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# Contact us

Tel: +86-755-8981 8866 Fax: +86-755-8427 6832

Email & Skype: info@chipsmall.com Web: www.chipsmall.com

Address: A1208, Overseas Decoration Building, #122 Zhenhua RD., Futian, Shenzhen, China











#### 18V, 2A SYNCHRONOUS DC-DC BUCK CONVERTER

### **Description**

The AP3512E is a 500kHz fixed frequency, current mode, PWM synchronous buck (step-down) DC-DC converter, capable of driving a 2A load with high efficiency, excellent line and load regulation. The AP3512E exhibits high efficiency at light load. The device integrates N-channel power MOSFET switch with low on-resistance. Current mode control provides fast transient response and cycle-by-cycle current limit.

The AP3512E employs complete protection to ensure system security, including output Over Voltage Protection, input Under Voltage Lock Out, programmable Soft-start, Over Temperature Protection and hiccup mode Short Circuit Protection.

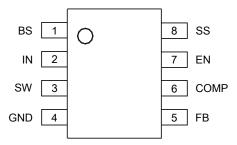
This IC is available in SO-8 and SO-8EP packages.

#### **Features**

- Input Voltage Range: 4.5V to 18V
- Fixed 500kHz Frequency
- High Efficiency at Light Load
- Output Current: 2A
- Current Mode Control
- Built-in Over Current Protection
- Built-in Thermal Shutdown Function
- Built-in UVLO Function
- Built-in Over Voltage Protection
- Programmable Soft-start
- Hiccup Mode SCP
- Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)

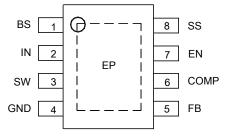
### **Pin Assignments**

#### (Top View)



**SO-8** 

#### (Top View)



SO-8EP

### **Applications**

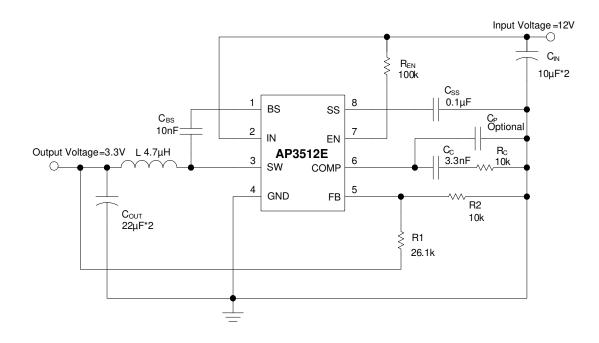
- Monitor
- TV
- STB
- Datacom

Notes:

- 1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS) & 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) compliant.
- See http://www.diodes.com/quality/lead\_free.html for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
- 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.



## **Typical Applications Circuit**

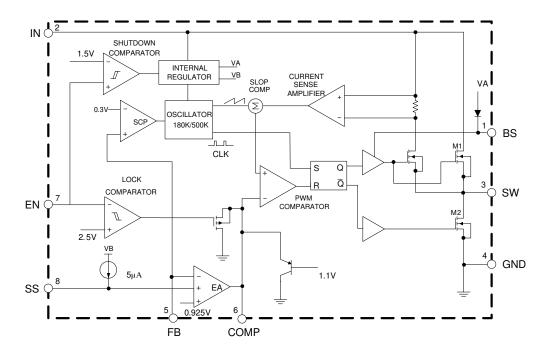


## **Pin Descriptions**

Pin Number	Pin Name	Function
1	BS	Bootstrap pin. A bootstrap capacitor is connected between the BS pin and SW pin. The voltage across the bootstrap capacitor drives the internal high-side NMOS switch.
2	IN	Supply input pin. A capacitor should be connected between the IN pin and GND pin to keep the DC input voltage constant.
3	SW	Power switch output pin. This pin is connected to the inductor and bootstrap capacitor.
4	GND	Ground pin
5	FB	Feedback pin. This pin is connected to an external resistor divider to program the system output voltage. When the FB pin voltage exceeds 1.1V, the over voltage protection is triggered. When the FB pin voltage is below 0.3V, the oscillator frequency is lowered to realize short circuit protection.
6	СОМР	Compensation pin. This pin is the output of the transconductance error amplifier and the input to the current comparator. This pin is used to compensate the control loop. Connect a series RC network from this pin to GND pin. In some cases, an additional capacitor from this pin to GND pin is required.
7	EN	Enable Input. EN is a digital input that turns the regulator on or off. Drive EN high to turn on the regulator, drive it low to turn off. Pull up with $100k\Omega$ resistor for automatic startup.
8	SS	Soft-start control input pin. SS controls the soft start period. Connect a capacitor from SS to GND to set the soft-start period. A 0.1µF capacitor sets the soft-start period to 15ms. To disable the soft-start feature, leave SS unconnected.
_	EP	Exposed pad. It should be connected to GND in PCB layout



## **Functional Block Diagram**





### **Absolute Maximum Ratings** (Note 4)

Symbol	Parameter	Va	Value	
V <sub>IN</sub>	IN Pin Voltage	-0.3 to 20		٧
V <sub>EN</sub>	EN Pin Voltage	-0.3 to V <sub>IN</sub>		V
V <sub>SW</sub>	SW Pin Voltage	2	21	
V <sub>BS</sub>	BS Pin Voltage	-0.3 to	V <sub>SW</sub> +6	V
V <sub>FB</sub>	FB Pin Voltage	-0.3	to 6	V
V <sub>СОМР</sub>	COMP Pin Voltage	-0.3 to 6		V
V <sub>SS</sub>	SS Pin Voltage	-0.3 to 6		V
TJ	Operating Junction Temperature	+150		ōС
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature	-65 to +150		ºC
T <sub>LEAD</sub>	Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10sec)	+260		ºC
_		SO-8	105	
$\theta_{JA}$	Thermal Resistance (Junction to Ambient)	SO-8EP	60	°C/W
V <sub>HBM</sub>	ESD (Human Body Model)	2000		V
V <sub>MM</sub>	ESD (Machine Model)	20	200	

Note 4: Stresses greater than those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "Recommended Operating Conditions" is not implied. Exposure to "Absolute Maximum Ratings" for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## **Recommended Operating Conditions**

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Мах	Unit
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input Voltage	4.5	18	٧
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Ambient Temperature	-40	+85	ōС



## $\textbf{Electrical Characteristics}_{\underline{\ }}(V_{IN}=V_{EN}=12V,\ V_{OUT}=3.3V,\ T_{A}=+25^{\circ}C,\ unless\ otherwise\ specified.)}$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
SUPPLY VOLTA	AGE (IN PIN)					
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input Voltage	_	4.5	_	18	V
IQ	Quiescent Current	V <sub>FB</sub> =1V, V <sub>EN</sub> =3.3V	_	1.2	1.4	mA
I <sub>SHDN</sub>	Shutdown Supply Current	V <sub>EN</sub> =0V	-	0.1	1.0	μΑ
UNDER VOLTA	GE LOCKOUT					
V <sub>UVLO</sub>	Input UVLO Threshold	V <sub>IN</sub> Rising	3.65	4.0	4.25	V
V <sub>HYS</sub>	Input UVLO Hysteresis	_	-	0.2	_	V
ENABLE (EN P	IN)				1	
_	EN Shutdown Threshold Voltage	_	1.1	1.5	2	V
-	EN Shutdown Threshold Voltage Hysteresis (Note 5)	-	-	350	_	mV
-	EN Lockout Threshold Voltage	-	2.2	2.5	2.7	V
-	EN Lockout Hysteresis	_	-	210	_	mV
VOLTAGE REF	ERENCE (FB PIN)					
$V_{FB}$	Feedback Voltage	_	0.907	0.925	0.943	V
$V_{FBOV}$	Feedback Over Voltage Threshold	_	-	1.1	_	V
I <sub>FB</sub>	Feedback Bias Current	V <sub>FB</sub> =1V	-0.1	-	0.1	μΑ
MOSFET						
R <sub>DSONH</sub>	High-side Switch On-resistance (Note 6)	I <sub>SW</sub> =0.2A&0.7A	_	100	_	mΩ
R <sub>DSONL</sub>	Low-side Switch On-resistance (Note 6)	I <sub>SW</sub> =-0.2A&-0.7A	_	100	_	mΩ
CURRENT LIMI	т					
I <sub>LEAKH</sub>	High-side Switch Leakage Current	V <sub>IN</sub> =18V, V <sub>EN</sub> =0V, V <sub>SW</sub> =0V	_	0.1	10	μА
I <sub>LIMH</sub>	High-side Switch Current Limit	_	4.3	5.6	_	Α
I <sub>LIML</sub>	Low-side Switch Current Limit	From drain to source	-	50	_	mA
SWITCHING RE	GULATOR					
fosc <sub>1</sub>	Oscillator Frequency	_	410	500	590	kHz
f <sub>OSC2</sub>	Short Circuit Oscillator Frequency	_	-	180	-	kHz
$D_{MAX}$	Max. Duty Cycle	V <sub>FB</sub> =0.85V	-	90	-	%
D <sub>MIN</sub>	Min. Duty Cycle	V <sub>FB</sub> =1V	-	1	0	%
ERROR AMPLI	FIER					
AEA	Error Amplifier Voltage Gain (Note 5)	_	_	400	_	V/V
GEA	Error Amplifier Transconductance	_	-	800	_	μA/V
G <sub>CS</sub>	COMP to Current Sense Transconductance	_	_	5.2	_	A/V



## $\textbf{Electrical Characteristics} \ (\underline{\texttt{Cont. V}_{\texttt{IN}} = \texttt{V}_{\texttt{EN}} = \texttt{12V}, \ \texttt{V}_{\texttt{OUT}} = \texttt{3.3V}, \ \texttt{T}_{\texttt{A} = +25^{\circ}\texttt{C}}, \ \texttt{unless otherwise specified.})}$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
THERMAL SHUTI	DOWN					
T <sub>OTSD</sub>	Thermal Shutdown (Note 5)	_	_	+160	_	ōС
T <sub>HYS</sub>	Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis (Note 5)	_	_	+30	-	ōС
SOFT START (SS PIN)						
tss	Soft-start Time (Note 5)	C <sub>SS</sub> =0.1µF	_	15	_	ms
_	Soft-start Current	_	_	5	ı	μΑ

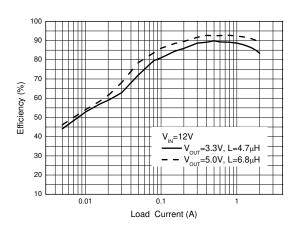
Notes: 5. Not tested, guaranteed by design.

$$\text{6. R}_{\text{DSON}} = \frac{V_{SW1} - V_{SW2}}{I_{SW1} - I_{SW2}}$$

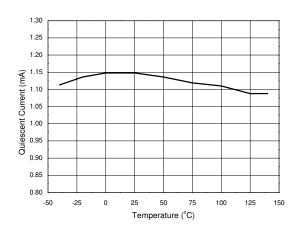


### Performance Characteristics (V<sub>IN</sub>=12V, V<sub>OUT</sub>=3.3V, L=4.7µH, T<sub>A</sub>=+25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

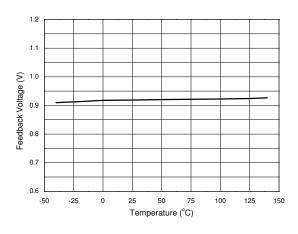
#### **Efficiency vs. Load Current**



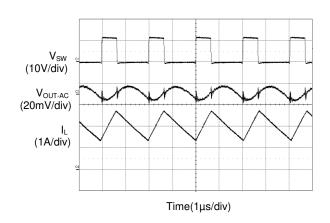
#### **Quiescent Current vs. Temperature**



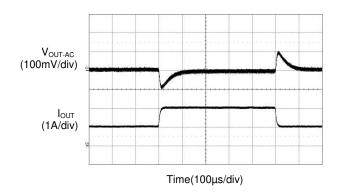
#### Feedback Voltage vs. Temperature



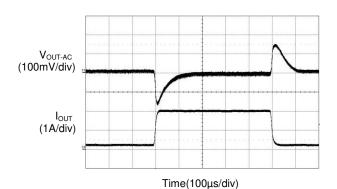
### Output Ripple (I<sub>OUT</sub>=2A)



#### Load Transient Response (I<sub>OUT</sub>=1A to 2A)



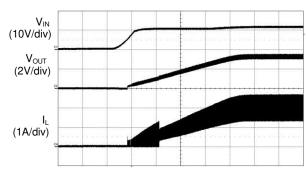
#### Load Transient Response (I<sub>OUT</sub>=0.2A to 2A)





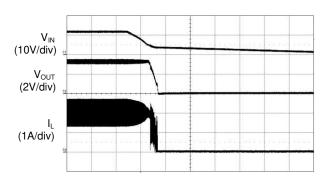
### Performance Characteristics (Cont. V<sub>IN</sub>=12V, V<sub>OUT</sub>=3.3V, L=4.7μH, T<sub>A</sub>=+25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

#### Power On from VIN (I<sub>OUT</sub>=2A)



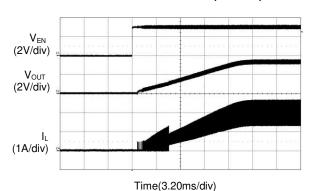
Time(3.20ms/div)

#### Power Off from VIN (I<sub>OUT</sub>=2A)

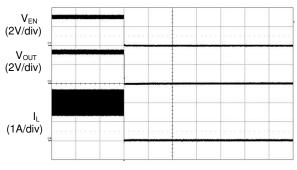


Time(3.20ms/div)

#### Power On from EN (I<sub>OUT</sub>=2A)

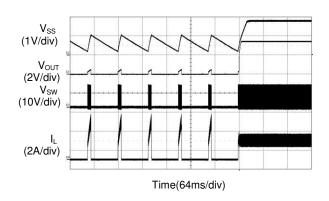


Power Off from EN (I<sub>OUT</sub>=2A)

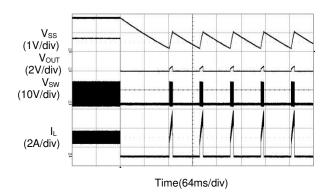


Time(3.20ms/div)

#### Short Circuit Protection (I<sub>OUT</sub>=2A)

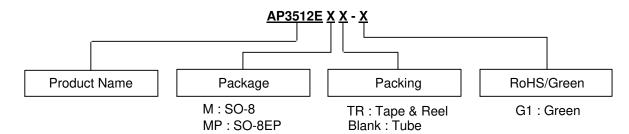


#### **Short Circuit Protection Recovery (Iout=2A)**





### **Ordering Information**

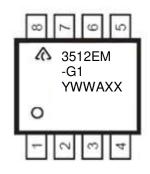


Package	Temperature Range	Part Number	Marking ID	Packing
00.0	40 +- 0500	AP3512EM-G1	3512EM-G1	100/Tube
50-8	SO-8 -40 to +85°C		3512EM-G1	4000/Tape & Reel
		AP3512EMP-G1	3512EMP-G1	100/Tube
SO-8EP	-40 to +85°C	AP3512EMPTR-G1	3512EMP-G1	4000/Tape & Reel

### **Marking Information**

#### (1) SO-8

#### (Top View)



First and Second Lines: Logo and Marking ID

Third Line: Date Code

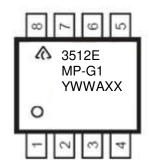
Y: Year

WW: Work Week of Molding

A: Assembly Site Code XX: 7<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> Digits of Batch Number

#### (2) SO-8EP

#### (Top View)



First and Second Lines: Logo and Marking ID

Third Line: Date Code

Y: Year

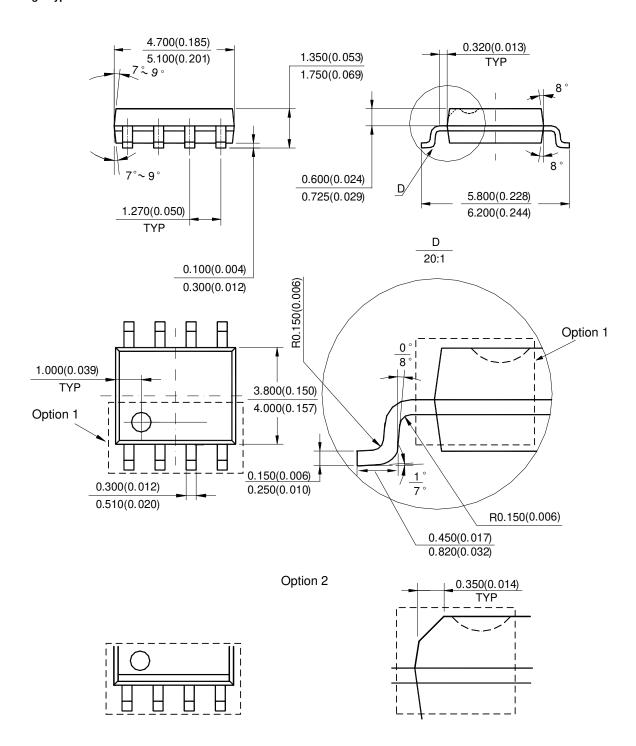
WW: Work Week of Molding

A: Assembly Site Code XX: 7<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> Digits of Batch Number



### Package Outline Dimensions (All dimensions in mm(inch).)

#### (1) Package Type: SO-8

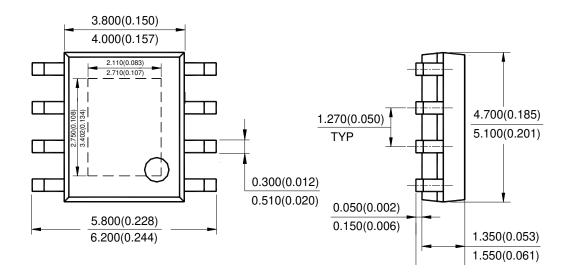


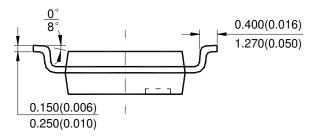
Note: Eject hole, oriented hole and mold mark is optional.



### Package Outline Dimensions (Cont. All dimensions in mm(inch).)

#### (2) Package Type: SO-8EP



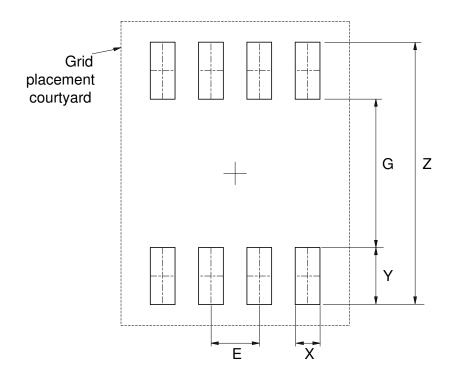


Note: Eject hole, oriented hole and mold mark is optional.



## **Suggested Pad Layout**

### (1) Package Type: SO-8

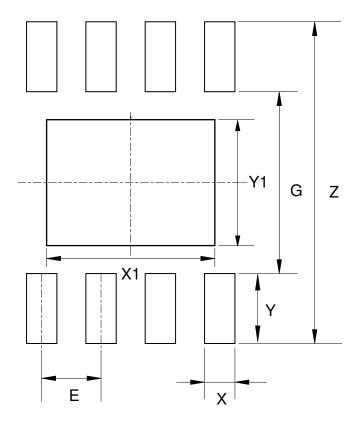


Dimensions	Dimensions Z (mm)/(inch)		X (mm)/(inch)	Y (mm)/(inch)	E (mm)/(inch)
Value	6.900/0.272	3.900/0.154	0.650/0.026	1.500/0.059	1.270/0.050



## Suggested Pad Layout (Cont.)

### (2) Package Type: SO-8EP



Dimensions	Z	G	X	Y	X1	Y1	E
	(mm)/(inch)						
Value	6.900/0.272	3.900/0.154	0.650/0.026	1.500/0.059	3.600/0.142	2.700/0.106	1.270/0.050



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