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**Product data sheet** 

## 1. General description

Planar passivated four quadrant triac in a SOT78 (TO-220AB) plastic package intended for use in applications requiring high bidirectional transient and blocking voltage capability and high thermal cycling performance. Typical applications include motor control, industrial and domestic lighting, heating and static switching.

### 2. Features and benefits

- High blocking voltage capability
- Less sensitive gate for improved noise immunity
- Planar passivated for voltage ruggedness and reliability
- Triggering in all four quadrants

# 3. Applications

- General purpose motor control
- General purpose switching

### 4. Quick reference data

Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off- state voltage			-	-	600	V
I <sub>TSM</sub>	non-repetitive peak on- state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25 \text{ °C}$ ; $t_p = 20 \text{ ms}$ ; Fig. 4; Fig. 5		-	-	95	А
Tj	junction temperature			-	-	125	°C
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; T <sub>mb</sub> ≤ 99 °C; <u>Fig. 1</u> ; <u>Fig. 2</u> ; <u>Fig. 3</u>		-	-	12	А
Static characte	eristics		,				
I <sub>GT</sub>	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T2+ G+;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; Fig. 7$		-	5	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2 + G-;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$		-	8	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T2- \text{G-};$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; Fig. 7$		-	10	35	mA





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Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; T2- G+;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$		-	22	70	mA
Dynamic chara	Dynamic characteristics						
dV <sub>D</sub> /dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM}$ = 402 V; $T_j$ = 125 °C; ( $V_{DM}$ = 67% of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit		100	250	-	V/µs

# 5. Pinning information

Table 2. Pinning information

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	T1	main terminal 1	mb	T2—T1
2	T2	main terminal 2		sym051
3	G	gate		gv
mb	T2	mounting base; main terminal 2	1 2 3	
			TO-220AB (SOT78)	

# 6. Ordering information

Table 3. Ordering information

Type number	Package					
	Name	Description	Version			
BT138-600	TO-220AB	plastic single-ended package; heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220AB	SOT78			
BT138-600/DG	TO-220AB	plastic single-ended package; heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220AB	SOT78			

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# 7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage		-	600	V
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \le 99 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; Fig. 1; Fig. 2; Fig. 3	-	12	A
I <sub>TSM</sub>	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25 \text{ °C}$ ; $t_p = 20 \text{ ms}$ ; Fig. 4; Fig. 5	-	95	A
		full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25 \text{ °C}$ ; $t_p = 16.7 \text{ ms}$	-	105	A
I <sup>2</sup> t	I <sup>2</sup> t for fusing	t <sub>p</sub> = 10 ms; sine-wave pulse	-	45	A <sup>2</sup> s
dl <sub>T</sub> /dt	rate of rise of on-state current	$I_T$ = 20 A; $I_G$ = 0.2 A; $dI_G/dt$ = 0.2 A/ $\mu$ s; T2+ G+	-	50	A/µs
		$I_T = 20 \text{ A}$ ; $I_G = 0.2 \text{ A}$ ; $dI_G/dt = 0.2 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ; $T2+ G-$	-	50	A/µs
		$I_T$ = 20 A; $I_G$ = 0.2 A; $dI_G/dt$ = 0.2 A/ $\mu$ s; T2- G-	-	50	A/µs
		$I_T$ = 20 A; $I_G$ = 0.2 A; $dI_G/dt$ = 0.2 A/µs; T2- G+	-	10	A/µs
I <sub>GM</sub>	peak gate current		-	2	Α
$P_GM$	peak gate power		-	5	W
P <sub>G(AV)</sub>	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	0.5	W
T <sub>stg</sub>	storage temperature		-40	150	°C
Tj	junction temperature		-	125	°C

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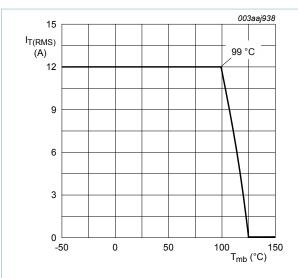
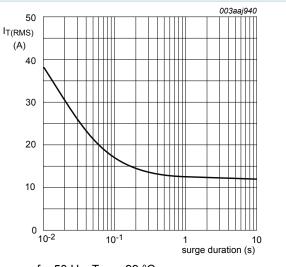
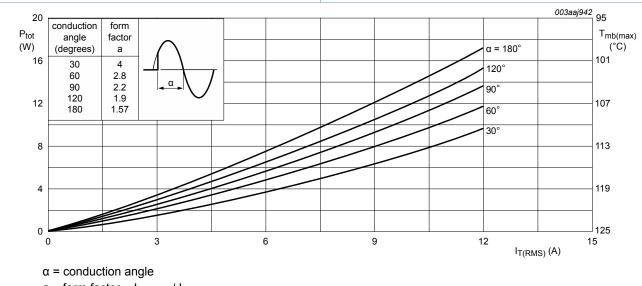


Fig. 1. RMS on-state current as a function of mounting base temperature; maximum values



f = 50 Hz;  $T_{mb} = 99 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ 

Fig. 2. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values



a = form factor =  $I_{T(RMS)} / I_{T(AV)}$ 

Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values Fig. 3.

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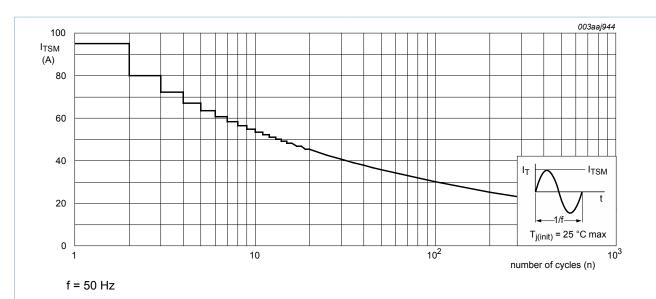


Fig. 4. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values

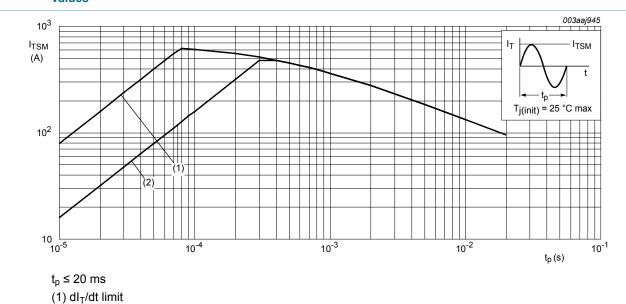


Fig. 5. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of pulse width; maximum values

(2) T2- G+ quadrant limit

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## 8. Thermal characteristics

Table 5. Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
1 1	thermal resistance from junction to mounting base	full cycle; Fig. 6	-	-	1.5	K/W
		half cycle; Fig. 6	-	-	2	K/W
R <sub>th(j-a)</sub>	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	in free air	-	60	-	K/W

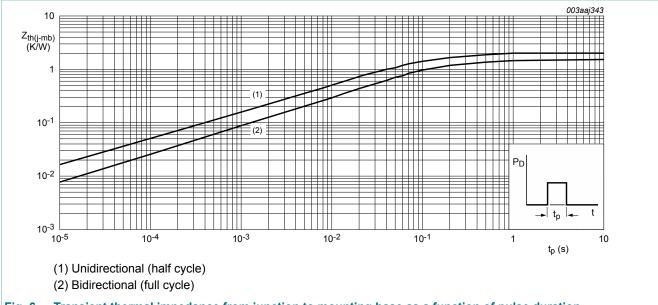


Fig. 6. Transient thermal impedance from junction to mounting base as a function of pulse duration

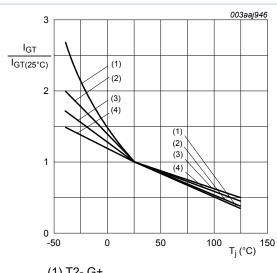
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## 9. Characteristics

#### Table 6. Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Static char	racteristics		'		'	
I <sub>GT</sub>	gate trigger current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 0.1 A; T2+ G+; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 7</u>	-	5	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T2+ \text{ G-};$ $T_j = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}; \underline{\text{Fig. 7}}$	-	8	35	mA
		V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 0.1 A; T2- G-; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 7</u>	-	10	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T2- G+;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; Fig. 7$	-	22	70	mA
L	latching current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>G</sub> = 0.1 A; T2+ G+; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 8</u>	-	7	40	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_G = 0.1 \text{ A}; T2+ G-;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; Fig. 8$	-	20	60	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_G = 0.1 \text{ A}; \text{ T2- G-};$ $T_j = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}; \text{ Fig. 8}$	-	8	40	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_G = 0.1 \text{ A}; \text{ T2- G+};$ $T_j = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}; \text{ Fig. 8}$	-	10	60	mA
Н	holding current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 9</u>	-	6	30	mA
/ <sub>T</sub>	on-state voltage	I <sub>T</sub> = 15 A; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 10</u>	-	1.4	1.65	V
V <sub>GT</sub>	gate trigger voltage	$V_D$ = 12 V; $I_T$ = 0.1 A; $T_j$ = 25 °C; Fig. 11	-	0.7	1	V
		V <sub>D</sub> = 400 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 0.1 A; T <sub>j</sub> = 125 °C; Fig. 11	0.25	0.4	-	V
D	off-state current	V <sub>D</sub> = 600 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 125 °C	-	0.1	0.5	mA
Dynamic c	haracteristics		<u> </u>	1		
dV <sub>D</sub> /dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM}$ = 402 V; $T_j$ = 125 °C; ( $V_{DM}$ = 67% of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit	100	250	-	V/µs
tgt	gate-controlled turn-on time	$I_{TM}$ = 16 A; $V_D$ = 600 V; $I_G$ = 0.1 A; $dI_{G}/dt$ = 5 A/ $\mu$ s	-	2	-	μs

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- (1) T2- G+
- (2) T2- G-
- (3) T2+ G-
- (4) T2+ G+

Fig. 7. Normalized gate trigger current as a function of junction temperature

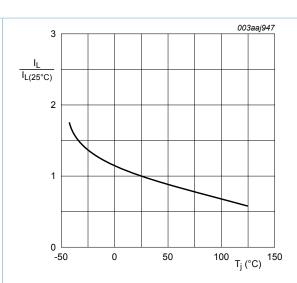
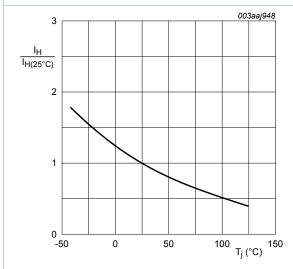
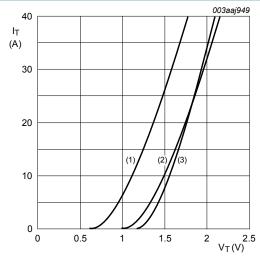


Fig. 8. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature



Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature



 $V_o = 1.175 \text{ V}; R_s = 0.0316 \Omega$ 

- (1) T<sub>i</sub> = 125 °C; typical values
- (2) T<sub>i</sub> = 125 °C; maximum values
- (3) T<sub>i</sub> = 25 °C; maximum values

Fig. 10. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage

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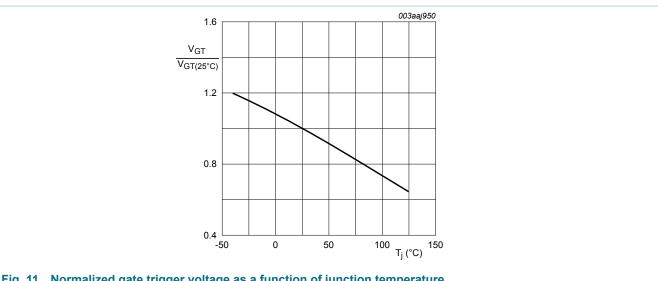
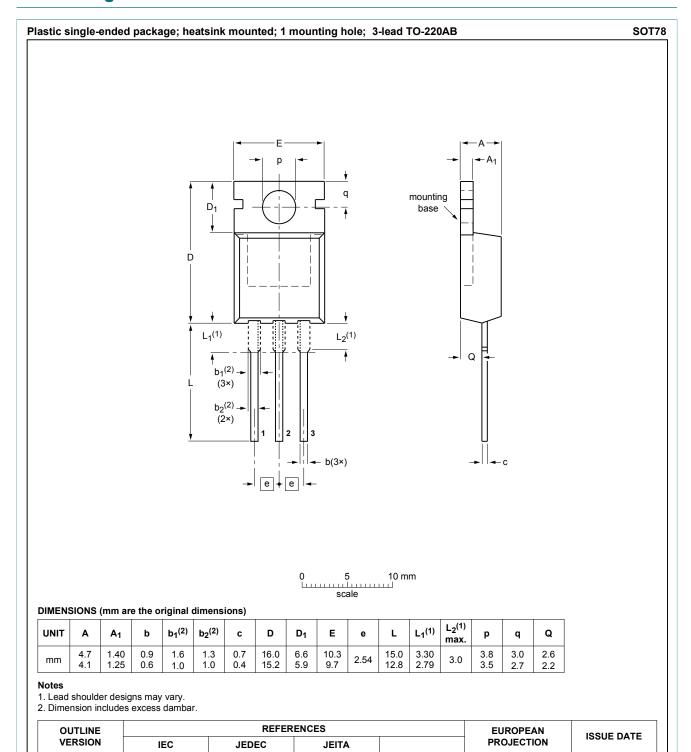


Fig. 11. Normalized gate trigger voltage as a function of junction temperature

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## 10. Package outline



## Fig. 12. Package outline TO-220AB (SOT78)

3-lead TO-220AB

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SOT78

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Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
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