

Chipsmall Limited consists of a professional team with an average of over 10 year of expertise in the distribution of electronic components. Based in Hongkong, we have already established firm and mutual-benefit business relationships with customers from, Europe, America and south Asia, supplying obsolete and hard-to-find components to meet their specific needs.

With the principle of "Quality Parts, Customers Priority, Honest Operation, and Considerate Service", our business mainly focus on the distribution of electronic components. Line cards we deal with include Microchip, ALPS, ROHM, Xilinx, Pulse, ON, Everlight and Freescale. Main products comprise IC, Modules, Potentiometer, IC Socket, Relay, Connector. Our parts cover such applications as commercial, industrial, and automotives areas.

We are looking forward to setting up business relationship with you and hope to provide you with the best service and solution. Let us make a better world for our industry!



Contact us

Tel: +86-755-8981 8866 Fax: +86-755-8427 6832

Email & Skype: info@chipsmall.com Web: www.chipsmall.com

Address: A1208, Overseas Decoration Building, #122 Zhenhua RD., Futian, Shenzhen, China











SAM4L8 Xplained Pro

USER GUIDE

Preface

The Atmel[®] SAM4L8 Xplained Pro evaluation kit is hardware platform to evaluate the ATSAM4LC8CA microcontroller.

Supported by the Atmel Studio integrated development platform, the kit provides easy access to the features of the Atmel ATSAM4LC8CA and explains how to integrate the device in a customer design.

The Xplained Pro MCU series evaluation kits include an on-board Embedded Debugger, and no external tools are necessary to program or debug the ATSAM4LC8CA.

The Xplained Pro extension series evaluation kits offers additional peripherals to extend the features of the board and ease the development of customer designs.

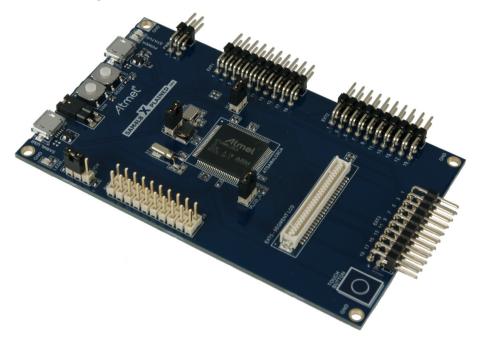


Table of Contents

| Pr | eface | | | 1 | |
|--------|--|---------|---|----|--|
| 1. | Intro | duction | n | 4 | |
| | 1.1. | Featur | res | 4 | |
| | 1.2. | | erview | | |
| | | 0 | | | |
| 2. | Gett | ing Sta | arted | 7 | |
| | 2.1. | Xplaine | ed Pro Quick Start | 7 | |
| | 2.2. Design Documentation and Relevant Links | | | 7 | |
| 3. | Xpla | ined P | 'ro | 9 | |
| | 3.1. | | dded Debugger | | |
| | 3.2. | | vare Identification System | | |
| | 3.3. | | Sources | | |
| | 3.4. | | ed Pro Headers and Connectors | | |
| | • • • • | 3.4.1. | Xplained Pro Standard Extension Header | | |
| | | 3.4.2. | Xplained Pro Segment LCD Connector | | |
| | | 3.4.3. | Xplained Pro Power Header | | |
| 4 | Hard | dwara I | | | |
| \lnot. | | | | | |
| | 4.1. | 4.1.1. | Xplained Pro Standard Extension Headers | | |
| | | 4.1.2. | Segment LCD Extension Connector | | |
| | | 4.1.3. | Current Measurement Header | | |
| | 4.2. | | erals | | |
| | | 4.2.1. | QTouch Button | | |
| | | 4.2.2. | Crystals | | |
| | | 4.2.3. | Mechanical Buttons | | |
| | | 4.2.4. | LED | | |
| | 4.3. | Embed | dded Debugger Implementation | | |
| | | 4.3.1. | Serial Wire Debug | | |
| | | 4.3.2. | Virtual COM Port | 20 | |
| | | 4.3.3. | Atmel Data Gateway Interface | 20 | |
| | 4.4. | Jumpe | er Description | 21 | |
| | | 4.4.1. | LDO/BUCK Jumper | 21 | |
| | | 4.4.2. | LDO Jumper | 21 | |
| | | 4.4.3. | VLCD_A and VLCD_BC Jumpers | 21 | |
| | | 4.4.4. | VCC_MCU Jumper | 22 | |
| 5. | Hard | dware F | Revision History and Known Issues | 23 | |
| | 5.1. Identifying Product ID and Revision | | | | |
| | 5.2. | • | on 1 | | |
| 6 | Ann | endix | | 24 | |
| ٥. | • • | | g Started with IAR | | |
| | | | | | |



| 7. | Document Revision History | . 27 |
|----|---------------------------------------|------|
| 8. | Evaluation Board/Kit Important Notice | .28 |



1. Introduction

1.1. Features

- Atmel ATSAM4LC8CA microcontroller
- Embedded debugger (EDBG)
 - USB interface
 - Programming and debugging (target) through Serial Wire Debug (SWD)
 - Virtual COM-port interface to target via UART
 - Atmel Data Gateway interface (DGI) to target via synchronous UART or TWI
 - Four GPIOs connected to target for code instrumentation
- Digital I/O
 - Two mechanical buttons (including one reset button)
 - One user LED
 - Four extension headers
- Segment LCD display header
- USB interface for host and device function (target)
- Touch
 - One Atmel QTouch[®] button
- Three possible power sources
 - External power
 - Embedded debugger USB
 - Target USB
- 12MHz crystal
- 32kHz crystal

1.2. Kit Overview

The Atmel SAM4L8 Xplained Pro evaluation kit is a hardware platform to evaluate the Atmel ATSAM4LC8CA.

The kit offers a set of features that enables the SAM4L8 user to get started using the SAM4L8's peripherals right away and to get an understanding of how to integrate the SAM4L8 in their own design.



CURRENT TARGET
MEASURE USER RESET
HEADER BUTTON BUTTON POWER/ STATUS LEDS SAM4L DEBUG USB USER LED EXTERNAL/ INTERNAL POWER LDO/ BUCK SAM4L8 X PLAINED PRO SELECT LDO JUMPER **EXTENSION 4** EXTENSION 1 HEADER HEADER VCC_LCDBC JUMPER VCC_LCDA JUMPER EXT5 - SEGMENT LCD ****************** SEGMENT LCD —
CONNECTOR EXTENSION 2 HEADER тойсн EXTENSION 3

HEADER

Figure 1-1. SAM4L8 Xplained Pro Evaluation Kit Overview

BUTTON



12MHz -POWER-LED STATUS-LED ID-BUS **EDBG** VUSBD_P5V0 VCC_TARGET SWD-PROG/DEBUG BUS POLARITY PROTECTION •••] BUCK/LDO TARGET RESET BUTTON VCC_P5V0 VLCD_BC **VREG** VLCD_A P3V3 • • IDO VUSBT P5V0 VCC_MCU ON/OFF SWITCH EXT1 EXT2 TOUCH-BUTTON Target MCU ATSAM4LC8CA EXT3 EXT4 USER-BUTTON USER-LED **SLCD** 32kHz 12MHz

Figure 1-2. SAM4L8 Xplained Pro Block Diagram



2. Getting Started

2.1. Xplained Pro Quick Start

Steps to start exploring the Atmel Xplained Pro platform:

- Download Atmel Studio.
- 2. Launch Atmel Studio.
- 3. Connect a USB cable (Standard-A to Micro-B or Micro-AB) between the PC and the DEBUG USB port on the kit.

When the Xplained Pro MCU kit is connected to your computer for the first time, the operating system will perform a driver software installation. The driver file supports both 32- and 64-bit versions of Microsoft[®] Windows XP, Windows Vista[®], Windows 7, Windows 8, Windows 10, and Windows Server 2012.

Once the Xplained Pro MCU board is powered the green power LED will be lit and Atmel Studio will auto detect which Xplained Pro MCU- and extension board(s) are connected. Atmel Studio will present relevant information like datasheets and kit documentation. The kit landing page in Atmel Studio also has the option to launch Atmel Software Framework (ASF) example applications for the kit. The SAM4L8 device is programmed and debugged by the on-board Embedded Debugger and therefore no external programmer or debugger tool is needed.

2.2. Design Documentation and Relevant Links

The following list contains links to the most relevant documents and software for the SAM4L8 Xplained Pro.

- Xplained products Atmel Xplained evaluation kits are a series of easy-to-use evaluation kits for Atmel microcontrollers and other Atmel products. For low pin-count devices the Xplained Nano series provides a minimalistic solution with access to all I/O pins of the target microcontroller. Xplained Mini kits are for medium pin-count devices and adds Arduino Uno compatible header footprint and a prototyping area. Xplained Pro kits are for medium to high pin-count devices, they features advanced debugging and standardized extensions for peripheral functions. All these kits have on board programmers/debuggers which creates a set of low-cost boards for evaluation and demonstration of features and capabilities of different Atmel products.
- Atmel Studio Free Atmel IDE for development of C/C++ and assembler code for Atmel microcontrollers.
- Atmel sample store Atmel sample store where you can order samples of devices.
- EDBG User Guide User guide containing more information about the on-board Embedded Debugger.
- IAR Embedded Workbench® for ARM® This is a commercial C/C++ compiler that is available for ARM®. There is a 30 day evaluation version as well as a code size limited kick-start version available from their website. The code size limit is 16KB for devices with M0, M0+, and M1 cores and 32KB for devices with other cores.
- Atmel QTouch[®] Library PTC QTouch Library for Atmel AVR[®] and ARM[®]-based microcontrollers.
- Atmel QTouch® Composer Tool for developing capacitive buttons, sliders, and wheels
 applications.
- Atmel Data Visualizer Atmel Data Visualizer is a program used for processing and visualizing data. Data Visualizer can receive data from various sources such as the Embedded Debugger Data Gateway Interface found on Xplained Pro boards and COM ports.



- Segment LCD1 Xplained Pro Segment LCD1 Xplained Pro is a segment LCD Xplained Pro
 extension with 96 segments that uses four COM and 24 SEG signals. An Xplained Pro MCU board
 with a Xplained Pro segment LCD connector is required to use the kit.
- Hardware Users Guide in PDF format PDF version of this User Guide.
- Design Documentation Package containing CAD source, schematics, BOM, assembly drawings,
 3D plots, layer plots etc.
- SAM4L8 Xplained Pro on the Atmel website Atmel website link.



3. Xplained Pro

Xplained Pro is an evaluation platform that provides the full Atmel microcontroller experience. The platform consists of a series of Microcontroller (MCU) boards and extension boards, which are integrated with Atmel Studio, have Atmel Software Framework (ASF) drivers and demo code, support data streaming, and more. Xplained Pro MCU boards support a wide range of Xplained Pro extension boards, which are connected through a set of standardized headers and connectors. Each extension board has an identification (ID) chip to uniquely identify which boards are connected to an Xplained Pro MCU board. This information is used to present relevant user guides, application notes, datasheets, and example code through Atmel Studio.

3.1. Embedded Debugger

The SAM4L8 Xplained Pro contains the Atmel Embedded Debugger (EDBG) for on-board debugging. The EDBG is a composite USB device of three interfaces; a debugger, Virtual COM Port, and a Data Gateway Interface (DGI).

Together with Atmel Studio, the EDBG debugger interface can program and debug the ATSAM4LC8CA. On SAM4L8 Xplained Pro, the SWD interface is connected between the EDBG and the ATSAM4LC8CA.

The Virtual COM Port is connected to a UART on the ATSAM4LC8CA and provides an easy way to communicate with the target application through terminal software. It offers variable baud rate, parity, and stop bit settings. Note that the settings on the ATSAM4LC8CA must match the settings given in the terminal software.



Info: The virtual COM port in the EDBG requires the terminal software to set the data terminal ready (DTR) signal to enable the UART pins connected to the ATSAM4LC8CA. If the DTR signal is not enabled the UART pins on the EDBG is kept in high-z (tristate) rendering the COM port unusable. The DTR signal is set automatically by some terminal software, but it may have to be manually enabled in your terminal.

The DGI consists of several physical interfaces for communication with the host computer. Communication over the interfaces is bidirectional. It can be used to send events and values from the ATSAM4LC8CA or as a generic printf-style data channel. Traffic over the interfaces can be timestamped on the EDBG for more accurate tracing of events. Note that timestamping imposes an overhead that reduces maximal throughput. Atmel Data Visualizer is used to send and receive data through DGI.

The EDBG controls two LEDs on SAM4L8 Xplained Pro; a power LED and a status LED. The table below shows how the LEDs are controlled in different operation modes.

Table 3-1. EDBG LED Control

| Operation mode | Power LED | Status LED | |
|------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| Normal operation | Power LED is lit when power is applied to the board. | Activity indicator, LED flashes when any communication happens to the EDBG. | |
| Bootloader mode (idle) | The power LED and the status LED blinks simultaneously. | | |
| Bootloader mode (firmware upgrade) | The power LED and the status LE | D blinks in an alternating pattern. | |



For further documentation on the EDBG, see the EDBG User Guide.

3.2. Hardware Identification System

All Xplained Pro compatible extension boards have an Atmel ATSHA204 CryptoAuthentication[™] chip mounted. This chip contains information that identifies the extension with its name and some extra data. When an Xplained Pro extension is connected to an Xplained Pro MCU board the information is read and sent to Atmel Studio. The Atmel Kits extension, installed with Atmel Studio, will give relevant information, code examples, and links to relevant documents. The table below shows the data fields stored in the ID chip with example content.

Table 3-2. Xplained Pro ID Chip Content

| Data field | Data type | Example content |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| Manufacturer | ASCII string | Atmel'\0' |
| Product Name | ASCII string | Segment LCD1 Xplained Pro'\0' |
| Product Revision | ASCII string | 02'\0' |
| Product Serial Number | ASCII string | 1774020200000010'\0' |
| Minimum Voltage [mV] | uint16_t | 3000 |
| Maximum Voltage [mV] | uint16_t | 3600 |
| Maximum Current [mA] | uint16_t | 30 |

3.3. Power Sources

The SAM4L8 Xplained Pro kit can be powered by several power sources as listed in the table below.

Table 3-3. Power Sources for SAM4L8 Xplained Pro

| Power input | Voltage requirements | Current requirements | Connector marking |
|--------------------------|---|---|-------------------|
| External power | 5V ±2% (±100mV) for USB host operation. 4.3V to 5.5V if USB host operation is not required. | Recommended minimum is 1A to be able to provide enough current for connected USB devices and the board itself. Recommended maximum is 2A due to the input protection maximum current specification. | PWR |
| Embedded debugger USB | 4.4V to 5.25V (according to USB spec.) | 500mA (according to USB spec.) | DEBUG USB |
| Target USB | 4.4V to 5.25V (according to USB spec.) | 500mA (according to USB spec.) | TARGET USB |

The kit will automatically detect which power sources are available and choose which one to use according to the following priority:



- 1. External power.
- 2. Embedded Debugger USB.
- 3. Target USB.



Info: External power is required when 500mA from a USB connector is not enough to power the board with possible extension boards. A connected USB device in a USB host application might easily exceed this limit.

3.4. Xplained Pro Headers and Connectors

3.4.1. Xplained Pro Standard Extension Header

All Xplained Pro kits have one or more dual row, 20-pin, 100mil extension header. Xplained Pro MCU boards have male headers, while Xplained Pro extensions have their female counterparts. Note that all pins are not always connected. All connected pins follow the defined pin-out description in the table below.

The extension headers can be used to connect a variety of Xplained Pro extensions to Xplained Pro MCU boards or to access the pins of the target MCU on Xplained Pro MCU boards directly.

Table 3-4. Xplained Pro Standard Extension Header

| Pin number | Name | Description |
|------------|----------------------|--|
| 1 | ID | Communication line to the ID chip on an extension board |
| 2 | GND | Ground |
| 3 | ADC(+) | Analog to digital converter, alternatively positive part of differential ADC |
| 4 | ADC(-) | Analog to digital converter, alternatively negative part of differential ADC |
| 5 | GPIO1 | General purpose I/O |
| 6 | GPIO2 | General purpose I/O |
| 7 | PWM(+) | Pulse width modulation, alternatively positive part of differential PWM |
| 8 | PWM(-) | Pulse width modulation, alternatively negative part of differential PWM |
| 9 | IRQ/GPIO | Interrupt request line and/or general purpose I/O |
| 10 | SPI_SS_B/ GPIO | Slave select for SPI and/or general purpose I/O |
| 11 | I ² C_SDA | Data line for I ² C interface. Always implemented, bus type. |
| 12 | I ² C_SCL | Clock line for I ² C interface. Always implemented, bus type. |
| 13 | UART_RX | Receiver line of target device UART |
| 14 | UART_TX | Transmitter line of target device UART |



| Pin number | Name | Description |
|------------|----------|--|
| 15 | SPI_SS_A | Slave select for SPI. Should preferably be unique. |
| 16 | SPI_MOSI | Master out slave in line of serial peripheral interface. Always implemented, bus type. |
| 17 | SPI_MISO | Master in slave out line of serial peripheral interface. Always implemented, bus type. |
| 18 | SPI_SCK | Clock for serial peripheral interface. Always implemented, bus type. |
| 19 | GND | Ground |
| 20 | VCC | Power for extension board |

3.4.2. Xplained Pro Segment LCD Connector

Xplained Pro MCU boards that have a microcontroller, which supports segment LCDs, can implement a 51-pin segment LCD extension connector. This connector is implemented with HIROSE DF-9 series. Xplained Pro MCU boards use the male version DF9-51P-1V(69) and Xplained Pro extension boards use the female counterpart DF9-51S-1V(69). The connector has a standardized pin-out as shown in the table below.



Info:

All pins are not connected on all Xplained Pro MCU boards, it depends on how many segments and common terminals the target MCU supports.

Pin 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, and 42 can alternatively be used for QTouch signals. When they are used for touch they should not be used for display segments.

Table 3-5. Xplained Pro Segment LCD Connector

| Description | Function | Pin | Pin | Function | Description |
|-------------------|----------|-----|-----|----------|-------------------|
| Common terminal 3 | COM3 | 1 | 2 | COM2 | Common terminal 2 |
| Common terminal 1 | COM1 | 3 | 4 | COM0 | Common terminal 0 |
| Segment 0 | SEG0 | 5 | 6 | SEG1 | Segment 1 |
| Segment 2 | SEG2 | 7 | 8 | SEG3 | Segment 3 |
| Segment 4 | SEG4 | 9 | 10 | SEG5 | Segment 5 |
| Segment 6 | SEG6 | 11 | 12 | SEG7 | Segment 7 |
| Segment 8 | SEG8 | 13 | 14 | SEG9 | Segment 9 |
| Segment 10 | SEG10 | 15 | 16 | SEG11 | Segment 11 |
| Segment 12 | SEG12 | 17 | 18 | SEG13 | Segment 13 |
| Segment 14 | SEG14 | 19 | 20 | SEG15 | Segment 15 |
| Segment 16 | SEG16 | 21 | 22 | SEG17 | Segment 17 |
| Segment 18 | SEG18 | 23 | 24 | SEG19 | Segment 19 |
| Segment 20 | SEG20 | 25 | 26 | SEG21 | Segment 21 |



| Description | Function | Pin | Pin | Function | Description |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----|-----|---------------|---------------------------------|
| Segment 22 | SEG22 | 27 | 28 | SEG23 | Segment 23 |
| Segment 24 | SEG24 | 29 | 30 | SEG25 | Segment 25 |
| Segment 26 | SEG26 | 31 | 32 | SEG27 | Segment 27 |
| Segment 28 | SEG28 | 33 | 34 | SEG29 | Segment 29 |
| Segment 30 | SEG30 | 35 | 36 | SEG31 | Segment 31 |
| Segment 32 / QTouch X-line 2 | SEG32 / QT_X2 | 37 | 38 | SEG33 / QT_Y2 | Segment 33 / QTouch Y-line 2 |
| Segment 34 / QTouch X-line 1 | SEG34 / QT_X1 | 39 | 40 | SEG35 / QT_Y1 | Segment 35 / QTouch Y-line 1 |
| Segment 36 / QTouch X-line 0 | SEG36 / QT_X0 | 41 | 42 | SEG37 / QT_Y0 | Segment 37 / QTouch Y-line 0 |
| Common terminal 4 | COM4 | 43 | 44 | COM5 | Common terminal 5 |
| Common terminal 6 | COM6 | 45 | 46 | COM7 | Common terminal 6 |
| Backlight anode | Backlight V+ | 47 | 48 | Backlight V- | Backlight cathode |
| Backlight control | Backlight CTRL | 49 | 50 | ID | Xplained Pro ID |
| Ground | GND | 51 | | | |

3.4.3. Xplained Pro Power Header

The power header can be used to connect external power to the SAM4L8 Xplained Pro kit. The kit will automatically detect and switch to any external power if supplied. The power header can also be used as supply for external peripherals or extension boards. Care must be taken not to exceed the total current limitation of the on-board regulator when using the 3.3V pin.

Table 3-6. Xplained Pro Power Header

| Pin number | Pin name | Description |
|------------|-----------|--|
| 1 | VEXT_P5V0 | External 5V input |
| 2 | GND | Ground |
| 3 | VCC_P5V0 | Unregulated 5V (output, derived from one of the input sources) |
| 4 | VCC_P3V3 | Regulated 3.3V (output, used as main power supply for the kit) |



4. Hardware User Guide

4.1. Connectors

This chapter describes the implementation of the relevant connectors and headers on SAM4L8 Xplained Pro and their connection to the ATSAM4LC8CA. The tables of connections in this chapter also describes which signals are shared between the headers and on-board functionality.

4.1.1. Xplained Pro Standard Extension Headers

The SAM4L8 Xplained Pro headers EXT1, EXT2, EXT3, and EXT4 offers access to the I/O of the microcontroller in order to expand the board e.g. by connecting extensions to the board. These headers all comply with the standard Xplained Pro extension header specification. All headers have a pitch of 2.54mm.

Table 4-1. Extension Header EXT1

| Pin on EXT1 | SAM4L8 pin | Function | Shared functionality |
|-------------|------------|---------------|--|
| 1 | - | - | Communication line to ID chip on extension board |
| 2 | - | - | GND |
| 3 | PA04 | ADCIFE/AD[0] | |
| 4 | PA05 | ADCIFE/AD[1] | |
| 5 | PB12 | GPIO | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 6 | PC02 | GPIO | |
| 7 | PC00 | TC/1/A0 | |
| 8 | PC01 | TC/1/B0 | |
| 9 | PC25 | EIC/EXTINT[2] | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 10 | PB13 | SPI/NPCS[1] | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 11 | PA23 | TWIMS/0/TWD | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 12 | PA24 | TWIMS/0/TWCK | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 13 | PB00 | USART/0/RXD | EXT4 |
| 14 | PB01 | USART/0/TXD | EXT4 |
| 15 | PC03 | SPI/NPCS[0] | |
| 16 | PA22 | SPI/MOSI | EXT2 and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 17 | PA21 | SPI/MISO | EXT2 and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 18 | PC30 | SPI/SCK | EXT2 and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 19 | - | - | GND |
| 20 | - | - | VCC |



Table 4-2. Extension Header EXT2

| Pin on EXT2 | SAM4L8 pin | Function | Shared functionality |
|-------------|------------|---------------|--|
| 1 | - | - | Communication line to ID chip on extension board |
| 2 | - | - | GND |
| 3 | PA07 | ADCIFE/AD[2] | |
| 4 | PB02 | ADCIFE/AD[3] | |
| 5 | PC08 | GPIO | |
| 6 | PB10 | GPIO | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 7 | PC04 | TC/1/A2 | |
| 8 | PC05 | TC/1/B2 | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 9 | PC06 | EIC/EXTINT[8] | |
| 10 | PC09 | GPIO | |
| 11 | PB14 | TWIMS/3/TWD | EXT3, EXT4, and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 12 | PB15 | TWIMS/3/TWCK | EXT3, EXT4, and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 13 | PC26 | USART/1/RXD | EXT3 and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 14 | PC27 | USART/1/TXD | EXT3 and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 15 | PB11 | SPI/NPCS[2] | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 16 | PA22 | SPI/MOSI | EXT1 and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 17 | PA21 | SPI/MISO | EXT1 and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 18 | PC30 | SPI/SCK | EXT1 and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 19 | - | - | GND |
| 20 | - | - | VCC |

Table 4-3. Extension Header EXT3

| Pin on EXT3 | SAM4L8 pin | Function | Shared functionality |
|-------------|------------|--------------|--|
| 1 | - | - | Communication line to ID chip on extension board |
| 2 | - | - | GND |
| 3 | PB03 | ADCIFE/AD[4] | |
| 4 | PB04 | ADCIFE/AD[5] | |
| 5 | PC15 | GPIO | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 6 | PC16 | GPIO | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 7 | PA08 | TC/0/A0 | LCD connector (EXT5) |



| Pin on EXT3 | SAM4L8 pin | Function | Shared functionality |
|-------------|------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| 8 | PA09 | TC/0/B0 | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 9 | PA06 | EIC/EXTINT[1] | |
| 10 | PA10 | GPIO | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 11 | PB14 | TWIMS/3/TWD | EXT2, EXT4, and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 12 | PB15 | TWIMS/3/TWCK | EXT2, EXT4, and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 13 | PC26 | USART/1/RXD | EXT2 and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 14 | PC27 | USART/1/TXD | EXT2 and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 15 | PA17 | GPIO | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 16 | PA20 | UART/2/TXD | EXT4 and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 17 | PA19 | UART/2/RXD | EXT4 and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 18 | PA18 | UART/2/CLK | EXT4 and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 19 | - | - | GND |
| 20 | - | - | VCC |

Table 4-4. Extension Header EXT4

| Pin on EXT4 | SAM4L8 pin | Function | Shared functionality |
|-------------|------------|--------------|--|
| 1 | - | - | Communication line to ID chip on extension board |
| 2 | - | - | GND |
| 3 | PB05 | ADCIFE/AD[6] | |
| 4 | PC10 | ADCIFE/AD[7] | USB_ID |
| 5 | PC17 | GPIO | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 6 | PC18 | GPIO | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 7 | PA12 | TC/0/A2 | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 8 | PA13 | TC/0/B2 | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 9 | PA16 | GPIO | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 10 | PA15 | GPIO | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 11 | PB14 | TWIMS/3/TWD | EXT2, EXT3, and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 12 | PB15 | TWIMS/3/TWCK | EXT2, EXT3, and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 13 | PB00 | USART/0/RXD | EXT1 |
| 14 | PB01 | USART/0/TXD | EXT1 |



| Pin on EXT4 | SAM4L8 pin | Function | Shared functionality |
|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| 15 | PA11 | GPIO | LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 16 | PA20 | UART/2/TXD | EXT3 and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 17 | PA19 | UART/2/RXD | EXT3 and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 18 | PA18 | UART/2/CLK | EXT3 and LCD connector (EXT5) |
| 19 | - | - | GND |
| 20 | - | - | VCC |

4.1.2. Segment LCD Extension Connector

Extension connector EXT5 is a special connector for segment LCD displays. SAM4L8 Xplained Pro implements one Xplained Pro Segment LCD connector for Xplained Pro extensions.

Table 4-5. Segment LCD Connector EXT5

| Pin on EXT5 | SAM4L8 pin | Function | Shared functionality |
|-------------|------------|----------|----------------------|
| 1 | PA09 | СОМЗ | EXT3 |
| 2 | PA10 | COM2 | EXT3 |
| 3 | PA11 | COM1 | EXT4 |
| 4 | PA12 | СОМ0 | EXT4 |
| 5 | PC15 | SEG0 | EXT3 |
| 6 | PC16 | SEG1 | EXT3 |
| 7 | PC17 | SEG2 | EXT4 |
| 8 | PC18 | SEG3 | EXT4 |
| 9 | PC19 | SEG4 | |
| 10 | PA13 | SEG5 | EXT4 |
| 11 | PA14 | SEG6 | |
| 12 | PA15 | SEG7 | EXT4 |
| 13 | PA16 | SEG8 | EXT4 |
| 14 | PA17 | SEG9 | EXT3 |
| 15 | PC20 | SEG10 | |
| 16 | PC21 | SEG11 | |
| 17 | PC22 | SEG12 | |
| 18 | PC23 | SEG13 | |
| 19 | PB08 | SEG14 | |
| 20 | PB09 | SEG15 | |
| 21 | PB10 | SEG16 | EXT2 |
| 22 | PB11 | SEG17 | EXT2 |



| Pin on EXT5 | SAM4L8 pin | Function | Shared functionality |
|-------------|------------|---------------|----------------------|
| 23 | PA18 | SEG18 | EXT3 and EXT4 |
| 24 | PA19 | SEG19 | EXT3 and EXT4 |
| 25 | PA20 | SEG20 | EXT3 and EXT4 |
| 26 | PB07 | SEG21 | |
| 27 | PB06 | SEG22 | |
| 28 | PA08 | SEG23 | EXT3 |
| 29 | PC24 | SEG24 | |
| 30 | PC25 | SEG25 | EXT1 |
| 31 | PC26 | SEG26 | EXT2 and EXT3 |
| 32 | PC27 | SEG27 | EXT2 and EXT3 |
| 33 | PC28 | SEG28 | |
| 34 | PC29 | SEG29 | |
| 35 | PC30 | SEG30 | EXT1 and EXT2 |
| 36 | PC31 | SEG31 | |
| 37 | PB12 | SEG32 | EXT1 |
| 38 | PB13 | SEG33 | EXT1 |
| 39 | PA21 | SEG34 | EXT1 and EXT2 |
| 40 | PA22 | SEG35 | EXT1 and EXT2 |
| 41 | PB14 | SEG36 | EXT2, EXT3, and EXT4 |
| 42 | PB15 | SEG37 | EXT2, EXT3, and EXT4 |
| 43 | PA23 | SEG38 | EXT1 |
| 44 | PA24 | SEG39 | EXT1 |
| 45 | - | Not Connected | |
| 46 | - | Not Connected | |
| 47 | - | VCC_P3V3 | |
| 48 | - | GND | |
| 49 | PC05 | Backlight | EXT2 |
| 50 | - | ID | |
| 51 | - | GND | |

Related Links

Xplained Pro Segment LCD Connector on page 12



4.1.3. Current Measurement Header

An angled 1x2, 100mil pin-header marked with MCU current measurement is located at the upper edge of the SAM4L8 Xplained Pro. All power to the ATSAM4LC8CA is routed through this header. To measure the power consumption of the device remove the jumper and replace it with an ammeter.



Caution: Removing the jumper from the pin-header while the kit is powered may cause the ATSAM4LC8CA to be powered through its I/O pins. This may cause permanent damage to the device.

4.2. Peripherals

4.2.1. QTouch Button

The SAM4L8 Xplained Pro kit has one QTouch button and the connection to the SAM4L8 is shown in the table below. The QTouch sensor, a copper fill, is located on the second layer (GND) of the board. The sensor is shielded by the third and the bottome layer (VCC and signal layer respectively) and therefore the sensor is not affected by any touches from the back side of the board.

Table 4-6. QTouch Button Connections

| Pin on SAM4L8 | Function |
|---------------|--------------|
| PC13 | CATB_SENSE15 |
| PC14 | CATB_DIS |

4.2.2. Crystals

The SAM4L8 Xplained Pro kit contains two crystals that can be used as clock sources for the SAM4L8 device. Each crystal has a cut-strap next to it that can be used to measure the oscillator safety factor. This is done by cutting the strap and adding a resistor across the strap. More information about oscillator allowance and safety factor can be found in application note AVR4100.

Table 4-7. External 32.768kHz Crystal

| Pin on SAM4L8 | Function |
|---------------|----------|
| XIN32 | XIN32 |
| XOUT32 | XOUT32 |

Table 4-8. External 12MHz Crystal

| Pin on SAM4L8 | Function |
|---------------|----------|
| PA00 | XIN0 |
| PA01 | XOUT0 |

4.2.3. Mechanical Buttons

The SAM4L8 Xplained Pro contains two mechanical buttons. One button is the RESET button connected to the SAM4L8 reset line and the other is a generic user configurable button. When a button is pressed it will drive the I/O line to GND.



Table 4-9. Mechanical Buttons

| Pin on SAM4L8 | Silkscreen text |
|---------------|-----------------|
| RESET_N | RESET |
| PC24 | SW0 |

4.2.4. LED

There is one yellow LED available on the SAM4L8 Xplained Pro board that can be turned on and off. The LED can be activated by driving the connected I/O line to GND.

Table 4-10. LED Connections

| Pin on SAM4L8 | LED |
|---------------|-------------|
| PC07 | Yellow LED0 |

4.3. Embedded Debugger Implementation

The SAM4L8 Xplained Pro contains an Embedded Debugger (EDBG) that can be used to program and debug the ATSAM4LC8CA using Serial Wire Debug (SWD). The Embedded debugger also include a Virtual Com port interface over UART, an Atmel Data Gateway Interface over synchronous UART and TWI and it monitors four of the SAM4L8 GPIOs. Atmel Studio can be used as a front end for the Embedded Debugger.

4.3.1. Serial Wire Debug

The Serial Wire Debug (SWD) use two pins to communicate with the target. For further information on how to use the programming and debugging capabilities of the EDBG, see the EDBG user guide.

Table 4-11. SWD Connections

| Pin on SAM4L8 | Function |
|---------------|----------------|
| TCK | SWD clock |
| PA03 | SWD data |
| PA23 | SWD trace data |

4.3.2. Virtual COM Port

The Embedded Debugger act as a Virtual Com Port gateway by using one of the ATSAM4LC8CA UARTs. For further information on how to use the Virtual COM port see the EDBG user guide.

Table 4-12. Virtual COM Port Connections

| Pin on SAM4L8 | Function |
|---------------|---------------------------|
| PC27 | UART TXD (SAM4L8 TX line) |
| PC26 | UART RXD (SAM4L8 RX line) |

4.3.3. Atmel Data Gateway Interface

The Embedded Debugger features an Atmel Data Gateway Interface (DGI) by using either a synchronous USART or TWI port. The DGI can be used to send a variety of data from the SAM4L8 to the host PC. For further information on how to use the DGI interface see the EDBG user guide.



Table 4-13. DGI Interface Connections When Using USART

| Pin on SAM4L8 | Function |
|---------------|----------------------------|
| PC29 | USART TXD (SAM4L8 TX line) |
| PC28 | USART RXD (SAM4L8 RX line) |
| PC31 | USART CLK |

Table 4-14. DGI Interface Connections When Using TWI

| Pin on SAM4L8 | Function |
|---------------|------------------|
| PA23 | SDA (Data line) |
| PA24 | SCL (Clock line) |

Four GPIO lines are connected to the Embedded Debugger. The EDBG can monitor these lines and time stamp pin value changes. This makes it possible to accurately time stamp events in the SAM4L8 application code. For further information on how to configure and use the GPIO monitoring features see the EDBG user guide.

Table 4-15. GPIO Lines Connected to the EDBG

| Pin on SAM4L8 | Function |
|---------------|----------|
| PB05 | GPIO |
| PB06 | GPIO |
| PB07 | GPIO |
| PB10 | GPIO |

4.4. Jumper Description

The SAM4L8 Xplained Pro contains five jumpers that can be used to adjust the functionality of the board. You can locate the jumpers in kit overview picture at the start of the user guide. Here is a description of the jumpers.

Related Links

Kit Overview on page 4

4.4.1. LDO/BUCK Jumper

This jumper selects the power mode of the internal voltage regulator in the target MCU. It can be either LDO mode, which is a linear regulator or BUCK mode, which is a switch mode regulator. If LDO mode is selected, the LDO jumper should be mounted as well.

4.4.2. LDO Jumper

This jumper should be mounted when the power mode jumper is set to LDO mode. It will bypass the BUCK mode inductor and increase efficiency for this mode. If the poewr mode jumper is set to BUCK mode, this jumper needs to be removed to make it work.

4.4.3. VLCD_A and VLCD_BC Jumpers

When the Segment LCD is not used, these jumpers needs to be mounted to power the pins used for segment LCD in GPIO mode.



4.4.4. VCC_MCU Jumper

This jumper connects VCC to the target MCU. This jumper can be replaced with an ampere meter to measure the current used by the target device. Remeber to mount this jumper or an ampere meter to make the target MCU work properly.



5. Hardware Revision History and Known Issues

5.1. Identifying Product ID and Revision

The revision and product identifier of Xplained Pro boards can be found in two ways; either through Atmel Studio or by looking at the sticker on the bottom side of the PCB.

By connecting an Xplained Pro MCU board to a computer with Atmel Studio running, an information window will pop up. The first six digits of the serial number, which is listed under kit details, contain the product identifier and revision. Information about connected Xplained Pro extension boards will also appear in the Atmel Kit's window.

The same information can be found on the sticker on the bottom side of the PCB. Most kits will print the identifier and revision in plain text as A09-nnnn\rr, where nnnn is the identifier and rr is the revision. Boards with limited space have a sticker with only a QR-code, which contains a serial number string.

The serial number string has the following format:

"nnnnrrssssssssss"

n = product identifier

r = revision

s = serial number

The product identifier for SAM4L8 Xplained Pro is A09-1988.

5.2. Revision 1

Revision 1 of SAM4L8 Xplained Pro is the initial released version, there are no known issues.



6. Appendix

6.1. Getting Started with IAR

IAR Embedded Workbench® for ARM® is a proprietary high efficiency compiler not based on GCC. Programming and debugging of Xplained Pro kits are supported in IAR™ Embedded Workbench for ARM using the common CMSIS-DAP interface. Some initial settings have to be set up in the project to get the programming and debugging to work.

The following steps will explain how to get your project ready for programming and debugging:

- Make sure you have opened the project you want to configure. Open the OPTIONS dialog for the project.
- In the category General Options, select the Target tab. Select the device for the project or, if not listed, the core of the device.
- 3. In the category **Debugger**, select the **Setup** tab. Select **CMSIS DAP** as the driver.
- 4. In the category **Debugger**, select the **Download** tab. Check the check box for **Use flash loader(s)** option.
- In the category Debugger > CMSIS DAP, select the Setup tab. Select System (default) as the reset method.
- 6. In the category **Debugger > CMSIS DAP**, select the **JTAG/SWD** tab. Select **SWD** as the interface and optionally select the **SWD speed**.

Figure 6-1. Select Target Device

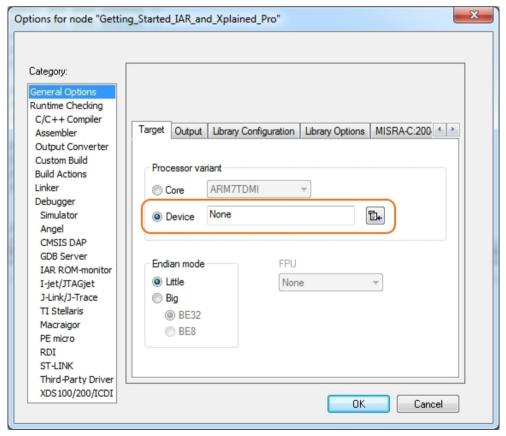




Figure 6-2. Select Debugger

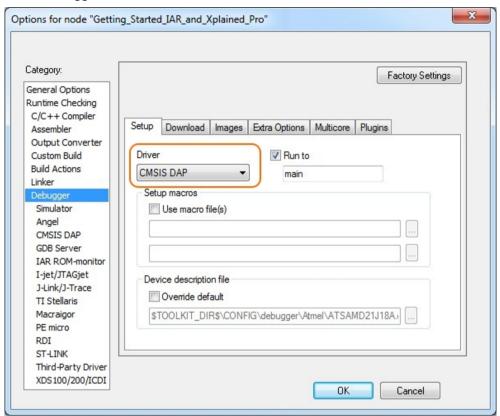


Figure 6-3. Configure Flash Loader

