



Chipsmall Limited consists of a professional team with an average of over 10 year of expertise in the distribution of electronic components. Based in Hongkong, we have already established firm and mutual-benefit business relationships with customers from,Europe,America and south Asia,supplying obsolete and hard-to-find components to meet their specific needs.

With the principle of "Quality Parts,Customers Priority,Honest Operation,and Considerate Service",our business mainly focus on the distribution of electronic components. Line cards we deal with include Microchip,ALPS,ROHM,Xilinx,Pulse,ON,Everlight and Freescale. Main products comprise IC,Modules,Potentiometer,IC Socket,Relay,Connector.Our parts cover such applications as commercial,industrial, and automotives areas.

We are looking forward to setting up business relationship with you and hope to provide you with the best service and solution. Let us make a better world for our industry!



## Contact us

Tel: +86-755-8981 8866 Fax: +86-755-8427 6832

Email & Skype: info@chipsmall.com Web: www.chipsmall.com

Address: A1208, Overseas Decoration Building, #122 Zhenhua RD., Futian, Shenzhen, China



# 16-Mbit (1M words × 16 bit) Static RAM with Error-Correcting Code (ECC)

## Features

- High speed
  - $t_{AA} = 10 \text{ ns}/15 \text{ ns}$
- Embedded error-correcting code (ECC) for single-bit error correction
- Low active and standby currents
  - $I_{CC} = 90 \text{ mA}$  typical at 100 MHz
  - $I_{SB2} = 20 \text{ mA}$  typical
- Operating voltage range: 1.65 V to 2.2 V, 2.2 V to 3.6 V, and 4.5 V to 5.5 V
- 1.0 V data retention
- Transistor-transistor logic (TTL) compatible inputs and outputs
- Error indication (ERR) pin to indicate 1-bit error detection and correction
- Available in Pb-free 48-pin TSOP I, 54-pin TSOP II, and 48-ball VFBGA packages

## Functional Description

CY7C1061G and CY7C1061GE are high-performance CMOS fast static RAM devices with embedded ECC<sup>[1]</sup>. Both devices are offered in single and dual chip enable options and in multiple pin configurations. The CY7C1061GE device includes an ERR pin that signals a single-bit error-detection and correction event during a read cycle.

To access devices with a single chip enable input, assert the chip enable ( $\overline{CE}$ ) input LOW. To access dual chip enable devices, assert both chip enable inputs –  $\overline{CE}_1$  as LOW and  $\overline{CE}_2$  as HIGH.

To perform data writes, assert the Write Enable ( $\overline{WE}$ ) input LOW, and provide the data and address on the device data pins ( $I/O_0$  through  $I/O_{15}$ ) and address pins ( $A_0$  through  $A_{19}$ ) respectively. The Byte High Enable ( $\overline{BHE}$ ) and Byte Low Enable ( $\overline{BLE}$ ) inputs control byte writes, and write data on the corresponding I/O lines to the memory location specified.  $\overline{BHE}$  controls  $I/O_8$  through  $I/O_{15}$  and  $\overline{BLE}$  controls  $I/O_0$  through  $I/O_7$ .

To perform data reads, assert the Output Enable ( $\overline{OE}$ ) input and provide the required address on the address lines. Read data is accessible on I/O lines ( $I/O_0$  through  $I/O_{15}$ ). You can perform byte accesses by asserting the required byte enable signal ( $\overline{BHE}$  or  $\overline{BLE}$ ) to read either the upper byte or the lower byte of data from the specified address location.

All I/Os ( $I/O_0$  through  $I/O_{15}$ ) are placed in a high-impedance state when the device is deselected ( $\overline{CE}$  HIGH for a single chip enable device and  $\overline{CE}_1$  HIGH /  $\overline{CE}_2$  LOW for a dual chip enable device), or control signals are de-asserted ( $\overline{OE}$ ,  $\overline{BLE}$ ,  $\overline{BHE}$ ).

On the CY7C1061GE devices, the detection and correction of a single-bit error in the accessed location is indicated by the assertion of the ERR output (ERR = High). See the [Truth Table on page 16](#) for a complete description of read and write modes.

The logic block diagrams are on page 2.

The CY7C1061G and CY7C1061GE devices are available in 48-pin TSOP I, 54-pin TSOP II, and 48-ball VFBGA packages.

For a complete list of related documentation, click [here](#).

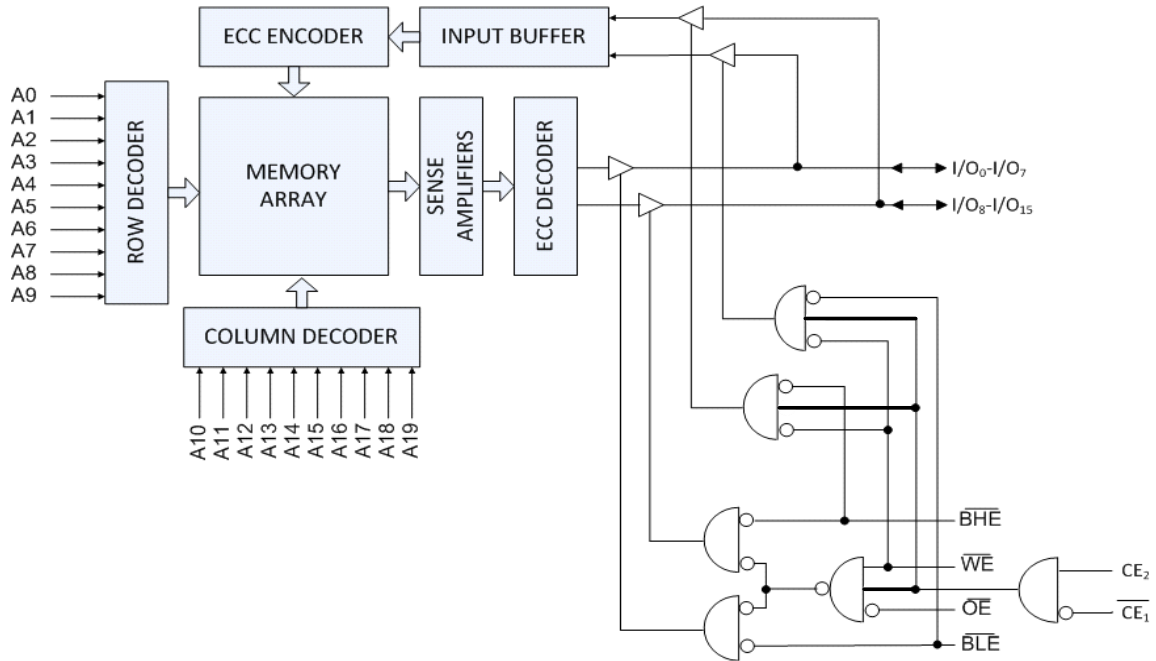
## Product Portfolio

Product	Features and Options (see <a href="#">Pin Configurations on page 4</a> )	Range	$V_{CC}$ Range (V)	Speed (ns) 10/15	Current Consumption			
					Operating $I_{CC}$ , (mA)		Standby, $I_{SB2}$ (mA)	
					$f = f_{max}$			
					Typ <sup>[2]</sup>	Max	Typ <sup>[2]</sup>	Max
CY7C1061G18	Single or dual chip enables	Industrial	1.65 V–2.2 V	15	70	80	20	30
CY7C1061G(E)30	Optional ERR pins		2.2 V–3.6 V	10	90	110		
CY7C1061G			4.5 V–5.5 V	10	90	110		
	Address MSB $A_{19}$ pin placement options compatible with Cypress and other vendors							

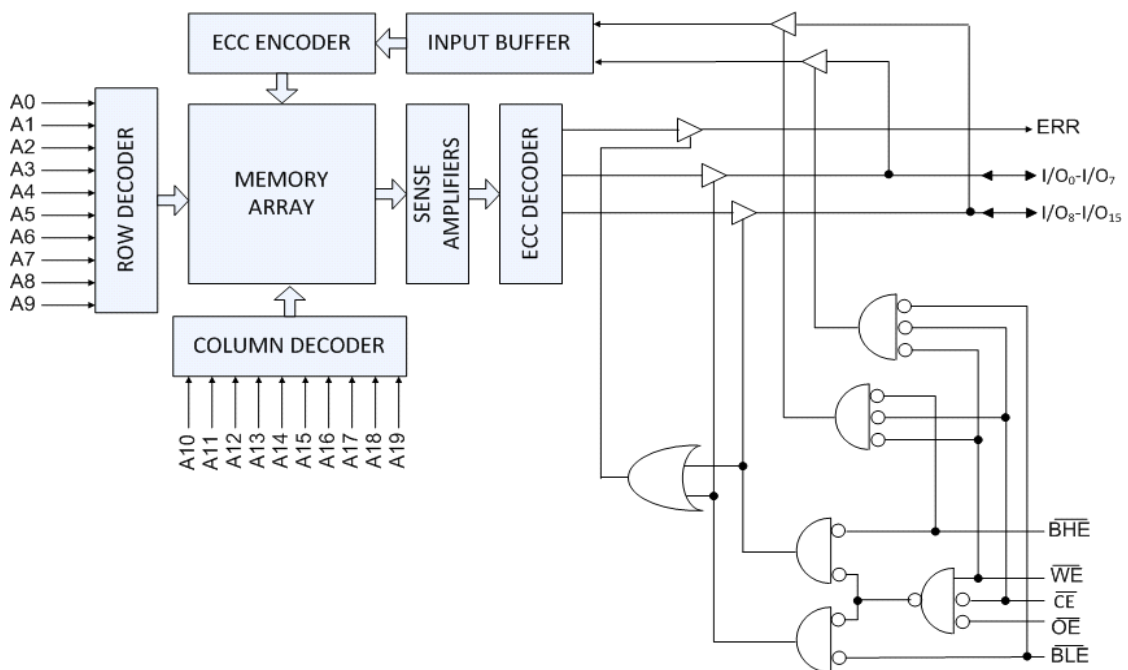
### Notes

1. This device does not support automatic write-back on error detection.
2. Typical values are included only for reference and are not guaranteed or tested. Typical values are measured at  $V_{CC} = 1.8 \text{ V}$  (for a  $V_{CC}$  range of 1.65 V–2.2 V),  $V_{CC} = 3 \text{ V}$  (for a  $V_{CC}$  range of 2.2 V–3.6 V), and  $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$  (for a  $V_{CC}$  range of 4.5 V–5.5 V),  $T_A = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ .

Logic Block Diagram – CY7C1061G



Logic Block Diagram – CY7C1061GE





**Contents**

<b>Pin Configurations</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>Ordering Information</b> .....	<b>17</b>
<b>Maximum Ratings</b> .....	<b>7</b>	Ordering Code Definitions .....	19
<b>Operating Range</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>Package Diagrams</b> .....	<b>20</b>
<b>DC Electrical Characteristics</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>Acronyms</b> .....	<b>23</b>
<b>Capacitance</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>Document Conventions</b> .....	<b>23</b>
<b>Thermal Resistance</b> .....	<b>8</b>	Units of Measure .....	23
<b>AC Test Loads and Waveforms</b> .....	<b>8</b>	<b>Document History Page</b> .....	<b>24</b>
<b>Data Retention Characteristics</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>Sales, Solutions, and Legal Information</b> .....	<b>25</b>
<b>Data Retention Waveform</b> .....	<b>9</b>	Worldwide Sales and Design Support .....	25
<b>AC Switching Characteristics</b> .....	<b>10</b>	Products .....	25
<b>Switching Waveforms</b> .....	<b>11</b>	PSoC@Solutions .....	25
<b>Truth Table</b> .....	<b>16</b>	Cypress Developer Community .....	25
<b>ERR Output – CY7C1061GE</b> .....	<b>16</b>	Technical Support .....	25

### Pin Configurations

Figure 1. 48-ball VFBGA (6 × 8 × 1.0 mm) Pinout, Dual Chip Enable without ERR, Address MSB A19 at Ball G2, CY7C1061G<sup>[3]</sup> Package/Grade ID: BVJXI

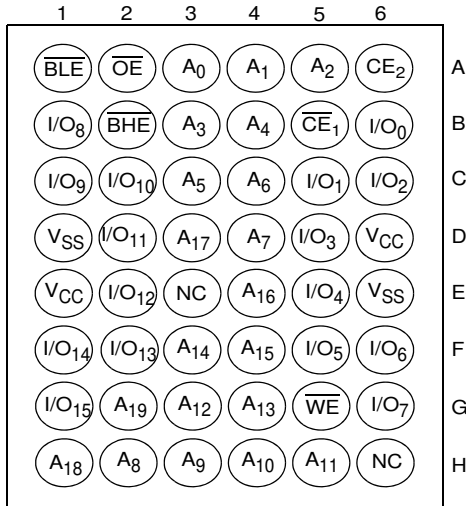


Figure 2. 48-ball VFBGA (6 × 8 × 1.0 mm) Pinout, Dual Chip Enable without ERR, Address MSB A19 at Ball H6, CY7C1061G<sup>[3]</sup> Package/Grade ID: BVXI

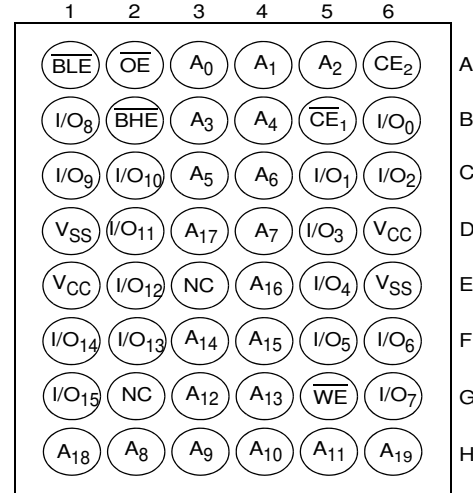
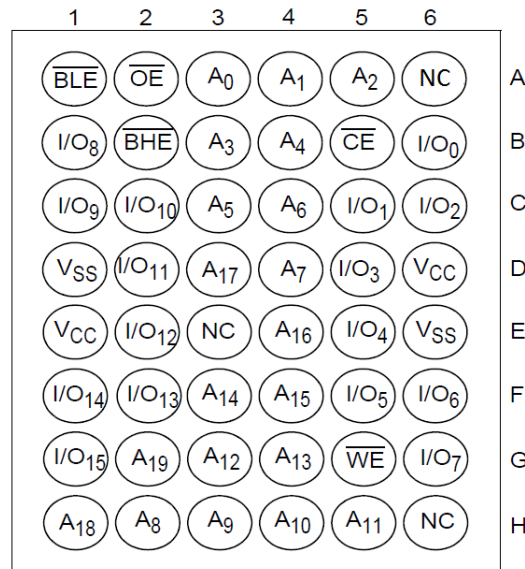


Figure 3. 48-ball VFBGA (6 × 8 × 1.0 mm) Pinout, Single Chip Enable without ERR, Address MSB A19 at Ball G2, CY7C1061G<sup>[3]</sup> Package/Grade ID: BV1XI

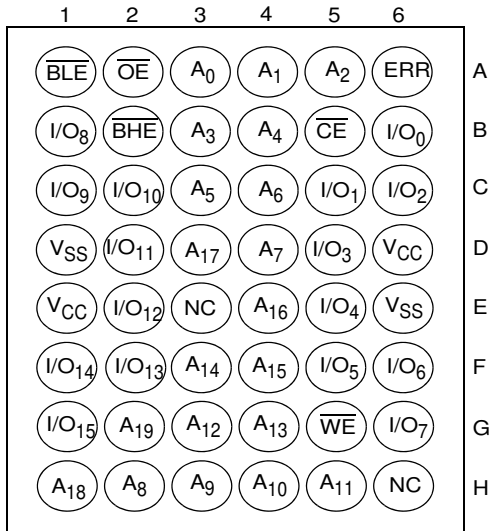


**Note**

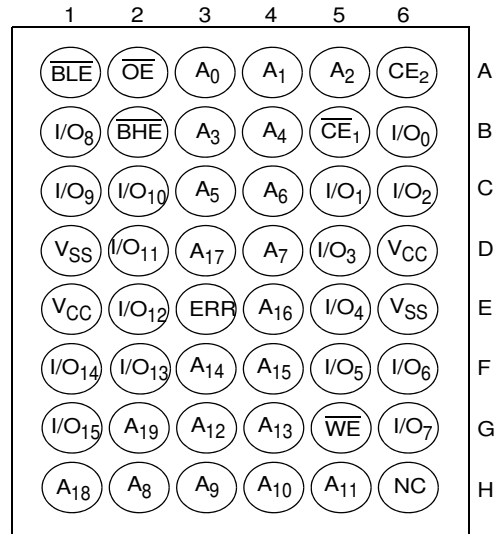
3. NC pins are not connected internally to the die.

**Pin Configurations** (continued)

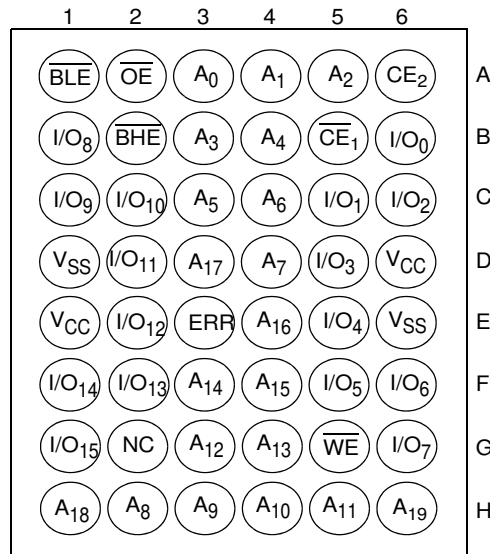
**Figure 4. 48-ball VFBGA (6 × 8 × 1.0 mm) Pinout, Single Chip Enable with ERR, Address MSB A19 at Ball G2, CY7C1061GE<sup>[4, 5]</sup> Package/Grade ID: BV1XI**



**Figure 5. 48-ball VFBGA (6 × 8 × 1.0 mm) Pinout, Dual Chip Enable with ERR, Address MSB A19 at Ball G2, CY7C1061GE<sup>[4, 5]</sup> Package/Grade ID: BVJXI**



**Figure 6. 48-ball VFBGA (6 × 8 × 1.0 mm) Pinout, Dual Chip Enable with ERR, Address MSB A19 at Ball H6, CY7C1061GE<sup>[4, 5]</sup> Package/Grade ID: BVXI**

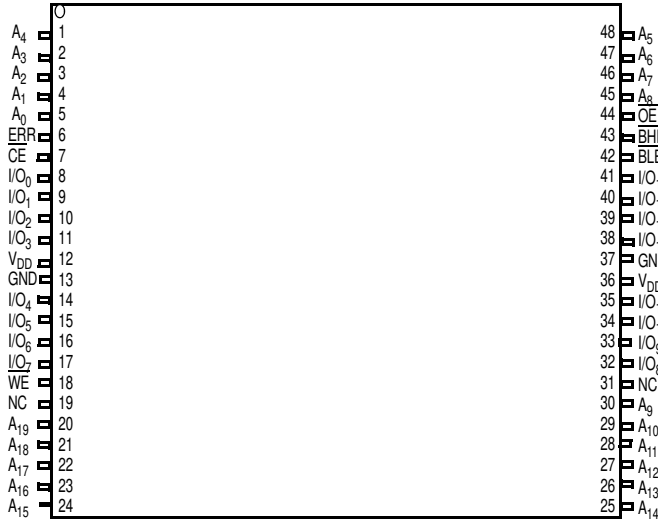


**Notes**

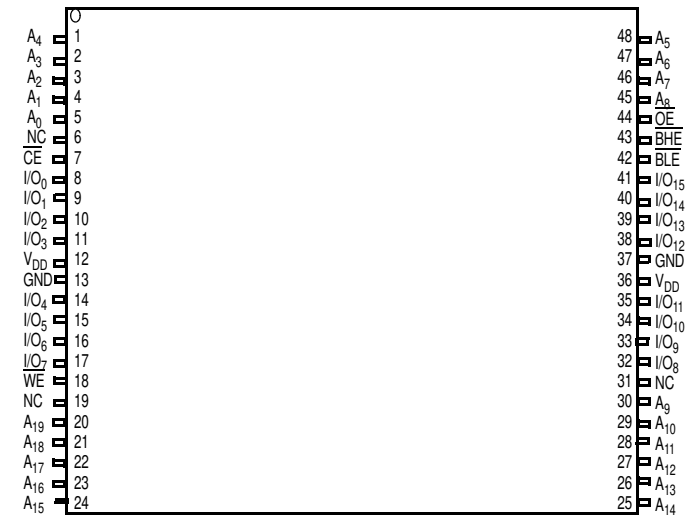
- 4. NC pins are not connected internally to the die.
- 5. ERR is an Output pin. If not used, this pin should be left floating.

**Pin Configurations** (continued)

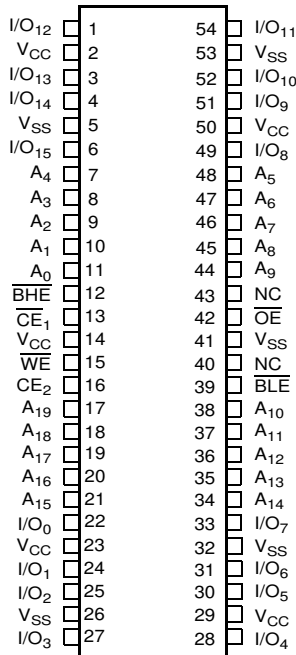
**Figure 7. 48-pin TSOP I (12 × 18.4 × 1 mm) Pinout, Single Chip Enable with ERR, CY7C1061G<sup>[6, 7]</sup>**  
Package/Grade ID: ZXI



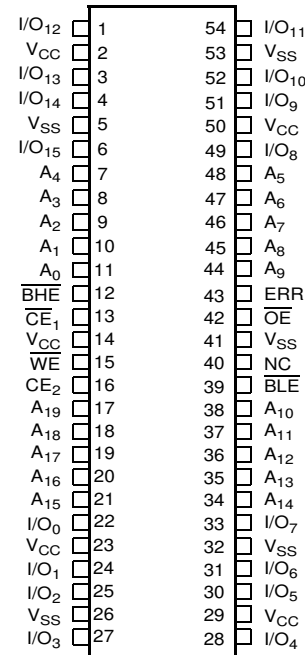
**Figure 8. 48-pin TSOP I (12 × 18.4 × 1 mm) Pinout, Single Chip Enable without ERR, CY7C1061G<sup>[6]</sup>**  
Package/Grade ID: ZXI



**Figure 9. 54-pin TSOP II (22.4 × 11.84 × 1.0 mm) pinout, Dual Chip Enable without ERR, CY7C1061G<sup>[6]</sup>**  
Package/Grade ID: ZSXI



**Figure 10. 54-pin TSOP II (22.4 × 11.84 × 1.0 mm) pinout, Dual Chip Enable with ERR, CY7C1061G<sup>[6, 7]</sup>**  
Package/Grade ID: ZSXI



**Notes**

6. NC pins are not connected internally to the die.
7. ERR is an Output pin. If not used, this pin should be left floating.

## Maximum Ratings

Exceeding maximum ratings may impair the useful life of the device. These user guidelines are not tested.

Storage temperature ..... -65 °C to +150 °C  
 Ambient temperature  
 with power applied ..... -55 °C to +125 °C  
 Supply voltage  
 on  $V_{CC}$  relative to GND ..... -0.5 V to  $V_{CC} + 0.5$  V  
 DC voltage applied to outputs  
 in High Z State <sup>[8]</sup> ..... -0.5 V to  $V_{CC} + 0.5$  V

DC input voltage<sup>[8]</sup> ..... -0.5 V to  $V_{CC} + 0.5$  V  
 Current into outputs (LOW) ..... 20 mA  
 Static discharge voltage  
 (MIL-STD-883, Method 3015) ..... > 2001 V  
 Latch-up current ..... > 140 mA

## Operating Range

Grade	Ambient Temperature	$V_{CC}$
Industrial	-40 °C to +85 °C	1.65 V to 2.2 V, 2.2 V to 3.6 V, 4.5 V to 5.5 V

## DC Electrical Characteristics

Over the operating range of -40 °C to 85 °C

Parameter	Description	Test Conditions	10 ns / 15 ns			Unit	
			Min	Typ <sup>[9]</sup>	Max		
$V_{OH}$	Output HIGH voltage	1.65 V to 2.2 V $V_{CC} = \text{Min}, I_{OH} = -0.1$ mA	1.4	-	-	V	
		2.2 V to 2.7 V $V_{CC} = \text{Min}, I_{OH} = -1.0$ mA	2.0	-	-		
		2.7 V to 3.0 V $V_{CC} = \text{Min}, I_{OH} = -4.0$ mA	2.2	-	-		
		3.0 V to 3.6 V $V_{CC} = \text{Min}, I_{OH} = -4.0$ mA	2.4	-	-		
		4.5 V to 5.5 V $V_{CC} = \text{Min}, I_{OH} = -4.0$ mA	2.4	-	-		
		4.5 V to 5.5 V $V_{CC} = \text{Min}, I_{OH} = -0.1$ mA	$V_{CC} - 0.4$ <sup>[10]</sup>	-	-		
$V_{OL}$	Output LOW voltage	1.65 V to 2.2 V $V_{CC} = \text{Min}, I_{OL} = 0.1$ mA	-	-	0.2	V	
		2.2 V to 2.7 V $V_{CC} = \text{Min}, I_{OL} = 2$ mA	-	-	0.4		
		2.7 V to 3.6 V $V_{CC} = \text{Min}, I_{OL} = 8$ mA	-	-	0.4		
		4.5 V to 5.5 V $V_{CC} = \text{Min}, I_{OL} = 8$ mA	-	-	0.4		
$V_{IH}$ <sup>[8]</sup>	Input HIGH voltage	1.65 V to 2.2 V	1.4	-	$V_{CC} + 0.2$	V	
		2.2 V to 2.7 V	2.0	-	$V_{CC} + 0.3$		
		2.7 V to 3.6 V	2.0	-	$V_{CC} + 0.3$		
		4.5 V to 5.5 V	2.0	-	$V_{CC} + 0.5$		
$V_{IL}$ <sup>[8]</sup>	Input LOW voltage	1.65 V to 2.2 V	-0.2	-	0.4	V	
		2.2 V to 2.7 V	-0.3	-	0.6		
		2.7 V to 3.6 V	-0.3	-	0.8		
		4.5 V to 5.5 V	-0.5	-	0.8		
$I_{IX}$	Input leakage current	$GND \leq V_{IN} \leq V_{CC}$	-1.0	-	+1.0	$\mu\text{A}$	
$I_{OZ}$	Output leakage current	$GND \leq V_{OUT} \leq V_{CC}$ , Output disabled	-1.0	-	+1.0	$\mu\text{A}$	
$I_{CC}$	Operating supply current	$V_{CC} = \text{Max}, I_{OUT} = 0$ mA, CMOS levels	f = 100 MHz	-	90.0	110.0	mA
			f = 66.7 MHz	-	70.0	80.0	
$I_{SB1}$	Automatic CE power down current – TTL inputs	Max $V_{CC}$ , $\overline{CE} \geq V_{IH}$ <sup>[11]</sup> , $V_{IN} \geq V_{IH}$ or $V_{IN} \leq V_{IL}$ , f = f <sub>MAX</sub>	-	-	40.0	mA	
$I_{SB2}$	Automatic CE power down current – CMOS inputs	Max $V_{CC}$ , $\overline{CE} \geq V_{CC} - 0.2$ V <sup>[11]</sup> , $V_{IN} \geq V_{CC} - 0.2$ V or $V_{IN} \leq 0.2$ V, f = 0	-	20.0	30.0	mA	

### Notes

- $V_{IL(\text{min})} = -2.0$  V and  $V_{IH(\text{max})} = V_{CC} + 2$  V for pulse durations of less than 20 ns.
- Typical values are included only for reference and are not guaranteed or tested. Typical values are measured at  $V_{CC} = 1.8$  V (for a  $V_{CC}$  range of 1.65 V–2.2 V),  $V_{CC} = 3$  V (for a  $V_{CC}$  range of 2.2 V–3.6 V), and  $V_{CC} = 5$  V (for a  $V_{CC}$  range of 4.5 V–5.5 V),  $T_A = 25$  °C.
- This parameter is guaranteed by design and is not tested.
- For all dual chip enable devices, CE is the logical combination of  $\overline{CE}_1$  and  $CE_2$ . When  $\overline{CE}_1$  is LOW and  $CE_2$  is HIGH,  $\overline{CE}$  is LOW; when  $\overline{CE}_1$  is HIGH or  $CE_2$  is LOW,  $\overline{CE}$  is HIGH.



### Capacitance

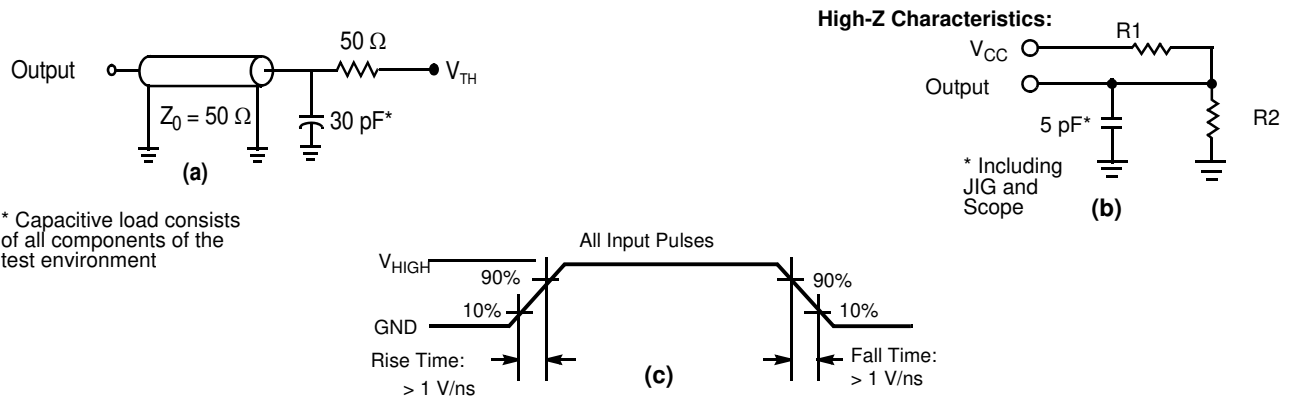
Parameter <sup>[12]</sup>	Description	Test Conditions	54-pin TSOP II	48-ball VFBGA	48-pin TSOP I	Unit
C <sub>IN</sub>	Input capacitance	T <sub>A</sub> = 25 °C, f = 1 MHz, V <sub>CC</sub> = V <sub>CC(typ)</sub>	10	10	10	pF
C <sub>OUT</sub>	I/O capacitance		10	10	10	pF

### Thermal Resistance

Parameter <sup>[12]</sup>	Description	Test Conditions	54-pin TSOP II	48-ball VFBGA	48-pin TSOP I	Unit
θ <sub>JA</sub>	Thermal resistance (junction to ambient)	Still air, soldered on a 3 × 4.5 inch, four layer printed circuit board	93.63	31.50	57.99	°C/W
θ <sub>JC</sub>	Thermal resistance (junction to case)		21.58	15.75	13.42	°C/W

### AC Test Loads and Waveforms

Figure 11. AC Test Loads and Waveforms<sup>[13]</sup>



\* Capacitive load consists of all components of the test environment

Parameters	1.8 V	3.0 V	5.0 V	Unit
R1	1667	317	317	Ω
R2	1538	351	351	Ω
V <sub>TH</sub>	0.9	1.5	1.5	V
V <sub>HIGH</sub>	1.8	3	3	V

#### Notes

- Tested initially and after any design or process changes that may affect these parameters.
- Full-device AC operation assumes a 100-μs ramp time from 0 to V<sub>CC</sub> (min) and 100-μs wait time after V<sub>CC</sub> stabilizes to its operational value.

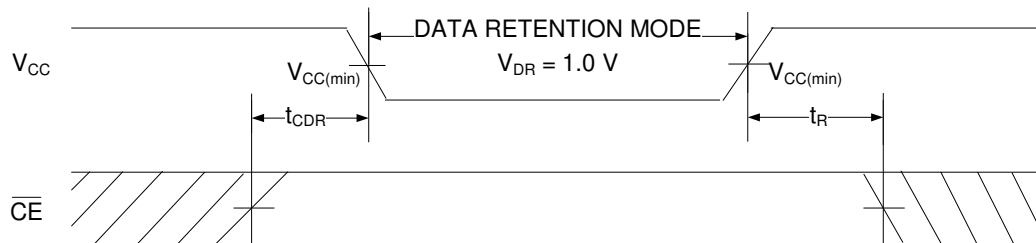
## Data Retention Characteristics

Over the operating range of  $-40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

Parameter	Description	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
$V_{DR}$	$V_{CC}$ for data retention		1.0	–	V
$I_{CCDR}$	Data retention current	$V_{CC} = V_{DR}$ , $\overline{CE} \geq V_{CC} - 0.2\text{ V}$ <sup>[14]</sup> , $V_{IN} \geq V_{CC} - 0.2\text{ V}$ or $V_{IN} \leq 0.2\text{ V}$	–	30.0	mA
$t_{CDR}$ <sup>[15]</sup>	Chip deselect to data retention time		0	–	ns
$t_R$ <sup>[15, 16]</sup>	Operation recovery time	$V_{CC} \geq 2.2\text{ V}$	10.0	–	ns
		$V_{CC} < 2.2\text{ V}$	15.0	–	ns

## Data Retention Waveform

Figure 12. Data Retention Waveform <sup>[14]</sup>



### Notes

14. For all dual chip enable devices,  $\overline{CE}$  is the logical combination of  $\overline{CE}_1$  and  $CE_2$ . When  $\overline{CE}_1$  is LOW and  $CE_2$  is HIGH,  $\overline{CE}$  is LOW; when  $\overline{CE}_1$  is HIGH or  $CE_2$  is LOW,  $\overline{CE}$  is HIGH.
15. This parameter is guaranteed by design and is not tested
16. Full-device operation requires linear  $V_{CC}$  ramp from  $V_{DR}$  to  $V_{CC}(\text{min}) \geq 100\text{ }\mu\text{s}$  or stable at  $V_{CC}(\text{min}) \geq 100\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ .

## AC Switching Characteristics

Over the operating range of  $-40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

Parameter <sup>[17]</sup>	Description	10 ns		15 ns		Unit
		Min	Max	Min	Max	
<b>Read Cycle</b>						
$t_{\text{POWER}}$	$V_{\text{CC}}$ (stable) to the first access <sup>[18, 19]</sup>	100.0	–	100.0	–	$\mu\text{s}$
$t_{\text{RC}}$	Read cycle time	10.0	–	15.0	–	ns
$t_{\text{AA}}$	Address to data / ERR valid	–	10.0	–	15.0	ns
$t_{\text{OHA}}$	Data / ERR hold from address change	3.0	–	3.0	–	ns
$t_{\text{ACE}}$	$\overline{\text{CE}}$ LOW to data / ERR valid <sup>[20]</sup>	–	10.0	–	15.0	ns
$t_{\text{DOE}}$	$\overline{\text{OE}}$ LOW to data / ERR valid	–	5.0	–	8.0	ns
$t_{\text{LZOE}}$	$\overline{\text{OE}}$ LOW to low Z <sup>[21, 22, 23]</sup>	0	–	1.0	–	ns
$t_{\text{HZOE}}$	$\overline{\text{OE}}$ HIGH to high Z <sup>[21, 22, 23]</sup>	–	5.0	–	8.0	ns
$t_{\text{LZCE}}$	$\overline{\text{CE}}$ LOW to low Z <sup>[20, 21, 22, 23]</sup>	3.0	–	3.0	–	ns
$t_{\text{HZCE}}$	$\overline{\text{CE}}$ HIGH to high Z <sup>[20, 21, 22, 23]</sup>	–	5.0	–	8.0	ns
$t_{\text{PU}}$	$\overline{\text{CE}}$ LOW to power-up <sup>[19, 20]</sup>	0	–	0	–	ns
$t_{\text{PD}}$	$\overline{\text{CE}}$ HIGH to power-down <sup>[19, 20]</sup>	–	10.0	–	15.0	ns
$t_{\text{DBE}}$	Byte enable to data valid	–	5.0	–	8.0	ns
$t_{\text{LZBE}}$	Byte enable to low Z <sup>[21, 22]</sup>	0	–	1.0	–	ns
$t_{\text{HZBE}}$	Byte disable to high Z <sup>[21, 22]</sup>	–	6.0	–	8.0	ns
<b>Write Cycle</b> <sup>[24, 25]</sup>						
$t_{\text{WC}}$	Write cycle time	10.0	–	15.0	–	ns
$t_{\text{SCE}}$	$\overline{\text{CE}}$ LOW to write end <sup>[20]</sup>	7.0	–	12.0	–	ns
$t_{\text{AW}}$	Address setup to write end	7.0	–	12.0	–	ns
$t_{\text{HA}}$	Address hold from write end	0	–	0	–	ns
$t_{\text{SA}}$	Address setup to write start	0	–	0	–	ns
$t_{\text{PWE}}$	$\overline{\text{WE}}$ pulse width	7.0	–	12.0	–	ns
$t_{\text{SD}}$	Data setup to write end	5.0	–	8.0	–	ns
$t_{\text{HD}}$	Data hold from write end	0	–	0	–	ns
$t_{\text{LZWE}}$	$\overline{\text{WE}}$ HIGH to low Z <sup>[21, 22, 23]</sup>	3.0	–	3.0	–	ns
$t_{\text{HZWE}}$	$\overline{\text{WE}}$ LOW to high Z <sup>[21, 22, 23]</sup>	–	5.0	–	8.0	ns
$t_{\text{BW}}$	Byte Enable to write end	7.0	–	12.0	–	ns

### Notes

17. Test conditions assume signal transition time (rise/fall) of 3 ns or less, timing reference levels of 1.5 V (for  $V_{\text{CC}} \geq 3\text{ V}$ ) and  $V_{\text{CC}}/2$  (for  $V_{\text{CC}} < 3\text{ V}$ ), and input pulse levels of 0 to 3 V (for  $V_{\text{CC}} \geq 3\text{ V}$ ) and 0 to  $V_{\text{CC}}$  (for  $V_{\text{CC}} < 3\text{ V}$ ). Test conditions for the read cycle use the output loading, shown in part (a) of [Figure 11 on page 8](#), unless specified otherwise.
18.  $t_{\text{POWER}}$  gives the minimum amount of time that the power supply is at stable  $V_{\text{CC}}$  until the first memory access is performed.
19. These parameters are guaranteed by design and are not tested.
20. For all dual chip enable devices,  $\overline{\text{CE}}$  is the logical combination of  $\overline{\text{CE}}_1$  and  $\text{CE}_2$ . When  $\overline{\text{CE}}_1$  is LOW and  $\text{CE}_2$  is HIGH,  $\overline{\text{CE}}$  is LOW; when  $\overline{\text{CE}}_1$  is HIGH or  $\text{CE}_2$  is LOW,  $\overline{\text{CE}}$  is HIGH.
21.  $t_{\text{HZOE}}$ ,  $t_{\text{HZCE}}$ ,  $t_{\text{HZWE}}$ , and  $t_{\text{HZBE}}$  are specified with a load capacitance of 5 pF, as shown in part (b) of [Figure 11 on page 8](#). Hi-Z, Lo-Z transition is measured  $\pm 200\text{ mV}$  from steady state voltage.
22. At any temperature and voltage condition,  $t_{\text{HZCE}}$  is less than  $t_{\text{LZCE}}$ ,  $t_{\text{HZBE}}$  is less than  $t_{\text{LZBE}}$ ,  $t_{\text{HZOE}}$  is less than  $t_{\text{LZOE}}$ , and  $t_{\text{HZWE}}$  is less than  $t_{\text{LZWE}}$  for any device.
23. Tested initially and after any design or process changes that may affect these parameters.
24. The internal write time of the memory is defined by the overlap of  $\overline{\text{WE}} = V_{\text{IL}}$ ,  $\overline{\text{CE}} = V_{\text{IL}}$ , and  $\overline{\text{BHE}}$  or  $\overline{\text{BLE}} = V_{\text{IL}}$ . These signals must be LOW to initiate a write, and the HIGH transition of any of these signals can terminate the operation. The input data setup and hold timing should be referenced to the edge of the signal that terminates the write.
25. The minimum write pulse width for Write Cycle No. 2 ( $\overline{\text{WE}}$  Controlled,  $\overline{\text{OE}}$  LOW) should be sum of  $t_{\text{HZWE}}$  and  $t_{\text{SD}}$ .

### Switching Waveforms

Figure 13. Read Cycle No. 1 of CY7C1061G (Address Transition Controlled) [26, 27]

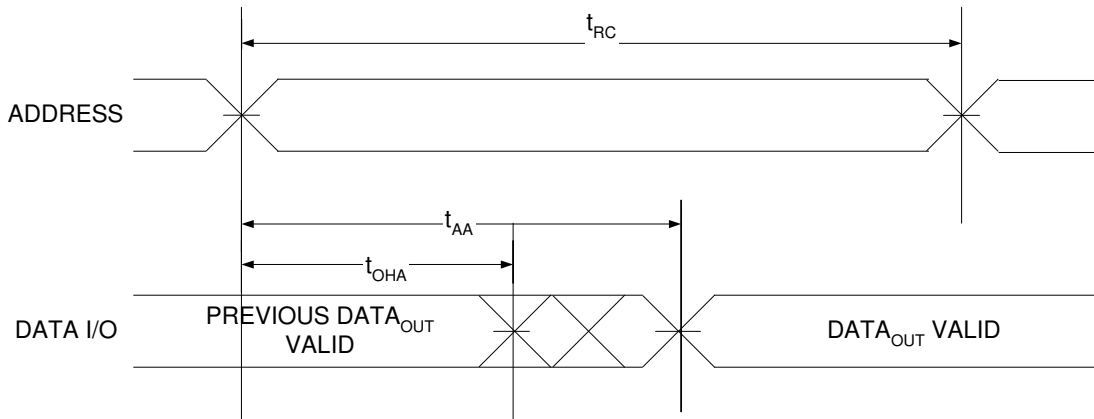
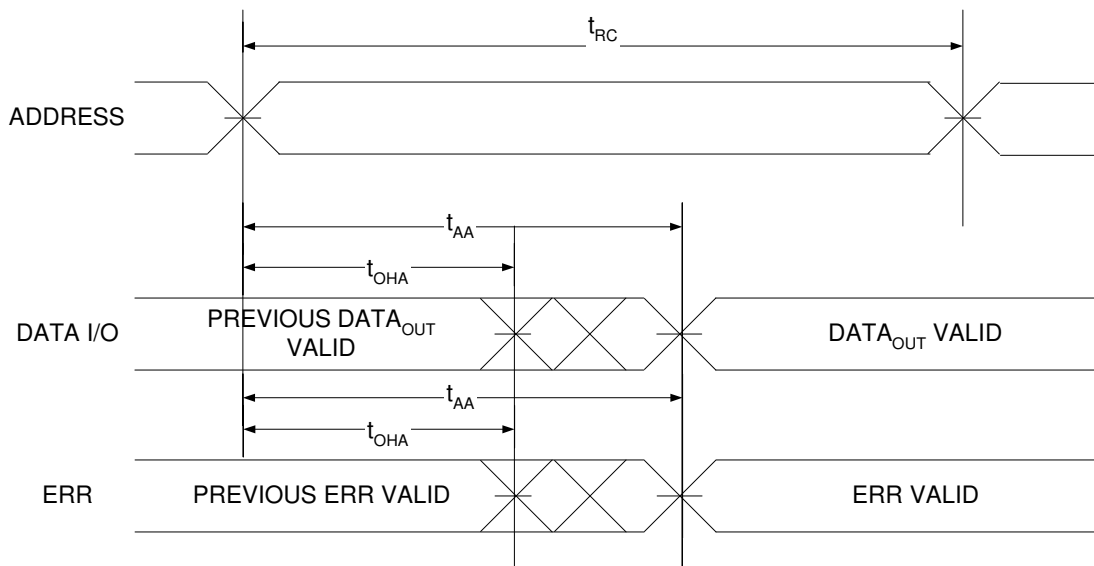


Figure 14. Read Cycle No. 2 of CY7C1061GE (Address Transition Controlled) [26, 27]

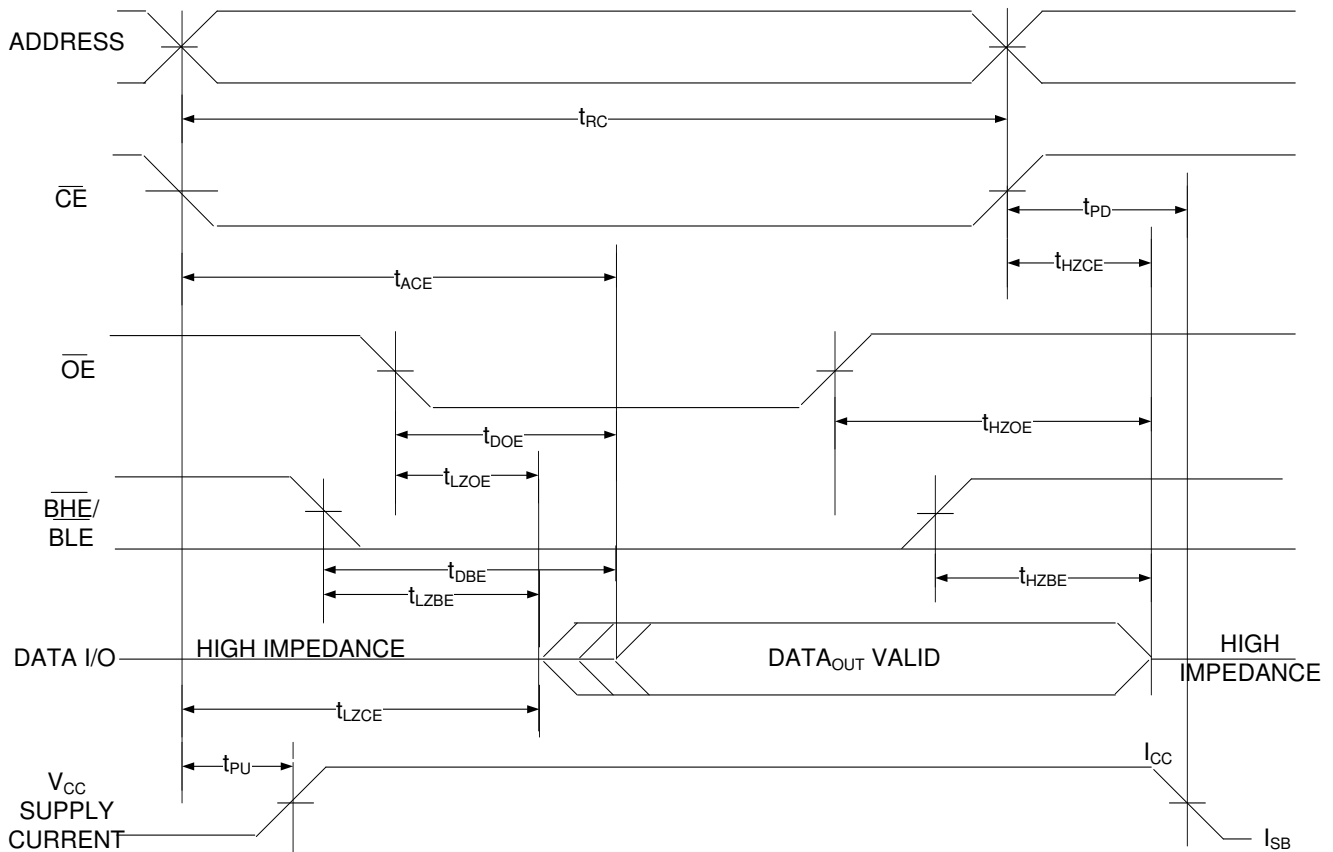


**Notes**

- 26. The device is continuously selected,  $\overline{OE} = V_{IL}$ ,  $\overline{CE} = V_{IL}$ ,  $\overline{BHE}$  or  $\overline{BLE}$  or both =  $V_{IL}$ .
- 27.  $\overline{WE}$  is HIGH for read cycle.

Switching Waveforms (continued)

Figure 15. Read Cycle No. 3 ( $\overline{\text{OE}}$  Controlled) [28, 29, 30]



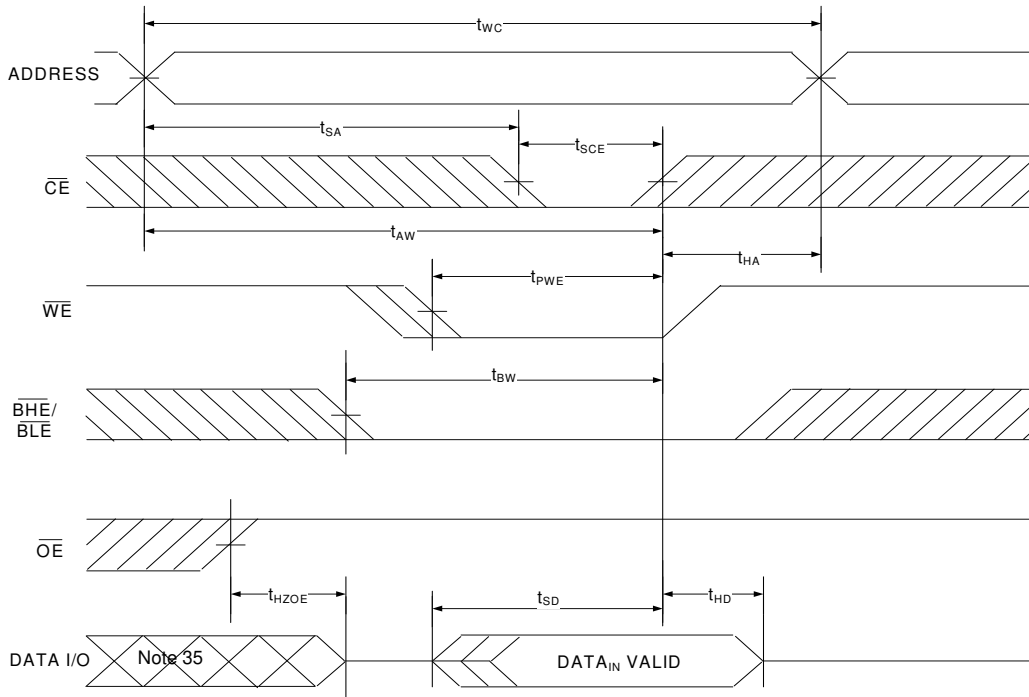
Notes

- 28. For all dual chip enable devices,  $\overline{\text{CE}}$  is the logical combination of  $\overline{\text{CE}}_1$  and  $\text{CE}_2$ . When  $\overline{\text{CE}}_1$  is LOW and  $\text{CE}_2$  is HIGH,  $\overline{\text{CE}}$  is LOW; when  $\overline{\text{CE}}_1$  is HIGH or  $\text{CE}_2$  is LOW,  $\overline{\text{CE}}$  is HIGH.
- 29.  $\overline{\text{WE}}$  is HIGH for read cycle.
- 30. Address valid prior to or coincident with  $\overline{\text{CE}}$  LOW transition.

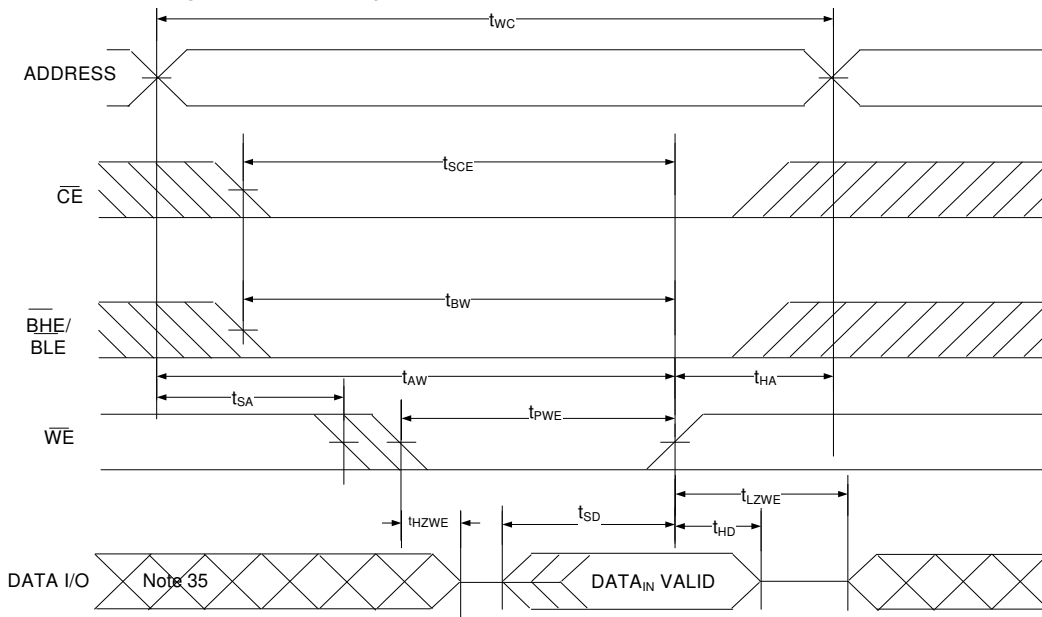


**Switching Waveforms** (continued)

**Figure 16. Write Cycle No. 1 ( $\overline{CE}$  Controlled)** [31, 32, 33]



**Figure 17. Write Cycle No. 2 ( $\overline{WE}$  Controlled,  $\overline{OE}$  LOW)** [31, 32, 33, 34]

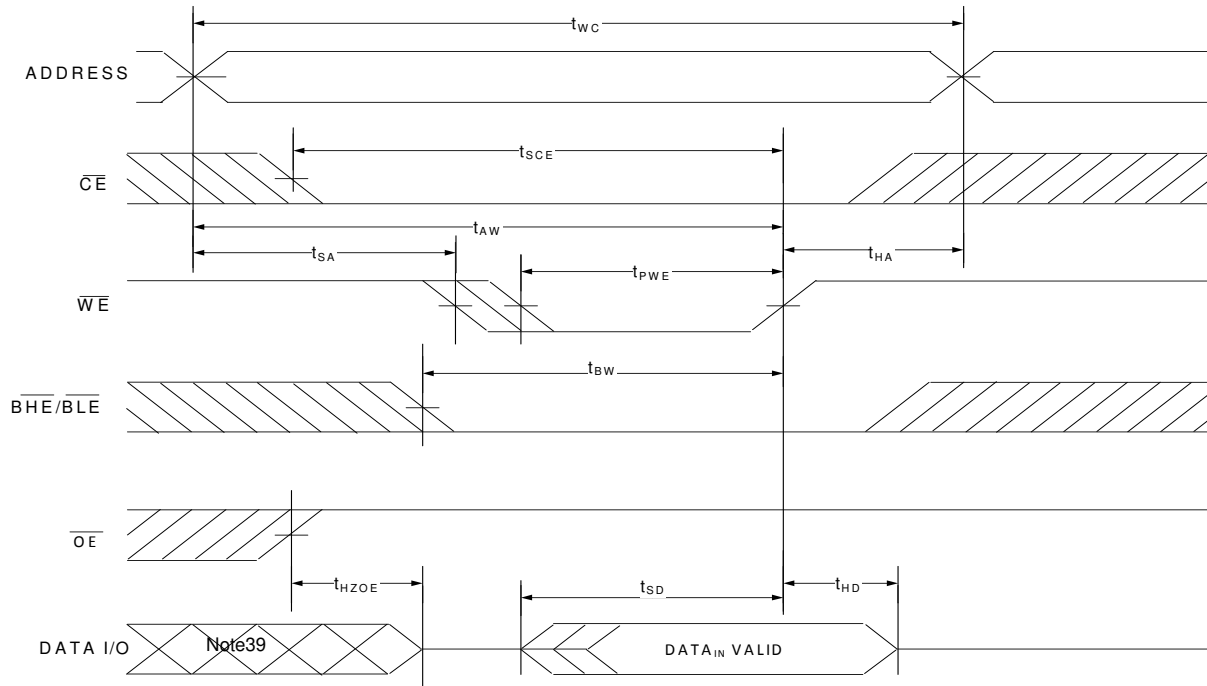


**Notes**

31. For all dual chip enable devices,  $\overline{CE}$  is the logical combination of  $\overline{CE}_1$  and  $CE_2$ . When  $\overline{CE}_1$  is LOW and  $CE_2$  is HIGH,  $\overline{CE}$  is LOW; when  $\overline{CE}_1$  is HIGH or  $CE_2$  is LOW,  $\overline{CE}$  is HIGH.
32. The internal write time of the memory is defined by the overlap of  $\overline{WE} = V_{IL}$ ,  $\overline{CE} = V_{IL}$  and  $\overline{BHE}$  or  $\overline{BLE} = V_{IL}$ . These signals must be LOW to initiate a write, and the HIGH transition of any of these signals can terminate the operation. The input data setup and hold timing should be referenced to the edge of the signal that terminates the write.
33. Data I/O is in high-impedance state if  $\overline{CE} = V_{IH}$ , or  $\overline{OE} = V_{IH}$  or  $\overline{BHE}$ , and/or  $\overline{BLE} = V_{IH}$ .
34. The minimum write cycle pulse width should be equal to sum of  $t_{HZWE}$  and  $t_{SD}$ .
35. During this period the I/Os are in output state. Do not apply input signals.

Switching Waveforms (continued)

Figure 18. Write Cycle No. 3 ( $\overline{WE}$  Controlled) [36, 37, 38]

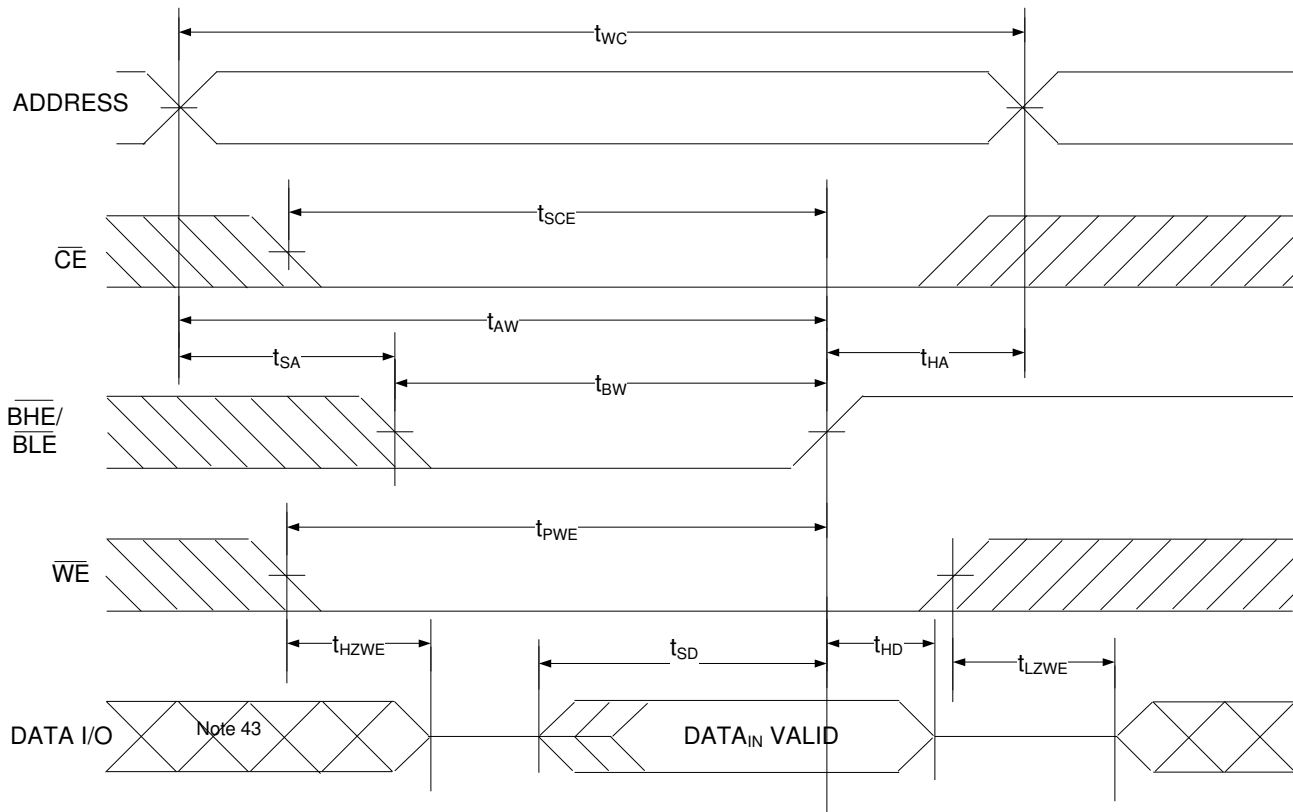


Notes

- 36. For all dual chip enable devices,  $\overline{CE}$  is the logical combination of  $\overline{CE}_1$  and  $CE_2$ . When  $\overline{CE}_1$  is LOW and  $CE_2$  is HIGH,  $\overline{CE}$  is LOW; when  $\overline{CE}_1$  is HIGH or  $CE_2$  is LOW,  $\overline{CE}$  is HIGH.
- 37. The internal write time of the memory is defined by the overlap of  $\overline{WE} = V_{IL}$ ,  $\overline{CE} = V_{IL}$  and  $\overline{BHE}$  or  $\overline{BLE} = V_{IL}$ . These signals must be LOW to initiate a write, and the HIGH transition of any of these signals can terminate the operation. The input data setup and hold timing should be referenced to the edge of the signal that terminates the write.
- 38. Data I/O is in high-impedance state if  $\overline{CE} = V_{IH}$ , or  $\overline{OE} = V_{IH}$  or  $\overline{BHE}$ , and/or  $\overline{BLE} = V_{IH}$ .
- 39. During this period, the I/Os are in output state. Do not apply input signals.

Switching Waveforms (continued)

Figure 19. Write Cycle No. 4 (BLE or BHE Controlled) [40, 41, 42]



Notes

- 40. For all dual chip enable devices,  $\overline{CE}$  is the logical combination of  $\overline{CE}_1$  and  $CE_2$ . When  $\overline{CE}_1$  is LOW and  $CE_2$  is HIGH,  $\overline{CE}$  is LOW; when  $\overline{CE}_1$  is HIGH or  $CE_2$  is LOW,  $\overline{CE}$  is HIGH.
- 41. The internal write time of the memory is defined by the overlap of  $\overline{WE} = V_{IL}$ ,  $\overline{CE} = V_{IL}$  and  $\overline{BHE}$  or  $\overline{BLE} = V_{IL}$ . These signals must be LOW to initiate a write, and the HIGH transition of any of these signals can terminate the operation. The input data setup and hold timing should be referenced to the edge of the signal that terminates the write.
- 42. Data I/O is in high-impedance state if  $\overline{CE} = V_{IH}$ , or  $\overline{OE} = V_{IH}$  or  $\overline{BHE}$ , and/or  $\overline{BLE} = V_{IH}$ .
- 43. During this period, the I/Os are in output state. Do not apply input signals.

**Truth Table**

$\overline{CE}$ [44]	$\overline{OE}$	$\overline{WE}$	$\overline{BLE}$	$\overline{BHE}$	I/O <sub>0</sub> -I/O <sub>7</sub>	I/O <sub>8</sub> -I/O <sub>15</sub>	Mode	Power
H	X <sup>[45]</sup>	X <sup>[45]</sup>	X <sup>[45]</sup>	X <sup>[45]</sup>	High-Z	High-Z	Power down	Standby (I <sub>SB</sub> )
L	L	H	L	L	Data out	Data out	Read all bits	Active (I <sub>CC</sub> )
L	L	H	L	H	Data out	High-Z	Read lower bits only	Active (I <sub>CC</sub> )
L	L	H	H	L	High-Z	Data out	Read upper bits only	Active (I <sub>CC</sub> )
L	X	L	L	L	Data in	Data in	Write all bits	Active (I <sub>CC</sub> )
L	X	L	L	H	Data in	High-Z	Write lower bits only	Active (I <sub>CC</sub> )
L	X	L	H	L	High-Z	Data in	Write upper bits only	Active (I <sub>CC</sub> )
L	H	H	X	X	High-Z	High-Z	Selected, outputs disabled	Active (I <sub>CC</sub> )
L	X	X	H	H	High-Z	High-Z	Selected, outputs disabled	Active (I <sub>CC</sub> )

**ERR Output – CY7C1061GE**

Output [46]	Mode
0	Read operation, no single-bit error in the stored data.
1	Read operation, single-bit error detected and corrected.
High-Z	Device deselected or outputs disabled or Write operation

**Notes**

44. For all dual chip enable devices,  $\overline{CE}$  is the logical combination of  $\overline{CE}_1$  and  $CE_2$ . When  $\overline{CE}_1$  is LOW and  $CE_2$  is HIGH,  $\overline{CE}$  is LOW; when  $\overline{CE}_1$  is HIGH or  $CE_2$  is LOW,  $\overline{CE}$  is HIGH.

45. The input voltage levels on these pins should be either at  $V_{IH}$  or  $V_{IL}$ .

46. ERR is an Output pin. If not used, this pin should be left floating.

**Ordering Information**

Speed (ns)	Voltage Range	Ordering Code	Package Diagram	Package Type (all Pb-free)	Key Features / Differentiators	ERR Pin / Ball	Operating Range			
10	4.5 V–5.5 V	CY7C1061G-10BV1XI	51-85150	48-ball VFBGA	Single Chip Enable, Address MSB A19 at ball G2	No	Industrial			
		CY7C1061GE-10BV1XI				Yes				
		CY7C1061G-10BVJXI			51-85160	54-pin TSOP II		Dual Chip Enable, Address MSB A19 at ball G2	No	
		CY7C1061GE-10BVJXI							Yes	
		CY7C1061G-10BVXI			51-85183	48-pin TSOP I		Single Chip Enable	No	
		CY7C1061GE-10BVXI							Yes	
		CY7C1061G-10ZSXI	51-85160	54-pin TSOP II	Dual Chip Enable	No				
		CY7C1061GE-10ZSXI				Yes				
		CY7C1061G-10ZXI	51-85183	48-pin TSOP I	Single Chip Enable	No				
	CY7C1061GE-10ZXI	Yes								
	2.2 V–3.6 V	4.5 V–5.5 V	CY7C1061G30-10BV1XI	51-85150	48-ball VFBGA	Single Chip Enable, Address MSB A19 at ball G2		No		
			CY7C1061GE30-10BV1XI					Yes		
			CY7C1061G30-10BVJXI			51-85160		54-pin TSOP II	Dual Chip Enable, Address MSB A19 at ball G2	No
			CY7C1061GE30-10BVJXI							Yes
			CY7C1061G30-10BVXI			51-85183		48-pin TSOP I	Single Chip Enable	No
			CY7C1061GE30-10BVXI							Yes
		CY7C1061G30-10ZSXI	51-85160	54-pin TSOP II	Dual Chip Enable	No				
		CY7C1061GE30-10ZSXI				Yes				
CY7C1061G30-10ZXI		51-85183	48-pin TSOP I	Single Chip Enable	No					
CY7C1061GE30-10ZXI	Yes									
15	1.65 V–2.2 V	CY7C1061GE18-15BV1XI	51-85150	48-ball VFBGA	Single Chip Enable, Address MSB A19 at ball G2	Yes				
		CY7C1061G18-15BV1XI				No				
		CY7C1061GE18-15BVJXI			51-85160	54-pin TSOP II	Dual Chip Enable, Address MSB A19 at ball G2	Yes		
		CY7C1061G18-15BVJXI						No		
		CY7C1061GE18-15BVXI			51-85183	48-pin TSOP I	Dual Chip Enable, Address MSB A19 at ball H6	Yes		
		CY7C1061G18-15BVXI						No		
		CY7C1061GE18-15ZSXI	51-85160	54-pin TSOP II	Dual Chip Enable	Yes				
		CY7C1061G18-15ZSXI				No				
		CY7C1061GE18-15ZXI	51-85183	48-pin TSOP I	Single Chip Enable	Yes				
		CY7C1061G18-15ZXI				No				

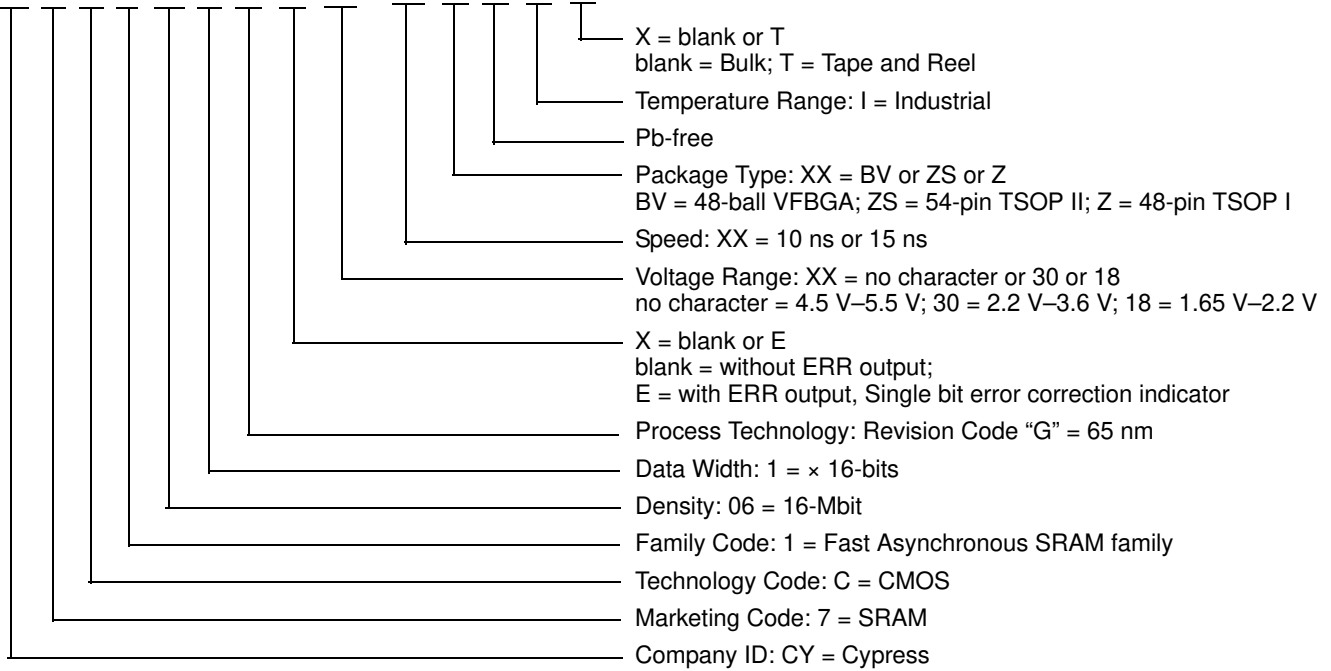


**Ordering Information** (continued)

Speed (ns)	Voltage Range	Ordering Code	Package Diagram	Package Type (all Pb-free)	Key Features / Differentiators	ERR Pin / Ball	Operating Range		
10	4.5 V–5.5 V	CY7C1061G-10BV1XIT	51-85150	48-ball VFPGA	Single Chip Enable, Address MSB A19 at ball G2, Tape and Reel	No	Industrial		
		CY7C1061GE-10BV1XIT				Yes			
		CY7C1061G-10BVJXIT			51-85150	48-ball VFPGA		Dual Chip Enable, Address MSB A19 at ball G2, Tape and Reel	No
		CY7C1061GE-10BVJXIT							Yes
		CY7C1061G-10BVXIT			51-85150	48-ball VFPGA		Dual Chip Enable, Address MSB A19 at ball H6, Tape and Reel	No
		CY7C1061GE-10BVXIT							Yes
		CY7C1061G-10ZSXIT			51-85160	54-pin TSOP II		Dual Chip Enable, Tape and Reel	No
		CY7C1061GE-10ZSXIT			Yes				
		CY7C1061G-10ZXIT			51-85183	48-pin TSOP I		Single Chip Enable, Tape and Reel	No
	CY7C1061GE-10ZXIT	Yes							
	2.2 V–3.6 V	CY7C1061G30-10BV1XIT	51-85150	48-ball VFPGA	Single Chip Enable, Address MSB A19 at ball G2, Tape and Reel	No			
		CY7C1061GE30-10BV1XIT				Yes			
		CY7C1061G30-10BVJXIT			51-85150	48-ball VFPGA		Dual Chip Enable, Address MSB A19 at ball G2, Tape and Reel	No
		CY7C1061GE30-10BVJXIT							Yes
		CY7C1061G30-10BVXIT			51-85150	48-ball VFPGA		Dual Chip Enable, Address MSB A19 at ball H6, Tape and Reel	No
		CY7C1061GE30-10BVXIT							Yes
		CY7C1061G30-10ZSXIT			51-85160	54-pin TSOP II		Dual Chip Enable, Tape and Reel	No
		CY7C1061GE30-10ZSXIT			Yes				
CY7C1061G30-10ZXIT		51-85183			48-pin TSOP I	Single Chip Enable, Tape and Reel	No		
CY7C1061GE30-10ZXIT	Yes								
15	1.65 V–2.2 V	CY7C1061GE18-15BV1XIT	51-85150	48-ball VFPGA	Single Chip Enable, Address MSB A19 at ball G2, Tape and Reel	Yes			
		CY7C1061G18-15BV1XIT				No			
		CY7C1061GE18-15BVJXIT			51-85150	48-ball VFPGA	Dual Chip Enable, Address MSB A19 at ball G2, Tape and Reel	Yes	
		CY7C1061G18-15BVJXIT						No	
		CY7C1061GE18-15BVXIT			51-85150	48-ball VFPGA	Dual Chip Enable, Address MSB A19 at ball H6, Tape and Reel	Yes	
		CY7C1061G18-15BVXIT						No	
		CY7C1061GE18-15ZSXIT			51-85160	54-pin TSOP II	Dual Chip Enable, Tape and Reel	Yes	
		CY7C1061G18-15ZSXIT			No				
		CY7C1061GE18-15ZXIT			51-85183	48-pin TSOP I	Single Chip Enable, Tape and Reel	Yes	
		CY7C1061G18-15ZXIT			No				

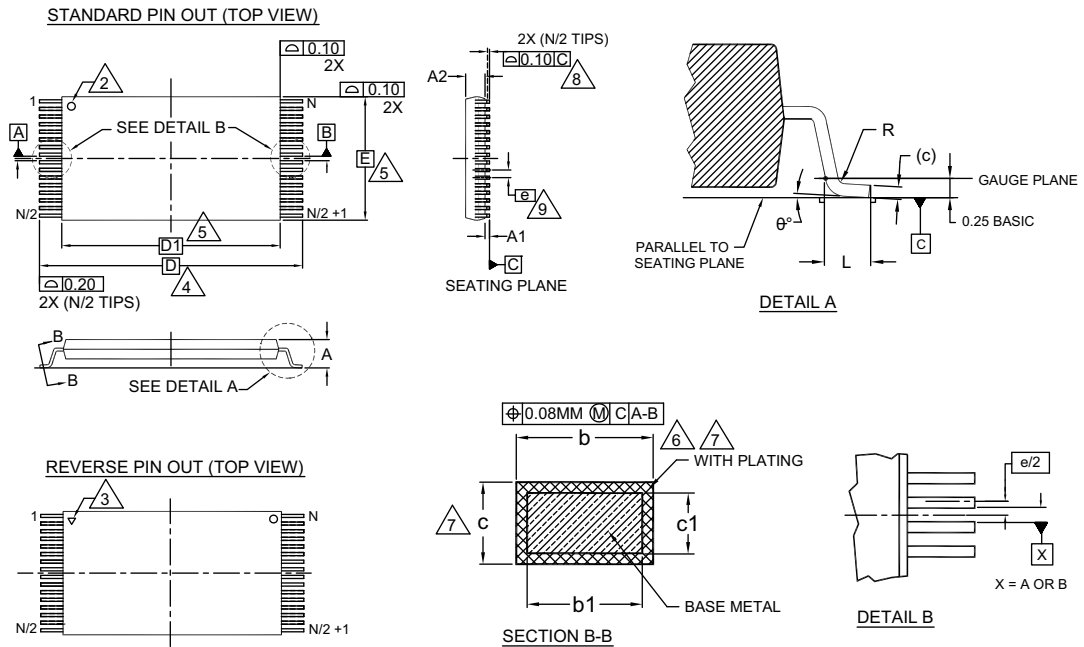
**Ordering Code Definitions**

CY 7 C 1 06 1 G E XX - XX XX X I X



Package Diagrams

Figure 20. 48-pin TSOP I (12 x 18.4 x 1.0 mm) Z48A Package Outline, 51-85183



SYMBOL	DIMENSIONS		
	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.
A	—	—	1.20
A1	0.05	—	0.15
A2	0.95	1.00	1.05
b1	0.17	0.20	0.23
b	0.17	0.22	0.27
c1	0.10	—	0.16
c	0.10	—	0.21
D	20.00 BASIC		
D1	18.40 BASIC		
E	12.00 BASIC		
e	0.50 BASIC		
L	0.50	0.60	0.70
theta	0°	—	8
R	0.08	—	0.20
N	48		

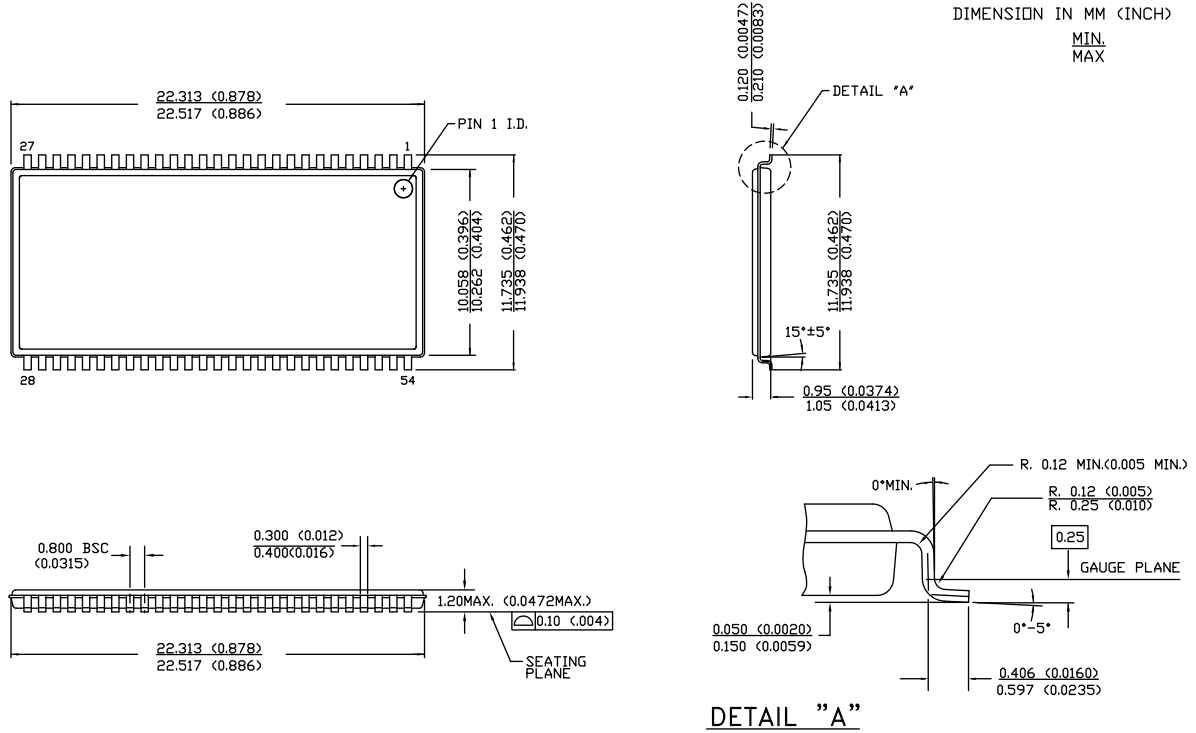
NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS (mm).
2. PIN 1 IDENTIFIER FOR STANDARD PIN OUT (DIE UP).
3. PIN 1 IDENTIFIER FOR REVERSE PIN OUT (DIE DOWN): INK OR LASER MARK.
4. TO BE DETERMINED AT THE SEATING PLANE [-C-]. THE SEATING PLANE IS DEFINED AS THE PLANE OF CONTACT THAT IS MADE WHEN THE PACKAGE LEADS ARE ALLOWED TO REST FREELY ON A FLAT HORIZONTAL SURFACE.
5. DIMENSIONS D1 AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE MOLD PROTRUSION ON E IS 0.15mm PER SIDE AND ON D1 IS 0.25mm PER SIDE.
6. DIMENSION b DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.08mm TOTAL IN EXCESS OF b DIMENSION AT MAX. MATERIAL CONDITION. DAMBAR CANNOT BE LOCATED ON LOWER RADIUS OR THE FOOT. MINIMUM SPACE BETWEEN PROTRUSION AND AN ADJACENT LEAD TO BE 0.07mm.
7. THESE DIMENSIONS APPLY TO THE FLAT SECTION OF THE LEAD BETWEEN 0.10mm AND 0.25mm FROM THE LEAD TIP.
8. LEAD COPLANARITY SHALL BE WITHIN 0.10mm AS MEASURED FROM THE SEATING PLANE.
9. DIMENSION "e" IS MEASURED AT THE CENTERLINE OF THE LEADS.
10. JEDEC SPECIFICATION NO. REF: MO-142(D)DD.

51-85183 \*F

Package Diagrams (continued)

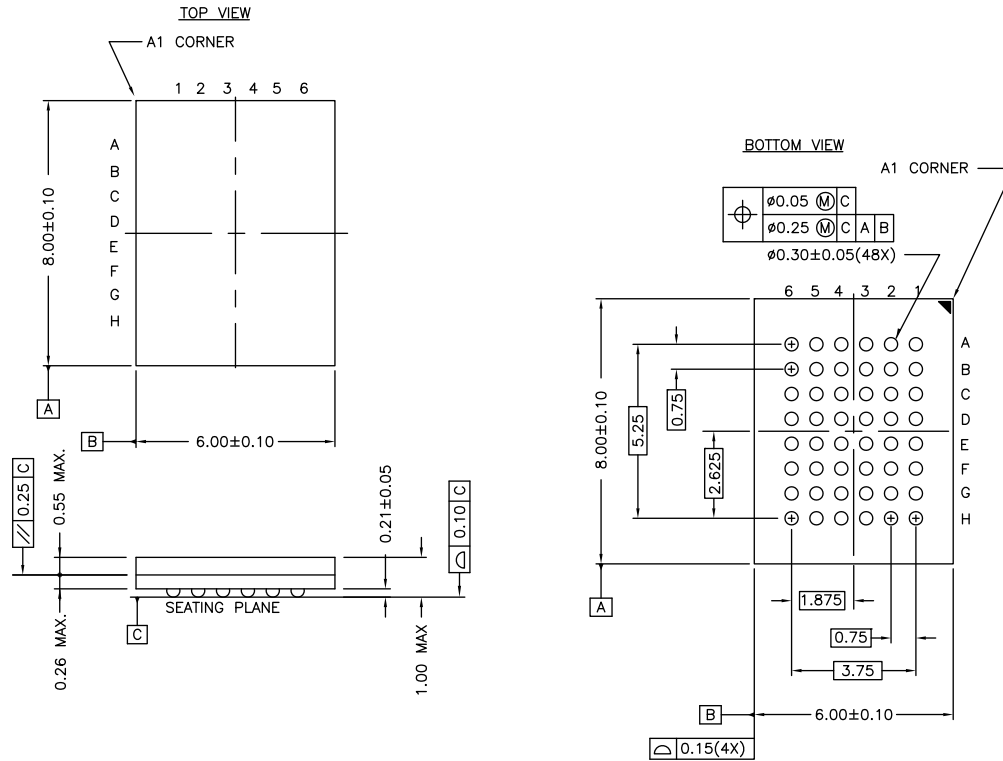
Figure 21. 54-pin TSOP II (22.4 × 11.84 × 1.0 mm) Z54-II Package Outline, 51-85160



51-85160 \*E

Package Diagrams (continued)

Figure 22. 48-ball VFBGA (6 × 8 × 1.0 mm) BV48/BZ48 Package Outline, 51-85150



NOTE:  
 PACKAGE WEIGHT: See Cypress Package Material Declaration Datasheet (PMDD)  
 posted on the Cypress web.

51-85150 \*H



## Acronyms

Acronym	Description
$\overline{\text{BHE}}$	Byte High Enable
$\overline{\text{BLE}}$	Byte Low Enable
$\overline{\text{CE}}$	Chip Enable
CMOS	Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor
I/O	Input/Output
$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Output Enable
SRAM	Static Random Access Memory
TSOP	Thin Small Outline Package
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic
VFBGA	Very Fine-Pitch Ball Grid Array
$\overline{\text{WE}}$	Write Enable

## Document Conventions

### Units of Measure

Symbol	Unit of Measure
°C	degree Celsius
MHz	megahertz
μA	microampere
μs	microsecond
mA	milliampere
mm	millimeter
ns	nanosecond
Ω	ohm
%	percent
pF	picofarad
V	volt
W	watt

**Document History Page**

Document Title: CY7C1061G/CY7C1061GE, 16-Mbit (1M words × 16 bit) Static RAM with Error-Correcting Code (ECC) Document Number: 001-81540				
Rev.	ECN No.	Orig. of Change	Submission Date	Description of Change
*P	4791835	NILE	06/09/2015	Changed status from Preliminary to Final.
*Q	5436639	NILE	09/14/2016	Updated <a href="#">Maximum Ratings</a> : Updated Note 8 (Replaced “2 ns” with “20 ns”). Updated <a href="#">DC Electrical Characteristics</a> : Removed Operating Range “2.7 V to 3.6 V” and all values corresponding to V <sub>OH</sub> parameter. Included Operating Ranges “2.7 V to 3.0 V” and “3.0 V to 3.6 V” and all values corresponding to V <sub>OH</sub> parameter. Changed minimum value of V <sub>IH</sub> parameter from 2.2 V to 2 V corresponding to Operating Range “4.5 V to 5.5 V”. Updated <a href="#">Ordering Information</a> : Updated part numbers. Updated to new template.
*R	5580947	NILE	01/10/2017	Updated <a href="#">Logic Block Diagram – CY7C1061G</a> . Updated 48-pin TSOP package diagram. Updated links in <a href="#">Sales</a> , <a href="#">Solutions</a> , and <a href="#">Legal Information</a> .

## Sales, Solutions, and Legal Information

### Worldwide Sales and Design Support

Cypress maintains a worldwide network of offices, solution centers, manufacturer's representatives, and distributors. To find the office closest to you, visit us at [Cypress Locations](#).

#### Products

ARM® Cortex® Microcontrollers	<a href="http://cypress.com/arm">cypress.com/arm</a>
Automotive	<a href="http://cypress.com/automotive">cypress.com/automotive</a>
Clocks & Buffers	<a href="http://cypress.com/clocks">cypress.com/clocks</a>
Interface	<a href="http://cypress.com/interface">cypress.com/interface</a>
Internet of Things	<a href="http://cypress.com/iot">cypress.com/iot</a>
Memory	<a href="http://cypress.com/memory">cypress.com/memory</a>
Microcontrollers	<a href="http://cypress.com/mcu">cypress.com/mcu</a>
PSoC	<a href="http://cypress.com/psoc">cypress.com/psoc</a>
Power Management ICs	<a href="http://cypress.com/pmic">cypress.com/pmic</a>
Touch Sensing	<a href="http://cypress.com/touch">cypress.com/touch</a>
USB Controllers	<a href="http://cypress.com/usb">cypress.com/usb</a>
Wireless Connectivity	<a href="http://cypress.com/wireless">cypress.com/wireless</a>

#### PSoC® Solutions

[PSoC 1](#) | [PSoC 3](#) | [PSoC 4](#) | [PSoC 5LP](#)

#### Cypress Developer Community

[Forums](#) | [WICED IOT Forums](#) | [Projects](#) | [Video](#) | [Blogs](#) | [Training](#) | [Components](#)

#### Technical Support

[cypress.com/support](http://cypress.com/support)

© Cypress Semiconductor Corporation, 2012-2017. This document is the property of Cypress Semiconductor Corporation and its subsidiaries, including Spansion LLC ("Cypress"). This document, including any software or firmware included or referenced in this document ("Software"), is owned by Cypress under the intellectual property laws and treaties of the United States and other countries worldwide. Cypress reserves all rights under such laws and treaties and does not, except as specifically stated in this paragraph, grant any license under its patents, copyrights, trademarks, or other intellectual property rights. If the Software is not accompanied by a license agreement and you do not otherwise have a written agreement with Cypress governing the use of the Software, then Cypress hereby grants you a personal, non-exclusive, nontransferable license (without the right to sublicense) (1) under its copyright rights in the Software (a) for Software provided in source code form, to modify and reproduce the Software solely for use with Cypress hardware products, only internally within your organization, and (b) to distribute the Software in binary code form externally to end users (either directly or indirectly through resellers and distributors), solely for use on Cypress hardware product units, and (2) under those claims of Cypress's patents that are infringed by the Software (as provided by Cypress, unmodified) to make, use, distribute, and import the Software solely for use with Cypress hardware products. Any other use, reproduction, modification, translation, or compilation of the Software is prohibited.

TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, CYPRESS MAKES NO WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WITH REGARD TO THIS DOCUMENT OR ANY SOFTWARE OR ACCOMPANYING HARDWARE, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. To the extent permitted by applicable law, Cypress reserves the right to make changes to this document without further notice. Cypress does not assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit described in this document. Any information provided in this document, including any sample design information or programming code, is provided only for reference purposes. It is the responsibility of the user of this document to properly design, program, and test the functionality and safety of any application made of this information and any resulting product. Cypress products are not designed, intended, or authorized for use as critical components in systems designed or intended for the operation of weapons, weapons systems, nuclear installations, life-support devices or systems, other medical devices or systems (including resuscitation equipment and surgical implants), pollution control or hazardous substances management, or other uses where the failure of the device or system could cause personal injury, death, or property damage ("Unintended Uses"). A critical component is any component of a device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the device or system, or to affect its safety or effectiveness. Cypress is not liable, in whole or in part, and you shall and hereby do release Cypress from any claim, damage, or other liability arising from or related to all Unintended Uses of Cypress products. You shall indemnify and hold Cypress harmless from and against all claims, costs, damages, and other liabilities, including claims for personal injury or death, arising from or related to any Unintended Uses of Cypress products.

Cypress, the Cypress logo, Spansion, the Spansion logo, and combinations thereof, WICED, PSoC, CapSense, EZ-USB, F-RAM, and Traveo are trademarks or registered trademarks of Cypress in the United States and other countries. For a more complete list of Cypress trademarks, visit [cypress.com](http://cypress.com). Other names and brands may be claimed as property of their respective owners.