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# Contact us

Tel: +86-755-8981 8866 Fax: +86-755-8427 6832 Email & Skype: info@chipsmall.com Web: www.chipsmall.com Address: A1208, Overseas Decoration Building, #122 Zhenhua RD., Futian, Shenzhen, China





# Digital Power Starter Kit User's Guide

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EU Declaration of Conformity

Manufacturer: Microchip Technology Inc. 2355 W. Chandler Blvd. Chandler, Arizona, 85224-6199 USA

This declaration of conformity is issued by the manufacturer.

The development/evaluation tool is designed to be used for research and development in a laboratory environment. This development/evaluation tool is not a Finished Appliance, nor is it intended for incorporation into Finished Appliances that are made commercially available as single functional units to end users under EU EMC Directive 2004/108/EC and as supported by the European Commission's Guide for the EMC Directive 2004/108/EC (8th February 2010).

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Signed for and on behalf of Microchip Technology Inc. at Chandler, Arizona, USA

Carlson

Derek Carlson **VP** Development Tools

<u>12-Sep - 14</u> Date



# **Safety Notice**

The following safety notices and operating instructions should be adhered to in order to avoid a safety hazard. If in any doubt, consult your supplier.



**DANGER** – The Digital Power Starter Kit contains two resistive loads that are intended to dissipate power in the form of heat. Depending on the output power level, it is possible for the resistive load to become hot to the touch or to any surface in direct contact with the board.



**WARNING** – The Digital Power Starter Kit should only be installed, operated, serviced or modified by qualified personnel. Any service or modification performed by the user is done at the user's own risk and voids all warranties.



**CAUTION** – Particular care should be taken during code development as unexpected voltage regulation behavior is possible. Ensure that the power supply connected to the Digital Power Starter Kit is properly protected against overcurrent event caused by code development.

#### **General Notices:**

- The Digital Power Starter Kit is intended for evaluation and development purposes, and should only be operated in a normal laboratory environment as defined by IEC 61010-1:2001.
- Clean with a dry cloth only.
- Operate flat on a bench away from any surface items that might come in contact with the board. Do not move during operation and avoid direct contact with the bottom layer of the board.
- The Digital Power Starter Kit should not be connected or operated if there is any apparent damage to the unit.



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## Preface

### NOTICE TO CUSTOMERS

All documentation becomes dated, and this manual is no exception. Microchip tools and documentation are constantly evolving to meet customer needs, so some actual dialogs and/ or tool descriptions may differ from those in this document. Please refer to our web site (www.microchip.com) to obtain the latest documentation available.

Documents are identified with a "DS" number. This number is located on the bottom of each page, in front of the page number. The numbering convention for the DS number is "DSXXXXXXA", where "XXXXXXX" is the document number and "A" is the revision level of the document.

For the most up-to-date information on development tools, see the MPLAB<sup>®</sup> IDE on-line help. Select the Help menu, and then Topics to open a list of available on-line help files.

#### INTRODUCTION

This preface contains general information that will be useful to know before using the Digital Power Starter Kit. Topics discussed in this preface include:

- Document Layout
- Conventions Used in this Guide
- · Warranty Registration
- Recommended Reading
- The Microchip Web Site
- Development Systems Customer Change Notification Service
- Customer Support
- Document Revision History

### DOCUMENT LAYOUT

This user's guide provides an overview of the Digital Power Starter Kit. The document is organized as follows:

- Chapter 1. "Introduction" This chapter introduces the Digital Power Starter Kit and provides a brief overview of its features.
- Chapter 2. "Hardware" This chapter describes the board layout and the main components of the Digital Power Starter Kit.
- Chapter 3. "Demonstration Program Operation" This chapter describes the demonstration software that is preloaded on the device that accompanies the Digital Power Starter Kit.
- Appendix A. "Board Layout and Schematics" This appendix provides diagrams of the hardware layout, as well as schematic diagrams for the Digital Power Starter Kit.

### **CONVENTIONS USED IN THIS GUIDE**

This manual uses the following documentation conventions:

#### **DOCUMENTATION CONVENTIONS**

Description	Represents	Examples
Arial font:		
Italic characters	Referenced books	MPLAB <sup>®</sup> IDE User's Guide
	Emphasized text	is the only compiler
Initial caps	A window	the Output window
	A dialog	the Settings dialog
	A menu selection	select Enable Programmer
Quotes	A field name in a window or dialog	"Save project before build"
Underlined, italic text with right angle bracket	A menu path	<u>File&gt;Save</u>
Bold characters	A dialog button	Click OK
	A tab	Click the <b>Power</b> tab
N'Rnnnn	A number in verilog format, where N is the total number of digits, R is the radix and n is a digit.	4'b0010, 2'hF1
Text in angle brackets < >	A key on the keyboard	Press <enter>, <f1></f1></enter>
Courier New font:	-	
Plain Courier New	Sample source code	#define START
	Filenames	autoexec.bat
	File paths	c:\mcc18\h
	Keywords	_asm, _endasm, static
	Command-line options	-Opa+, -Opa-
	Bit values	0, 1
	Constants	OxFF, `A'
Italic Courier New	A variable argument	<i>file.o</i> , where <i>file</i> can be any valid filename
Square brackets [ ]	Optional arguments	mcc18 [options] <i>file</i> [options]
Curly braces and pipe character: {   }	Choice of mutually exclusive arguments; an OR selection	errorlevel {0 1}
Ellipses	Replaces repeated text	<pre>var_name [, var_name]</pre>
	Represents code supplied by user	<pre>void main (void) { }</pre>

#### WARRANTY REGISTRATION

Please complete the enclosed Warranty Registration Card and mail it promptly. Sending in the Warranty Registration Card entitles users to receive new product updates. Interim software releases are available at the Microchip web site.

#### **RECOMMENDED READING**

This user's guide describes how to use the Digital Power Starter Kit. The device-specific data sheets contain current information on programming the specific microcontroller or digital signal controller devices. The following Microchip documents are available and recommended as supplemental reference resources:

# MPLAB<sup>®</sup> C Compiler for PIC24 MCUs and dsPIC<sup>®</sup> DSCs User's Guide (DS51284)

This comprehensive guide describes the usage, operation and features of Microchip's MPLAB C compiler (formerly MPLAB C30) for use with 16-bit devices.

#### MPLAB<sup>®</sup> X IDE User's Guide (DS50002027)

This document describes how to set up the MPLAB X IDE software and use it to create projects and program devices.

#### **Readme Files**

For the latest information on using the Digital Power Starter Kit board, read the Readme.txt text file in the Readme subdirectory of the MPLAB X IDE installation directory from the Digital Power Starter Kit code example. The Readme file contains updated information and known issues that may not be included in this user's guide.

#### dsPIC33 'GS' Data Sheet

Refer to these documents for detailed information on the dsPIC33 'GS' SMPS Digital Signal Controllers (DSCs). Reference information found in these data sheets includes:

- Device memory maps
- Device pinout and packaging details
- · Device electrical specifications
- · List of peripherals included on the devices

#### dsPIC33/PIC24 Family Reference Manual Sections

Family Reference Manual (FRM) sections are available, which explain the operation of the dsPIC<sup>®</sup> DSC and PIC<sup>®</sup> MCU family architecture and peripheral modules. The specifics of each device family are discussed in the individual family's device data sheet.

#### Microchip SMPS Resources

- AN1114 "Switch Mode Power Supply (SMPS) Topologies (Part I)" (DS01114)
- AN1207 "Switch Mode Power Supply (SMPS) Topologies (Part II)" (DS01207)
- TB062 "Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) About dsPIC<sup>®</sup> DSC SMPS Devices" (DS93062)

To obtain any of these documents, visit the Microchip web site at www.microchip.com.

### THE MICROCHIP WEB SITE

Microchip provides online support via our web site at www.microchip.com. This web site is used as a means to make files and information easily available to customers. Accessible by using your favorite Internet browser, the web site contains the following information:

- **Product Support** Data sheets and errata, application notes and sample programs, design resources, user's guides and hardware support documents, latest software releases and archived software
- General Technical Support Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs), technical support requests, online discussion groups, Microchip consultant program member listing
- Business of Microchip Product selector and ordering guides, latest Microchip press releases, listing of seminars and events, listings of Microchip sales offices, distributors and factory representatives

### **DEVELOPMENT SYSTEMS CUSTOMER CHANGE NOTIFICATION SERVICE**

Microchip's customer notification service helps keep customers current on Microchip products. Subscribers will receive e-mail notification whenever there are changes, updates, revisions or errata related to a specified product family or development tool of interest.

To register, access the Microchip web site at www.microchip.com, click on Customer Change Notification and follow the registration instructions.

The Development Systems product group categories are:

- Compilers The latest information on Microchip C compilers and other language tools. These include the MPLAB<sup>®</sup> XC compiler; MPASM<sup>™</sup> and MPLAB 16-bit assemblers; MPLINK<sup>™</sup> and MPLAB 16-bit object linkers; and MPLIB<sup>™</sup> and MPLAB 16-bit object librarians.
- Emulators The latest information on the Microchip MPLAB REAL ICE™ in-circuit emulator.
- In-Circuit Debuggers The latest information on the Microchip in-circuit debugger, MPLAB ICD 3.
- MPLAB X IDE The latest information on Microchip MPLAB X IDE, the Windows<sup>®</sup> Integrated Development Environment for development systems tools. This list is focused on the MPLAB X IDE, MPLAB SIM simulator, MPLAB X IDE project manager, and general editing and debugging features.
- **Programmers** The latest information on Microchip programmers. These include the MPLAB PM3 device programmer and the PICkit<sup>™</sup> 3 development programmer.

### **CUSTOMER SUPPORT**

Users of Microchip products can receive assistance through several channels:

- Distributor or Representative
- · Local Sales Office
- Field Application Engineer (FAE)
- Technical Support

Customers should contact their distributor, representative or field application engineer (FAE) for support. Local sales offices are also available to help customers. A listing of sales offices and locations is included in the back of this document.

Technical support is available through the web site at: http://support.microchip.com.

### DOCUMENT REVISION HISTORY

#### **Revision A (January 2015)**

This is the initial released version of this document.

#### Revision B (May 2015)

Updated schematic in Figure A-3 that resides in **Appendix A. "Board Layout and Schematics**".



## **Chapter 1. Introduction**

This chapter introduces the Digital Power Starter Kit and provides an overview of its features. The topics covered include:

- Overview
- Kit Contents
- Starter Kit Functionality and Features
- Electrical Specifications

#### 1.1 OVERVIEW

Modern power supplies are becoming smaller, more efficient, more flexible and less expensive. These desirable enhancements have come about as Digital Signal Controllers (DSCs) are incorporated into Switch Mode Power Supply (SMPS) designs. The board provided in the kit is intended to introduce and demonstrate the capabilities and features of Microchip SMPS families of devices. The Digital Power Starter Kit features an on-board programmer/debugger, which eliminates the need for any additional programmer or hardware interface.

The software for the demonstration application that is preprogrammed into the on-board dsPIC33 'GS' Digital Signal Controller (DSC) is available for download from the Microchip web site at: http://www.microchip.com.

**Note:** Refer to the Readme file provided with the Digital Power Starter Kit demonstration software for instructions on how to run the demonstration application. Refer to the Information Sheet that is provided with the starter kit package for additional resources and instructions on how to use the starter kit for programming and debugging application software.

#### 1.2 KIT CONTENTS

The Digital Power Starter Kit contains the following:

- · Digital Power Starter Kit Board
- 9V Power Supply
- USB Cable

**Note:** If you are missing any part of the kit, contact a Microchip sales office for assistance. A list of worldwide Microchip offices for sales and service is provided at the end of this document.

### 1.3 STARTER KIT FUNCTIONALITY AND FEATURES

The Digital Power Starter Kit is a Switch Mode Power Supply (SMPS) board that consists of one independent DC/DC synchronous Buck converter and one independent DC/DC Boost converter. Figure 1-1 illustrates a high-level block diagram of the Digital Power Starter Kit.

The Digital Power Starter Kit provides closed-loop Peak Current Mode control using a 2-Pole, 2-Zero (2P2Z) compensator implemented in software to maintain the desired output voltage level of Peak Current Mode (PkCM) control. The dsPIC<sup>®</sup> DSC device provides the necessary memory and peripherals for ADC conversion, PWM generation, analog comparison and general purpose I/O, preventing the need to perform these functions in external circuitry.

SMPS dsPIC DSC devices are specifically designed to provide low-cost and efficient control for a wide range of power supply topologies. The specialized peripherals facilitate closed-loop feedback control of Switch Mode Power Supplies, providing communication for remote monitoring and supervisory control.

The dsPIC33 'GS' family of devices provides the following features:

- · Integrated program and data memory on a single chip
- · Ultra-fast interrupt response time with interrupt priority logic
- · High-Speed ADC with multiple Sample-and-Hold (S&H) circuits.
- High-resolution PWM generators, specially designed to support different power topologies
- High-speed analog comparators for control loop implementation and system protection
- On-chip system communications (I<sup>2</sup>C<sup>™</sup>/SPI/UART)
- · On-chip fast RC oscillator for lower system cost







#### 1.3.1 Power Stages

- One Boost converter power stage
- One synchronous Buck converter power stage

#### 1.3.2 Display

• Voltage, current, temperature, internal load setting and converter status (enabled/disabled)

#### 1.3.3 Converter Loads

- Buck 3W configurable resistive load
- Boost 3W configurable resistive load

#### 1.3.4 Additional Features

- Two on-board temperature sensors, located near the resistive loads of each converter; this enables the user to program a temperature protection limit
- · Input voltage sense, used to detect under/overvoltage conditions
- Connector for PICkit<sup>™</sup> 3 Programmer/Debugger (J3)
- LED power-on indicator (D1)
- Load indication LEDs
- · LCD used to display voltage, internal load, temperature and Fault conditions

#### 1.3.5 Starter Kit Power

- · +9V power connector (J2) supplies power to the Digital Power Starter Kit
- USB connection jack (J5) supplies power/connection to the on-board programmer/ debugger
- Buck and Boost converters are both operated in Peak Current Mode (default), but can also be reprogrammed to operate in Average Current or Voltage Current Control mode; this requires minor hardware changes to the current sense and slope compensation circuits

Note:	Average Current mode control requires the following changes:
	<u>Buck Converter:</u> R5 – DNP R14 – DNP C26 – 0 Ohm
	<u>Boost Converter:</u> R7 – DNP R13 – DNP R62 – 0 Ohm C20 – 0 Ohm

### 1.4 ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

#### TABLE 1-1: DC INPUT RATING (J2)

Parameter	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Unit
Voltage	7.0	9	11	V
Current	—	1.3	—	A

#### TABLE 1-2: BUCK CONVERTER ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Parameter	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Unit
Output Voltage (default programmed)	_	3.3	_	V
Output Voltage (programmable range) <sup>(1)</sup>	2.4	—	3.8	V
Output Voltage Ripple	—	50	—	mV (pk-pk)
Output Current	—	—	2.5	A
Load Regulation: Vout = 3.3V, Iout = 0.02 – 1.51A, VIN = 9V	_	50	_	mV/A
Switching Frequency	—	350	—	kHz
Output Power	_	3 <sup>(1)</sup>	5 <sup>(2)</sup>	W

**Note 1:** Maximum power of resistive loads should not exceed 3W.

2: Ensure that 5W maximum is never exceeded, regardless of the output voltage and current.

#### TABLE 1-3: BOOST CONVERTER ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Parameter	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Unit
Output Voltage (default programmed)	_	15		V
Output Voltage (programmable range) <sup>(1)</sup>	13.4	_	17.8	V
Output Voltage Ripple	—	100	—	mV (pk-pk)
Output Current	—	_	0.37	A
Load Regulation: Vout = 15V, Iout = 0.02 – 0.33A, Vin = 9V	—	50	—	mV/A
Switching Frequency	—	350	_	kHz
Output Power	—	3 <sup>(1)</sup>	5 <sup>(2)</sup>	W

Note 1: Maximum power of resistive loads should not exceed 3W.

2: Ensure that 5W maximum is never exceeded, regardless of the output voltage and current.



# Chapter 2. Hardware

This chapter describes the hardware components of the Digital Power Starter Kit. Topics covered include:

- Top Assembly
- Signal Configuration
- Application Components
- Board Connectors
- Indicators and Human Interfaces
- Test Points
- Power Rating of Converter Stages
- Programmer/Debugger

#### 2.1 TOP ASSEMBLY

The top and bottom assembly of the board is shown in Figure 2-1 and Figure 2-2. Table 2-1 and Table 2-2 provide a description of the components.



FIGURE 2-1: DIGITAL POWER STARTER KIT (TOP VIEW)

TABLE 2-1:	<b>DIGITAL POWER STARTER KIT COMPONENTS (TOP VIEW</b>	)
	N	

Number	Description
1	2x16 Character LCD
2	Push Button (SW1)
3	dsPIC33 'GS' Digital Signal Controller (DSC) (U3)
4	Voltage Regulator (3.3V)
5	9V Power Connector (J2)
6	Buck Converter Stage
7	Boost Converter Stage
8	Buck Temperature Sensor
9	Boost Temperature Sensor
10	PICkit™ 3 Programmer/Debugger

#### FIGURE 2-2:

#### **DIGITAL POWER STARTER KIT (BOTTOM VIEW)**





Number	Description
1	Buck Load
2	Boost Load
3	Buck PWM Drive Circuit
4	Boost PWM Drive Circuit
5	On-Board PKOB Programmer/Debugger Circuit
6	Voltage Regulator (+5V)
7	Programmer/Debugger USB Connector (J5)

### 2.2 SIGNAL CONFIGURATION

Table 2-3 provides a full list of the dsPIC33 'GS' DSC connections and a brief functional description of the pins used in the Digital Power Starter Kit.

Digital Power Starter Kit Signal Label	Pin #	Device Pin Function	Description/Function
ICSP_MCLR_VPP_Target	1	MCLR	Master Clear (Reset) Input
CS_BUCK	2	AN0	Analog – Buck Current Sense
VFB_BUCK	3	AN1	Analog – Buck Voltage Feedback
CS_BOOST	4	AN2	Analog – Boost Current Sense
VFB_BOOST	5	AN3	Analog – Boost Voltage Feedback
VIN_FB	6	AN4	Analog – Input Voltage Feedback
LCD_CLOCK	7	RB10	Clock to LCD Device
—	8	Vss	Ground
LCD_DATA	9	RB1	Data to LCD Device
TEMP_SENSE	10	AN7	Analog – Temperature Sensor
PGD2	11	PGD2	Data I/O Pin for Programming/ Debugging Communication Channel 2
PGC2	12	PGC2	Clock Input Pin for Programming/ Debugging Communication Channel 2
_	13	Vdd	Positive Supply for Peripheral Logic and I/O Pins
SW	14	RB8	SW1 Push Button
LCD_RESET	15	RB15	LCD Active-Low Reset Signal
LCD_RSELECT	16	RB5	LCD Register Select Signal
SCL	17	SCL1	LCD Serial Clock
SDA	18	SDA1	LCD Data
—	19	Vss	Ground
—	20	VCAP	CPU Logic Filter Capacitor Connection
LCD_CSB	21	RB11	Active-Low LCD Chip Select Signal
GPIO1	22	RB12	General Purpose I/O
GPIO2	23	RB13	General Purpose I/O
PWM2L	24	PWM2L	Boost PWM Drive Signal
PWM1H 2		PWM1H	Buck Converter High Drive Signal
PWM1L	26	PWM1L	Buck Converter Low Drive Signal
_	27	AVss	Analog Ground
_	28	AVDD	Analog Positive Supply

#### TABLE 2-3: dsPIC33 'GS' CONFIGURATION DETAILS

### 2.3 APPLICATION COMPONENTS

 Table 2-4 describes the application components that are available on the Digital Power

 Starter Kit (see Figure 2-1 and Figure 2-2 for component locations).

TABLE 2-4:	APPLICATION	COMPONENTS

Component	Label	Description				
	Top Assembly Components (see Figure 2-1)					
dsPIC33 'GS'	U3	Provides the processing power for the demonstration applications and application development on the starter kit.				
3.3V Voltage Regulator	U2	Voltage regulator (3.3V) provides power to the dsPIC33, LCD, I/O expander device, push button and temperature sensors.				
9V Power Connector	J2	A 9V power supply powers the on-board 5V regulator, and loads the MOSFET drivers, as well, to the Buck and Boost DC/DC converters on the starter kit.				
Buck Converter Stage	BUCK	Step-down converter with three on-board resistive selectable loads.				
Boost Converter Stage	BOOST	Step-up converter with three on-board resistive selectable loads.				
Buck/Boost Converter Temperature Sensor	U7/U5	The temperature sensor is strategically placed near the Buck/Boost load resistors. They are intended to provide the board temperature to the DSC and to disable all of the Buck/Boost resistive loads if the temperature exceeds the set limit.				
	Bottom Ass	sembly Components (see Figure 2-2)				
Buck Resistive Load	BUCK RLOAD	3.6 Ohm resistive load (3W max).				
Boost Resistive Load	BOOST RLOAD	75 Ohm resistive load (3W max).				
Buck PWM Drive Circuit	U9	Dual high-speed power FET drivers used to turn on/off the Buck resistive loads.				
Boost PWM Drive Circuit	U4	Dual high-speed power FET drivers used to turn on/off the Boost resistive loads.				
On-Board Programmer/ Debugger	РКОВ	Controls the programming/debugging operations of the target dsPIC33.				
5V Voltage Regulator	U1	Voltage regulator (5V) provides power to the 3.3V regulator and to the Buck stage gate driver (U9).				
Programmer/Debugger USB Connector	J5	Provides power to the programmer/debugger and bidirectional communication between the host PC and starter kit.				

### 2.4 BOARD CONNECTORS

Table 2-5 describes the hardware connections available on the Digital Power Starter Kit(see Figure 2-1 and Figure 2-2 for component locations).

TABLE 2-5: HARDWARE CONNECTIONS

Label	Hardware Element Description
J1	Connector for PICkit <sup>™</sup> Programmer/Debugger.
J2	9V power supply.
J5	Mini-USB connector provides bidirectional communication between the host PC and the on-board programmer/debugger.

### 2.5 INDICATORS AND HUMAN INTERFACES

Table 2-6 describes the user interfaces available on the starter kit.

Label	Hardware Element Description
D1	Power-on status LED, which indicates that the Digital Power Starter Kit is powered by the 9V supply.
D14	USB bus indicator, which indicates that the device is connected to the USB bus and the programmer/debugger is powered.
D12, D18, D19	Buck converter load LEDs. See schematic for details.
D5, D20, D21	Boost converter load LEDs. See schematic for details.

#### TABLE 2-6: INDICATORS AND HUMAN INTERFACES