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NTC thermistors for temperature measurement

Leaded NTC thermistors, lead spacing 2.5 mm

Series/Type: B57891M
Date: January 2018

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Temperati	ure measure	ement and	compensation

Leaded NTC thermistors, lead spacing 2.5 mm

M891

Applications

Temperature measurement and compensation

Features

- Wide resistance range
- Cost-effective
- Lacquer-coated thermistor disk
- Leads: copper-clad Fe wire, tinned
- Marked with resistance and tolerance

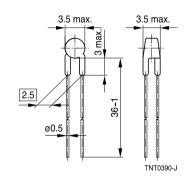
Options

■ Lead spacing 5 mm available on request

Delivery mode

Bulk (standard), cardboard tape, reeled or in Ammo pack on request

Dimensional drawing



Dimensions in mm Approx. weight 200 mg

General technical data

Climatic category	(IEC 60068-1)		40/125/56	
Max. power	(at 25 °C)	P ₂₅	200	mW
Resistance tolerance		$\Delta R_R/R_R$	±5, ±10	%
Rated temperature		T_R	25	°C
Dissipation factor	(in air)	δ_{th}	approx. 3.5	mW/K
Thermal cooling time constant	(in air)	$ au_{ m c}$	approx. 12	s
Heat capacity		C_{th}	approx. 40	mJ/K

Electrical specification and ordering codes

R ₂₅	No. of R/T	B _{25/100}	Ordering code
Ω	characteristic	K	
1 k	1009	3930 ±3%	B57891M0102+000
1.5 k	1008	3560 ±3%	B57891M0152+000
2.2 k	1013	3900 ±3%	B57891M0222+000
3.3 k	2003	3980 ±3%	B57891M0332+000
4.7 k	2003	3980 ±3%	B57891M0472+000
6.8 k	2003	3980 ±3%	B57891M0682+000
10 k	4901	3950 ±3%	B57891M0103+000
15 k	2004	4100 ±3%	B57891M0153+000
22 k	2904	4300 ±3%	B57891M0223+000

+ = Resistance tolerance

 $J = \pm 5\%$

 $K = \pm 10\%$



Temperature measurement and compensation	B57891M
Leaded NTC thermistors, lead spacing 2.5 mm	M891

R ₂₅	No. of R/T	B _{25/100}	Ordering code
Ω	characteristic	K	
33 k	2904	4300 ±3%	B57891M0333+000
47 k	4012	4355 ±3%	B57891M0473+000
100 k	4003	4450 ±3%	B57891M0104+000
150 k	2005	4600 ±3%	B57891M0154+000
220 k	2005	4600 ±3%	B57891M0224+000
330 k	2007	4830 ±3%	B57891M0334+000
470 k	2006	5000 ±3%	B57891M0474+000

^{+ =} Resistance tolerance

 $J = \pm 5\%$ $K = \pm 10\%$

Reliability data

Test	Standard	Test conditions	$\Delta R_{25}/R_{25}$ (typical)	Remarks
Storage in dry heat	IEC 60068-2-2	Storage at upper category temperature T: 125 °C t: 1000 h	< 3%	No visible damage
Storage in damp heat, steady state	IEC 60068-2-78	Temperature of air: 40 °C Relative humidity of air: 93% Duration: 56 days	< 2%	No visible damage
Rapid temperature cycling	IEC 60068-2-14	Lower test temperature: -40 °C Upper test temperature: 125 °C Number of cycles: 100	< 2%	No visible damage
Endurance		P _{max} : 200 mW t: 1000 h	< 3%	No visible damage
Long-term stability (empirical value)		Temperature: 70 °C t: 10000 h	< 5%	No visible damage

Note

- Contact of NTC thermistors with any liquids and solvents shall be prevented. It must be ensured that no water enters the NTC thermistors (e.g. through plug terminals).
- Avoid dewing and condensation unless thermistor is specified for these conditions.



Tempera	ture measi	irement and	compensation

B57891M M891

R/T No.	1008		1009		1013	
T (°C)	B _{25/100} = 3560 K		B _{25/100} = 3930 K		B _{25/100} = 3900 K	
	R _T /R ₂₅	α (%/K)	R _T /R ₂₅	α (%/K)	R _T /R ₂₅	α (%/K)
-55.0	53.104	6.1	85.423	7.0	77.285	7.0
-50.0	39.318	6.0	60.781	6.8	54.938	6.7
-45.0	29.325	5.8	43.65	6.6	39.507	6.5
-40.0	22.03	5.7	31.629	6.4	28.722	6.3
-35.0	16.666	5.5	23.118	6.2	21.099	6.1
-30.0	12.696	5.4	17.04	6.1	15.652	5.9
-25.0	9.7251	5.2	12.649	5.9	11.715	5.7
-20.0	7.5171	5.1	9.4864	5.8	8.8541	5.6
-15.0	5.8353	4.9	7.1545	5.6	6.7433	5.4
-10.0	4.5686	4.8	5.4479	5.4	5.1815	5.2
-5.0	3.605	4.7	4.1732	5.2	4.0099	5.1
0.0	2.8665	4.5	3.2256	5.1	3.1283	4.9
5.0	2.2907	4.4	2.5147	4.9	2.4569	4.8
10.0	1.8438	4.3	1.9763	4.8	1.9438	4.6
15.0	1.492	4.1	1.5649	4.6	1.5475	4.5
20.0	1.2154	4.0	1.2481	4.5	1.2403	4.4
25.0	1.0000	3.9	1.0000	4.3	1.0000	4.3
30.0	0.82976	3.8	0.80956	4.2	0.81104	4.1
35.0	0.68635	3.7	0.65726	4.1	0.66146	4.0
40.0	0.57103	3.6	0.53697	4.0	0.54254	3.9
45.0	0.48015	3.5	0.44169	3.9	0.44727	3.8
50.0	0.40545	3.4	0.36534	3.8	0.37067	3.7
55.0	0.3417	3.3	0.30327	3.7	0.30865	3.6
60.0	0.28952	3.2	0.25313	3.5	0.25825	3.5
65.0	0.24714	3.1	0.21271	3.4	0.21707	3.4
70.0	0.21183	3.1	0.17962	3.4	0.18323	3.3
75.0	0.18194	3.0	0.15219	3.3	0.15535	3.3
80.0	0.1568	2.9	0.12949	3.2	0.13223	3.2
85.0	0.13592	2.8	0.11067	3.1	0.11302	3.1
90.0	0.11822	2.8	0.094952	3.0	0.096951	3.0
95.0	0.1034	2.7	0.08178	3.0	0.083487	3.0
100.0	0.090741	2.6	0.07069	2.9	0.072139	2.9
105.0	0.079642	2.6	0.061383	2.8	0.062559	2.8
110.0	0.070102	2.5	0.053486	2.7	0.054425	2.8
115.0	0.061889	2.4	0.04673	2.7	0.047508	2.7
120.0 125.0 130.0 135.0 140.0	0.054785 0.048706 0.043415 0.038722 0.034615	2.4 2.3 2.3 2.2 2.2	0.040955 0.036006 0.031747 0.028097 0.024935	2.6 2.5 2.5 2.4 2.4	0.041594 0.036532 - -	2.6 2.6 - -
145.0	0.031048	2.1	0.022176	2.3	_	_
150.0	0.02791	2.1	0.019772	2.3	_	_
155.0	0.025193	2.0	0.017683	2.2	_	_



Temperature measurement and compensation

B57891M

Leaded NTC thermistors, lead spacing 2.5 mm

M891

	1000		1000		1013		
R/T No.	1008		1009		1013		
T (°C)	B _{25/100} = 3560 K		$B_{25/100} = 3930 \text{ K}$		$B_{25/100} = 3900 \text{ K}$	B _{25/100} = 3900 K	
	R _T /R ₂₅	α (%/K)	R _T /R ₂₅	α (%/K)	R _T /R ₂₅	α (%/K)	
160.0 165.0	0.02279 0.020667	2.0 2.0		_		_	
170.0 175.0 180.0	0.01878 0.01709 0.015582	1.9 1.9 1.8	_ _ _	_ _ _	- - -	_ _ _	
185.0 190.0	0.014227 0.013012	1.8 1.8	_	_	_	_	
195.0 200.0 205.0	0.011934 0.010964 0.0101	1.7 1.7 1.7	_ _ _	_ _ _	_ _ _	_ _ _	
210.0 215.0	0.0093191 0.0085949	1.6 1.6	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	
220.0 225.0	0.0079384 0.0073411	1.6 1.5		_	_	_ _	
230.0 235.0	0.006798 0.0063087	1.5	_	_	_	_	
240.0	0.0058623	1.5	_	_	_	-	
245.0 250.0	0.0054487 0.0050705	1.4 1.4		_	_	_	



Tempera	ture measi	irement and	compensation

B57891M M891

R/T No.	2003		2004		2005	
T (°C)	$B_{25/100} = 3980 \text{ K}$		$B_{25/100} = 4100 \text{ K}$	(B _{25/100} = 4600 K	
	R _T /R ₂₅	α (%/K)	R _T /R ₂₅	α (%/K)	R _T /R ₂₅	α (%/K)
-55.0	97.578	7.5	99.552	7.6	120.22	7.0
-50.0	67.65	7.2	68.582	7.3	85.48	6.9
-45.0	47.538	7.0	47.963	7.0	61.004	6.8
-40.0	33.831	6.7	34.019	6.7	43.712	6.7
-35.0	24.359	6.5	24.448	6.5	31.459	6.6
-30.0	17.753	6.3	17.787	6.3	22.746	6.6
-25.0	13.067	6.0	13.083	6.1	16.49	6.4
-20.0	9.7228	5.8	9.7251	5.8	12.071	6.3
-15.0	7.3006	5.6	7.316	5.6	8.8455	6.1
-10.0	5.5361	5.5	5.5545	5.4	6.5446	6.0
-5.0	4.2332	5.3	4.2531	5.3	4.8852	5.8
0.0	3.266	5.1	3.2836	5.1	3.6781	5.6
5.0	2.5392	5.0	2.5512	5.0	2.7944	5.4
10.0	1.9902	4.8	1.9973	4.8	2.1391	5.3
15.0	1.5709	4.7	1.5738	4.7	1.6507	5.1
20.0	1.2492	4.5	1.2488	4.5	1.2823	5.1
25.0	1.0000	4.4	1.0000	4.5	1.0000	5.0
30.0	0.80575	4.3	0.8008	4.3	0.78393	4.8
35.0	0.65326	4.1	0.64733	4.2	0.61822	4.7
40.0	0.5329	4.0	0.52628	4.0	0.49053	4.6
45.0	0.43715	3.9	0.43263	3.9	0.39116	4.5
50.0	0.36064	3.8	0.35708	3.9	0.31371	4.3
55.0	0.29908	3.7	0.29406	3.8	0.25338	4.2
60.0	0.24932	3.6	0.24342	3.7	0.20565	4.2
65.0	0.20886	3.5	0.20278	3.6	0.16762	4.1
70.0	0.17578	3.4	0.16964	3.5	0.13726	4.0
75.0	0.14863	3.3	0.14257	3.4	0.11279	3.9
80.0	0.12621	3.2	0.12028	3.4	0.093053	3.8
85.0	0.10763	3.1	0.10196	3.3	0.077177	3.7
90.0	0.092159	3.1	0.086757	3.3	0.064263	3.6
95.0	0.079225	3.0	0.073804	3.2	0.053678	3.6
100.0	0.068356	2.9	0.062974	3.0	0.044996	3.5
105.0	0.059247	2.8	0.054276	2.9	0.037917	3.4
110.0	0.051531	2.8	0.046943	3.0	0.032063	3.4
115.0	0.044921	2.7	0.040576	2.9	0.027161	3.3
120.0 125.0 130.0 135.0 140.0	0.039282 0.034387 0.030186 0.02665 0.023594	2.7 2.6 2.5 2.5 2.4	0.035174 0.030637 - - -	2.8 2.7 - -	0.023079 0.01968 - - -	3.2 3.2 - -
145.0	0.020931	2.4	_	_	_	-
150.0	0.018616	2.3	_	_	_	-
155.0	0.016612	2.3	_	_	_	-



-						
	embera	ture n	neasuren	nent and	compensatio	n

Leaded NTC thermistors, lead spacing 2.5 mm

M891

R/T No.	2006		2007		2904	
T (°C)	$B_{25/100} = 5000 \text{ K}$		$B_{25/100} = 4830 \text{ K}$		$B_{25/100} = 4300 \text{ K}$	
	R _T /R ₂₅	α (%/K)	R _T /R ₂₅	α (%/K)	R _T /R ₂₅	α (%/K)
-55.0	200.55	8.7	185.87	8.4	121.46	7.4
-50.0	131.02	8.3	123.23	8.1	84.439	7.2
-45.0	87.171	8.0	82.888	7.8	59.243	7.1
-40.0	58.988	7.7	56.544	7.6	41.938	6.9
-35.0	40.545	7.4	39.061	7.3	29.947	6.7
-30.0	28.272	7.1	27.321	7.1	21.567	6.6
-25.0	19.997	6.9	19.326	6.8	15.641	6.3
-20.0	14.292	6.6	13.823	6.6	11.466	6.2
-15.0	10.35	6.4	10.001	6.4	8.451	6.0
-10.0	7.5614	6.4	7.3067	6.4	6.2927	5.9
-5.0	5.5343	6.2	5.3454	6.2	4.7077	5.7
0.0	4.086	6.0	3.9484	5.9	3.5563	5.5
5.0	3.0374	5.9	2.9595	5.7	2.7119	5.3
10.0	2.276	5.7	2.2358	5.6	2.086	5.1
15.0	1.7188	5.6	1.7001	5.4	1.6204	5.0
20.0	1.3074	5.5	1.3021	5.4	1.2683	4.8
25.0	1.0000	5.3	1.0000	5.2	1.0000	4.7
30.0	0.76988	5.2	0.7756	5.0	0.7942	4.6
35.0	0.5954	5.1	0.60507	4.9	0.63268	4.5
40.0	0.46341	4.9	0.47498	4.8	0.5074	4.3
45.0	0.36327	4.8	0.37533	4.7	0.41026	4.2
50.0	0.28636	4.8	0.29823	4.6	0.33363	4.1
55.0	0.2262	4.7	0.23763	4.5	0.27243	4.0
60.0	0.17974	4.5	0.19041	4.4	0.2237	3.9
65.0	0.1438	4.4	0.15356	4.3	0.18459	3.8
70.0 75.0 80.0 85.0 90.0	0.1156 0.093296 0.075623 0.061619 0.050414	4.3 4.2 4.1 3.9	0.12442 0.10131 0.08286 0.068004 0.056032	4.2 4.1 4.0 3.9 3.8	0.15305 0.12755 0.10677 0.089928 0.076068	3.7 3.6 3.5 3.4 3.3
95.0 100.0 105.0 110.0 115.0	0.041532 0.034355 0.028525 0.023774 0.019852	3.8 3.7 3.7 3.6	0.046379 0.038533 0.032169 0.026952 0.022658	3.8 3.7 3.6 3.5 3.4	0.064524 0.054941 0.047003 0.040358 0.034743	3.3 3.2 3.1 3.0 3.0
120.0 125.0 130.0 135.0 140.0	0.016632 0.014016 - - -	3.5 3.4 - -	0.019111 0.016201 - -	3.3 3.3 - -	0.030007 0.026006 0.022609 0.01972 0.017251	2.9 2.8 2.8 2.7 2.6
145.0	-	_	_	_	0.015139	2.6
150.0	-	_	_	_	0.013321	2.5
155.0	-	_	_	_	0.011754	2.5



Temperat	IIra masei	irement and	l compensation

Leaded NTC thermistors, lead spacing 2.5 mm

M891

R/T No.	4003		4012		4901	
T (°C)	B _{25/100} = 4450 K		$B_{25/100} = 4355 \text{ K}$	(B _{25/100} = 3950 K	
	R _T /R ₂₅	α (%/K)	R _T /R ₂₅	α (%/K)	R _T /R ₂₅	α (%/K)
-55.0	103.81	6.8	115.76	7.5	87.89	7.1
-50.0	73.707	6.7	80.102	7.2	61.759	6.9
-45.0	52.723	6.6	56.067	7.0	43.934	6.7
-40.0	37.988	6.5	39.677	6.8	31.618	6.5
-35.0	27.565	6.4	28.374	6.6	23.006	6.3
-30.0	20.142	6.2	20.496	6.4	16.915	6.1
-25.0	14.801	6.1	14.949	6.2	12.555	5.9
-20.0	10.976	5.9	11.004	6.0	9.4143	5.7
-15.0	8.1744	5.8	8.1721	5.9	7.1172	5.5
-10.0	6.1407	5.7	6.1208	5.7	5.4308	5.4
-5.0	4.6331	5.5	4.6219	5.5	4.1505	5.2
0.0	3.5243	5.4	3.5176	5.4	3.2014	5.0
5.0	2.6995	5.3	2.6973	5.2	2.5011	4.9
10.0	2.0831	5.1	2.0834	5.1	1.9691	4.7
15.0	1.6189	5.0	1.6205	5.0	1.5618	4.6
20.0	1.2666	4.9	1.2689	4.8	1.2474	4.5
25.0	1.0000	4.7	1.0000	4.7	1.0000	4.3
30.0	0.78351	4.6	0.79302	4.6	0.808	4.2
35.0	0.62372	4.5	0.63266	4.5	0.6569	4.1
40.0	0.49937	4.4	0.50765	4.3	0.5372	4.0
45.0	0.40218	4.3	0.40961	4.2	0.44235	3.9
50.0	0.32557	4.2	0.33229	4.1	0.3661	3.8
55.0	0.26402	4.1	0.27096	4.0	0.30393	3.7
60.0	0.21527	4.0	0.22206	3.9	0.25359	3.6
65.0	0.17693	3.9	0.18287	3.8	0.21283	3.5
70.0	0.14616	3.8	0.1513	3.7	0.17942	3.4
75.0	0.12097	3.7	0.12574	3.7	0.15183	3.3
80.0	0.10053	3.7	0.10496	3.6	0.12901	3.2
85.0	0.083761	3.6	0.087977	3.5	0.11002	3.1
90.0	0.070039	3.5	0.074045	3.4	0.094179	3.1
95.0	0.058937	3.4	0.062565	3.3	0.080896	3.0
100.0	0.049777	3.4	0.053067	3.3	0.069722	2.9
105.0	0.042146	3.3	0.045177	3.2	0.060397	2.9
110.0	0.035803	3.2	0.038597	3.1	0.052493	2.8
115.0	0.030504	3.2	0.03309	3.0	0.045733	2.7
120.0 125.0 130.0 135.0 140.0	0.026067 0.022332 0.019186 0.016515 0.014253	3.1 3.0 3.0 2.9 2.9	0.028464 0.024564 - -	3.0 2.9 - -	0.039963 0.035059 0.030844 0.027192 0.024034	2.7 2.6 2.6 2.5 2.4
145.0	0.012367	2.8	-	_	0.021285	2.4
150.0	0.010758	2.8	-	_	0.018895	2.4
155.0	0.0093933	2.7	-	_	0.016813	2.3



		AXA	

Temperature measurement and compensation

Leaded NTC thermistors, lead spacing 2.5 mm

M891

B57891M

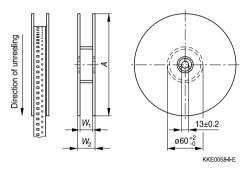
Taping and packing

1 Taping of SMD NTC thermistors

Tape and reel packing according to IEC 60286-3.

Tape material: Cardboard or blister, tape width 8 ± 0.30 mm

2 Reel packing

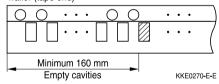


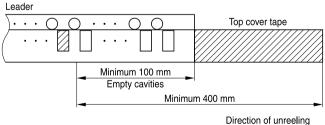
Dimensions in mm

	8-mm tape				
	180-mm reel	330-mm reel			
Α	180 +0/-3	330 +0/-2.0			
W ₁	8.4 +1.5/-0	8.4 +1.5/-0			
W_2	14.4 max.	14.4 max.			

Leader, trailer







KKE0289-Q-E

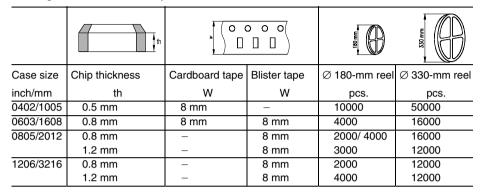


Temperature measurement and	d compensation

Leaded NTC thermistors, lead spacing 2.5 mm

M891

Packing units for discrete chip



3 Packing codes

The last two digits of the complete ordering code state the packing mode:

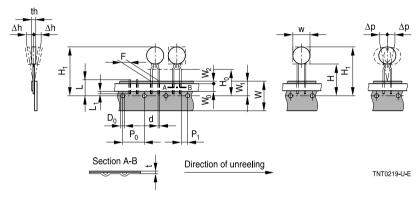
Last two digits			
60	SMD	Cardboard tape	180-mm reel packing
62	SMD	Blister tape	180-mm reel packing
70	SMD	Cardboard tape	330-mm reel packing
72	SMD	Blister tape	330-mm reel packing

M891

4 Taping of radial leaded NTC thermistors

Dimensions and tolerances

Lead spacing F = 2.5 mm and 5.0 mm (taping to IEC 60286-2)



Dimensions (mm)

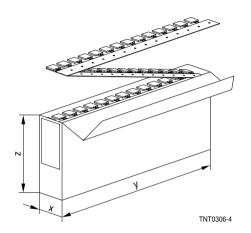
	Lead	Lead	Tolerance of	Remarks
	spacing	spacing	lead spacing	ITOTIANS
	2.5 mm	5 mm	2.5/5 mm	
W	11.0	11.5	max.	
th	5.0	6.0	max.	
d	0.5/0.6	0.5/0.6	±0.05	
$\overline{P_0}$	12.7	12.7	±0.3	±1 mm / 20 sprocket holes
P ₁	5.1	3.85	±0.7	
F	2.5	5.0	+0.6/-0.1	
Δh	0	0	±2.0	measured at top of component body
Δρ	0	0	±1.3	
W	18.0	18.0	±0.5	
W_0	5.5	5.5	min.	peel-off force ≥5 N
W_1	9.0	9.0	+0.75/-0.5	
W_2	3.0	3.0	max.	
Н	18.0	18.0	+2.0/-0	
H ₀	16.0	16.0	±0.5	
H ₁	32.2	32.2	max.	
$\overline{D_0}$	4.0	4.0	±0.2	
t	0.9	0.9	max.	without wires
L	11.0	11.0	max.	
L ₁	4.0	4.0	max.	



Temperature measurement and compensation	B57891M
Leaded NTC thermistors, lead spacing 2.5 mm	M891

Types of packing

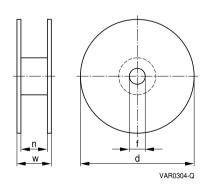
Ammo packing

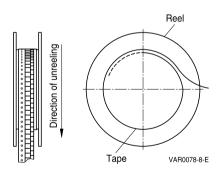


Ammo type	х	у	z
I	80	240	210

Packing unit: 1000 - 2000 pcs./reel

Reel packing





Packing unit: 1000 - 2000 pcs./reel

Reel dimensions (in mm)

Reel type	d	f	n	W
I	360 max.	31 ±1	approx. 45	54 max.



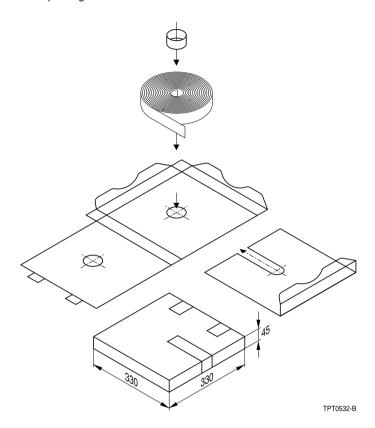
Temperature measurement and compensation

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Leaded NTC thermistors, lead spacing 2.5 mm

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Cassette packing



Packing unit: 1000 - 2000 pcs./cassette

Bulk packing

The components are packed in cardboard boxes, the size of which depends on the order quantity.



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Leaded NTC thermistors, lead spacing 2.5 mm

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5 Packing codes

The last two digits of the complete ordering code state the packing mode:

Last two digits			
00, 01, 02, 03,04, 05, 06, 07, 08	_	Bulk	_
40, 41	_	Bulk	_
45	_	Bulk	_
50	Radial leads, kinked	Cardboard tape	Cassette packing
51	Radial leads, kinked	Cardboard tape	360-mm reel packing
52	Radial leads, straight	Cardboard tape	Cassette packing
53	Radial leads, straight	Cardboard tape	360-mm reel packing
54	Radial leads, kinked	Cardboard tape	AMMO packing
55	Radial leads, straight	Cardboard tape	AMMO packing

(If no packing code is indicated, this corresponds to 40)

Example 1: B57164K0102J000 Bulk

B57164K0102J052 Cardboard tape, cassette packing

Example 2: B57881S0103F002 Bulk

B57881S0103F251 Cardboard tape, reel packing



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Mounting instructions

1 Soldering

1.1 Leaded NTC thermistors

Temperature measurement and compensation

Leaded NTC thermistors, lead spacing 2.5 mm

Leaded thermistors comply with the solderability requirements specified by CECC.

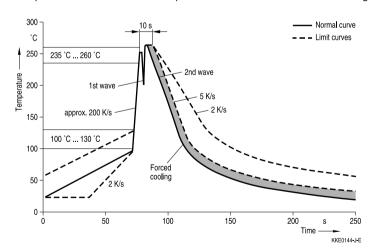
When soldering, care must be taken that the NTC thermistors are not damaged by excessive heat. The following maximum temperatures, maximum time spans and minimum distances have to be observed:

Dip soldering	Iron soldering
max. 260 °C	max. 360 $^{\circ}\text{C}$
max. 4 s	max. 2 s
min. 6 mm	min. 6 mm
	max. 260 °C max. 4 s

Under more severe soldering conditions the resistance may change.

1.1.1 Wave soldering

Temperature characteristic at component terminal with dual wave soldering



1.2 Leadless NTC thermistors

In case of NTC thermistors without leads, soldering is restricted to devices which are provided with a solderable metallization. The temperature shock caused by the application of hot solder may produce fine cracks in the ceramic, resulting in changes in resistance.

To prevent leaching of the metallization, solder with silver additives or with a low tin content



Leaded NTC thermistors, lead spacing 2.5 mm

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should be used. In addition, soldering methods should be employed which permit short soldering times.

1.3 SMD NTC thermistors

SMD NTC thermistors can be provided with a nickel barrier termination or on special request with silver-palladium termination. The use of no-clean solder products is recommended. In any case mild, non-activated fluxes should be used. Flux residues after soldering should be minimized.

- SMD NTCs with AgPd termination are not approved for lead-free soldering.
- Nickel barrier termination

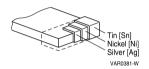


Figure 1
SMD NTC thermistors, structure of nickel barrier termination

The nickel barrier layer of the silver/nickel/tin termination (see figure 1) prevents leaching of the silver base metallization layer. This allows great flexibility in the selection of soldering parameters.

The tin prevents the nickel layer from oxidizing and thus ensures better wetting by the solder. The nickel barrier termination is tested for all commonly-used soldering methods according to IEC 60068-2-58. Insufficient preheating may cause ceramic cracks. Rapid cooling by dipping in solvent is not recommended.

The following test and process conditions apply for nickel barrier termination.



Temperature measurement and compensation	B57891M
Leaded NTC thermistors, lead spacing 2.5 mm	M891

1.3.1 Solderability (test to IEC 60068-2-58)

Preconditioning: Immersion into flux F-SW 32.

Evaluation criterion: Wetting of soldering areas ≥95%.

Solder	Bath temperature (°C)	Dwell time (s)
SnPb 60/40	215 ±3	3 ±0.3
SnAg (3.0 4.0), Cu (0.5 0.9)	245 ±3	3 ±0.3

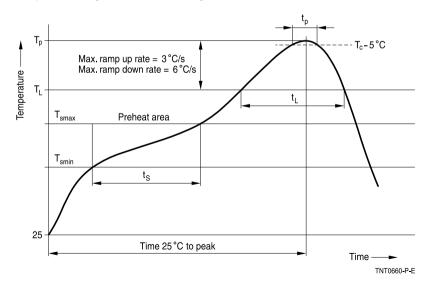
1.3.2 Resistance to soldering heat (test to IEC 60068-2-58)

Preconditioning: Immersion into flux F-SW 32. Evaluation criterion: Leaching of side edges ≤1/3.

Solder	Bath temperature (°C)	Dwell time (s)
SnPb 60/40	260 ±5	10 ±1
SnAg (3.0 4.0), Cu (0.5 0.9)	260 ±5	10 ±1

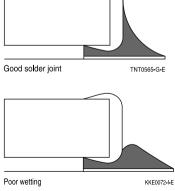
1.3.3 Reflow soldering

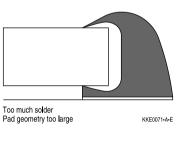
Temperature ranges for reflow soldering acc. to IEC 60068-2-58 recommendations.





Temperature measurement and compensation				B57891M
Leaded N7	C thermistors, lead	spacing 2.5	mm	M891
Profile feat	ure		Sn-Pb eutectic assembly	Pb-free assembly
Preheat and	d soak			
- Temperatu	ure min	T_{smin}	100 °C	150 °C
- Temperatu	ure max	T_{smax}	150 °C	200 °C
- Time		t_{smin} to t_{smax}	60 120 s	60 120 s
Average rar	np-up rate	T_{smax} to T_p	3 °C/ s max.	3 °C/ s max.
Liquidous te	emperature	T_L	183 °C	217 °C
Time at liqu	idous	t∟	40 150 s	40 150 s
Peak packa	ge body temperature	Tp	215 °C 260 °C ¹⁾	235 °C 260 °C
Time above	(T _P −5 °C)	t _p	10 40 s	10 40 s
Average rar	np-down rate	T_p to T_{smax}	6 °C/ s max.	6 °C/ s max.
Time 25 °C	to peak temperature		max. 8 minutes	max. 8 minutes
Depending or	n package thickness.			
Notes:	All temperatures ref	er to topside	of the package, measured or	the package body
surface.				
Number of reflow cycles: 3				
Iron soldering should be avoided, hot air methods are recommended for repair				
purposes.				
Solder joint profiles for silver/nickel/tin terminations				





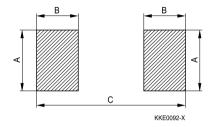


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	tute measur	ement and	

Leaded NTC thermistors, lead spacing 2.5 mm

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1.3.4 Recommended geometry of solder pads



Recommended maximum dimensions (mm)

Case size inch/mm	А	В	С
0402/1005	0.6	0.6	1.7
0603/1608	1.0	1.0	3.0
0805/2012	1.3	1.2	3.4
1206/3216	1.8	1.2	4.5

2 Conductive adhesion

An alternative to soldering for silver-palladium terminated components is the gluing of thermistors with conductive adhesives. The benefit of this method is that it involves no thermal stress. The adhesives used must be chemically inert.

3 Clamp contacting

Pressure contacting by means of clamps is particularly suitable for applications involving frequent switching and high turn-on powers.

4 Robustness of terminations (leaded types)

The leads meet the requirements of IEC 60068-2-21. They may not be bent closer than 4 mm from the solder joint on the thermistor body or from the point at which they leave the feed-throughs. During bending, any mechanical stress at the outlet of the leads must be removed. The bending radius should be at least 0.75 mm.



Leaded NTC thermistors, lead spacing 2.5 mm

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Tensile strength: Test Ua1:

Value of applied force for Ua1 test:

value of applied force for our test.		
Diameter (d) of	Force with tolerance of ±10%	
corresponding round leads		
Ø ≤ 0.25 mm	1.0 N	
$0.25 < \emptyset \le 0.35 \text{ mm}$	2.5 N	
0.35 < Ø ≤ 0.50 mm	5.0 N	
0.50 < Ø ≤ 0.80 mm	10.0 N	

Bending strength: Test Ub:

Two 90°-bends in opposite directions

Value of applied force for Ub test:

Diameter (d) of	Force with tolerance of ±10%
corresponding round leads	
$\emptyset \le 0.25 \text{ mm}$	0.5 N
0.25 < Ø ≤ 0.35 mm	1.25 N
0.35 < Ø ≤ 0.50 mm	2.5 N
0.50 < Ø ≤ 0.80 mm	5 N

Torsional strength: Test Uc: severity 2

The lead is bent by 90° at a distance of 6 to 6.5 mm from the thermistor body.

The bending radius of the leads should be approx. 0.75 mm. Two torsions of

180° each (severity 2).

When subjecting leads to mechanical stress, the following should be observed:

Tensile stress on leads

During mounting and operation tensile forces on the leads are to be avoided.

Bending of leads

Bending of the leads directly on the thermistor body is not permissible.

A lead may be bent at a minimum distance of twice the wire's diameter +4 mm from the solder joint on the thermistor body. During bending the wire must be mechanically relieved at its outlet. The bending radius should be at least 0.75 mm.



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Leaded NTC thermistors, lead spacing 2.5 mm

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5 Sealing and potting

Sealing or potting processes can affect the reliability of the component.

When thermistors are sealed, potted or overmolded, there must be no mechanical stress caused by thermal expansion during the production process (curing / overmolding process) and during later operation. The upper category temperature of the thermistor must not be exceeded. Ensure that the materials used (sealing / potting compound and plastic material) are chemically neutral. As thermistors are temperature sensitive components it should be considered that molding can affect the thermal surrounding and may influence e.g. the response time.

Extensive testing is encouraged in order to determine whether overmolding or potting influences the functionality and/ or reliability of the component.

6 Cleaning

Cleaning processes can affect the reliability of the component.

If cleaning is necessary, mild cleaning agents are recommended. Cleaning agents based on water are not allowed. Washing processes may damage the product due to the possible static or cyclic mechanical loads (e.g. ultrasonic cleaning). They may cause cracks which might lead to reduced reliability and/ or lifetime.

7 Storage

In order to maintain their solderability, thermistors must be stored in a non-corrosive atmosphere. Humidity, temperature and container materials are critical factors.

Do not store SMDs where they are exposed to heat or direct sunlight. Otherwise, the packing material may be deformed or SMDs may stick together, causing problems during mounting. After opening the factory seals, such as polyvinyl-sealed packages, use the SMDs as soon as possible.

The components should be left in the original packing. Touching the metallization of unsoldered thermistors may change their soldering properties.

Storage temperature: −25 °C up to 45 °C
Relative humidity (without condensation): ≤75% annual mean

<95%, maximum 30 days per annum

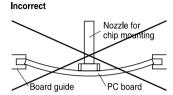
Solder the thermistors listed in this data book after shipment from EPCOS within the time specified:

SMDs with AgPd termination: 6 months
SMDs with nickel barrier termination: 12 months
Leadless components: 12 months
Leaded components: 24 months

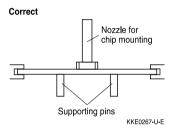
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8 Placement and orientation of SMD NTC thermistors on PCB

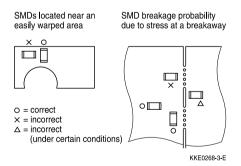
a) Component placement



It is recommended that the PC board should be held by means of some adequate supporting pins such as shown left to prevent the SMDs from being damaged or cracked.

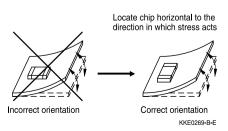


b) Cracks



When placing a component near an area which is apt to bend or a grid groove on the PC board, it is advisable to have both electrodes subjected to uniform stress, or to position the component's electrodes at right angles to the grid groove or bending line (see c) Component orientation).

c) Component orientation



Choose a mounting position that minimizes the stress imposed on the chip during flexing or bending of the board.



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Cautions and warnings

General

See "Important notes" on page 2.

Storage

- Store thermistors only in original packaging. Do not open the package prior to processing.
- Storage conditions in original packaging: storage temperature −25 °C ... +45 °C, relative humidity ≤75% annual mean, <95% maximum 30 days per annum, dew precipitation is inadmissible.</p>
- Do not store thermistors where they are exposed to heat or direct sunlight. Otherwise, the packing material may be deformed or components may stick together, causing problems during mounting.
- Avoid contamination of thermistor surface during storage, handling and processing.
- Avoid storage of thermistors in harmful environments like corrosive gases (SO_x, Cl etc).
- Use the components as soon as possible after opening the original packaging.
- Solder thermistors within the time specified after shipment from EPCOS.
 For leaded components this is 24 months, for SMD components with nickel barrier termination 12 months, for leadless components this is 12 months, for SMD components with AgPd termination 6 months.

Handling

- NTC thermistors must not be dropped. Chip-offs or any other damage must not be caused during handling of NTCs.
- Do not touch components with bare hands. Gloves are recommended.
- Avoid contamination of thermistor surface during handling.
- Washing processes may damage the product due to the possible static or cyclic mechanical loads (e.g. ultrasonic cleaning). They may cause cracks to develop on the product and its parts, which might lead to reduced reliability or lifetime.

Bending / twisting leads

A lead (wire) may be bent at a minimum distance of twice the wire's diameter plus 4 mm from the component head or housing. When bending ensure the wire is mechanically relieved at the component head or housing. The bending radius should be at least 0.75 mm.

Soldering

- Use resin-type flux or non-activated flux.
- Insufficient preheating may cause ceramic cracks.
- Rapid cooling by dipping in solvent is not recommended.
- Complete removal of flux is recommended.



Temperature measurement and compensation

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Leaded NTC thermistors, lead spacing 2.5 mm

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Mounting

- Ensure that no thermo-mechanical stress occurs due to production processes (curing or overmolding processes) when thermistors are sealed, potted or overmolded or during their subsequent operation. The maximum temperature of the thermistor must not be exceeded. Ensure that the materials used (sealing/potting compound and plastic material) are chemically neutral.
- Electrodes/contacts must not be scratched or damaged before/during/after the mounting process.
- Contacts and housing used for assembly with the thermistor must be clean before mounting.
- Ensure that adjacent materials are designed for operation at temperatures comparable to the surface temperature of the thermistor. Be sure that surrounding parts and materials can withstand the temperature.
- Avoid contamination of the thermistor surface during processing.
- The connections of sensors (e.g. cable end, wire end, plug terminal) may only be exposed to an environment with normal atmospheric conditions.
- Tensile forces on cables or leads must be avoided during mounting and operation.
- Bending or twisting of cables or leads directly on the thermistor body is not permissible.
- Avoid using chemical substances as mounting aids. It must be ensured that no water or other liquids enter the NTC thermistors (e.g. through plug terminals). In particular, water based substances (e.g. soap suds) must not be used as mounting aids for sensors.
- The use of no-clean solder products is recommended. In any case mild, non-activated fluxes should be used. Flux residues after soldering should be minimized.

Operation

- Use thermistors only within the specified operating temperature range.
- Use thermistors only within the specified power range.
- Environmental conditions must not harm the thermistors. Only use the thermistors under normal atmospheric conditions or within the specified conditions.
- Contact of NTC thermistors with any liquids and solvents shall be prevented. It must be ensured that no water enters the NTC thermistors (e.g. through plug terminals). For measurement purposes (checking the specified resistance vs. temperature), the component must not be immersed in water but in suitable liquids (e.g. perfluoropolyethers such as Galden).
- Avoid dewing and condensation unless thermistor is specified for these conditions.
- Bending or twisting of cables and/or wires is not permissible during operation of the sensor in the application.
- Be sure to provide an appropriate fail-safe function to prevent secondary product damage caused by malfunction.

This listing does not claim to be complete, but merely reflects the experience of EPCOS AG.

Display of ordering codes for EPCOS products

The ordering code for one and the same EPCOS product can be represented differently in data



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Leaded NTC thermistors, lead spacing 2.5 mm

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sheets, data books, other publications, on the EPCOS website, or in order-related documents such as shipping notes, order confirmations and product labels. The varying representations of the ordering codes are due to different processes employed and do not affect the specifications of the respective products. Detailed information can be found on the Internet under www.epcos.com/orderingcodes