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## **BFU590Q** NPN wideband silicon RF transistor Rev. 1 – 28 April 2014

**Product data sheet** 

## 1. Product profile

### 1.1 General description

NPN silicon microwave transistor for high speed, medium power applications in a plastic, 3-pin SOT89 package.

The BFU590Q is part of the BFU5 family of transistors, suitable for small signal to medium power applications up to 2 GHz.

### **1.2 Features and benefits**

- Medium power, high linearity, high breakdown voltage RF transistor
- AEC-Q101 qualified
- Maximum stable gain 11 dB at 900 MHz
- P<sub>L(1dB)</sub> 22 dBm at 900 MHz
- 8 GHz f<sub>T</sub> silicon technology

### **1.3 Applications**

- Automotive applications
- Broadband amplifiers
- Medium power amplifiers (500 mW at a frequency of 433 MHz or 866 MHz)
- Large signal amplifiers for ISM applications

### 1.4 Quick reference data

#### Table 1. Quick reference data

#### T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V <sub>CB</sub>	collector-base voltage	open emitter		-	-	24	V
V <sub>CE</sub>	collector-emitter voltage	open base		-	-	12	V
		shorted base		-	-	24	V
V <sub>EB</sub>	emitter-base voltage	open collector		-	-	2	V
I <sub>C</sub>	collector current			-	80	200	mA
P <sub>tot</sub>	total power dissipation	$T_{sp} \le 90 \ ^{\circ}C$	<u>[1]</u>	-	-	2000	mW
h <sub>FE</sub>	DC current gain	I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V		60	95	130	
C <sub>c</sub>	collector capacitance	V <sub>CB</sub> = 8 V; f = 1 MHz		-	2.0	-	pF
f <sub>T</sub>	transition frequency	I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V; f = 900 MHz		-	8.0	-	GHz



### NPN wideband silicon RF transistor

Table 1.Quick reference datacontinued $T_{amb} = 25$ °C unless otherwise specified									
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit			
G <sub>p(max)</sub>	maximum power gain	I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V; f = 900 MHz	-	11	-	dB			
P <sub>L(1dB)</sub>	output power at 1 dB gain compression	$I_{C}$ = 80 mA; $V_{CE}$ = 8 V; $Z_{S}$ = $Z_{L}$ = 50 $\Omega;$ f = 900 MHz	-	22	-	dBm			

[1]  $T_{sp}$  is the temperature at the solder point of the collector lead.

[2] If K > 1 then  $G_{p(max)}$  is the maximum power gain. If K < 1 then  $G_{p(max)}$  = MSG.

#### **Pinning information** 2.

Pin	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	emitter		_
2	collector		2
3	base		3-
		0 2 1	aaa-011580

#### **Ordering information** 3.

#### Table 3. **Ordering information**

Type number	Packag	je	
	Name	Description	Version
BFU590Q	-	plastic surface-mounted package; exposed die pad with good heat transfer; 3 leads	SOT89
OM7965			-

[1] The customer evaluation kit contains the following:

a) Unpopulated RF amplifier Printed-Circuit Board (PCB)

- b) Unpopulated RF amplifier Printed-Circuit Board (PCB) with emitter degeneration
- c) Four SMA connectors for fitting unpopulated Printed-Circuit Board (PCB)
- d) BFU580Q and BFU590Q samples
- e) USB stick with data sheets, application notes, models, S-parameter and noise files

#### **Marking** 4.

Table 4. Marking	
Type number	Marking
BFU590Q	S59

### 5. Design support

Table 5.	Available	design	support	
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Download from the BFU590Q product information page on http://www.nxp.com.

Support item	Available	Remarks
Device models for Agilent EEsof EDA ADS	yes	Based on Mextram device model.
SPICE model	yes	Based on Gummel-Poon device model.
S-parameters	yes	
Customer evaluation kit	yes	See Section 3 and Section 10.
Solder pattern	yes	
Application notes	yes	See Section 10.1 and Section 10.2.

## 6. Limiting values

#### Table 6. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V <sub>CB</sub>	collector-base voltage	open emitter	-	30	V
V <sub>CE</sub>	collector-emitter voltage	open base	-	16	V
		shorted base	-	30	V
V <sub>EB</sub>	emitter-base voltage	open collector	-	3	V
I <sub>C</sub>	collector current		-	300	mA
T <sub>stg</sub>	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
V <sub>ESD</sub>	electrostatic discharge voltage	Human Body Model (HBM) According to JEDEC standard 22-A114E	-	±250	V
		Charged Device Model (CDM) According to JEDEC standard 22-C101B	-	±2	kV

## 7. Recommended operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V <sub>CB</sub>	collector-base voltage	open emitter	-	-	24	V
V <sub>CE</sub>	collector-emitter voltage	open base	-	-	12	V
		shorted base	-	-	24	V
V <sub>EB</sub>	emitter-base voltage	open collector	-	-	2	V
l <sub>C</sub>	collector current		-	-	200	mA
Pi	input power	Z <sub>S</sub> = 50 Ω	-	-	20	dBm
Tj	junction temperature		-40	-	+150	°C
P <sub>tot</sub>	total power dissipation	$T_{sp} \le 90 \ ^{\circ}C$	<u>[1]</u> _	-	2000	mW

[1]  $T_{sp}$  is the temperature at the solder point of the collector lead.

### 8. Thermal characteristics

Table 8.	Thermal characteristics			
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Тур	Unit
R <sub>th(j-sp)</sub>	thermal resistance from junction to solder point	[1]	30	K/W

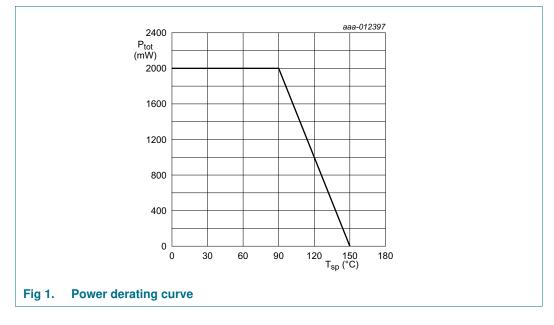
[1]  $T_{sp}$  is the temperature at the solder point of the collector lead.

 $T_{sp}$  has the following relation to the ambient temperature  $T_{amb}$ :

 $T_{sp} = T_{amb} + P \times R_{th(sp-a)}$ 

With P being the power dissipation and  $R_{th(sp-a)}$  being the thermal resistance between the solder point and ambient.  $R_{th(sp-a)}$  is determined by the heat transfer properties in the application.

The heat transfer properties are set by the application board materials, the board layout and the environment e.g. housing.



### 9. Characteristics

### Table 9. Characteristics

 $T_{amb} = 25$  °C unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V <sub>(BR)CBO</sub>	collector-base breakdown voltage	I <sub>C</sub> = 100 nA; I <sub>E</sub> = 0 mA	24	-	-	V
V <sub>(BR)CEO</sub>	collector-emitter breakdown voltage	I <sub>C</sub> = 150 nA; I <sub>B</sub> = 0 mA	12	-	-	V
I <sub>C</sub>	collector current		-	80	200	mA
I <sub>CBO</sub>	collector-base cut-off current	$I_{E} = 0 \text{ mA}; V_{CB} = 8 \text{ V}$	-	<1	-	nA
h <sub>FE</sub>	DC current gain	I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V	60	95	130	
C <sub>e</sub>	emitter capacitance	V <sub>EB</sub> = 0.5 V; f = 1 MHz	-	3.6	-	pF
C <sub>re</sub>	feedback capacitance	V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V; f = 1 MHz	-	1.3	-	pF
C <sub>c</sub>	collector capacitance	V <sub>CB</sub> = 8 V; f = 1 MHz	-	2	-	pF
f <sub>T</sub>	transition frequency	$I_{C} = 50 \text{ mA}; V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}; f = 900 \text{ MHz}$	-	8.0	-	GHz

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### Table 9. Characteristics ...continued

 $T_{amb} = 25 \ ^{\circ}C$  unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
G <sub>p(max)</sub>	maximum power gain	f = 433 MHz; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V [1]				
		I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA	-	17	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	17.5	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	17.5	-	dB
		f = 900 MHz; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V [1]				
		I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA	-	11	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	11	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	11	-	dB
		f = 1800 MHz; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V [1]				
		I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA	-	6	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	6.5	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	6.5	-	dB
s <sub>21</sub>   <sup>2</sup>	insertion power gain	f = 433 MHz; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V				
		I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA	-	14.5	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	16	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	16	-	dB
		f = 900 MHz; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V				
		I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA	-	9	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	10	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	10	-	dB
		f = 1800 MHz; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V				
		I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA	-	3.5	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	4.5	-	dB
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	4.5	-	dB
P <sub>L(1dB)</sub>	output power at 1 dB gain compression	f = 433 MHz; $V_{CE}$ = 8 V; $Z_{S}$ = $Z_{L}$ = 50 $\Omega$				
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	20.5	-	dBm
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	23	-	dBm
		f = 900 MHz; $V_{CE}$ = 8 V; $Z_{S}$ = $Z_{L}$ = 50 Ω				
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	20	-	dBm
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	22	-	dBm
		f = 1800 MHz; $V_{CE}$ = 8 V; $Z_{S}$ = $Z_{L}$ = 50 Ω				1
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	19.5	-	dBm
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA		22		dBm

BFU590Q

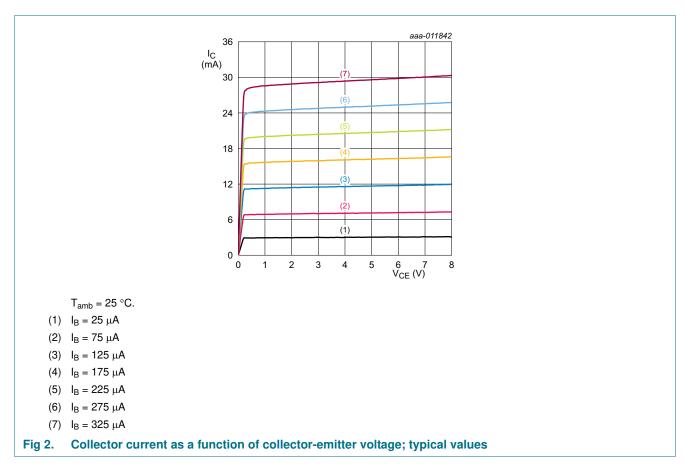
NPN wideband silicon RF transistor

### Table 9. Characteristics ...continued

 $T_{amb} = 25 \ ^{\circ}C$  unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
IP3 <sub>o</sub> output third-order intercept point	$      f_1 = 433 \text{ MHz}; \      f_2 = 434 \text{ MHz}; \  V_{CE} = 8 \text{ V}; \\       Z_S = Z_L = 50 \  \Omega $					
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	30	-	dBm
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	32.5	-	dBm
		$f_1$ = 900 MHz; $f_2$ = 901 MHz; $V_{CE}$ = 8 V; $Z_S$ = $Z_L$ = 50 $\Omega$				_
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	29.5	-	dBm
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	31.5	-	dBm
		$f_1$ = 1800 MHz; $f_2$ = 1801 MHz; V <sub>CE</sub> = 8 V; Z <sub>S</sub> = Z <sub>L</sub> = 50 Ω				
		I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA	-	29	-	dBm
		I <sub>C</sub> = 80 mA	-	31.5	-	dBm

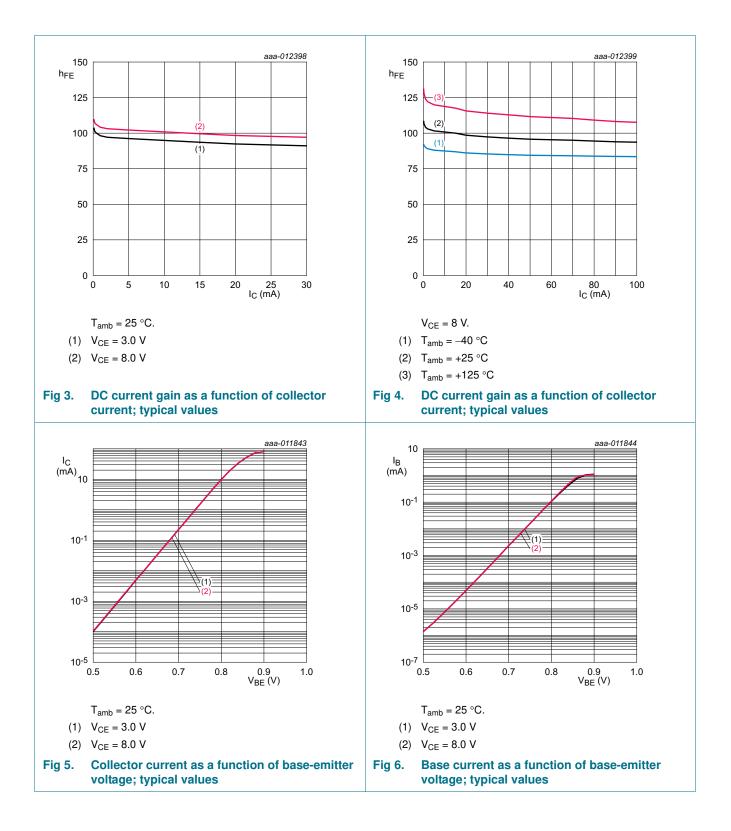
 $\label{eq:general} \mbox{[1]} \quad \mbox{If } K > 1 \mbox{ then } G_{p(max)} \mbox{ is the maximum power gain. If } K < 1 \mbox{ then } G_{p(max)} \mbox{ = MSG.}$ 



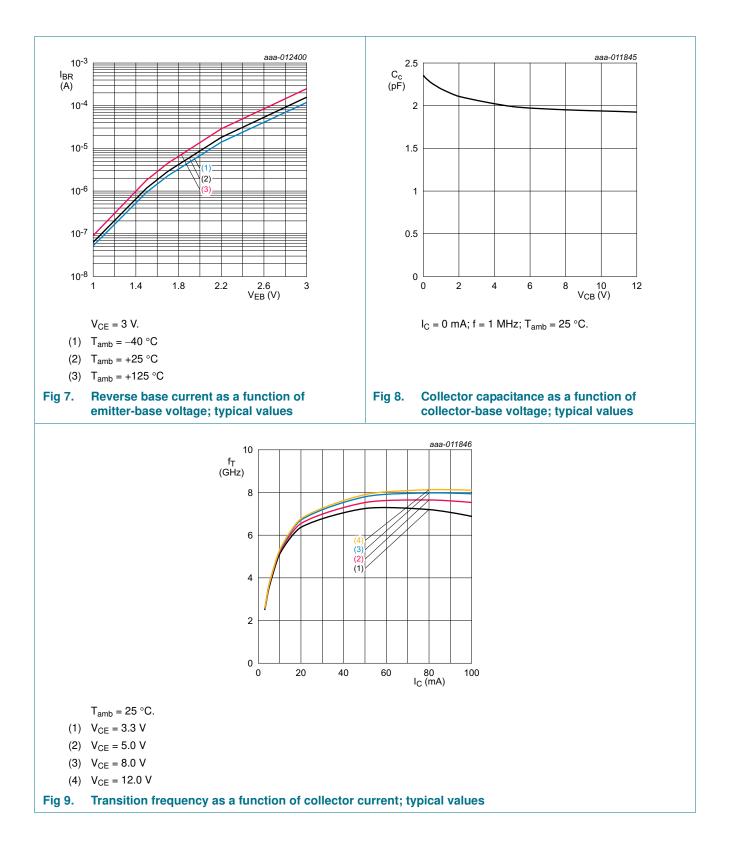
### 9.1 Graphs

## **BFU590Q**

### NPN wideband silicon RF transistor



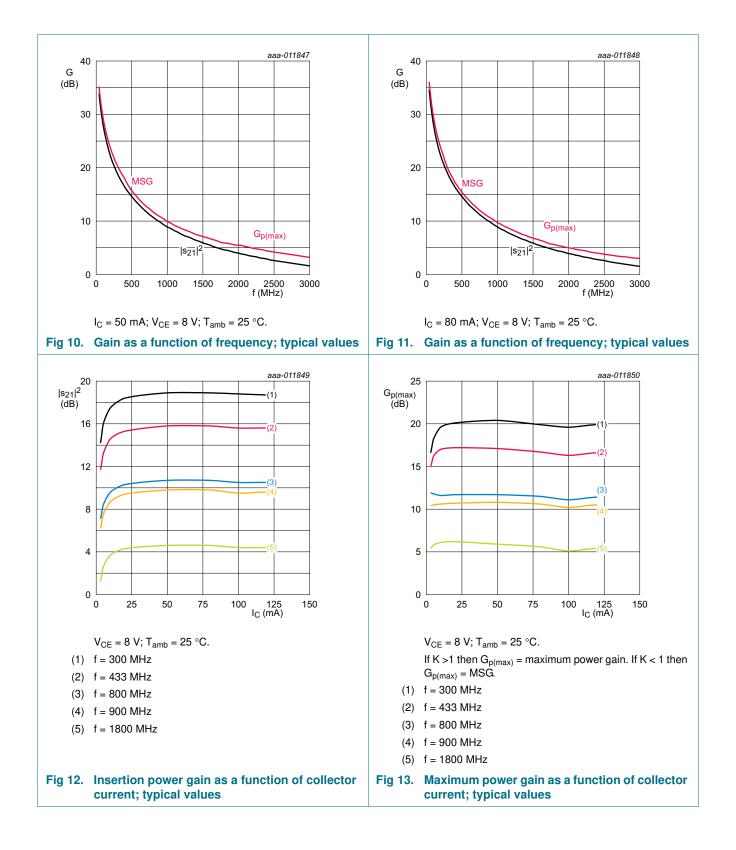
### NPN wideband silicon RF transistor



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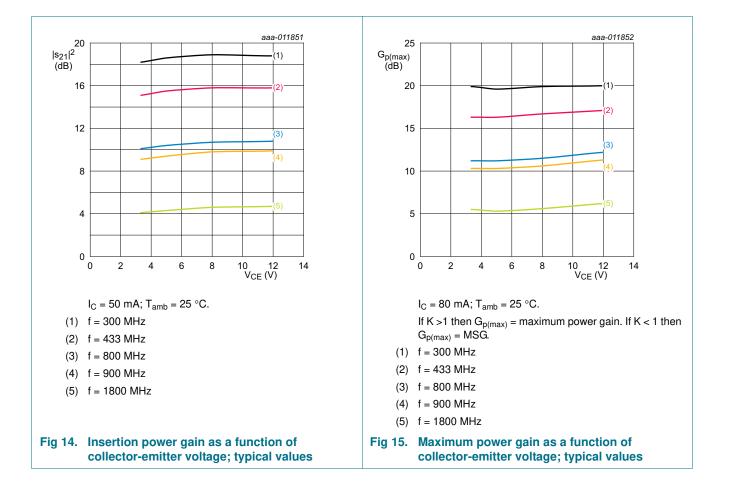
## BFU590Q

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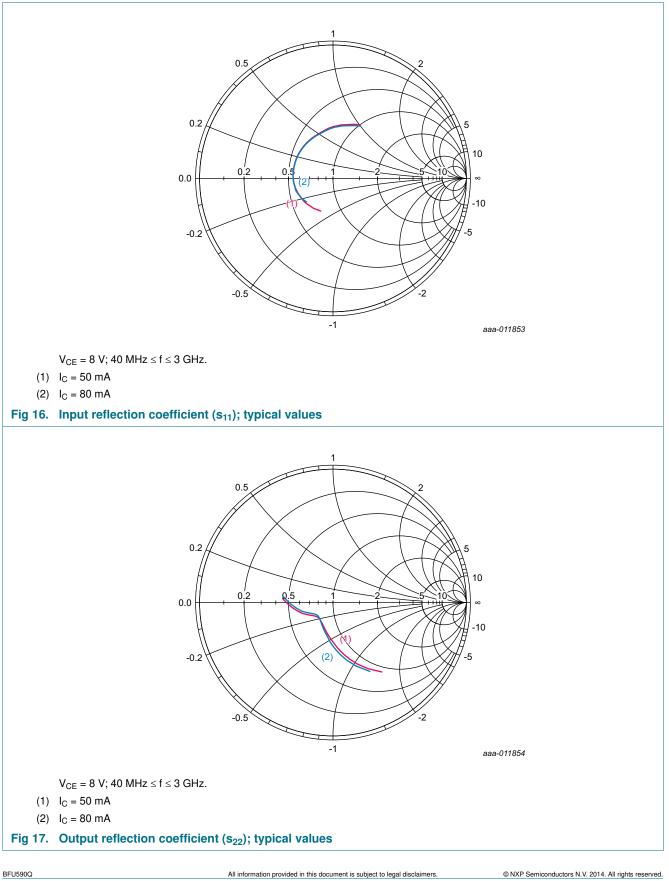
## BFU590Q

### NPN wideband silicon RF transistor



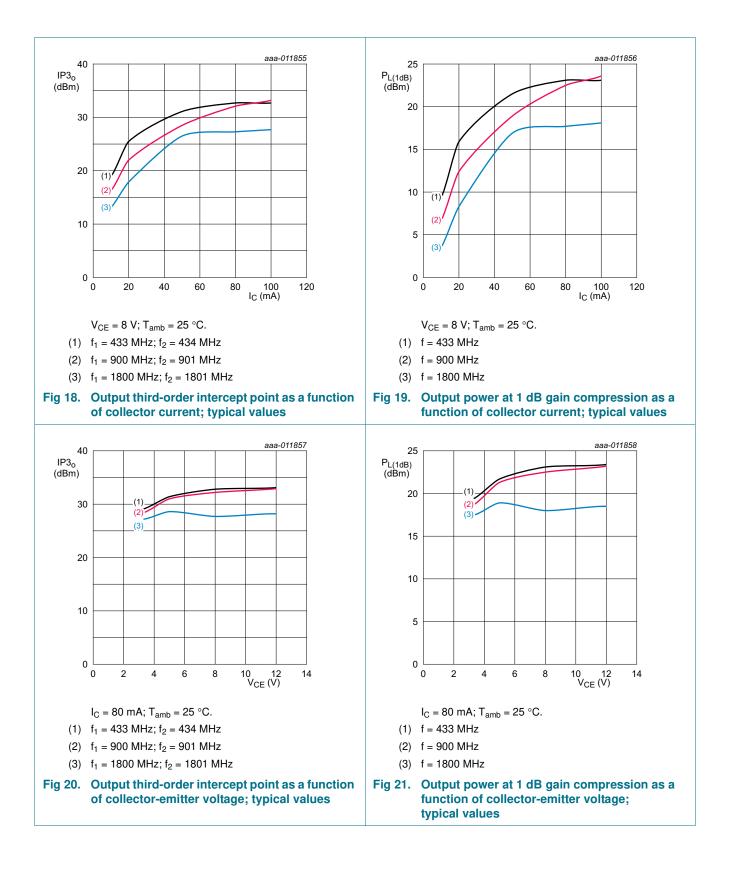
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## **BFU590Q**

### NPN wideband silicon RF transistor



### **10. Application information**

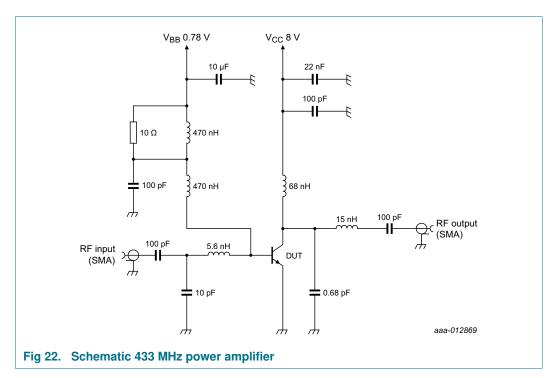
More information about the following application example can be found in the application notes. See <u>Section 5 "Design support</u>".

The following application example can be implemented using the evaluation kit. See <u>Section 3 "Ordering information"</u> for the order type number.

The following application example can be simulated using the simulation package. See <u>Section 5 "Design support"</u>.

### 10.1 Application example: 433 MHz PA

More detailed information of the application example can be found in the application note: *AN11504*.



Remark: fine tuning of components maybe required depending on PCB parasitics.

#### Table 10. Application performance data at 433 MHz

$I_{CC} = 100$	mA; $V_{CC} = 8 V$					
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
s <sub>21</sub>   <sup>2</sup>	insertion power gain		-	15	-	dB
s <sub>11</sub>   <sup>2</sup>	input return loss		-	-7	-	dB
P <sub>L(1dB)</sub>	output power at 1 dB gain compression		-	26	-	dBm
η <sub>C</sub>	collector efficiency		-	60	-	%

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### 10.2 Application example: 866 MHz PA

More detailed information of the application example can be found in the application note: *AN11502*.

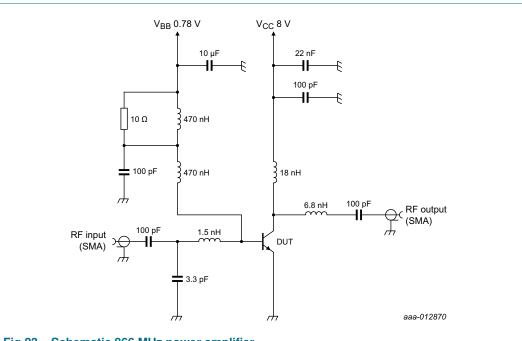


Fig 23. Schematic 866 MHz power amplifier

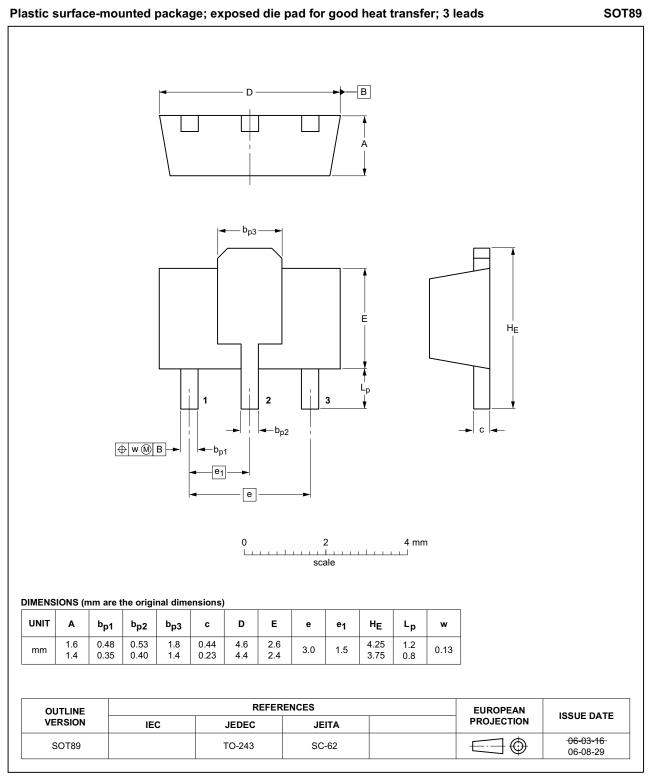
Remark: fine tuning of components maybe required depending on PCB parasitics.

## Table 11. Application performance data at 866 MHz $l_{cc} = 100 \text{ mA}$ : $V_{cc} = 8 \text{ V}$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
$ s_{21} ^2$	insertion power gain		-	10	-	dB
s <sub>11</sub>   <sup>2</sup>	input return loss		-	-12	-	dB
P <sub>L(1dB)</sub>	output power at 1 dB gain compression		-	27	-	dBm
ηc	collector efficiency		-	55	-	%

### NPN wideband silicon RF transistor

## 11. Package outline



### Fig 24. Package outline SOT89

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## 12. Handling information

### CAUTION



This device is sensitive to ElectroStatic Discharge (ESD). Observe precautions for handling electrostatic sensitive devices.

Such precautions are described in the ANSI/ESD S20.20, IEC/ST 61340-5, JESD625-A or equivalent standards.

## **13. Abbreviations**

Table 12. Abbreviations				
Acronym	Description			
AEC	Automotive Electronics Council			
ISM	Industrial, Scientific and Medical			
LNA	Low-Noise Amplifier			
MSG	Maximum Stable Gain			
NPN	Negative-Positive-Negative			
PA	Power Amplifier			
SMA	SubMiniature version A			

### 14. Revision history

### Table 13. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
BFU590Q v.1	20140428	Product data sheet	-	-

## 15. Legal information

### 15.1 Data sheet status

Document status[1][2]	Product status <sup>[3]</sup>	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".

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#### NPN wideband silicon RF transistor

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