# imall

Chipsmall Limited consists of a professional team with an average of over 10 year of expertise in the distribution of electronic components. Based in Hongkong, we have already established firm and mutual-benefit business relationships with customers from, Europe, America and south Asia, supplying obsolete and hard-to-find components to meet their specific needs.

With the principle of "Quality Parts, Customers Priority, Honest Operation, and Considerate Service", our business mainly focus on the distribution of electronic components. Line cards we deal with include Microchip, ALPS, ROHM, Xilinx, Pulse, ON, Everlight and Freescale. Main products comprise IC, Modules, Potentiometer, IC Socket, Relay, Connector. Our parts cover such applications as commercial, industrial, and automotives areas.

We are looking forward to setting up business relationship with you and hope to provide you with the best service and solution. Let us make a better world for our industry!



## Contact us

Tel: +86-755-8981 8866 Fax: +86-755-8427 6832 Email & Skype: info@chipsmall.com Web: www.chipsmall.com Address: A1208, Overseas Decoration Building, #122 Zhenhua RD., Futian, Shenzhen, China



## **Constant Current Programmable LED Driver** with 32 Dimming Levels

### Description

The CAT4002B, CAT4003B and CAT4004B provide respectively two, three and four matched low dropout current sources to drive LEDs. The CAT400XB requires no external RSET resistor. The LED current is internally set to 25 mA when the device is first enabled. Each LED channel includes an individual control loop allowing the device to handle a wide range of LED forward voltages while still maintaining tight current matching.

The EN/DIM logic input supports the device enable and a digital dimming interface for setting the LED channel current with 32 linear dimming levels.

LEDs can be powered directly from a Lithium-ion battery due to the low dropout (75 mV at 20 mA) current sinks.

Package options are available in the 4-channel tiny 8-pad UDFN 2 mm x 2 mm with a max height of 0.55 mm, and 2 or 3- channel in the 6-lead TSOT-23 and SC-70.

### Features

- 2, 3, 4 LED Current Sinks with Tight Matching
- 32 Dimming Levels
- Low Dropout Driver 75 mV at 20 mA
- No Switching Noise
- Shutdown Current less than 1 µA
- 25 mA Max LED Current per Channel
- Dimming via 1-wire EZDim<sup>™</sup> Interface
- Thermal Shutdown Protection
- RoHS Compliant
- 6-lead TSOT-23, SC-70, and 8-pad UDFN 2 mm x 2 mm Packages

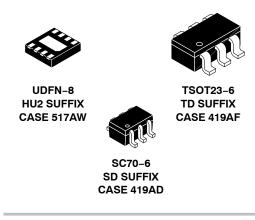
## **Typical Applications**

- LCD Display Backlight
- Cellular Phones
- Digital Still Cameras

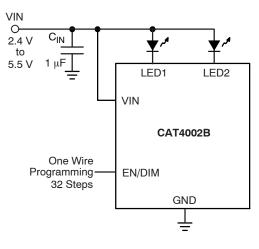


## **ON Semiconductor®**

http://onsemi.com







#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

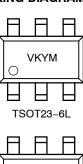
See detailed ordering information on page 2 of this data sheet.

## MARKING DIAGRAMS



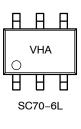
UDFN8 (2 x 2 mm)

- BH = CAT4004B Device Code
- A = Assembly Location Code
- Y = Production Year (last digit)
- M = Production Month: 1 9, O, N, D





- VK = CAT4002B Device Code
- KL = CAT4003B Device Code
- Y = Production Year (last digit)
- M = Production Month: 1 9, O, N, D





- 0070 02
- VH = CAT4002B Device Code
- KL = CAT4003B Device Code
- A = Assembly Location Code

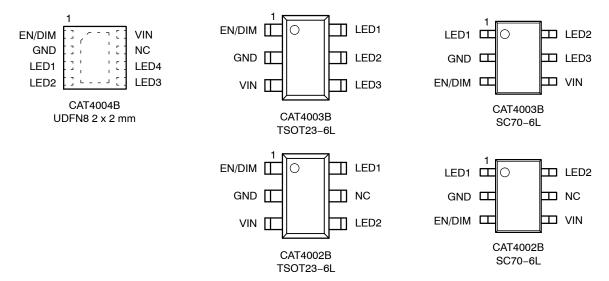
#### **ORDERING INFORMATION** (Note 1)

Orderable Part Number	Package	Finish	Shipping (Note 2)
CAT4002BTD-GT3	TSOT-23, 6-Lead	NiPdAu (RoHS Compliant)	3,000 / Tape & Reel
CAT4002BSD-GT3	SC-70, 6-Lead	NiPdAu (RoHS Compliant)	3,000 / Tape & Reel
CAT4003BTD-GT3	TSOT-23, 6-Lead	NiPdAu (RoHS Compliant)	3,000 / Tape & Reel
CAT4003BSD-GT3	SC-70, 6-Lead	NiPdAu (RoHS Compliant)	3,000 / Tape & Reel
CAT4004BHU2-GT3	UDFN, 8–Pad, 2 x 2 mm	NiPdAu (RoHS Compliant)	3,000 / Tape & Reel

1. For additional package and temperature options, please contact your nearest ON Semiconductor Sales office.

2. For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

#### PIN CONNECTIONS (Top View)



#### Table 1. PIN FUNCTIONS

Pin Name	Function
EN/DIM	Device Enable (active high) and Dimming Control
GND	Ground Reference
LED1	LED1 Cathode Terminal
LED2	LED2 Cathode Terminal
LED3	LED3 Cathode Terminal
LED4	LED4 Cathode Terminal
VIN	Device Supply Input, Connect to Battery or Supply
ТАВ	Connect to GND on the PCB, for CAT4004B only.

#### **Table 2. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Parameter	Value	Unit
VIN, LEDx Voltage	6	V
EN/DIM Voltage	VIN + 0.7	V
Storage Temperature Range	−65 to +160	°C
Junction Temperature Range	-40 to +125	°C
Lead Temperature	300	°C

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

#### Table 3. RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Parameter	Value	Unit
VIN	2.4 to 5.5	V
Ambient Temperature Range	-40 to +85	°C
LED Current Range	0 to 25	mA

3. Typical application circuit with external components is shown on page 1.

#### **Table 4. ELECTRICAL OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS**

(over recommended operating conditions unless specified otherwise) ( $V_{IN}$  = 4.0 V, EN = High,  $T_{AMB}$  = 25°C)

Parameter	Conditions	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Quiescent Current	I <sub>LED</sub> = 25 mA/channel	lQ	0.5	0.7	1.5	mA
Shutdown Current	V <sub>EN</sub> = 0 V	I <sub>QSHDN</sub>			1	μA
Full Scale LED Current (Average) (Note 4)		I <sub>LED-FULL</sub>	24	25	26	mA
LED Channel Matching	I <sub>led</sub> – I <sub>ledavg</sub> I <sub>ledavg</sub>	I <sub>LED-DEV</sub>	-5	±1	+5	%
Dropout Voltage	I <sub>LED</sub> = 20 mA I <sub>LED</sub> = 1 mA	V <sub>DOUT</sub>		75 45		mV
EN/DIM Pin – Internal pull-down resistor – Logic High Level – Logic Low Level		R <sub>EN/DIM</sub> V <sub>HI</sub> V <sub>LO</sub>	1.3	200	0.4	kΩ V V
Thermal Shutdown		T <sub>SD</sub>		150		°C
Thermal Hysteresis		T <sub>HYS</sub>		20		°C
Undervoltage lockout (UVLO) threshold		V <sub>UVLO</sub>		2.0		V

4. For the CAT4004B, I<sub>LEDAVG</sub> = (I<sub>LED,CH1</sub> + I<sub>LED,CH2</sub> + I<sub>LED,CH3</sub> + I<sub>LED,CH4</sub>) / 4 For the CAT4003B, I<sub>LEDAVG</sub> = (I<sub>LED,CH1</sub> + I<sub>LED,CH2</sub> + I<sub>LED,CH3</sub>) / 3 For the CAT4002B, I<sub>LEDAVG</sub> = (I<sub>LED,CH1</sub> + I<sub>LED,CH2</sub>) / 2
5. The standard lead finish is NiPdAu.

Table 5. RECOMMENDED EN/DIM TIMING (For 2.4 V ≤ V<sub>IN</sub> ≤ 5.5 V, over full ambient temperature range –40°C to +85°C.)

Parameter	Conditions	Symbol	Min	Тур	Мах	Units
EN/DIM program low time		T <sub>LO</sub>	0.2		100	μs
EN/DIM program high time		T <sub>HI</sub>	0.2			μs
LED current settling time		T <sub>LED</sub>		10		μs
EN/DIM low time to shutdown		T <sub>PWRDWN</sub>	2	3	5	ms

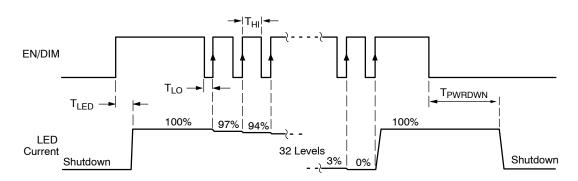


Figure 1. CAT400XB EN/DIM Dimming Timing Diagram

#### **LED Current Setting**

On the CAT400XB, the full scale LED current is internally set to 25 mA (no external resistor).

When the EN/DIM is first enabled, the CAT400XB sets the LED channel current to the full scale current. Each consecutive rising edge on the EN/DIM decreases the LED current by one step until it goes to zero, as shown on Figure 1.

## **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

(CAT4003B,  $V_{IN}$  = 4 V,  $V_F$  = 3.3 V,  $I_{OUT}$  = 75 mA (3 LEDs at 25 mA),  $C_{IN}$  = 1  $\mu$ F,  $T_{AMB}$  = 25°C unless otherwise specified.)

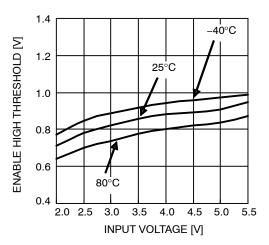


Figure 2. EN High Threshold vs. Input Voltage

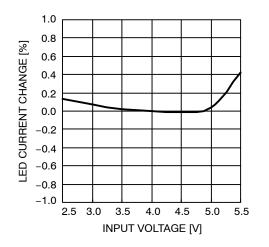


Figure 4. LED Current Change vs. Input Voltage

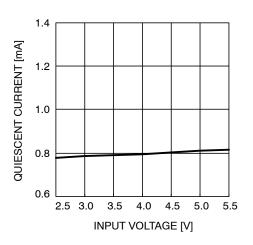


Figure 3. Quiescent Current vs. Input Voltage (full load)

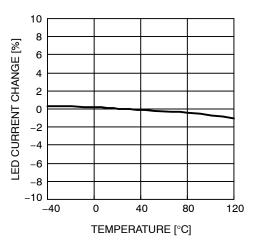


Figure 5. LED Current Change vs. Temperature

## **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

(CAT4003B, V<sub>IN</sub> = 4 V, V<sub>F</sub> = 3.3 V, I<sub>OUT</sub> = 75 mA (3 LEDs at 25 mA), C<sub>IN</sub> = 1  $\mu$ F, T<sub>AMB</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise specified.)

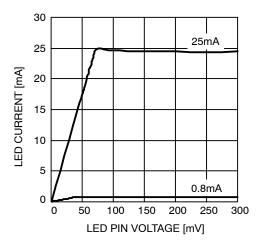


Figure 6. Dropout Characteristics

20us/div

Figure 8. Power Up Waveform

Ú

80mV

EN/SET 5V/div []

Input Current

50mA/div 3

Total LED

Current

50mA/div 🛙

VIN 2V/div

.**₽** 300mV

LED pin Voltage

200mV/div

LED Current 20mA/div

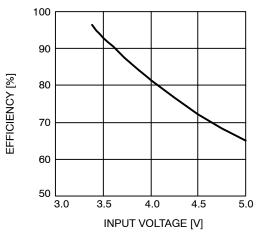


Figure 7. Efficiency vs. Input Voltage

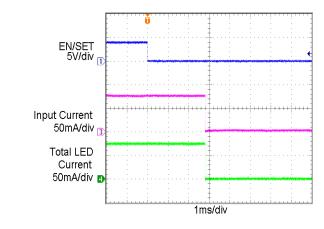


Figure 9. Power Down Waveform

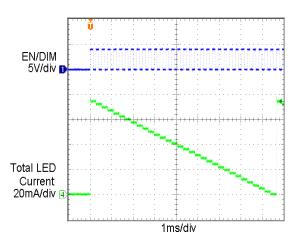


Figure 10. Line Transient Waveform

200µs/div

Figure 11. Dimming Levels

#### **Pin Functions**

**VIN** is the supply pin for the charge pump. A small  $1 \mu F$  ceramic bypass capacitor is required between the VIN pin and ground near the device. The operating input voltage range is from 2.4 V to 5.5 V. Whenever the input supply falls below the under-voltage threshold (2.0 V), all the LED channels are disabled and the device enters shutdown mode.

**EN/DIM** is the enable and one wire dimming input for all LED channels. Levels of logic high and logic low are set at 1.3 V and 0.4 V respectively. When EN/DIM is initially taken high, the CAT400XB becomes enabled and all LED currents are set to the full scale 25 mA. To place the device

into "zero current" shutdown mode, the EN/DIM pin must be held low for 3 ms typical

**LED1 to LED4** provide the internal regulated current for each of the LED cathodes. The pins enter a high impedance zero current state whenever the device is placed in shutdown mode.

**GND** is the ground reference for the device. The pin must be connected to the ground plane on the PCB.

**TAB** (CAT4004B only) is the exposed pad underneath the package. For best thermal performance, the tab should be soldered to the PCB and connected to the ground plane.

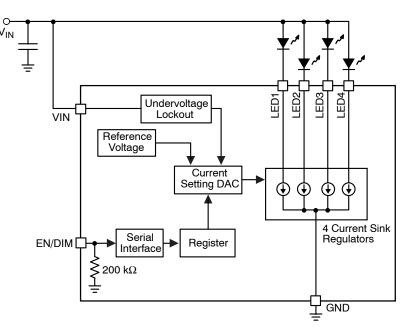


Figure 12. CAT4004B Functional Block Diagram

#### **Basic Operation**

The CAT400XB uses tightly matched current sinks to accurately regulate LED current in each channel.

There are 32 different settings for LED brightness that can be programmed through the EN/DIM pin. Tight current regulation for all channels is possible over a wide range of input and LED voltages due to independent current sensing circuitry on each channel.

Each LED channel needs a minimum of 75 mV headroom to sink a constant regulated current of 20 mA. If the input supply falls below 2.0 V, the under-voltage lockout circuit disables all LED channels and resets the circuit to default values. Any unused LED channels should be left open.

#### CAT400XB LED Current Selection

After power–up and once enabled, the LED current is set initially to the full scale current of 25 mA. The number of pulses (n) on the EN/DIM input does decrease the current value as follows:

LED current [mA] = 
$$25 \times \left(\frac{31 - n}{31}\right)$$

The full scale current is calculated from the above formula with n equal to zero.

The EN/DIM pin has two primary functions. One function enables and disables the device. The other function is LED current dimming with 32 different levels by pulsing the input signal, as shown on Figure 13. On each consecutive pulse rising edge, the LED current is decreased by about 3.2% (1/31th of the full scale value). After 30 pulses, the LED current is 3.2% of the full scale current. On the 31<sup>st</sup> pulse, the current drops to zero, and then goes back to full scale on the following pulse.

Each pulse width should be between 200 ns and 100  $\mu$ s. Pulses faster than the minimum TLO may be ignored and filtered by the device. Pulses longer than the maximum TLO may shutdown the device. By pulsing the EN/DIM signal at high frequency, the LED current can quickly be set to zero.

The LED driver enters a "zero current" shutdown mode if EN/DIM is held low for 3 ms typical.

The dimming level is set by the number of pulses on the EN/DIM after the power–up, as shown in Table 6.

## Table 6. DIMMING LEVELS

Full Scale Current in %	Dimming Pulses [n]
100	0
97	1
94	2
90	3
87	4
84	5
81	6
77	7
74	8
71	9
68	10
65	11
61	12
58	13
55	14
52	15

Full Scale Current in %	Dimming Pulses [n]
48	16
45	17
42	18
39	19
35	20
32	21
29	22
26	23
23	24
19	25
16	26
13	27
10	28
6	29
3	30
0	31
100	32

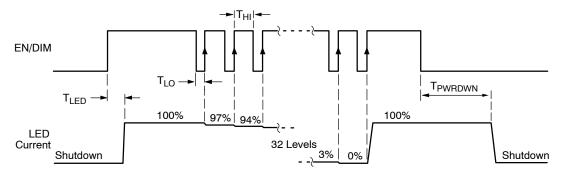
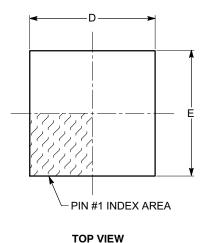
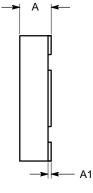


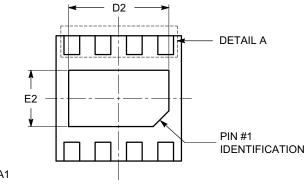
Figure 13. EN/DIM Digital Dimming Timing Diagram

## PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

UDFN8, 2x2 CASE 517AW-01 ISSUE O







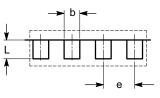
SIDE VIEW

BOTTOM VIEW

SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	МАХ
А	0.45	0.50	0.55
A1	0.00	0.02	0.05
b	0.18	0.25	0.30
D	1.90	2.00	2.10
D2	1.50	1.60	1.70
Е	1.90	2.00	2.10
E2	0.80	0.90	1.00
е	0.50 BSC		
L	0.20	0.30	0.45

Notes:

All dimensions are in millimeters.
 Complies with JEDEC MO-229.

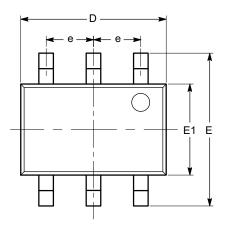


DETAIL A

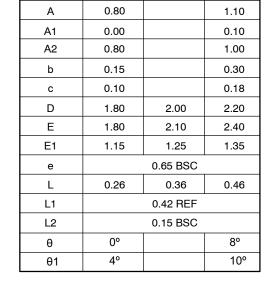
### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

**SC-70, 6 Lead, 1.25x2** CASE 419AD-01 ISSUE O

SYMBOL



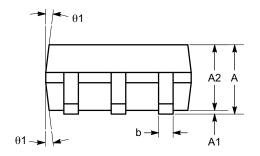




MIN

NOM

MAX

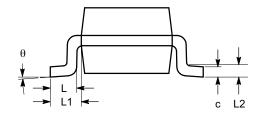


SIDE VIEW

#### Notes:

(1) All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles in degrees.

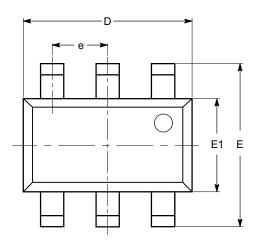
(2) Complies with JEDEC MO-203.



END VIEW

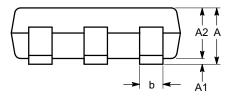
#### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TSOT-23, 6 LEAD CASE 419AF-01 ISSUE O



SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX
А			1.00
A1	0.01	0.05	0.10
A2	0.80	0.87	0.90
b	0.30		0.45
с	0.12	0.15	0.20
D	2.90 BSC		
E	2.80 BSC		
E1	1.60 BSC		
е		0.95 TYP	
L	0.30	0.40	0.50
L1	0.60 REF		
L2	0.25 BSC		
θ	0°		8°

TOP VIEW





**END VIEW** 

SIDE VIEW

#### Notes:

- (1) All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles in degrees.
- (2) Complies with JEDEC MO-193.

ON Semiconductor and 💷 are registered trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC (SCILLC). SCILLC reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. SCILLC makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does SCILLC assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages. "Typical" parameters which may be provided in SCILLC data sheets and/or specifications can and do vary in different applications and actual performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including "Typicals" must be validated for each customer application by customer's technical experts. SCILLC does not convey any license under its petent rights or the rights of others. SCILLC products are not designed, intended, or authorized for use as components in systems intended for surgical implant into the body, or other applications intended to support or sustain life, or for any other application in which the failure of the SCILLC product could create a situation where personal injury or death may occur. Should Buyer purchase or use SCILLC products for any such unintended or unauthorized application, Buyer shall indemnify and hold SCILLC and its officers, employees, subsidiaries, affiliates, and distributors harmless against all claims, costs, damages, and expenses, and reasonable attorney fees arising out of, directly or indirectly, any claim of personal injury or death associated with such unintended or unauthorized use, even if such claim alleges that SCILLC was negligent regarding the design or manufacture of the part. SCILLC is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. This literature is subject to all applicable copyright laws and is not for resale in any manner.

#### PUBLICATION ORDERING INFORMATION

#### LITERATURE FULFILLMENT:

Literature Distribution Center for ON Semiconductor P.O. Box 5163, Denver, Colorado 80217 USA Phone: 303-675-2175 or 800-344-3860 Toll Free USA/Canada Fax: 303-675-2176 or 800-344-3867 Toll Free USA/Canada Email: orderlit@onsemi.com

N. American Technical Support: 800-282-9855 Toll Free USA/Canada Europe, Middle East and Africa Technical Support:

Phone: 421 33 790 2910 Japan Customer Focus Center Phone: 81-3-5773-3850

## ON Semiconductor Website: www.onsemi.com

Order Literature: http://www.onsemi.com/orderlit

For additional information, please contact your local Sales Representative

CAT4002B/D

