# imall

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#### Smart Lowside Power Switch

HITFET<sup>®</sup> BSP 75N

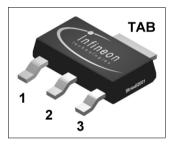




Data Sheet Rev. 1.4

#### Features

- Logic Level Input
- Input protection (ESD)
- Thermal shutdown with auto restart
- Overload protection
- Short circuit protection
- Overvoltage protection
- Current limitation
- Green Product (RoHS compliant)
- AEC Stress Test Qualification



#### Application

- · All kinds of resistive, inductive and capacitive loads in switching applications
- $\mu C$  compatible power switch for 12 V and 24 V DC applications and for 42 Volt Powernet
- · Replaces electromechanical relays and discrete circuits

#### **General Description**

N channel vertical power FET in Smart Power Technology. Fully protected by embedded protection functions.

Туре	Ordering Code	Package
HITFET <sup>®</sup> BSP 75N	on request	PG-SOT223-4

#### **Product Summary**

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Continuous drain source voltage	V <sub>DS</sub>	60	V
On-state resistance	R <sub>DS(ON)</sub>	550	mΩ
Current limitation	I <sub>D(lim)</sub>	1	А
Nominal load current	I <sub>D(Nom)</sub>	0.7	А
Clamping energy	E <sub>AS</sub>	550	mJ





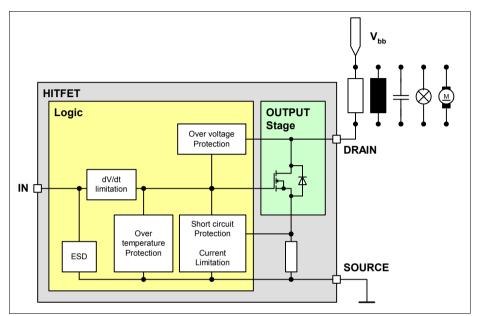
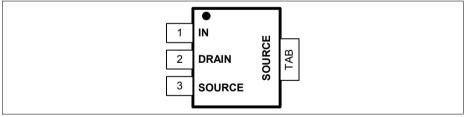


Figure 1 Block Diagram



#### Figure 2 Pin Configuration

#### **Pin Definitions and Functions**

Pin No.	Symbol	Function
1	IN	Input; activates output and supplies internal logic
2	DRAIN	Output to the load
3 + TAB	SOURCE	Ground; pin3 and TAB are internally connected



#### **Circuit Description**

The BSP 75N is a monolithic power switch in Smart Power Technology (SPT) with a logic level input, an open drain DMOS output stage and integrated protection functions. It is designed for all kind of resistive and inductive loads (relays, solenoid) in automotive and industrial applications.

#### **Protection Functions**

- Over voltage protection: An internal clamp limits the output voltage at  $V_{\rm DS(AZ)}$  (min. 60V) when inductive loads are switched off.
- **Current limitation:** By means of an internal current measurement the drain current is limited at  $I_{D(lim)}$  (1.4 1.5 A typ.). If the current limitation is active the device operates in the linear region, so power dissipation may exceed the capability of the heatsink. This operation leads to an increasing junction temperature until the over temperature threshold is reached.
- Over temperature and short circuit protection: This protection is based on sensing the chip temperature. The location of the sensor ensures a fast and accurate junction temperature detection. Over temperature shutdown occurs at minimum 150 °C. A hysteresis of typ. 10 K enables an automatic restart by cooling.

The device is ESD protected according Human Body Model (4 kV) and load dump protected (see Maximum Ratings).



#### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

 $T_{\rm i}$  = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified

Parameter	Symbol	Values	Unit	Remarks
Continuous drain source voltage 1)	$V_{\rm DS}$	60	V	-
Drain source voltage for short circuit protection	V <sub>DS</sub>	36	V	-
Continuous input voltage	$V_{\rm IN}$	-0.2 +10	V	-
Peak input voltage	$V_{\sf IN}$	-0.2 +20	V	-
Continuous Input Current -0.2V $\leq V_{IN} \leq 10V$ $V_{IN} < 0.2V$ or $V_{IN} > 10V$	I <sub>IN</sub>	no limit   I <sub>IN</sub>  ≤ 2mA	mA	_
Operating temperature range Storage temperature range	$T_{ m j} \ T_{ m stg}$	-40 +150 -55 +150	-	-
Power dissipation (DC)	P <sub>tot</sub>	1.8	W	-
Unclamped single pulse inductive energy	E <sub>AS</sub>	550	mJ	$I_{\rm D(ISO)} = 0.7 \text{ A};$ $V_{\rm bb} = 32 \text{V}$
Load dump protection <sup>2)</sup> IN = low or high (8 V); $R_{L} = 50 \Omega$ IN = high (8 V); $R_{L} = 22 \Omega$	$V_{\sf LoadDump}$	80 47	V	$V_{\text{LoadDump}} = V_{\text{P}} + V_{\text{S}};$ $V_{\text{P}} = 13.5 \text{ V}$ $R_{\text{I}}^{33} = 2 \Omega;$ $t_{\text{d}} = 400 \text{ ms};$
Electrostatic discharge voltage (Human Body Model) according to MIL STD 883D, method 3015.7 and EOS/ESD assn. standard S5.1 - 1993	V <sub>ESD</sub>	4000	V	-

#### **Thermal Resistance**

Junction soldering point	R <sub>thJS</sub>	≤ 10	K/W	-
Junction - ambient <sup>4)</sup>	R <sub>thJA</sub>	≤ 70	K/W	-

<sup>1)</sup> See also Figure 7 and Figure 10.

<sup>3)</sup>  $R_{\rm I}$  = internal resistance of the load dump test pulse generator LD200.

 $^{4)}$  Device on epoxy pcb 40 mm  $\times$  40 mm  $\times$  1.5 mm with 6 cm  $^2$  copper area for pin 4 connection.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2)</sup> V<sub>LoadDump</sub> is setup without DUT connected to the generator per ISO 7637-1 and DIN 40 839. See also page 7.



#### **Electrical Characteristics**

 $T_{\rm i}$  = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified

Parameter	Sym-	Limit Values			Unit	Test Conditions
	bol	min.	typ.	max.		

#### Static Characteristics

Drain source clamp voltage	$V_{\rm DS(AZ)}$	60	_	75	V	$I_{\rm D} = 10  {\rm mA},$
	DS(AZ)				-	$T_{\rm j} = -40 \dots +150 \ ^{\circ}{\rm C}$
Off state drain current	$I_{\text{DSS}}$	—	-	5	μA	$V_{\rm IN} = 0  \rm V,$
						$V_{\rm DS} = 32  \rm V,$
						<i>T</i> <sub>j</sub> = −40 +150 °C
Input threshold voltage	$V_{\rm IN(th)}$	1	1.8	2.5	V	$I_{\rm D}$ = 10 mA
Input current:					μA	$V_{\rm IN} = 5 \ {\rm V}$
normal operation, $I_{D} < I_{D(lim)}$ :	$I_{\rm IN(1)}$	-	100	200		
current limitation mode, $I_{\rm D} = I_{\rm D(lim}$	$I_{IN(2)}$	-	250	400		
After thermal shutdown, $I_{\rm D} = 0$ A	: I <sub>IN(3)</sub>	1000	1500	2000		
On-state resistance	$R_{\rm DS(on)}$				mΩ	$I_{\rm D} = 0.7  {\rm A},$
$T_{\rm i}$ = 25 °C	<b>;</b>	-	490	675		$\overline{V}_{IN} = 5 \text{ V}$
$T_{\rm j}$ = 150 °C	>	-	850	1350		
On-state resistance	$R_{\rm DS(on)}$				mΩ	$I_{\rm D} = 0.7  {\rm A},$
$T_{i} = 25 \circ C$	<b>)</b>	_	430	550		$V_{\rm IN} = 10 \text{ V}$
$T_{\rm j} = 150  ^{\circ}{ m C}$		-	750	1000		
Nominal load current	I <sub>D(Nom)</sub>	0.7	_	_	А	V <sub>BB</sub> = 12 V,
	-(,					$V_{\rm DS} = 0.5 \rm V,$
						T <sub>S</sub> = 85 °C,
						<i>T</i> <sub>j</sub> < 150 °C
Current limit	$I_{\rm D(lim)}$	1	1.5	1.9	А	$V_{\rm IN} = 10 {\rm V},$
	. ,					$V_{\rm DS} = 12 \text{ V}$

### Dynamic Characteristics <sup>1)</sup>

Turn-on time	$V_{\rm IN}$ to 90% $I_{\rm D}$ :	t <sub>on</sub>	_	10	20	μs	$\begin{aligned} R_{\rm L} &= 22 \ \Omega, \\ V_{\rm IN} &= 0 \ {\rm to} \ 10 \ {\rm V}, \\ V_{\rm BB} &= 12 \ {\rm V} \end{aligned}$
Turn-off time	$V_{\rm IN}$ to 10% $I_{\rm D}$ :	t <sub>off</sub>	-	10	20	μs	$\begin{split} R_{\rm L} &= 22 \ \Omega, \\ V_{\rm IN} &= 10 \ {\rm to} \ 0 \ {\rm V}, \\ V_{\rm BB} &= 12 \ {\rm V} \end{split}$



#### Electrical Characteristics (cont'd)

 $T_i = 25 \text{ °C}$ , unless otherwise specified

Parameter Symbol		Sym-	Limit Values			Unit	<b>Test Conditions</b>
		bol	min.	min. typ.			
Slew rate on	70 to 50% $V_{\rm BB}$ :	$-\mathrm{d}V_{\mathrm{DS}}/\mathrm{d}t_{\mathrm{on}}$	-	5	10	V/ µs	$\begin{split} R_{\rm L} &= 22 \ \Omega, \\ V_{\rm IN} &= 0 \ {\rm to} \ 10 \ {\rm V}, \\ V_{\rm BB} &= 12 \ {\rm V} \end{split}$
Slew rate off	50 to 70% $V_{\rm BB}$ :	${ m d}V_{ m DS}/{ m d}t_{ m off}$	-	10	15	V/ μs	$R_{\rm L} = 22 \ \Omega,$ $V_{\rm IN} = 10 \ {\rm to} \ 0 \ {\rm V},$ $V_{\rm BB} = 12 \ {\rm V}$

#### Protection Functions<sup>2)</sup>

Thermal overload tri temperature	p	<b>T</b> <sub>jt</sub>	150	165	180	°C	-
Thermal hysteresis		$\Delta T_{jt}$	-	10	-	Κ	-
Unclamped single p	ulse inductive	$E_{AS}$				mJ	$I_{\rm D(ISO)} = 0.7  \rm A,$
energy	T <sub>i</sub> = 25 °C		550	-	-		$I_{\rm D(ISO)}$ = 0.7 A, $V_{\rm BB}$ = 32 V
	T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C		200	-	-		

#### **Inverse Diode**

Continuous source drain voltage	$V_{\rm SD}$	-	1	-	V	$V_{\rm IN}$ = 0 V, - $I_{\rm D}$ = 2 × 0.7 A
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<sup>1)</sup> See also Figure 9.

<sup>2)</sup> Integrated protection functions are designed to prevent IC destruction under fault conditions described in the datasheet. Fault conditions are considered as "outside" normal operating range. Protection functions are not designed for continuous, repetitive operation.



### **EMC-Characteristics**

The following EMC-Characteristics outline the behavior of typical devices. They are not part of any production test.

#### Table 1Test Conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit	Remark			
Temperature	T <sub>A</sub>	<b>23</b> ±5	°C	-			
Supply Voltage	Vs	13.5	V	-			
Load	RL	27	Ω	ohmic			
Operation mode	PWM DC	_ _	-	<i>f</i> <sub>INx</sub> =100Hz, <i>D</i> =0.5 ON / OFF			
DUT specific	V <sub>IN</sub> ('HIGH	V <sub>IN</sub> ('HIGH')=5V					

#### Fast electrical transients

acc. to ISO 7637

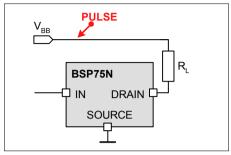
Test <sup>1)</sup> Pulse	Max. Test Level	Test Result		
		OUT <sub>x</sub> stressed		Pulse Cycle Time and Generator Impedance
		ON	OFF	Impedance
1	-200V	С	С	500ms ; 10Ω
2	+200V	С	С	500ms ; 10Ω
3a	-200V	С	С	100ms ; 50 $\Omega$
3b	+200V	С	С	100ms ; 50Ω
4	-7V	С	С	0.01Ω
5	175V	E(65V)	E(75V)	400ms ; 2Ω

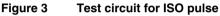
1) The test pulses are applied at V<sub>S</sub>

#### **Definition of functional status**

Class	Content
С	All functions of the device are performed as designed after exposure to disturbance.
E	One or more function of a device does not perform as designed after exposure and can not be returned to proper operation without repairing or replacing the device. The value after the character shows the limit.



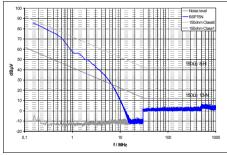




#### **Conducted Emissions**

Acc. IEC 61967-4 (1Ω/150Ω method)

## Typ. $V_{bb}$ Emissions at PWM-mode with 150 $\Omega$ -matching network



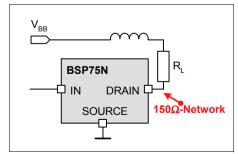


Figure 4 Test circuit for conducted emission <sup>1)</sup>

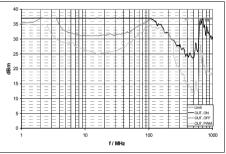
#### **Conducted Susceptibility**

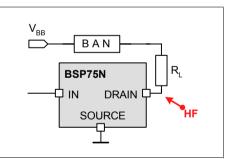
Acc. 47A/658/CD IEC 62132-4 (Direct Power Injection)

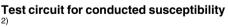
Direct Power Injection: Forward Power CW

**Failure Criteria:** Amplitude or frequency variation max. 10% at OUT

## Typ. $V_{\rm bb}$ Susceptibility at DC-ON/OFF and at PWM





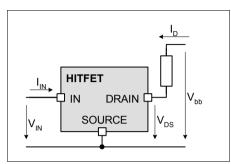


 $<sup>^{1)}</sup>$  For defined de coupling and high reproducibility a defined choke (5 $\mu$ H at 1MHz) is inserted in the Vbb-Line.

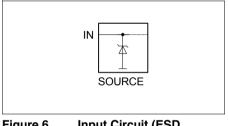
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2)</sup> Broadband Artificial Network (short: BAN) consists of the same choke (5µH at 1MHz) and the same 150 Ohm-matching network as for emission measurement for defined de coupling and high reproducibility.



### **Block diagram**







## Figure 6 Input Circuit (ESD protection)

ESD zener diodes are not designed for DC current.

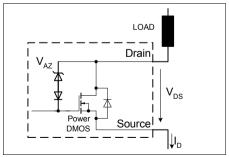


Figure 7 Inductive and Over voltage Output Clamp

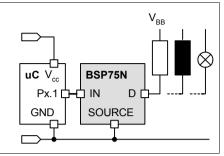
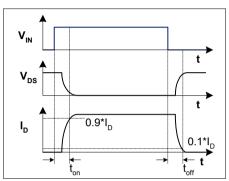


Figure 8

**Application Circuit** 

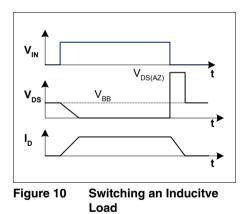


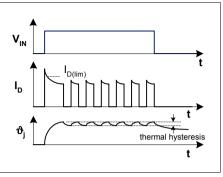
## **Timing diagrams**

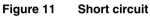




Switching a Resistive Load

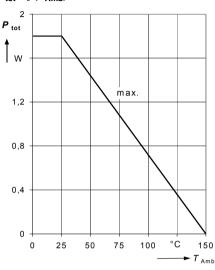




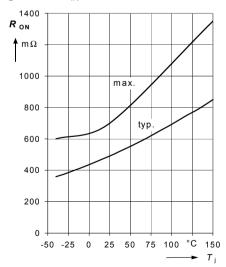




1 Max. allowable power dissipation  $P_{tot} = f(T_{Amb})$ 



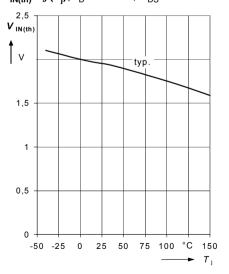
3 On-state resistance  $R_{ON} = f(T_j)$ ;  $I_D = 0.7 \text{ A}; V_{IN} = 5 \text{ V}$ 



2 On-state resistance  $R_{ON} = f(T_i)$ ;

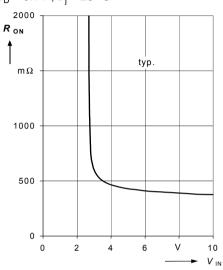
 $I_{\rm D} = 0.7 \text{ A}; V_{\rm IN} = 10 \text{ V}$ 1000 RON mΩ 800 max 700 600 typ 500 400 300 200 100 0 -50 -25 0 25 50 75 100 °C 150 T<sub>i</sub>

4 Typ. input threshold voltage  $V_{IN(th)} = f(T_i); I_D = 10 \text{ mA}; V_{DS} = 12 \text{ V}$ 

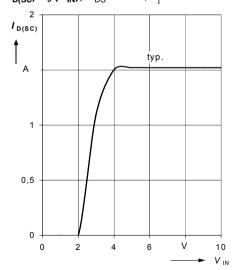




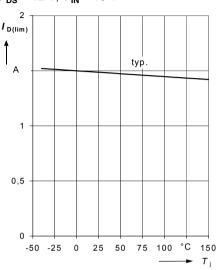
5 Typ. on-state resistance  $R_{ON} = f(V_{IN})$ ;  $I_D = 0.7 \text{ A}$ ;  $T_i = 25 \text{ °C}$ 



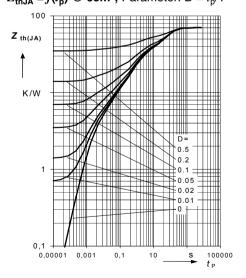
7 Typ. short circuit current  $I_{D(SC}$ ) =  $f(V_{IN})$ ;  $V_{DS}$  = 12 V,  $T_{I}$  = 25 °C



6 Typ. current limitation  $I_{D(lim)} = f(T_j)$ ;  $V_{DS} = 12 \text{ V}, V_{IN} = 10 \text{ V}$ 



8 Max. transient thermal impedance  $Z_{\text{th,JA}} = f(t_p) @ 6cm^2$ ; Parameter: D =  $t_p/T$ 





1

Package Outlines HITFET, BSP 75N

### Package Outlines HITFET<sup>®</sup> BSP 75N

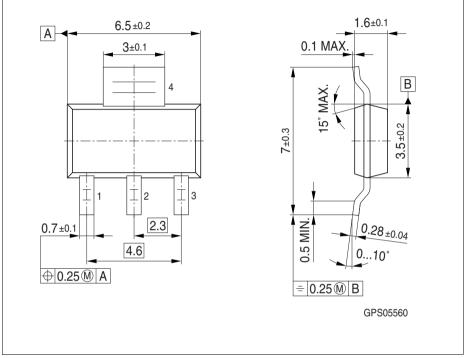


Figure 12 PG-SOT223-4 (Plastic Green Small Outline Transistor Package)

#### Green Product (RoHS compliant)

To meet the world-wide customer requirements for environmentally friendly products and to be compliant with government regulations the device is available as a green product. Green products are RoHS-Compliant (i.e Pb-free finish on leads and suitable for Pb-free soldering according to IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020).

Please specify the package needed (e.g. green package) when placing an order

You can find all of our packages, sorts of packing and others in our Infineon Internet Page: http://www.infineon.com/packages.

Dimensions in mm





#### **Revision History**

## 2 Revision History

Version	Date	Changes	
Rev. 1.4	2008-07-10	fixed a formatting error in Disclaimer page	
Rev. 1.3	2008-04-14	package naming updated to PG-SOT223-4	
Rev. 1.2	2007-04-12	released automotive green version changed package naming from -11 to PG-SOT223-4-7	
Rev. 1.1	2007-03-28	Package parameter (humidity and climatic) removed in Maximum ratings AEC icon added RoHS icon added Green product (RoHS-compliant) added to the feature list Package information updated to green Green explanation added	
Rev. 1.0	2003-01-10	released production version	



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