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FLUKE®

725

Multifunction Process Calibrator

Users Manual

October, 1998 Rev.3, 5/04

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Table of Contents

Title	Page
Introduction	1
Contacting Fluke	1
Standard Equipment	3
Safety Information	3
Getting Acquainted with the Calibrator	8
Input and Output Terminals	8
Keys	10
Display	13
Getting Started	14
Shut Down Mode	14
Contrast Adjustment	16
Using Measure Mode	17
Measuring Electrical Parameters (Upper Display)	17
Current Measurement with Loop Power	17
Measuring Electrical Parameters (Lower Display)	19
Measuring Temperature	20

Using Thermocouples	20
Using Resistance-Temperature Detectors (RTDs)	23
Measuring Pressure	26
Zeroing with Absolute Pressure Modules	27
Using Source Mode.....	29
Sourcing 4 to 20 mA.....	29
Simulating a 4- to 20-mA Transmitter.....	29
Sourcing Other Electrical Parameters	29
Simulating Thermocouples	32
Simulating RTDs.....	32
Sourcing Pressure	35
Setting 0 % and 100 % Output Parameters	37
Stepping and Ramping the Output.....	37
Manually Stepping the mA Output.....	37
Auto Ramping the Output.....	38
Storing and Recalling Setups.....	38
Calibrating a Transmitter	39
Calibrating a Pressure Transmitter.....	41
Calibrating an I/P Device.....	43
Testing an Output Device.....	45
Remote Control Commands.....	46
Replacing the Batteries	49
Replacing the Fuses	49
Maintenance.....	50
Cleaning the Calibrator.....	50
Service Center Calibration or Repair.....	50
Replacement Parts.....	51
Accessories.....	53

External Fluke Pressure Module Compatibility	53
Specifications.....	56
DC Voltage Measurement.....	56
DC Voltage Source	56
Millivolt Measurement and Source*.....	56
DC mA Measurement and Source	57
Ohms Measurement.....	57
Ohms Source	57
Frequency Measurement	57
Frequency Source.....	58
Temperature, Thermocouples.....	58
Loop Power Supply.....	59
RTD Excitation (simulation)	59
Temperature, RTD Ranges, and Accuracies (ITS-90)	59
Pressure Measurement.....	60
General Specifications.....	60

List of Tables

Table	Title	Page
1.	Summary of Source and Measure Functions.....	2
2.	International Symbols	7
3.	Input/Output Terminals and Connectors	9
4.	Key Functions	11
5.	Thermocouple Types Accepted	21
6.	RTD Types Accepted.....	24
7.	mA Step Values	38
8A.	Remote Control Upper Display	46
8B.	Remote Control Lower Display	46
8C.	"S" Commands Select Sensor Type	48
9.	Replacement Parts	51
10.	Fluke Pressure Module Compatibility	53
11.	Pressure Modules.....	54

List of Figures

Figure	Title	Page
1.	Standard Equipment	6
2.	Input/Output Terminals and Connectors	8
3.	Keys	10
4.	Elements of a Typical Display	13
5.	Voltage-to-Voltage Test	15
6.	Adjusting the Contrast	16
7.	Measuring Voltage and Current Output	17
8.	Connections for Supplying Loop Power	18
9.	Measuring Electrical Parameters	19
10.	Measuring Temperature with a Thermocouple	22
11.	Measuring Temperature with an RTD, Measuring 2-, 3-, and 4-Wire Resistance	25
12.	Gage and Differential Pressure Modules	26
13.	Connections for Measuring Pressure	28
14.	Connections for Simulating a 4- to 20-mA Transmitter	30
15.	Electrical Sourcing Connections	31
16.	Connections for Simulating a Thermocouple	33
17.	Connection for Simulating a 3-Wire RTD	34

18.	Connections for Sourcing Pressure	36
19.	Calibrating a Thermocouple Transmitter	40
20.	Calibrating a Pressure-to-Current (P/I) Transmitter.....	42
21.	Calibrating a Current-to-Pressure (I/P) Transmitter.....	44
22.	Calibrating a Chart Recorder.....	45
23.	Replacing the Batteries	50
24.	Replacement Parts	52

Multifunction Process Calibrator

Introduction

Your Fluke 725 Multifunction Process Calibrator (referred to as “the calibrator”) is a handheld, battery-operated instrument that measures and sources electrical and physical parameters. See Table 1.

In addition to the functions in Table 1, the calibrator has the following features and functions:

- A split-screen display. The upper display allows you to measure volts, current, and pressure only. The lower display allows you to measure and source volts, current, pressure, resistance temperature detectors, thermocouples, frequency, and ohms.
- Calibrates a transmitter using the split-screen.
- A thermocouple (TC) input/output terminal and internal isothermal block with automatic reference-junction temperature compensation.
- Stores and recalls setups.

- Manual stepping and automatic stepping and ramping.
- Controls the calibrator remotely from a PC running a terminal emulator program.

Contacting Fluke

To order accessories, receive operating assistance, or get the location of the nearest Fluke distributor or Service Center, call:

USA: 1-888-99-FLUKE (1-888-993-5853)

Canada: 1-800-36-FLUKE (1-800-363-5853)

Europe: +31 402-675-200

Japan: +81-3-3434-0181

Singapore: +65-738-5655

Anywhere in the world: +1-425-446-5500

Or, visit Fluke's Web site at www.fluke.com.

Table 1. Summary of Source and Measure Functions

Function	Measure	Source
dc V	0 V to 30 V	0 V to 10 V
dc mA	0 to 24 mA	0 to 24 mA
Frequency	1 CPM to 10 kHz	1 CPM to 10 kHz
Resistance	0 Ω to 3200 Ω	15 Ω to 3200 Ω
Thermocouple	Types E, J, K, T, B, R, S, L, U, N, mV	
RTD (Resistance- Temperature Detector)	Pt100 Ω (385) Pt100 Ω (3926) Pt100 Ω (3916) Pt200 Ω (385) Pt500 Ω (385) Pt1000 Ω (385) Ni120	
Pressure	27 modules ranging from 10 in. H ₂ O to 10,000 psi	27 modules ranging from 10 in. H ₂ O to 10,000 psi using an external pressure source (hand pump)
Other functions	Loop supply, Step, Ramp, Memory, Dual display	

Standard Equipment

The items listed below and shown in Figure 1 are included with your calibrator. If the calibrator is damaged or something is missing, contact the place of purchase immediately. To order replacement parts or spares, see the user-replaceable parts list in Table 9.

- TL75 test leads (one set)
- AC70A alligator clips (one set)
- Stackable alligator clip test leads (one set)
- *725 Product Overview Manual*
- *725 CD-ROM* (contains Users Manual)
- Spare fuse

Safety Information

The calibrator is designed in accordance with IEC1010-1, ANSI/ISA S82.01-1994 and CAN/CSA C22.2 No. 1010.1-92. Use the calibrator only as specified in this manual, otherwise the protection provided by the calibrator may be impaired.

A **Warning** identifies conditions and actions that pose hazard(s) to the user; a **Caution** identifies conditions and actions that may damage the calibrator or the equipment under test.

International symbols used on the calibrator and in this manual are explained in Table 2.

⚠ Warning

To avoid possible electric shock or personal injury:

- **Do not apply more than the rated voltage, as marked on the calibrator, between the terminals, or between any terminal and earth ground (30 V 24 mA max all terminals).**
- **Before each use, verify the calibrator's operation by measuring a known voltage.**
- **Follow all equipment safety procedures.**
- **Never touch the probe to a voltage source when the test leads are plugged into the current terminals.**
- **Do not use the calibrator if it is damaged. Before you use the calibrator, inspect the case. Look for cracks or missing plastic. Pay particular attention to the insulation surrounding the connectors.**
- **Select the proper function and range for your measurement.**
- **Make sure the battery door is closed and latched before you operate the calibrator.**
- **Remove test leads from the calibrator before you open the battery door.**
- **Inspect the test leads for damaged insulation or exposed metal. Check test leads continuity. Replace damaged test leads before you use the calibrator.**
- **When using the probes, keep your fingers away from the probe contacts. Keep your fingers behind the finger guards on the probes.**
- **Connect the common test lead before you connect the live test lead. When you disconnect test leads, disconnect the live test lead first.**
- **Do not use the calibrator if it operates abnormally. Protection may be impaired. When in doubt, have the calibrator serviced.**
- **Do not operate the calibrator around explosive gas, vapor, or dust.**

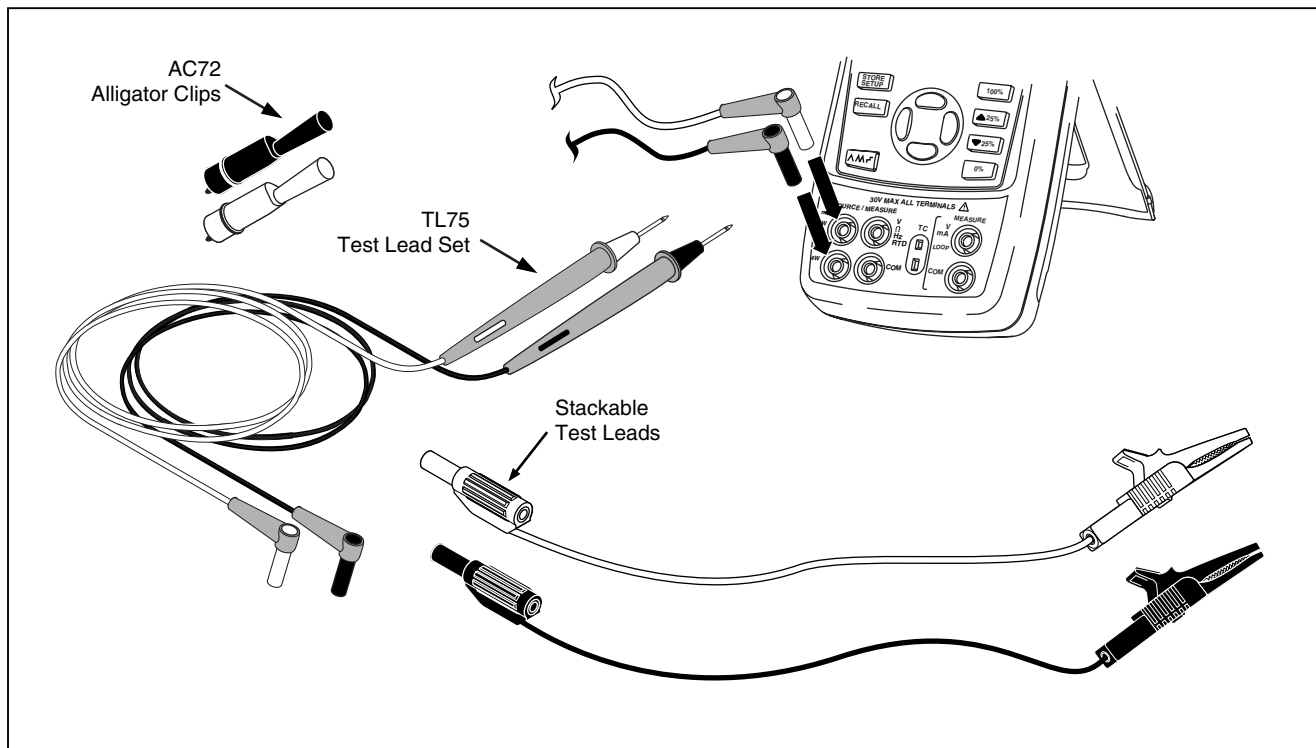
⚠ Warning

- **When using a pressure module, make sure the process pressure line is shut off and depressurized before you connect it or disconnect it from the pressure module.**
- **Use only 4 AA batteries, properly installed in the calibrator case, to power the calibrator.**
- **Disconnect test leads before changing to another measure or source function.**
- **When servicing the calibrator, use only specified replacement parts.**
- **To avoid false readings, which could lead to possible electric shock or personal injury, replace the battery as soon as the battery indicator (🔋) appears.**

Caution

To avoid possible damage to calibrator or to equipment under test:

- **Disconnect the power and discharge all high-voltage capacitors before testing resistance or continuity.**
- **Use the proper jacks, function, and range for your measurement or sourcing application.**

**Figure 1. Standard Equipment**

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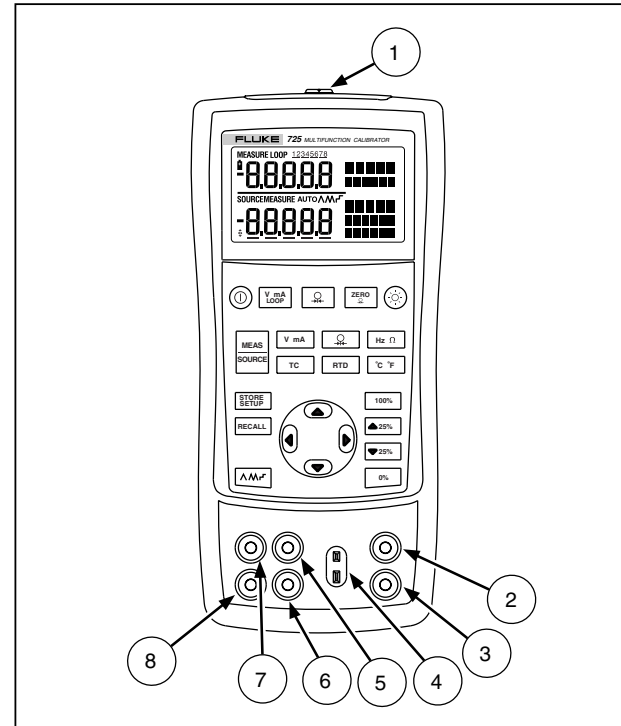
Table 2. International Symbols

AC - Alternating current	Double insulated
DC - Direct current	Battery
Earth ground	Refer to the manual for information about this feature.
Pressure	ON/OFF
Conforms to Canadian Standards Association directives	Conforms to European Union directives

Getting Acquainted with the Calibrator

Input and Output Terminals

Figure 2 shows the calibrator input and output terminals. Table 3 explains their use.



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Figure 2. Input/Output Terminals and Connectors

Table 3. Input/Output Terminals and Connectors

No	Name	Description
①	Pressure module connector	Connects the calibrator to a pressure module or the calibrator to a PC for a remote control connection.
②, ③	MEASURE V, mA terminals	Input terminals for measuring voltage, current, and supplying loop power.
④	TC input/output	Terminal for measuring or simulating thermocouples. This terminal accepts a miniature polarized thermocouple plug with flat, in-line blades spaced 7.9 mm (0.312 in) center to center.
⑤, ⑥	SOURCE/ MEASURE V, RTD, Hz, Ω terminals	Terminals for sourcing or measuring voltage, resistance, frequency, and RTDs.
⑦, ⑧	SOURCE/ MEASURE mA terminals, 3W, 4W	Terminals for sourcing and measuring current, and performing 3W and 4W RTD measurements.

Keys

Figure 3 shows the calibrator keys and Table 4 explains their use.

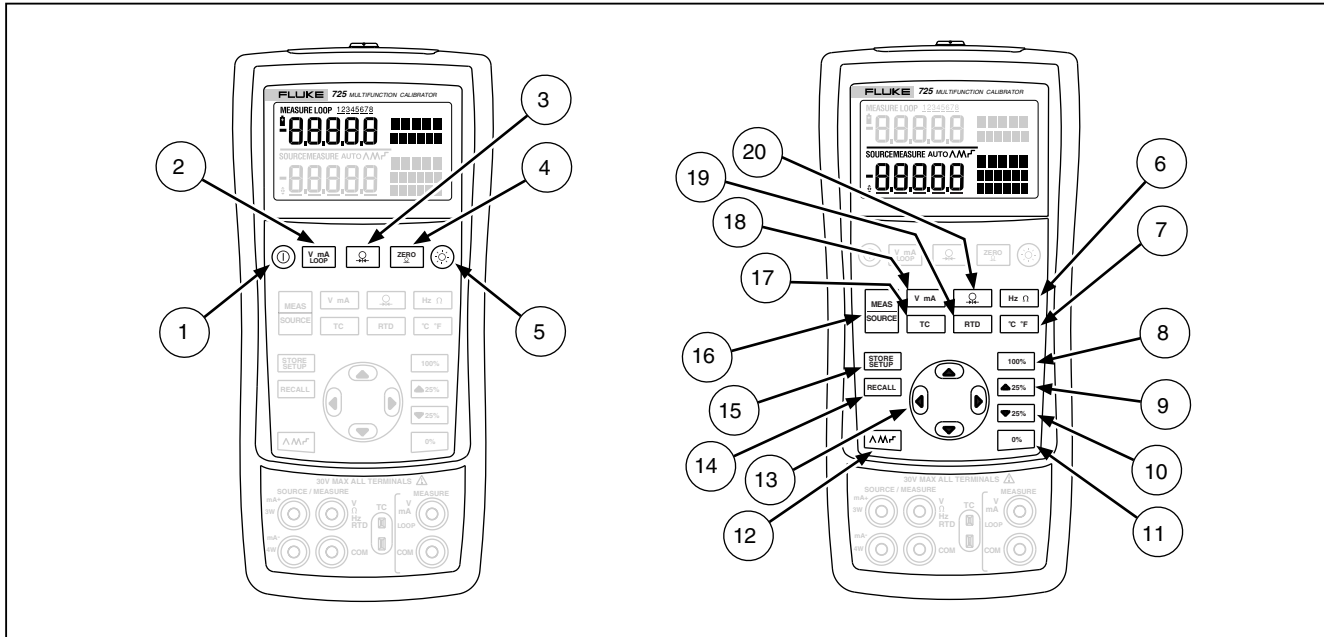


Figure 3. Keys

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Table 4. Key Functions























No	Name	Description
①	ⓐ	Turns the power on or off.
②		Selects voltage, mA or Loop Power measurement function in the upper display.
③		Selects the pressure measurement function in the upper display. Repeated pushes cycle through the different pressure units.
④		Zeros the pressure module reading. This applies to both upper and lower displays.
⑤		Turns backlight on or off. Turns Contrast Adjust mode on when powering up.
⑥		Toggles frequency and ohms measurement and sourcing functions.
⑦		Toggles between Centigrade or Fahrenheit when in TC or RTD functions.
⑧		Recalls from memory a source value corresponding to 100 % of span and sets it as the source value. Press and hold to store the source value as the 100 % value.
⑨		Increments output by 25 % of span.
⑩		Decrements output by 25 % of span.
⑪		Recalls from memory a source value corresponding to 0 % of span and sets it as the source value. Press and hold to store the source value as the 0 % value. Identifies Firmware version. Press and hold  when powering up.

Table 4. Key Functions (cont.)

No	Name	Description
⑫		Cycles through : ^ Slow repeating 0 % - 100 % - 0 % ramp ^^ Fast repeating 0 % - 100 % - 0 % ramp ▭ Repeating 0 % - 100 % - 0 % ramp in 25 % steps
①⑬		Disables Shut Down Mode
①⑬		Enables Shut Down Mode
⑬		Increases or decreases the source level. Cycles through the 2-, 3-, and 4-wire selections. Moves through the memory locations of calibrator setups. In Contrast Adjustment mode; up-darkens contrast, down-lightens contrast.
⑭		Retrieves a previous calibrator setup from a memory location.
⑮		Saves the calibrator setup. Saves Contrast Adjust setup.
⑯		Cycles the calibrator through MEASURE and SOURCE modes in the lower display.
⑰		Selects TC (thermocouple) measurement and sourcing function in the lower display. Repeated pushes cycle through the thermocouple types.
⑱		Toggles between voltage, mA sourcing, or mA simulate functions in the lower display.
⑲		Selects RTD (resistance temperature detector) measurement and sourcing function in lower display. Repeated pushes cycle through the RTD types.
⑳		Selects the pressure measurement and sourcing function. Repeated pushes cycle through the different pressure units.

Display

Figure 4 shows the elements of a typical display.

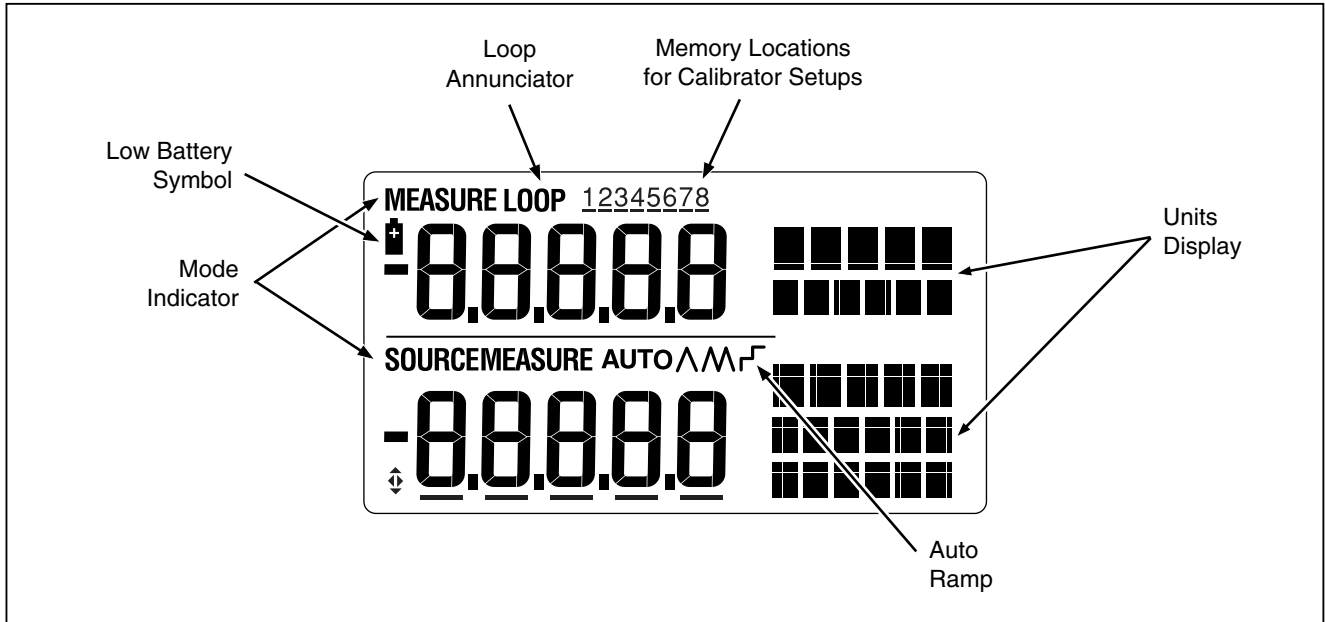










Figure 4. Elements of a Typical Display





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Getting Started









This section acquaints you with some basic operations of the calibrator.

Proceed as follows to perform a voltage-to-voltage test:

1. Connect the calibrator's voltage output to its voltage input as shown in Figure 5.
2. Press  to turn on the calibrator. Press  to select dc voltage (upper display).
3. If necessary, press  for SOURCE mode (lower display). The calibrator is still measuring dc voltage, and you can see the active measurements in the upper display.
4. Press  to select dc voltage sourcing.
5. Press  and  to select a digit to change. Press  to select 1 V for the output value. Press and hold  to enter 1 V as the 0 % value.

6. Press  to increase the output to 5 V. Press and hold  to enter 5 V as the 100 % value.
7. Press  and  to step between 0 and 100 % in 25 % step increments.

Shut Down Mode

The calibrator comes with the Shut Down mode enabled for a time duration set to 30 minutes (displayed for about 1 second when the calibrator is initially turned on). When the Shut Down mode is enabled, the calibrator will automatically shut down after the time duration has elapsed from the time the last key was pressed. To disable the Shut Down mode, press  and  simultaneously. To enable the mode, press  and  simultaneously. To adjust the time duration, press  and  simultaneously, then press  and/or  to adjust the time between 1 and 30 minutes.

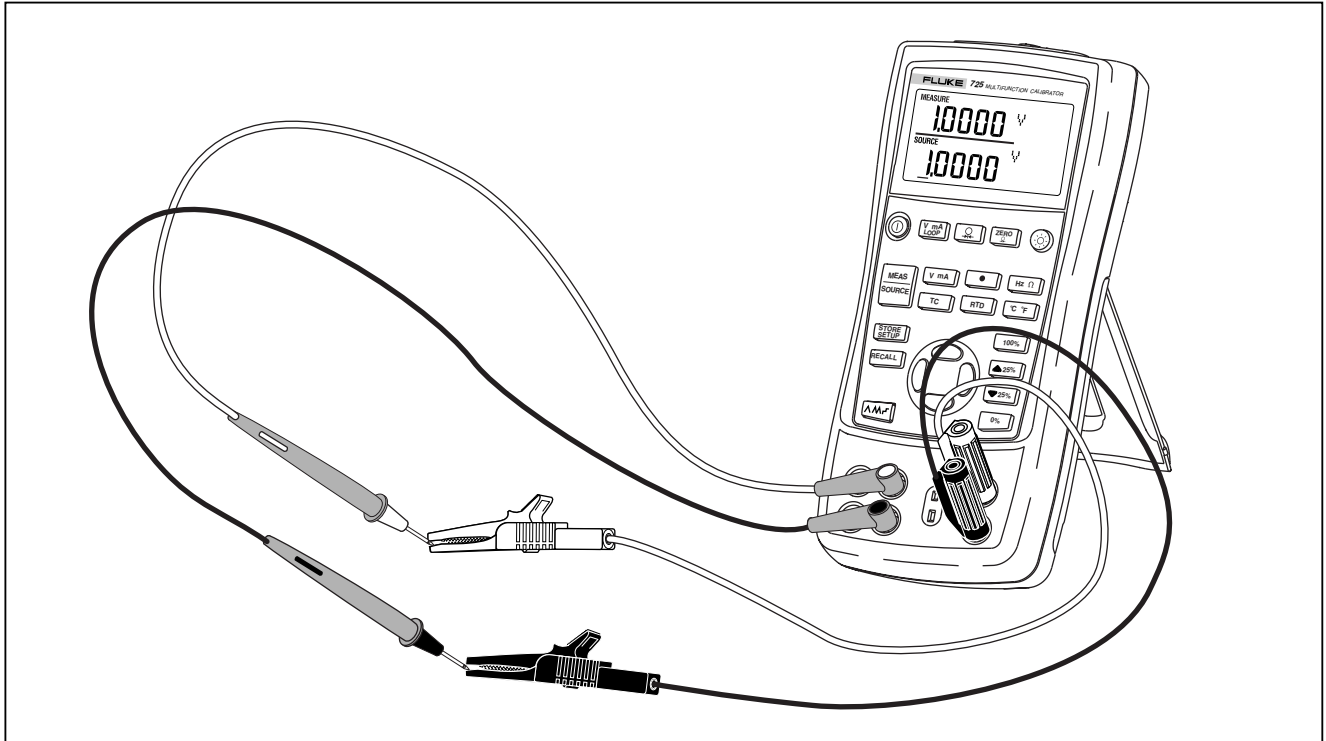


Figure 5. Voltage-to-Voltage Test

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