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Fremont Micro Devices

## $1.5 \mathrm{MHz}, 900 \mathrm{~mA}$ Synchronous Step-Down Converter

## FEATURES

$>$ High Efficiency - Up to $95 \%$
> Guaranteed 900 mA Output Current
> 2.5 V to 5.5 V Input Voltage Range
$>1.5 \mathrm{MHz}$ Constant Frequency Operation
$>$ No external Schottky Diode Needed
> Adjustable Output Voltages From 0.6V to VIN
> Fixed Output Voltage Options Available
> 100\% Duty Cycle Low-Dropout Operation
$>0.1 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ Shutdown Current
> SOT23-5 Package

## TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

> Cellular phones
> DSP Core Supplies
> XDSL Applications
> USB Powered Modems
> Digital Still Cameras
> Portable Instruments
> PC Cards and Notebooks

## DESCRIPTION

The FT441 is a 1.5 MHz constant frequency, slope compensated current mode step down converter. It is ideal for portable equipment requiring very high current up to 0.9A from single-cell Lithium-ion batteries while still achieving over $90 \%$ efficiency during peak load conditions.

The FT441 integrates a main switch and a synchronous rectifier for high efficiency without an external Schottky diode. The FT441 automatically turns off the synchronous rectifier to increase efficiency while enters discontinuous PWM mode.

The FT441 can run at $100 \%$ duty cycle for low dropout operation, maximizing battery life in portable application. FT441 consumes less than 1uA when enter shutdown mode.

The FT441 is available in a fixed output voltages of $1.2 \mathrm{~V}, 1.5 \mathrm{~V}$, and 1.8 V , and is also available in an adjustable output voltage version capable of generating output voltages from 0.6 V to VIN .The FT441 is available in a 5 -pin SOT23-5 package.

## TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT



Figure 1: Typical Application Circuit

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

VIN to GND -0.3 V to 6 V
EN to GND. -0.3 V to $(\mathrm{VIN}+0.3)$
VFB to GND -0.3 V to (VIN+0.3)
SW to GND. -0.3 V to (VIN+0.3)
Peak SW Sink and Source Current .Internally Limited
Junction to Ambient Thermal Resistance ( $\theta_{\mathrm{JA}}$ ). ..... $250^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$
Operating Temperature Range ..... $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Junction Temperature. ..... $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Storage Temperature Range $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10sec) ..... $300^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

## PIN COMFIGURATION



SOT23-5
Figure 2: Package Top View

## TERMINAL DEFINITION

| Pin | Name |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | EN | Enable control input |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | GND | Ground |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{S W}$ | Switching node, connecting to inductor |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | VIN | Power input |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{V F B}_{\text {FB }} / \mathbf{V o u t ~}$ | Feedback node. VFB for adjustable version, and Vout for fixed output version |

Table 1

## ORDERING INFORMATION

FT441(1)(2)

| Designator | Symbol | Output Voltage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (1) | A | ADJ |
|  | B | 1.5 V |
|  | C | 1.8 V |
|  | D | 2.5 V |
|  | E | 1.2 V |
|  | F | 2.8 V |
|  | G | 3.3 V |
| Designator | Symbol | Package Type |
| (2) | a | SOT23-5 |

Table 2

## MARKING RULE



Figure 3
(1) Represent Product Series

| Symbol | Product Series |
| :---: | :--- |
| 1 | FT441xx |

Table 3
(2) Represent Output Voltage
(3) Represent Package Tape
(4) 5) For internal reference

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## BLOCK DIAGRAM



Figure 4: FT441 Block Diagram

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## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

( $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{EN}}=3.6 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ unless otherwise specified.)

| Parameter | Symbol | Test Conditions | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Input Voltage Range | VIN |  | 2.5 |  | 5.5 | V |
| Under Voltage Lockout Threshold | Vuvio | Vin rising | 2.2 | 2.35 | 2.5 | V |
| Operating Supply Current |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{FB}}=0.5$ or Vout $=90 \%$ |  | 300 | 450 | uA |
| Shutdown Supply Current |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{EN}}=0 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {IN }}=4.2 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | 0.1 | 1 | uA |
| Adjustable Version Regulation Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {fb }}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 0.588 | 0.6 | 0.612 | V |
|  |  | $0<\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}<85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 0.585 | 0.6 | 0.615 |  |
|  |  | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}<\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}<85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 0.582 | 0.6 | 0.618 |  |
| Fixed Output Regulation Voltage | Vout | FT441Ba | 1.455 | 1.5 | 1.545 |  |
|  |  | FT441Ca | 1.746 | 1.8 | 1.854 |  |
|  |  | FT441Da | 2.425 | 2.5 | 2.575 |  |
|  |  | FT441Ea | 1.164 | 1.2 | 1.236 |  |
|  |  | FT441Fa | 2.716 | 2.8 | 2.884 |  |
|  |  | FT441Ga | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 |  |
| Output Voltage Line Regulation |  | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=2.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 5.5 V |  | 0.1 | 0.5 | \%/V |
| Output Voltage Load Regulation |  | Iout $=0 \mathrm{~mA}$ to 900 mA |  | 0.5 |  | \% |
| Inductor Current Limit | Ilim | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=3.6 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{FB}}=0.5 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \text { or Vout }=90 \% \end{aligned}$ | 1.15 | 1.5 | 1.8 | A |
| Oscillator Frequency | fsw | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {FB }}=0.6$ or $\mathrm{V}_{\text {out }}=100 \%$ | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | MHz |
|  |  | $V_{\text {FB }}=0$ or $\mathrm{V}_{\text {out }}=0$ |  | 400 |  | KHz |
| PMOS On Resistance | Ronp | Isw $=-100 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | 0.28 | 0.4 | $\Omega$ |
| NMOS On Resistance | Ronn | Isw $=100 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  | 0.22 | 0.35 | $\Omega$ |
| SW Leakage Current |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{EN}=0, \mathrm{~V}_{\text {IN }}=5.5 \mathrm{~V}, \\ & \mathrm{~V} \text { sw }=5.5 \mathrm{~V} \text { or } 0 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 1 | uA |
| EN Threshold | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IH}}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=2.5 \mathrm{~V}$ to 5.5 V | 0.3 | 1 | 1.5 | V |
| EN Leakage Current | Ien | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=5.5 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{EN}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}$ |  | 0.01 | 1 | uA |

Table 4

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## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS



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## APPLICATION INFORMATION

Figure4 below shows the typical application circuit with FT441 fixed output versions.


Figure 4 Typical Application Circuit with fixed output versions

## Inductor Selection

Under normal operation, the inductor maintains continuous current to the output. Its value is chosen based on the desired ripple current. Large value inductors lower ripple current, and small value inductors result in higher ripple currents. The inductor value can be derived from the following equation:
$L=\frac{V_{\text {out }} \times\left(V_{\text {IN }}-V_{\text {out }}\right)}{V_{I N} \times \Delta I_{L} \times f_{\text {osc }}}$, Where $\Delta \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{L}}$ is inductor ripple current.

## Input Capacitor Selection

The input capacitor reduces input voltage ripple to the converter; a 10 uF ceramic capacitor is recommended for most applications.

## Output Capacitor Selection

The output capacitor is required to keep the output voltage ripple small and to ensure regulation loop stability. The output capacitor must have low impedance at the switching frequency. The output ripple $\Delta$ Vout approximately:

$$
\Delta V_{O U T} \cong \Delta I_{L} \times\left(E S R+\frac{1}{8 f C_{\text {OUT }}}\right)
$$

## Output Voltage Programming

Figure1 above shows the typical application with FT4412 adjustable version. The external resistor sets the output voltage according to following equation:

$$
V_{\text {OUT }}=0.6 V \times\left(1+\frac{R 2}{R 1}\right)
$$

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## SOT23-5 PACKAGE



| Symbol | Dimensions In Millimeters |  | Dimensions In Inches |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Min | Max | Min | Max |  |  |  |  |
| A | 1.050 | 1.250 | 0.041 | 0.049 |  |  |  |  |
| A1 | 0.000 | 0.100 | 0.000 | 0.004 |  |  |  |  |
| A2 | 1.050 | 1.150 | 0.041 | 0.045 |  |  |  |  |
| b | 0.300 | 0.500 | 0.012 | 0.020 |  |  |  |  |
| c | 0.100 | 0.200 | 0.004 | 0.008 |  |  |  |  |
| D | 2.820 | 3.020 | 0.111 | 0.119 |  |  |  |  |
| E | 1.500 | 1.700 | 0.059 | 0.067 |  |  |  |  |
| E1 | 2.650 | 2.950 | 0.104 | 0.116 |  |  |  |  |
| e | $0.95(B S C)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $0.037(B S C)$ |
| e1 | 1.800 | 2.000 | 0.071 | 0.079 |  |  |  |  |
| L | 0.300 | 0.600 | 0.012 | 0.024 |  |  |  |  |
| $\theta$ | $0^{\circ}$ | $8^{\circ}$ | $0^{\circ}$ | $6^{\circ}$ |  |  |  |  |

