



Chipsmall Limited consists of a professional team with an average of over 10 year of expertise in the distribution of electronic components. Based in Hongkong, we have already established firm and mutual-benefit business relationships with customers from,Europe,America and south Asia,supplying obsolete and hard-to-find components to meet their specific needs.

With the principle of “Quality Parts,Customers Priority,Honest Operation,and Considerate Service”,our business mainly focus on the distribution of electronic components. Line cards we deal with include Microchip,ALPS,ROHM,Xilinx,Pulse,ON,Everlight and Freescale. Main products comprise IC,Modules,Potentiometer,IC Socket,Relay,Connector.Our parts cover such applications as commercial,industrial, and automotives areas.

We are looking forward to setting up business relationship with you and hope to provide you with the best service and solution. Let us make a better world for our industry!



## Contact us

Tel: +86-755-8981 8866 Fax: +86-755-8427 6832

Email & Skype: [info@chipsmall.com](mailto:info@chipsmall.com) Web: [www.chipsmall.com](http://www.chipsmall.com)

Address: A1208, Overseas Decoration Building, #122 Zhenhua RD., Futian, Shenzhen, China





**EQCO-SDI-30-7502 HD-SDI  
Repeater  
User's Guide**

---

**Note the following details of the code protection feature on Microchip devices:**

- Microchip products meet the specification contained in their particular Microchip Data Sheet.
- Microchip believes that its family of products is one of the most secure families of its kind on the market today, when used in the intended manner and under normal conditions.
- There are dishonest and possibly illegal methods used to breach the code protection feature. All of these methods, to our knowledge, require using the Microchip products in a manner outside the operating specifications contained in Microchip's Data Sheets. Most likely, the person doing so is engaged in theft of intellectual property.
- Microchip is willing to work with the customer who is concerned about the integrity of their code.
- Neither Microchip nor any other semiconductor manufacturer can guarantee the security of their code. Code protection does not mean that we are guaranteeing the product as "unbreakable."

Code protection is constantly evolving. We at Microchip are committed to continuously improving the code protection features of our products. Attempts to break Microchip's code protection feature may be a violation of the Digital Millennium Copyright Act. If such acts allow unauthorized access to your software or other copyrighted work, you may have a right to sue for relief under that Act.

---

Information contained in this publication regarding device applications and the like is provided only for your convenience and may be superseded by updates. It is your responsibility to ensure that your application meets with your specifications. MICROCHIP MAKES NO REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND WHETHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WRITTEN OR ORAL, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, RELATED TO THE INFORMATION, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ITS CONDITION, QUALITY, PERFORMANCE, MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR PURPOSE. Microchip disclaims all liability arising from this information and its use. Use of Microchip devices in life support and/or safety applications is entirely at the buyer's risk, and the buyer agrees to defend, indemnify and hold harmless Microchip from any and all damages, claims, suits, or expenses resulting from such use. No licenses are conveyed, implicitly or otherwise, under any Microchip intellectual property rights.

#### **Trademarks**

The Microchip name and logo, the Microchip logo, dsPIC, FlashFlex, flexPWR, JukeBlox, KEELOQ, KEELOQ logo, Klear, LANCheck, MediaLB, MOST, MOST logo, MPLAB, OptoLyzer, PIC, PICSTART, PIC<sup>32</sup> logo, RightTouch, SpyNIC, SST, SST Logo, SuperFlash and UNI/O are registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A. and other countries.

The Embedded Control Solutions Company and mTouch are registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A.

Analog-for-the-Digital Age, BodyCom, chipKIT, chipKIT logo, CodeGuard, dsPICDEM, dsPICDEM.net, ECAN, In-Circuit Serial Programming, ICSP, Inter-Chip Connectivity, KlearNet, KlearNet logo, MiWi, MPASM, MPF, MPLAB Certified logo, MPLIB, MPLINK, MultiTRAK, NetDetach, Omniscient Code Generation, PICDEM, PICDEM.net, PICkit, PICtail, RightTouch logo, REAL ICE, SQI, Serial Quad I/O, Total Endurance, TSHARC, USBCheck, VariSense, ViewSpan, WiperLock, Wireless DNA, and ZENA are trademarks of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A. and other countries.

SQTP is a service mark of Microchip Technology Incorporated in the U.S.A.

Silicon Storage Technology is a registered trademark of Microchip Technology Inc. in other countries.

GestIC is a registered trademarks of Microchip Technology Germany II GmbH & Co. KG, a subsidiary of Microchip Technology Inc., in other countries.

All other trademarks mentioned herein are property of their respective companies.

© 2014, Microchip Technology Incorporated, Printed in the U.S.A., All Rights Reserved.

ISBN: 978-1-63276-832-2

**QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM  
CERTIFIED BY DNV  
= ISO/TS 16949 =**

*Microchip received ISO/TS-16949:2009 certification for its worldwide headquarters, design and wafer fabrication facilities in Chandler and Tempe, Arizona; Gresham, Oregon and design centers in California and India. The Company's quality system processes and procedures are for its PIC® MCUs and dsPIC® DSCs, KEELOQ® code hopping devices, Serial EEPROMs, microperipherals, nonvolatile memory and analog products. In addition, Microchip's quality system for the design and manufacture of development systems is ISO 9001:2000 certified.*

**Object of Declaration: EQCO-SDI-30-7502 HD-SDI Repeater**

EU Declaration of Conformity

Manufacturer: Microchip Technology Inc.  
2355 W. Chandler Blvd.  
Chandler, Arizona, 85224-6199  
USA

This declaration of conformity is issued by the manufacturer.

The development/evaluation tool is designed to be used for research and development in a laboratory environment. This development/evaluation tool is not a Finished Appliance, nor is it intended for incorporation into Finished Appliances that are made commercially available as single functional units to end users under EU EMC Directive 2004/108/EC and as supported by the European Commission's Guide for the EMC Directive 2004/108/EC (8<sup>th</sup> February 2010).

This development/evaluation tool complies with EU RoHS2 Directive 2011/65/EU.

This development/evaluation tool, when incorporating wireless and radio-telecom functionality, is in compliance with the essential requirement and other relevant provisions of the R&TTE Directive 1999/5/EC and the FCC rules as stated in the declaration of conformity provided in the module datasheet and the module product page available at [www.microchip.com](http://www.microchip.com).

For information regarding the exclusive, limited warranties applicable to Microchip products, please see Microchip's standard terms and conditions of sale, which are printed on our sales documentation and available at [www.microchip.com](http://www.microchip.com).

Signed for and on behalf of Microchip Technology Inc. at Chandler, Arizona, USA

  
Derek Carlson  
VP Development Tools

12-Sep-14  
Date



# EQCO-SDI-30-7502 HD-SDI REPEATER USER'S GUIDE

---

## Table of Contents

---

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| <b>Preface .....</b>                     | <b>5</b>  |
| <b>Chapter 1. Product Overview</b>       |           |
| 1.1 Introduction .....                   | 9         |
| 1.2 Requirements .....                   | 9         |
| 1.3 Setup .....                          | 10        |
| 1.4 Connection Diagram .....             | 11        |
| 1.5 Cable Connection .....               | 12        |
| <b>Appendix A. Specifications</b>        |           |
| <b>Worldwide Sales and Service .....</b> | <b>16</b> |



---

## Preface

---

### NOTICE TO CUSTOMERS

All documentation becomes dated, and this manual is no exception. Microchip tools and documentation are constantly evolving to meet customer needs, so some actual dialogs and/or tool descriptions may differ from those in this document. Please refer to our web site ([www.microchip.com](http://www.microchip.com)) to obtain the latest documentation available.

Documents are identified with a “DS” number. This number is located on the bottom of each page, in front of the page number. The numbering convention for the DS number is “DSXXXXXXXXA”, where “XXXXXXXX” is the document number and “A” is the revision level of the document.

For the most up-to-date information on development tools, see the MPLAB® IDE online help. Select the Help menu, and then Topics to open a list of available online help files.

## INTRODUCTION

This chapter contains general information that will be useful to know before using the EQCO-SDI-30-7502 HD-SDI Repeater. Items discussed in this chapter include:

- [Document Layout](#)
- [Recommended Reading](#)
- [Recommended Reading](#)
- [The Microchip Web Site](#)
- [Development Systems Customer Change Notification Service](#)
- [Customer Support](#)
- [Document Revision History](#)

## DOCUMENT LAYOUT

This document describes how to use the EQCO-SDI-30-7502 HD-SDI Repeater. This document includes the following chapters:

- **Chapter 1. “Product Overview”** provides a brief overview of the EQCO-SDI-30-7502, highlighting its features and uses.
- **Appendix A. “Specifications”** provides technical and performance specifications for the EQCO-SDI-30-7502.

## RECOMMENDED READING

The following document is recommended as a supplemental reference resource.

- **AN1837 – “EqcoLogic HD-SDI Repeater Reference Design” (DS00001837)**

Consult this document for detailed information on the HD-SDI Repeater. Reference information found in this document includes:

- Basic principles of operation
- Printed circuit board design
- Instructions for use and troubleshooting

This document is available on request.

## THE MICROCHIP WEB SITE

Microchip provides online support via our web site at: <http://www.microchip.com>. This web site makes files and information easily available to customers. Accessible by most Internet browsers, the web site contains the following information:

- **Product Support** – Data sheets and errata, application notes and sample programs, design resources, user's guides and hardware support documents, latest software releases and archived software
- **General Technical Support** – Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs), technical support requests, online discussion groups, Microchip consultant program member listings
- **Business of Microchip** – Product selector and ordering guides, latest Microchip press releases, listings of seminars and events; and listings of Microchip sales offices, distributors and factory representatives

## DEVELOPMENT SYSTEMS CUSTOMER CHANGE NOTIFICATION SERVICE

Microchip's customer notification service helps keep customers current on Microchip products. Subscribers will receive e-mail notification whenever there are changes, updates, revisions or errata related to a specified product family or development tool of interest.

To register, access the Microchip web site at [www.microchip.com](http://www.microchip.com), click on Customer Change Notification and follow the registration instructions.

The Development Systems product group categories are:

- **Compilers** – The latest information on Microchip C compilers and other language tools
- **Emulators** – The latest information on the Microchip in-circuit emulator, MPLAB<sup>®</sup> REAL ICE<sup>™</sup>
- **In-Circuit Debuggers** – The latest information on the Microchip in-circuit debugger, MPLAB ICD 3
- **MPLAB X IDE** – The latest information on Microchip MPLAB X IDE, the Windows<sup>®</sup> Integrated Development Environment for development systems tools
- **Programmers** – The latest information on Microchip programmers including the PICkit<sup>™</sup> 3 development programmer

---

## CUSTOMER SUPPORT

Users of Microchip products can receive assistance through several channels:

- Distributor or Representative
- Local Sales Office
- Field Application Engineer (FAE)
- Technical Support

Customers should contact their distributor, representative or field application engineer (FAE) for support. Local sales offices are also available to help customers. A listing of sales offices and locations is included in the back of this document.

Technical support is available through the web site at: <http://support.microchip.com>

## DOCUMENT REVISION HISTORY

### Revision A (October 2014)

- Initial release of this document.

### Revision B (December 2014)

The following is the list of modifications:

1. Updated **“Recommended Reading”** with AN1837.
2. Removed Conventions Used in this Guide from the Preface.
3. Minor typographical changes.



# EQCO-SDI-30-7502 HD-SDI Repeater User's Guide

---

NOTES:

---

## **Chapter 1. Product Overview**

---

### **1.1 INTRODUCTION**

The repeater contains three critical components to correct and then retransmit the HD-SDI signal:

- Adaptive Equalizer to return the signal to its original amplitude and modulation
- Reclocker to resynchronize the signal and bring it back to its original condition
- Cable Driver to retransmit the signal with its original characteristics restored

Furthermore, the repeater design allows for unique benefits:

- Power can be transmitted from the recorder side to the camera over the coax cable.
- Up to five repeaters may be powered from the coax cable; if one or two repeaters are used, the power may also be adequate to power the camera on the remote end.
- Five or more repeaters can be connected if power is added in the middle of the link.
- A control signal (RS485) can be transmitted from the recorder (DVR) side to the camera over the coax cable.
- Simultaneous video signal transmission, camera control and power over a single cable allows full re-use of legacy coax infrastructure.

### **1.2 REQUIREMENTS**

- 75Ω coaxial cable with 75Ω BNC connectors on each end (maximum length based on cable type – see specifications).
- HD-SDI camera or source (with or without power over coax capability).
- HD-SDI DVR or capture source (with or without power over coax capability).
- 24V DC power supply (not provided).
- 12V DC power supplies can be used if only two repeaters are used and there is no need to power the camera over the coax (not provided).

## 1.3 SETUP

Each repeater supports a link of up to 200m with a data rate of 1.485 Gbps and 130m at 2.97 Gbps (depending on cable quality). Longer lengths can be supported with lower-speed cameras; e.g., 720m for SDI cameras. Up to five repeater units can be daisy-chained together, all powered over the coax cable by power injected to the first repeater.

Follow these steps:

1. Connect the 24V DC or 12V DC power supply (for the DVR side) and the RS485 in/out cables to the plug connector.
2. Plug the plug connector into the repeater (on the camera side or DVR side).
3. When using multiple repeaters and the RS485 uplink, connect the RS485 Out cable to the camera (or breakout board) at the camera side.
4. When using multiple repeaters and the RS485 uplink, connect the RS485 In cable to the DVR (or breakout board) at the DVR side.
5. Connect the 75Ω coaxial cable to the 75Ω BNC connector on the repeater.
6. If powering a camera or remote source over the coax, draw power from the VCC and GND pins of the plug connector at the camera side.

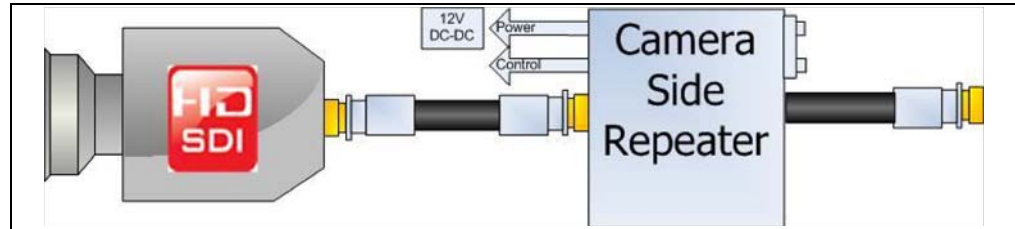
**Note 1:** If used, repeaters 2-5 are powered via the first repeater.

**2:** Camera control is one-way only, from the DVR to the camera.

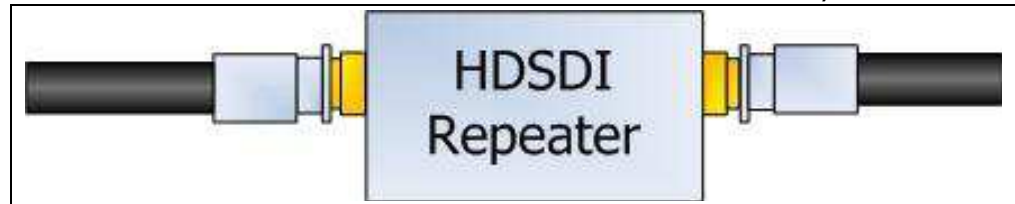
## 1.4 CONNECTION DIAGRAM

Extend HD-SDI links up to 1 km with power over cable and camera control link over a single coax cable.

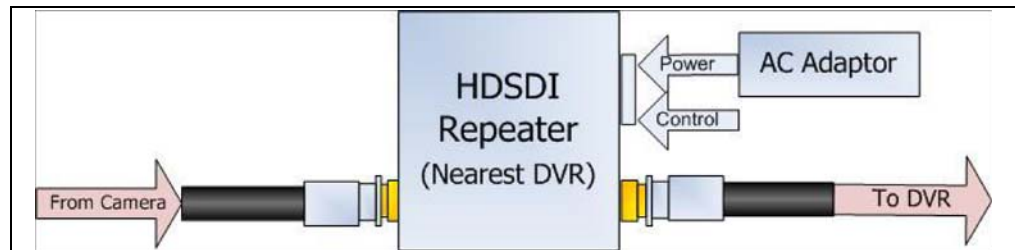
**FIGURE 1-1: CAMERA SIDE HD-SDI REPEATER WITH POWER AND CONTROL OUTPUTS**



**FIGURE 1-2: IN-LINE HD-SDI REPEATER (UP TO FIVE REPEATERS BEFORE ADDITIONAL POWER IS REQUIRED)**



**FIGURE 1-3: DVR SIDE REPEATER INCLUDING LINK POWER AND CONTROL CHANNEL**



The characteristic impedances of the coaxial cables and connectors must all match. The EQCO-SDI-30-7502 Repeater must have  $75\Omega (\pm 3\Omega)$  impedance. [Figure 1-4](#) shows the difference between a  $50\Omega$  connector versus a  $75\Omega$  connector. A  $75\Omega$  coaxial cable with  $75\Omega$  connectors must be used.

**FIGURE 1-4: DIFFERENCE BETWEEN  $50\Omega$  VS.  $75\Omega$  CONNECTORS**



## 1.5 CABLE CONNECTION

When using the repeater at the DVR side, the 24V DC or 12V DC power supply can be connected to the plug connector. The cable used for the RS485 input signal should be connected to the RS485 pins of the plug connector. Make sure that all the cables are connected in the right order, as shown in Figure 1-5. Insert the plug connector into the repeater box at the DVR side.

When using the repeater at the camera side, the camera can be powered (when no more than two repeaters are used) by connecting the power to the VCC and GND of the plug connector. Connect the RS485 output pins to the right pins of the Mini-Combicon plug connector as illustrated in Figure 1-6. Make sure that all the cables are connected in the right order. Insert the plug connector into the repeater box at the camera side.

**Note:** The camera can be powered if only two repeaters are used in-line. It is necessary to power the first repeater with 24V. Using more than two repeaters will not allow sufficient power supply for powering the camera. In this case, external power must be supplied to the camera.

FIGURE 1-5: DVR SIDE

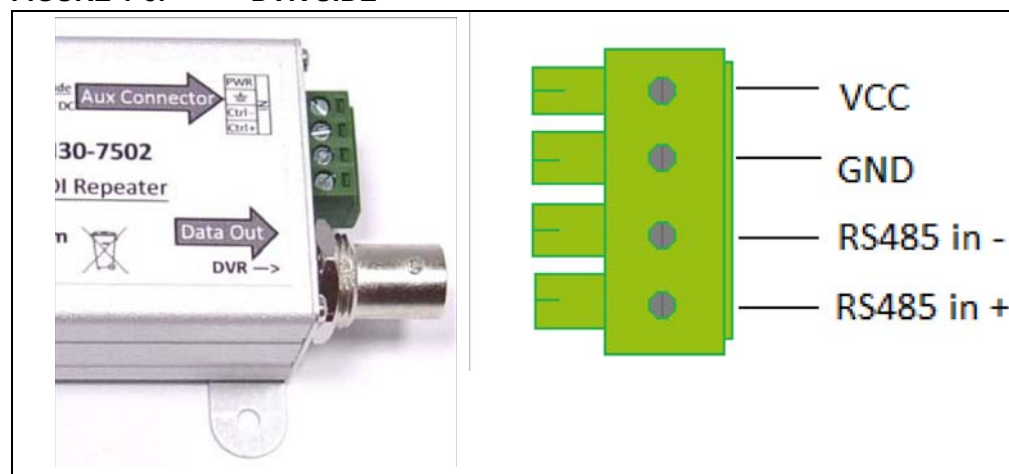
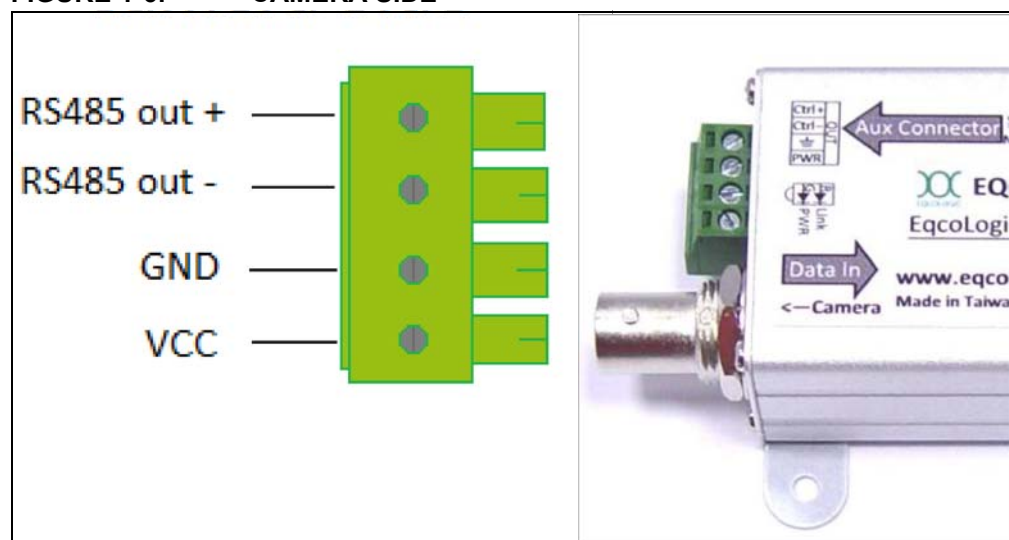


FIGURE 1-6: CAMERA SIDE



## Appendix A. Specifications

This appendix includes the following figures:

- [Table A-1: “Technical Specifications”](#)
- [Table A-2: “Performance Specifications”](#)

**TABLE A-1: TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>HD-SDI Interface</b>                         |   |
| Connectors                                      | BNC True 75Ω  |
| Cable Impedance                                 | 75Ω ± 3Ω  |
| Data Throughput                                 | 270 Mbps, 1.485 Gbps, 2.97 Gbps                                   |
| <b>Aux Interface</b>                            |   |
| Connector (Head End)                            | Plug connector  |
| Signaling                                       | RS485 in, RS485 out, Gnd, +24V                                    |
| <b>Power Supply Input (Head End Input)</b>      |   |
| Aux Power In                                    | 24V @ 720 mW, plus any concatenated repeaters                     |
| DC Feed via Coax                                | Min 9-24V DC, rated current 0.5-2A                                |
| <b>Power Supply Output (Camera Side Output)</b> |   |
| Aux Power Out                                   | VIN @ Head End-1V-Coax DC Drop (varies with cable type/length)    |
| DC Feed via Coax                                | VIN @ Head End-1V-Coax DC per hop (varies with cable type/length) |
| DC Supply Current                               | Maximum 400 mA-30 mA per repeater                                 |
| <b>Environmental</b>                            |   |
| Operating Temperature                           | 0°C to 50°C   |
| Relative Humidity                               | Up to 85% non-condensing  |
| Storage Temperature                             | -20°C to 70°C   |



TABLE A-2: PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATIONS

| Performance by Coax Type <sup>(1)</sup>                                   | Max Coax Length for Error Free Operation @ 1.485 Gbps | Max Coax Length for Error Free Operation @ 2.97 Gbps | Cable/Power Budget <sup>(1)</sup> |                            |
|---|---|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
|   |   |  | Max # Repeaters (total length)    | DC Power after 2 Repeaters |
| RG6 Sample 1<br>(16 dB/100m)<br>(Belden 1694A)                            | 220m/720 ft   | 120m/390 ft  | 5 (1 km)                          | 6w                         |
| RG6 Sample 2<br>(16 dB/100m)<br>(Carol Brand)                             | 220m/720 ft   | 120m/390 ft  | 3 (600m)                          | 1.8w                       |
| 5C-HFBS Sample<br>(16 dB/100m)<br>(Amphenol)                              | 220m/720 ft   | 120m/390 ft  | 5 (1 km)                          | 6w                         |
| RG59 Sample<br>(23 dB/100m)   | 153m/502 ft   | 83m/272 ft   | 5 (700m)                          | 6.5w                       |
| 3C-2V Sample 1<br>(41 dB/100m)<br>(Hangzhou Linan Tongda Cable Co., Ltd.) | 85m/280 ft  | 47m/154 ft   | 5 (390m)                          | 6.5w                       |
| RG11 Sample<br>(10 dB/100m)<br>(CommCCope F1160BVV)                       | 350m/1150 ft  | 192m/630 ft  | 4 (1.3 km)                        | 4w                         |

1: At 1.485 Gbps

---

---

**NOTES:**

## Worldwide Sales and Service

### AMERICAS

**Corporate Office**  
2355 West Chandler Blvd.  
Chandler, AZ 85224-6199  
Tel: 480-792-7200  
Fax: 480-792-7277  
Technical Support:  
<http://www.microchip.com/support>  
Web Address:  
[www.microchip.com](http://www.microchip.com)

**Atlanta**  
Duluth, GA  
Tel: 678-957-9614  
Fax: 678-957-1455

**Austin, TX**  
Tel: 512-257-3370

**Boston**  
Westborough, MA  
Tel: 774-760-0087  
Fax: 774-760-0088

**Chicago**  
Itasca, IL  
Tel: 630-285-0071  
Fax: 630-285-0075

**Cleveland**  
Independence, OH  
Tel: 216-447-0464  
Fax: 216-447-0643

**Dallas**  
Addison, TX  
Tel: 972-818-7423  
Fax: 972-818-2924

**Detroit**  
Novi, MI  
Tel: 248-848-4000

**Houston, TX**  
Tel: 281-894-5983

**Indianapolis**  
Noblesville, IN  
Tel: 317-773-8323  
Fax: 317-773-5453

**Los Angeles**  
Mission Viejo, CA  
Tel: 949-462-9523  
Fax: 949-462-9608

**New York, NY**  
Tel: 631-435-6000

**San Jose, CA**  
Tel: 408-735-9110

**Canada - Toronto**  
Tel: 905-673-0699  
Fax: 905-673-6509

### ASIA/PACIFIC

**Asia Pacific Office**  
Suites 3707-14, 37th Floor  
Tower 6, The Gateway  
Harbour City, Kowloon  
Hong Kong  
Tel: 852-2943-5100  
Fax: 852-2401-3431

**Australia - Sydney**  
Tel: 61-2-9868-6733  
Fax: 61-2-9868-6755

**China - Beijing**  
Tel: 86-10-8569-7000  
Fax: 86-10-8528-2104

**China - Chengdu**  
Tel: 86-28-8665-5511  
Fax: 86-28-8665-7889

**China - Chongqing**  
Tel: 86-23-8980-9588  
Fax: 86-23-8980-9500

**China - Hangzhou**  
Tel: 86-571-8792-8115  
Fax: 86-571-8792-8116

**China - Hong Kong SAR**  
Tel: 852-2943-5100  
Fax: 852-2401-3431

**China - Nanjing**  
Tel: 86-25-8473-2460  
Fax: 86-25-8473-2470

**China - Qingdao**  
Tel: 86-532-8502-7355  
Fax: 86-532-8502-7205

**China - Shanghai**  
Tel: 86-21-5407-5533  
Fax: 86-21-5407-5066

**China - Shenyang**  
Tel: 86-24-2334-2829  
Fax: 86-24-2334-2393

**China - Shenzhen**  
Tel: 86-755-8864-2200  
Fax: 86-755-8203-1760

**China - Wuhan**  
Tel: 86-27-5980-5300  
Fax: 86-27-5980-5118

**China - Xian**  
Tel: 86-29-8833-7252  
Fax: 86-29-8833-7256

**China - Xiamen**  
Tel: 86-592-2388138  
Fax: 86-592-2388130

**China - Zhuhai**  
Tel: 86-756-3210040  
Fax: 86-756-3210049

### ASIA/PACIFIC

**India - Bangalore**  
Tel: 91-80-3090-4444  
Fax: 91-80-3090-4123

**India - New Delhi**  
Tel: 91-11-4160-8631  
Fax: 91-11-4160-8632

**India - Pune**  
Tel: 91-20-3019-1500

**Japan - Osaka**  
Tel: 81-6-6152-7160  
Fax: 81-6-6152-9310

**Japan - Tokyo**  
Tel: 81-3-6880-3770  
Fax: 81-3-6880-3771

**Korea - Daegu**  
Tel: 82-53-744-4301  
Fax: 82-53-744-4302

**Korea - Seoul**  
Tel: 82-2-554-7200  
Fax: 82-2-558-5932 or  
82-2-558-5934

**Malaysia - Kuala Lumpur**  
Tel: 60-3-6201-9857  
Fax: 60-3-6201-9859

**Malaysia - Penang**  
Tel: 60-4-227-8870  
Fax: 60-4-227-4068

**Philippines - Manila**  
Tel: 63-2-634-9065  
Fax: 63-2-634-9069

**Singapore**  
Tel: 65-6334-8870  
Fax: 65-6334-8850

**Taiwan - Hsin Chu**  
Tel: 886-3-5778-366  
Fax: 886-3-5770-955

**Taiwan - Kaohsiung**  
Tel: 886-7-213-7830

**Taiwan - Taipei**  
Tel: 886-2-2508-8600  
Fax: 886-2-2508-0102

**Thailand - Bangkok**  
Tel: 66-2-694-1351  
Fax: 66-2-694-1350

### EUROPE

**Austria - Wels**  
Tel: 43-7242-2244-39  
Fax: 43-7242-2244-393

**Denmark - Copenhagen**  
Tel: 45-4450-2828  
Fax: 45-4485-2829

**France - Paris**  
Tel: 33-1-69-53-63-20  
Fax: 33-1-69-30-90-79

**Germany - Dusseldorf**  
Tel: 49-2129-3766400

**Germany - Munich**  
Tel: 49-89-627-144-0  
Fax: 49-89-627-144-44

**Germany - Pforzheim**  
Tel: 49-7231-424750

**Italy - Milan**  
Tel: 39-0331-742611  
Fax: 39-0331-466781

**Italy - Venice**  
Tel: 39-049-7625286

**Netherlands - Drunen**  
Tel: 31-416-690399  
Fax: 31-416-690340

**Poland - Warsaw**  
Tel: 48-22-3325737

**Spain - Madrid**  
Tel: 34-91-708-08-90  
Fax: 34-91-708-08-91

**Sweden - Stockholm**  
Tel: 46-8-5090-4654

**UK - Wokingham**  
Tel: 44-118-921-5800  
Fax: 44-118-921-5820