# mail

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### HCPL-2730/0730/2731/0731 Dual Channel Low Input Current, High Gain Optocouplers



## **Data Sheet**



#### Description

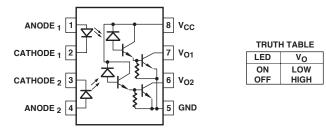
These dual channel optocouplers contain a separated pair of GaAsP light emitting diodes optically coupled to a pair of integrated high gain photo detectors. They provide extremely high current transfer ratio and excellent input-output common mode transient immunity. A separate pin for the photodiodes and first gain stages ( $V_{cc}$ ) permits lower output saturation voltage and higher speed operation than possible with conventional photodarlington type optocouplers. In addition,  $V_{cc}$  may be as low as 1.6V without adversely affecting the parametric performance.

These dual channel optocouplers are available in an 8-Pin DIP and in an industry standard SO-8 package. The following is a cross reference table listing the 8-Pin DIP part number and the electrically equivalent SOIC-8 part number.

8-Pin DIP	SO-8
HCPL-2730	HCPL-0730
HCPL-2731	HCPL-0731

The SO-8 does not require "through holes" in a PCB. This package occupies approximately one-third the footprint area of the standard dual-in-line package. The lead profile is designed to be compatible with standard surface mount processes.

#### **Functional Diagram**



Features

- High current transfer ratio 1800% typical
- Low input current requirements 0.5 mA
- Low output saturation voltage 0.1 V
- High density packaging
- Performance guaranteed over temperature 0°C to 70°C
- LSTTL compatible
- High output current 60 mA
- Safety approval:
  - UL recognized 3750 V rms for 1 minute and 5000 V rms\* for 1 minute CSA approved
- Available in 8 pin DIP and SO-8 footprint
- MIL-PRF-38534 hermetic version available (HCPL-5730/5731)
- Surface mount gull wing option available for 8-pin DIP (Option 300)

#### Applications

- · Digital logic ground isolation
- Telephone ring detector
- Level shifting
- · EIA RS-232C line receiver
- Polarity sensing
- · Low input current line receiver long line or party line
- Microprocessor bus isolation
- Current loop receiver
- Line voltage status indicator low input power dissipation

\*5000 V rms/1 minute withstand voltage rating is for Option 020 (HCPL-2730, HCLP-2731) products only.

A 0.1  $\mu F$  bypass capacitor connected between pins 5 and 8 is recommended.

CAUTION: It is advised that normal static precautions be taken in handling and assembly of this component to prevent damage and/or degradation which may be induced by ESD.

Guaranteed operation at low input currents and the high current transfer ratio (CTR) reduce the magnitude and effects of CTR degradation.

The outstanding high temperature performance of this split Darlington type output amplifier results from the inclusion of an integrated emitter-base bypass resistor which shunts photodiode and first stage leakage currents to ground.

The HCPL-2731/0731 have a 400% minimum CTR at an input current of only 0.5 mA making it ideal for use in low input current applications such as MOS, CMOS, and low power logic interfacing or RS232C data transmission systems. In addition, the high CTR and high output current capability make this device extremely useful in applications where a high fanout is required. Compatibility with high voltage CMOS logic systems is guaranteed by the  $18VV_{cc}$  and  $V_{o}$  specifications and by testing output high leakage ( $I_{OH}$ ) at 18 V.

The HCPL-2730/0730 are specified at an input current of 1.6 mA and have a 7 V V<sub>cc</sub> and V<sub>o</sub> rating. The 300% minimum CTR allows TTL to TTL interfacing at this input current.

Important specifications such as CTR, leakage current, and output saturation voltage are guaranteed over the 0°C to 70°C temperature range to allow trouble-free system operation. Selection for lower input currents down to 250  $\mu$ A is available upon request.

				Widebody Package (400 mil)				Hermetic Single and	
8-Pin DIP (3 Single Channel Package	Dual Dual Channel Package HCPL-	Small Ou Single Channel Package HCPL-	Channel Channel Package Package HCPL- HCPL-		Minimum Input ON Current (I <sub>r</sub> )	Minimum CTR			
6N139 <sup>[1]</sup>	2731	0701 <sup>[1]</sup>	0731	HCNW139 <sup>[1]</sup>	0.5 mA	400%	18 V		
6N138 <sup>[1]</sup>	2730	0700 <sup>[1]</sup>	0730	HCNW138 <sup>[1]</sup>	1.6 mA	300%	7 V		
HCPL-4701 <sup>[1]</sup>	4731 <sup>[1]</sup>	070A <sup>[1]</sup>	073A <sup>[1]</sup>		40 µA	800%	18 V		
					0.5 mA	300%	20 V	5701 <sup>[1]</sup> 5700 <sup>[1]</sup> 5731 <sup>[1]</sup> 5730 <sup>[1]</sup>	

#### Note:

1. Technical data are on separate Avago publications.

#### **Ordering Information**

HCPL-2730, HCPL-2731, HCPL-0730 and HCPL-0731 are UL Recognized with 3750 Vrms for 1 minute per UL1577 and are approved under CSA Component Acceptance Notice #5, File CA 88324.

	Option									
Part number	RoHS Compliant	Non RoHS Compliant	Package	Surface Mount	Gull Wing	Tape & Reel	UL 5000 Vrms/ 1 Minute rating	IEC/EN/DIN EN 60747-5-2	Quantity	
	-000E	No option							50 per tube	
	-300E	-300	-	Х	Х				50 per tube	
	-500E	-500	300mil	Х	Х	Х			1000 per reel	
	-020E	-020	DIP-8				Х		50 per tube	
HCPL-2730 HCPL-2731	-320E	-320	-	Х	Х		Х		50 per tube	
	-520E	-520	-	Х	Х	Х	Х		1000 per reel	
	-060E	-060						Х	50 per tube	
	-360E	-360		Х	Х			Х	50 per tube	
	-560E	-560		Х	Х	Х		Х	1000 per reel	
	-000E	No option							100 per tube	
HCPL-0730	-500E	-500		Х	Х	Х			1500 per reel	
HCPL-0731	-060E	-060	- SO-8					Х	100 per tube	
	-560E	-560	-	Х	Х	Х		Х	1500 per reel	

To order, choose a part number from the part number column and combine with the desired option from the option column to form an order entry.

Example 1:

HCPL-2730-520E to order product of 300mil DIP Gull Wing Surface Mount package in Tape and Reel packaging with UL 5kVrms 1minute rating in RoHS compliant.

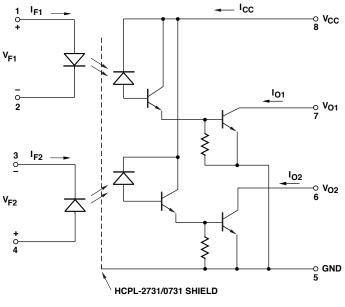
Example 2:

HCPL-2730 to order product of 300mil DIP package in tube packaging and non RoHS compliant.

Option datasheets are available. Contact your Avago sales representative or authorized distributor for information.

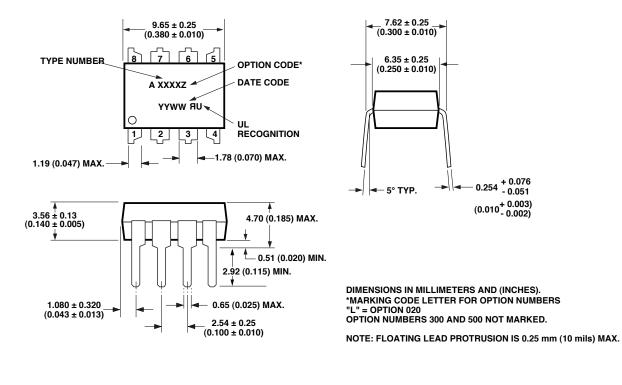
Remarks: The notation '#XXX' is used for existing products, while (new) products launched since 15th July 2001 and RoHS compliant option will use '-XXXE'.

#### Schematic

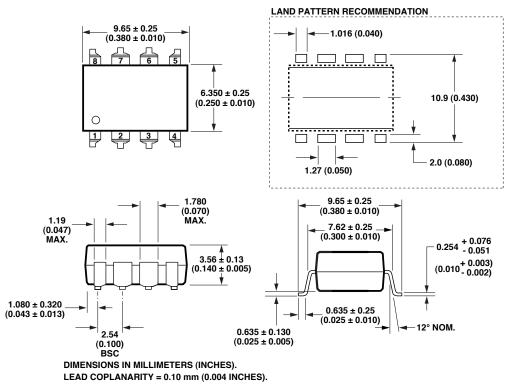


USE OF A 0.1 µF BYPASS CAPACITOR CONNECTED BETWEEN PINS 5 AND 8 IS RECOMMENDED (SEE NOTE 8)

#### Package Outline Drawings 8-Pin DIP Package (HCPL-2731/HCPL-2730)

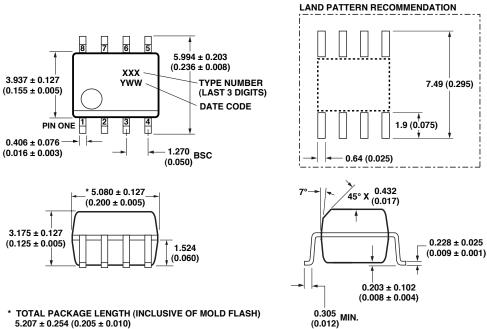


#### 8-Pin DIP Package with Gull Wing Surface Mount Option 300 (HCPL-2731/HCPL-2730)



NOTE: FLOATING LEAD PROTRUSION IS 0.25 mm (10 mils) MAX.

Small Outline SO-8 Package (HCPL-0731/HCPL-0730)

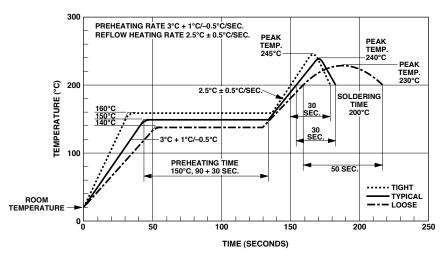


\* TOTAL PACKAGE LENGTH (INCLUSIVE OF MOLD FLASH) 5.207 ± 0.254 (0.205 ± 0.010)

DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS (INCHES). LEAD COPLANARITY = 0.10 mm (0.004 INCHES) MAX.

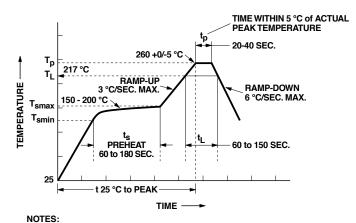
NOTE: FLOATING LEAD PROTRUSION IS 0.15 mm (6 mils) MAX.

#### **Solder Reflow Thermal Profile**



Note: Non-halide flux should be used.

#### **Recommended Pb-Free IR Profile**



THE TIME FROM 25 °C to PEAK TEMPERATURE = 8 MINUTES MAX. Tsmax = 200 °C, Tsmin = 150 °C

Note: Non-halide flux should be used.

#### **Regulatory Information**

The HCPL-2731/2730 have been approved by the following organizations:

#### UL

Recognized under UL 1577, Component Recognition Program, File E55361.

#### CSA

Approved under CSA Component Acceptance Notice #5, File CA 88324.

#### IEC/EN/DIN EN 60747-5-2

Approved under IEC 60747-5-2:1997 + A1:2002 EN 60747-5-2:2001 + A1:2002 DIN EN 60747-5-2 (VDE 0884 Teil 2):2003-01 (Option 060 only)

#### Insulation Related Specifications (HCPL-2731/2730/0731/0730)

December	C	8-Pin DIP (300 Mil)	SO-8		
Parameter	Symbol	Value	Value	Units	Conditions
Minimum External Air Gap (External Clearance)	L(101)	7.1	4.9	mm	Measured from input terminals to output terminals, shortest distance through air.
Minimum External Tracking (External Creepage)	L(102)	7.4	4.8	mm	Measured from input terminals to output terminals, shortest distance path along body.
Minimum Internal Plastic Gap (Internal Clearance)		0.08	0.08	mm	Through insulation distance, conductor to conductor, usually the direct distance between the photoemitter and photode tector inside the optocoupler cavity.
Tracking Resistance (Comparative Tracking Index)	CTI	200	200	Volts	DIN IEC 112/ VDE 0303 Part 1
Isolation Group		Illa	Illa		Material Group DIN VDE 0110

Option 300 – surface mount classification is Class A in accordance with CECC 00802.

#### **IEC/EN/DIN EN 60747-5-2 Insulation Related Characteristics**

Description	Symbol	Characteristic	Units
Installation Classification per DIN VDE 0110/1.89, Table 1			
for rated mains voltage ≤600 V rms		I-IV	
for rated mains voltage ≤1000 V rms		1-111	
Climatic Classification		55/100/21	
Pollution Degree (DIN VDE 0110/1.89)		2	
Maximum Working Insulation Voltage	VIORM	1414	$V_{_{peak}}$
Input to Output Test Voltage, Method b* $V_{PR} = 1.875 \times V_{IORM}$ , 100% Production Test with $t_P = 1$ sec, Partial Discharge < 5 pC	VPR	2652	$V_{peak}$
Input to Output Test Voltage, Method a* $V_{_{PR}} = 1.5 \times V_{_{IORM}}$ , Type and Sample Test, $t_{_{P}} = 60$ sec, Partial Discharge < 5 pC	VPR	2121	$V_{peak}$
Highest Allowable Overvoltage* (Transient Overvoltage, t <sub>ini</sub> = 10 sec)	VIOTM	8000	$V_{peak}$
Safety Limiting Values (Maximum values allowed in the event of a failure, also see Figure 11, Thermal Derating curve.)			
Case Temperature	Ts	175	°C
Current (Input Current $I_{p'}P_s = 0$ )	I <sub>S,INPUT</sub>	400	mA
Output Power	P <sub>s,OUTPUT</sub>	700	mW
Insulation Resistance at $T_{s'} V_{10} = 500 V$	R <sub>s</sub>	> 109	Ω

\*Refer to the front of the optocoupler section of the current catalog, under Product Safety Regulations section, IEC/EN/DIN EN 60747-5-2, for a detailed description.

Note: Isolation characteristics are guaranteed only within the safety maximum ratings which must be ensured by protective circuits in application.

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Max.	Units
Storage Temperature	T <sub>s</sub>	-55	125	°C
Operating Temperature	T <sub>A</sub>	-40	85	°C
Average Forward Input Current	l <sub>F(AVG)</sub>		20	mA
Peak Forward Input Current (50% Duty Cycle, 1 ms Pulse Width)	I <sub>FPK</sub>		40	mA
Reverse Input Voltage (Each Channel)	V <sub>R</sub>		5	V
Input Power Dissipation (Each Channel)	P		35	mW
Output Current (Each Channel)	I <sub>o</sub>		60	mA
Supply Voltage and Output Voltage (HCPL-2731, HCPL-0731) (V <sub>cc</sub> - Pin 8-5, V <sub>o</sub> - Pin 7,6-5) -Note 1	V <sub>cc</sub>	-0.5	18	V
Supply Voltage and Output Voltage (HCPL-2730, HCPL-0730) (V <sub>cc</sub> - Pin 8-5, V <sub>o</sub> - Pin 7,6-5) -Note 1	V <sub>cc</sub>	-0.5	7	V
Output Power Dissipation (Each Channel) -Note 12	Po		100	mW
Total Power Dissipation (Each Channel)	P <sub>T</sub>		135	mW
Lead Solder Temperature (for Through Hole Devices)	260°C for	10 sec., 1.6 m	nm below sea	iting plan
Reflow Temperature Profile (for SOIC-8 and Option #300)	See P	ackage Outli	ne Drawings	section

#### Absolute Maximum Ratings (No Derating Required up to 85°C)

#### **Recommended Operating Conditions**

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Max.	Units
Power Supply Voltage (HCPL-2731/HCPL-0731)	V <sub>cc</sub>	4.5	18	V
Power Supply Voltage (HCPL-2730/HCPL-0730)	V <sub>cc</sub>	4.5	7	V
Forward Input Current (ON)	I <sub>F(ON)</sub>	0.5	12	mA
Forward Input Voltage (OFF)	V <sub>F(OFF)</sub>	0	0.8	V
Operating Temperature	T <sub>A</sub>	0	70	°C

#### **Electrical Specifications**

 $0^{\circ}C \le T_A \le 70^{\circ}C$ ,  $4.5 V \le V_{CC} \le 18 V$ ,  $0.5 mA \le I_{F(ON)} \le 12 mA$ ,  $0 V \le V_{F(OFF)} \le 0.8 V$ , unless otherwise specified. All Typicals at  $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ . (See note 8.)

Parameter	Sym.	Device HCPL-	Min.	Тур.*	Max.	Units	Test Conditio	ons	Fig.	Note
Current Transfer	CTR	2731 0731	400	1800	5000	%	l <sub>F</sub> = 0.5 mA	$V_{cc} = 4.5$ $V_{o} = 0.4$ V	2, 3	2
Ratio			500	1600	2600	_	I <sub>F</sub> = 1.6 mA			
		2730/0730	300	1600	2600		I <sub>F</sub> = 1.6 mA			
Logic Low Output	$V_{\rm OL}$	2731 0731		0.1	0.4	V	l <sub>F</sub> = 1.6 mA, l <sub>o</sub> = 8 mA	$V_{cc} = 4.5 V$	1	
Voltage				0.1	0.4		$I_{F} = 5.0 \text{ mA},$ $I_{O} = 15 \text{ mA}$			
				0.2	0.4	_	l <sub>F</sub> = 12 mA, l <sub>o</sub> = 24 mA			
		2730/0730		0.1	0.4		$I_{\rm F} = 1.6 \text{ mA},$ $I_{\rm O} = 4.8 \text{ mA}$			
Logic High Output	I <sub>OH</sub>	2731/0731		0.05	100	μΑ	$V_{o} = V_{cc} = 18 V$	$I_F = 0 \text{ mA}$		2
Current		2730/0731		0.1	250		$V_{o} = V_{cc} = 7 V$			
Logic Low Supply	I <sub>ccl</sub>	2731/0731		1.2	3	mA	V <sub>CC</sub> =18 V I <sub>F1</sub>	$= I_{F2} = 1.6 \text{ mA}$ $= V_{02} = \text{Open}$	5	
Current		2730/0730		0.9			$V_{cc} = 7 V$			
Logic High Supply	I <sub>CCH</sub>	2731/0731		0.005	20	μA	$V_{CC} = 18 \text{ V} \qquad I_{F1}$	$= I_{F2} = 0 \text{ mA},$ = $V_{02} = \text{Open}$	5	
Current		2730/0730		0.004			$V_{\rm CC} = 7 \text{ V}$			
Input Forward	$V_{\rm F}$			1.4	1.7	V	$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$		4	
Voltage					1.75		· · · · ·	= 1.6 mA		
Input Reverse Breakdown Voltage	BV <sub>R</sub>		5.0			V	$I_{R} = 10 \ \mu A, T_{A} = 25$	5°C		2
Temperature Coefficient of Forward Voltage	$\frac{\Delta V_{_{\rm F}}}{\Delta T_{_{\rm A}}}$			-1.8		mV/°C	I <sub>F</sub> = 1.6 mA			
Input Capacitance	C <sub>IN</sub>			60		pF	$f = 1 \text{ MHz}, V_{F} = 0$			2

\*All typical values at  $T_{_{\!\!A}}=25^\circ\!C$  and  $V_{_{\!\!CC}}=5$  V, unless otherwise noted.

#### Switching Specifications (AC)

Over recommended operating conditions ( $T_A = 0^{\circ}C$  to 70°C),  $V_{cc} = 5$  V, unless otherwise specified. (See note 8.)

Parameter	Sym.	Device HCPL-	Min.	Тур.*	Max.	Units	Test Conditions	Fig.	Note
Propagation Delay Time to Logic	t <sub>PHL</sub>	2731 0731		25	100	μs	$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	6, 7, 8, 9	2
Low at Output					120		$I_F = 0.5 \text{ mA}$ RI = 4.7 k $\Omega$	·	
	-	2730 2731		5	20	-	$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$		
		0730 0731		-		-			
					25		$I_{_{F}}$ = 1.6 mA, RI = 2.2 kΩ		
				0.5	2		$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$		
				-	3	-	$I_F = 12 \text{ mA}, \text{RI} = 270 \Omega$		
Propagation Delay Time to Logic	t <sub>plh</sub>	2731 0731		10	60	μs	$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	7, 8, 9	2
High at Output					90		$I_{_F}$ = 0.5 mA, RI = 4.7 k $\Omega$		
		2730 2731 0730 0731		10	35	_	$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$		
		0751		-	50	-	$I_{\rm F} = 1.6  {\rm mA},  {\rm RI} = 2.2  {\rm k}\Omega$		
				1	10		$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$		
					15	-	$I_{\rm F} = 12$ mA, RI = 270 Ω		
Common Mode Transient Immunity at Logic High Output	CM <sub>H</sub>		1000	10000		V/µs	$\begin{split} I_{_{\rm F}} &= 0 \text{ mA}, T_{_{\rm A}} = 25^\circ\text{C}, \\ \text{RI} &= 2.2 \text{ k}\Omega \\  V_{_{\rm CM}}  &= 10 \text{ V}_{_{\rm P}\text{-p}} \end{split}$	10	2, 6, 7
Common Mode Transient Immunity at Logic Low Level Output	CM <sub>∟</sub>		1000	10000		V/µs	$\begin{split} I_{F} &= 1.6 \text{ mA}, T_{A} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}, \\ RI &= 2.2 \text{ k}\Omega \\  V_{CM}  &= 10 V_{P-P} \end{split}$		

\*All typical values at  $T_{_{\!A}}=25^\circ C$  and  $V_{_{\!CC}}=5$  V, unless otherwise noted.

#### **Package Characteristics**

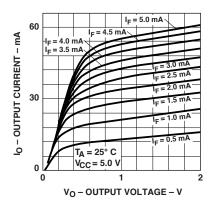
Parameter	Symbol	Device HCPL-	Min.	Typ.*	Max.	Units	Test Conditions	Fig.	Note
Input-Output Momentary Withstand Voltage**	$V_{\rm ISO}$		3750			V rms	RH ≤50%, t = 1 min.,		4,9
Option 020	-	2730 2731	5000				$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$		4, 10
Resistance (Input-Output)	$R_{I-O}$			10 <sup>12</sup>		Ω	$V_{I-O} = 500 \text{ VDC}$ RH ≤45%		4
Capacitance (Input-Output)	C <sub>I-O</sub>			0.6		pF	f = 1 MHz		11
Input-Input Insulation Leakage Current	I <sub>1-1</sub>		0.005			μΑ	RH ≤45% V <sub>⊢I</sub> = 500 VDC		5
Input-Input Insulation Leakage Current	R <sub>I-I</sub>			10 <sup>11</sup>		Ω	-		5
Capacitance (Input-Input)	C	2730 2731	_	0.03		pF			5
		0730 0731		0.25					

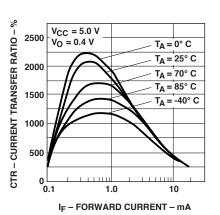
\*All Typical values at  $T_{A} = 25^{\circ}$ C unless otherwise noted.

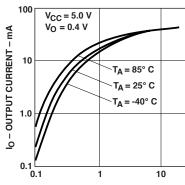
\*\*The Input-Output Momentary Withstand Voltage is a dielectric voltage rating that should not be interpreted as an input-output continuous voltage rating. For the continuous voltage rating refer to the IEC/EN/DIN EN 60747-5-2 Insulation Characteristics Table (if applicable), your equipment level safety specification or Avago Application Note 1074 entitled "Optocoupler Input-Output Endurance Voltage."

#### Notes:

- 1. Pin 5 should be the most negative voltage at the detector side.
- 2. Each channel.
- 3. DC CURRENT TRANSFER RATIO (CTR) is defined as the ratio of output collector current, I<sub>o</sub>, to the forward LED input current, I<sub>p</sub>, times 100%.
- 4. Device considered a two-terminal device: pins 1, 2, 3, and 4 shorted together, and pins 5, 6, 7, and 8 shorted together.
- 5. Measured between pins 1 and 2 shorted together, and pins 3 and 4 shorted together.
- 6. Common mode transient immunity in a Logic High level is the maximum tolerable (positive)  $dV_{CM}/dt$  of the common mode pulse,  $V_{CM}$ , to assure that the output will remain in a Logic High state (i.e.,  $V_0 > 2.0$  V). Common mode transient immunity in a Logic Low level is the maximum tolerable (negative)  $dV_{CM}/dt$  of the common mode pulse,  $V_{CM}$ , to assure that the output will remain in a Logic Low state (i.e.,  $V_0 < 0.8$  V).
- 7. In applications where dV/dt may exceed 50,000 V/µs (such as static discharge) a series resistor,  $R_{cc'}$  should be included to protect the detector IC from destructively high surge currents. The recommended value is  $R_{cc} = 110 \Omega$ .
- 8. Use of a 0.1 µF bypass capacitor connected between pins 5 and 8 adjacent to the device is recommended.
- In accordance with UL 1577, each optocoupler is proof tested by applying an insulation test voltage >4500 V rms for 1 second (leakage detection current limit, I<sub>1-0</sub> < 5 μA).</li>
- In accordance with UL 1577, each optocoupler is proof tested by applying an insulation test voltage > 6000 V rms for 1 second (leakage detection current limit, I<sub>LO</sub> < 5 μA).</li>
- 11. Measured between the LED anode and cathode shorted together and pins 5 through 8 shorted together.
- 12. Derate linearly above 65°C free-air temperature at a rate of 2.3 mW/°C for the SO-8 package.





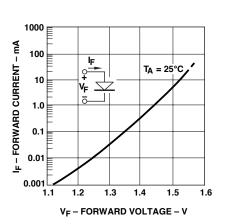


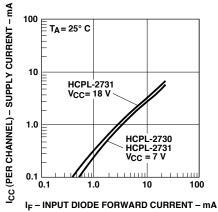
IF - INPUT DIODE FORWARD CURRENT - mA

Figure 1. DC transfer characteristics.

Figure 2. Current transfer ratio vs. forward current.

Figure 3. Output current vs. input diode forward current.





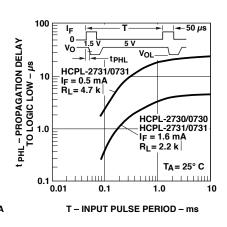


Figure 4. Input diode forward current vs. forward voltage.

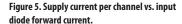
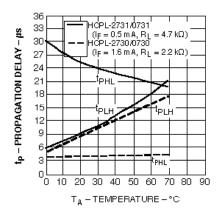


Figure 6. Propagation delay to logic low vs. pulse period.



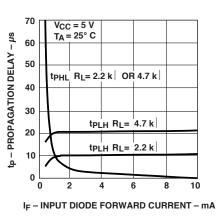
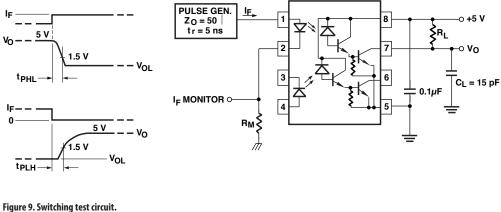


Figure 7. Propagation delay vs. temperature.

Figure 8. Propagation delay vs. input diode forward current.





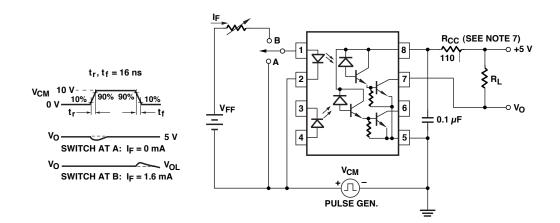


Figure 10. Test circuit for transient immunity and typical waveforms.

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