | 22 | -7.99 | 0.398 | 24 |
| 47.045 | -18.50 | 0.119 | -103 | 23.14 | 14.361 | 165 | -50.47 | 0.003 | 18 | -7.07 | 0.443 | 7 |
| 48.045 | -13.21 | 0.219 | -106 | 22.81 | 13.814 | 134 | -52.77 | 0.002 | 17 | -6.17 | 0.492 | -8 |
| 49.045 | -9.10 | 0.351 | -113 | 22.15 | 12.804 | 101 | -53.15 | 0.002 | 6 | -5.41 | 0.537 | -22 |
| 50.000 | -5.48 | 0.532 | -124 | 21.30 | 11.608 | 69 | -55.92 | 0.002 | 13 | -4.88 | 0.570 | -34 |

## Note:

1. Data obtained from on-wafer measurements.

## Biasing and Operation

The recommended DC bias condition for the AMMC-5040 is with all four drains connected to a single 4.5 V supply and all four gates connected to an adjustable negative voltage supply as shown in Figure 15. The gate voltage is adjusted for a total drain supply current of typically 300 mA . Figures 1-12 can be used to help estimate the minimum drain voltage and current necessary for a given RF gain and output power.

As shown in Figure 13, the second, third, and fourth stage DC drain bias lines are connected internally and therefore require only a single bond wire. An additional bond wire is needed for the first stage DC drain bias, Vd1.

Only the third and fourth stage DC gate bias lines are connected internally. A total of three DC gate bond wires are required: one for Vg 1 , one for Vg 2 , and one for the $\mathrm{Vg} 3 / \mathrm{Vg} 4$ connection. The internal matching circuitry at the RF input creates a 50 -ohm DC and RF path to ground. A blocking capacitor should be used at the RF input. Any DC voltage applied to the RF input must be maintained below 1 V . The RF output is AC coupled. No ground bond wires are needed since the ground connection is made by means of plated through via holes to the backside of the chip.

## Frequency Multiplier Biasing and Operation

The AMMC-5040 can also be used as a frequency doubler, tripler or quadrupler.

As a frequency doubler, the AMMC-5040 provides conversion gain for input signals in the $10-23 \mathrm{GHz}$ frequency range for output frequencies of $20-46 \mathrm{GHz}$. Similarly, $5-10 \mathrm{GHz}$ signals can be quadrupled up to $20-40 \mathrm{GHz}$ with some conversion loss.

Optimum conversion efficiency as a doubler is obtained with an input power level of $3-8 \mathrm{dBm}$. For use as a frequency tripler, an input power level of $14-16 \mathrm{dBm}$ is recommended.

Frequency multiplication is achieved by reducing the bias on the first stage FET to efficiently generate harmonics. The remaining three stages are then used to provide amplification.

While many bias schemes may be used to generate and amplify the desired harmonics within the AMMC-5040, the following information is suggested as a starting point for multiplier applications.

Frequency doubling or quadrupling (generation of even harmonics) is accomplished by biasing the first stage FET at pinch-off by setting $\mathrm{Vg} 1=\mathrm{Vp} \approx-1.1$ volts. The remain-
ing three stages are biased for normal amplification, e.g., Vgg is adjusted such that $\mathrm{Id} 2+\mathrm{Id} 3+\mathrm{Id} 4 \approx 250 \mathrm{~mA}$. The drain voltage, Vdd, for all four stages should be 3.5-4.5 volts. The assembly diagram shown in Figure 16 can be used as a guideline.

To operate the AMMC-5040 as a frequency tripler (odd harmonic), the device is biased as shown in Figure 17. The drain voltage for the first stage FET is biased separately with Vd1 reduced to 1.1-1.2 volts. The drain voltage for the remaining three stages, $\mathrm{Vd} 2, \mathrm{Vd} 3$, and Vd 4 , should be 3.5-4.5 volts. All four gate voltages, Vgg, are set to approximately -0.6 volts. If desired, Vgg can be adjusted to minimize second harmonics. Improved multiplier performance can be obtained by biasing both the gate and drain voltages for the first stage separately from stages 2-4.

In all cases, $\mathrm{Cb}>100 \mathrm{nF}$ to assure stability.

## Assembly Techniques

The chip should be attached directly to the ground plane using electrically conductive epoxy ${ }^{[1]}$. For conductive epoxy, the amount should be just enough to provide a thin fillet around the bottom perimeter of the die. The ground plane should be free of any residue that may jeopardize electrical or mechanical attachment. Caution should be taken to not exceed the Absolute Maximum Rating for assembly temperature and time.

Thermo-sonic wedge bonding is the preferred method for wire attachment to the bond pads. The RF connections should be kept as short as possible to minimize inductance. 0.7 mil gold wire is recommended. The recommended wire bonding stage temperature is $150 \pm 2^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

The chip is $100 \mu \mathrm{~m}$ thick and should be handled with care.

This MMIC has exposed air bridges on the top surface. Handle at the edges or with a custom collet (do not pick up die with vacuum on die center).

This MMIC is also static sensitive and ESD handling precautions should be taken.

For more detailed information, see Avago Application Note 54 "GaAs MMIC ESD, Die Attach and Bonding Guide lines."

Notes:

1. Sumitomo 1295SA silver epoxy is recommended.
2. Eutectic attach is not recommended and may jeopardize reliability of the device.


Figure 13. AMMC-5040 Simplified Schematic Diagram.


Figure 14. AMMC-5040 Bonding Pad Locations (dimensions in microns).


Figure 15. AMMC-5040 assembly for normal amplifier applications with single drain and single gate supply connections.


Figure 16. Separate first-stage gate bias for using the AMMC-5040 as a frequency doubler or quadrupler. This diagram also shows an option to the $\mathrm{Vg}_{2}$ jumper bonding scheme used in Figure 15.


Figure 17. Separate first-stage gate and drain bias for using the AMMC5040 as a frequency tripler.

## Ordering Information

AMMC-5040-W10 $=10$ devices per tray
AMMC-5040-W50 $=50$ devices per tray

