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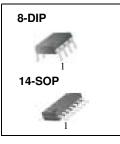
## KA3842B/KA3843B/KA3844B/ KA3845B SMPS Controller

## Features

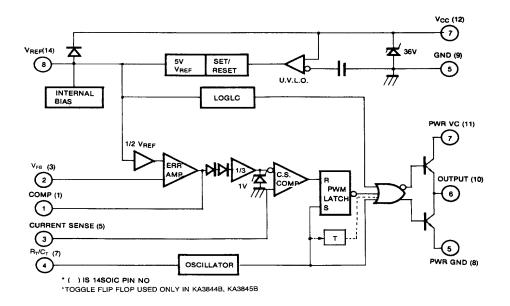
- Low Start up Current
- Maximum Duty Clamp
- UVLO With Hysteresis
- Operating Frequency up to 500KHz

## Description

The KA3842B/KA3843B/KA3844B/KA3845B are fixed frequency current-mode PWM controller. They are specially designed for Off - Line and DC-to-DC converter applications with minimum external components. These integrated circuits feature a trimmed oscillator for precise duty cycle control, a temperature compensated reference, high gain error amplifier, current sensing comparator and a high current totempole output for driving a power MOSFET. The KA3842B and KA3844B have UVLO thresholds of 16V (on) and 10V (off). The KA3842B and KA3845B are 8.5V (on) and 7.9V (off). The KA3842B and KA3844B and KA3844B and KA3845B can operate within 100% duty cycle. The KA3844B and KA3845B can operate with 50% duty cycle.



## **Internal Block Diagram**



## **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

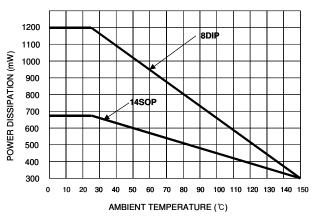
Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Supply Voltage	Vcc	30	V
Output Current	lo	±1	А
Analog Inputs (Pin 2.3)	V(ANA)	-0.3 to 6.3	V
Error Amp Output Sink Current	ISINK (E.A)	10	mA
Power Dissipation at TA≤25°C (8DIP)	PD(Note1,2)	1200	mW
Power Dissipation at T <sub>A</sub> ≤25°C (14SOP)	P <sub>D</sub> (Note1,2)	680	mW
Storage Temperature Range	TSTG	-65 ~ +150	°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10sec)	TLEAD	+300	٥C

#### Note:

1. Board Thickness 1.6mm, Board Dimension 76.2mm ×114.3mm, (Reference EIA / JSED51-3, 51-7)

2. Do not exceeed PD and SOA (Safe Operation Area)

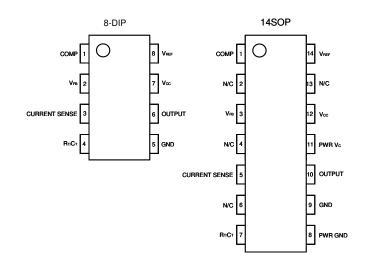
## **Power Dissipation Curve**



## **Thermal Data**

Characteristic	Symbol	8-DIP	14-SOP	Unit
Thermal Resistance Junction-ambient	Rthj-amb(MAX)	100	180	°C/W

## **Pin Array**



## **Electrical Characteristics**

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
REFERENCE SECTION			•	•		
Reference Output Voltage	VREF	$T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ , $I_{REF} = 1mA$	4.90	5.00	5.10	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_{REF}$	12V≤V <sub>CC</sub> ≤25V	-	6	20	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta VREF$	1mA≤IREF≤20mA	-	6	25	mV
Short Circuit Output Current	Isc	$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	-	-100	-180	mA
OSCILLATOR SECTION						
Oscillation Frequency	f	$T_J = 25^{\circ}C$	47	52	57	KHz
Frequency Change with Voltage	$\Delta f/\Delta V_{CC}$	12V≤V <sub>CC</sub> ≤25V	-	0.05	1	%
Oscillator Amplitude	Vosc	-	-	1.6	-	VP-P
ERROR AMPLIFIER SECTION						
Input Bias Current	IBIAS	-	-	-0.1	-2	μA
Input Voltage	VI(E>A)	Vpin1 = 2.5V	2.42	2.50	2.58	V
Open Loop Voltage Gain	Gvo	2V≤ V <sub>O</sub> ≤4V (Note3)	65	90	-	dB
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	12V≤ V <sub>CC</sub> ≤25V (Note3)	60	70	-	dB
Output Sink Current	ISINK	Vpin2 = 2.7V, Vpin1 = 1.1V	2	7	-	mA
Output Source Current	ISOURCE	Vpin2 = 2.3V, Vpin1 = 5V	-0.6	-1.0	-	mA
High Output Voltage	Vон	$V_{pin2} = 2.3V, R_L = 15K\Omega$ to GND	5	6	-	V
Low Output Voltage	VOL	$V_{pin2}$ = 2.7V, $R_L$ = 15K $\Omega$ to Pin 8	-	0.8	1.1	V
CURRENT SENSE SECTION						
Gain	Gγ	(Note 1 & 2)	2.85	3	3.15	V/V
Maximum Input Signal	VI(MAX)	Vpin1 = 5V(Note 1)	0.9	1	1.1	V
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	12V≤ V <sub>CC</sub> ≤25V (Note1,3)	-	70	-	dB
Input Bias Current	IBIAS	-	-	-3	-10	μA
OUTPUT SECTION			•		•	
Low Output Voltage	VOL	ISINK = 20mA	-	0.08	0.4	V
Low Output Voltage		ISINK = 200mA	-	1.4	2.2	V
High Output Voltage	Vон	ISOURCE = 20mA	13	13.5	-	V
<u> </u>		ISOURCE = 200mA	12	13.0	-	V
Rise Time	tR	TJ = 25°C, CL= 1nF (Note 3)	-	45	150	ns
Fall Time	tF	TJ = 25°C, CL= 1nF (Note 3)	-	35	150	ns
UNDER-VOLTAGE LOCKOUT	SECTION					
Start Threshold	VTH(ST)	KA3842B/KA3844B	14.5	16.0	17.5	V
		KA3843B/KA3845B	7.8	8.4	9.0	V
Min. Operating Voltage		KA3842B/KA3844B	8.5	10.0	11.5	V
(After Turn On)	VOPR(MIN)	KA3843B/KA3845B	7.0	7.6	8.2	V
					•	

## Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

(V<sub>CC</sub>=15V, R<sub>T</sub>=10KΩ, C<sub>T</sub>=3.3nF, T<sub>A</sub>= 0°C to +70°C unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
PWM SECTION						
Max Duty Cyclo	D(Max)	KA3842B/KA3843B	95	97	100	%
Max. Duty Cycle	D(MAX)	KA3844B/KA3845B	47	48	50	%
Min. Duty Cycle	D(MIN)	-	-	-	0	%
TOTAL STANDBY CURRENT						
Start-Up Current	IST	-	-	0.45	1	mA
Operating Supply Current	ICC(OPR)	Vpin3=Vpin2=ON	-	14	17	mA
Zener Voltage	Vz	I <sub>CC</sub> = 25mA	30	38	-	V

Adjust VCC above the start threshould before setting at 15V

#### Note:

- 1. Parameter measured at trip point of latch
- 2. Gain defined as:

$$A = \frac{\Delta V_{pin1}}{\Delta V_{pin3}} \quad , 0 \le V pin3 \le 0.8 V$$

3. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100 tested in production.

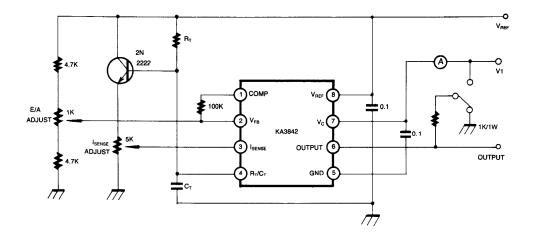


Figure 1. Open Loop Test Circuit

High peak currents associated with capacitive loads necessitate careful grounding techniques Timing and bypass capacitors should be connected close to pin 5 in a single point ground. The transistor and  $5K\Omega$  potentiometer are used to sample the oscillator waveform and apply an adjustable ramp to pin 3.

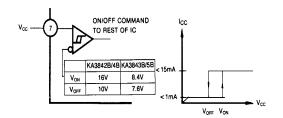
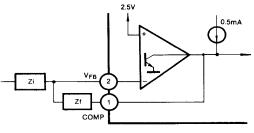


Figure 2. Under Voltage Lockout

During Under-Voltage Lock-Out, the output driver is biased to a high impedance state. Pin 6 should be shunted to ground with a bleeder resistor to prevent activating the power switch with output leakage current.



Error amp can source or sink up to 0.5mA

Figure 3. Error Amp Configuration

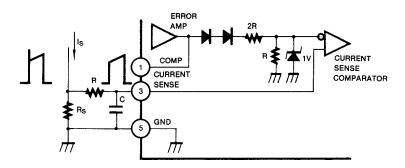


Figure 4. Current Sense Circuit

Peak current (Is) is determined by the formula:

$$I_{S}(MAX) = \frac{1.0V}{R_{S}}$$

A small RC filter may be required to suppress switch transients.

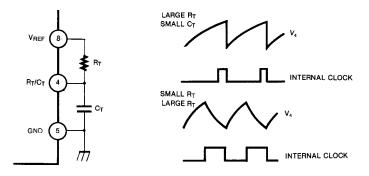


Figure 5. Oscillator Waveforms and Maximum Duty Cycle

Oscillator timing capacitor,  $C_T$ , is charged by  $V_{REF}$  through  $R_T$  and discharged by an internal current source. During the discharge time, the internal clock signal blanks the output to the low state. Selection of  $R_T$  and  $C_T$  therefore determines both oscillator frequency and maximum duty cycle. Charge and discharge times are determined by the formulas:

$$\begin{aligned} t_{c} &= 0.55 \text{ R}_{T} \text{ C}_{T} \\ t_{D} &= \text{ R}_{T} \text{ C}_{T} \text{ I}_{n} \Big( \frac{0.0063 \text{ R}_{T} - 2.7}{0.0063 \text{ R}_{T} - 4} \Big) \end{aligned}$$

Frequency, then, is:  $f=(t_c + t_d)^{-1}$ 

For RT > 5K
$$\Omega$$
, f=  $\frac{1.8}{R_TC_T}$ 

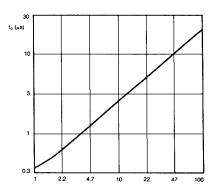


Figure 6. Oscillator Dead Time & Frequency

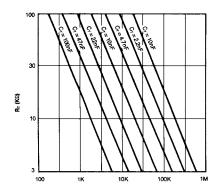


Figure 7. Timing Resistance vs Frequency

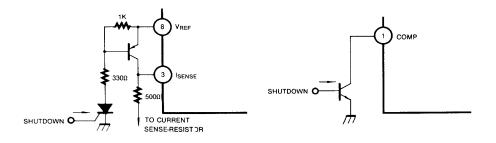
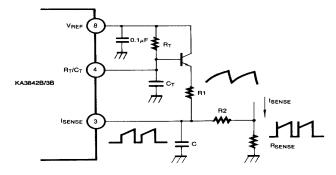


Figure 8. Shutdown Techniques

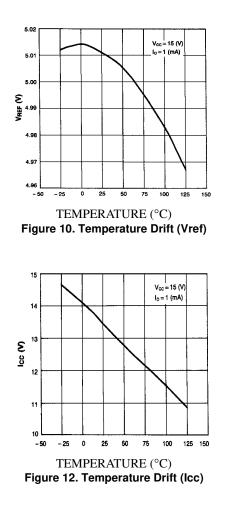
<sup>(</sup>Deadtime vs  $C_T RT > 5k\Omega$ )

Shutdown of the KA3842B can be accomplished by two methods; either raise pin 3 above 1V or pull pin 1 below a voltage two diode drops above ground. Either method causes the output of the PWM comparator to be high (refer to block diagram). The PWM latch is reset dominant so that the output will remain low until the next clock cycle after the shutdown condition at pins 1 and/or 3 is removed. In one example, an externally latched shutdown may be accomplished by adding an SOR which will be reset by cycling VCC below the lower UVLO threshold. At this point the reference turns off, allowing the SCR to reset.



#### Figure 9. Slope Compensation

A fraction of the oscillator ramp can be resistively summed with the current sense signal to provide slope compensation for converters requiring duty cycles over 50%. Note that capacitor, C<sub>T</sub>, forms a filter with R2 to suppress the leading edge switch spikes.



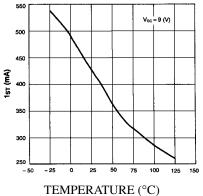
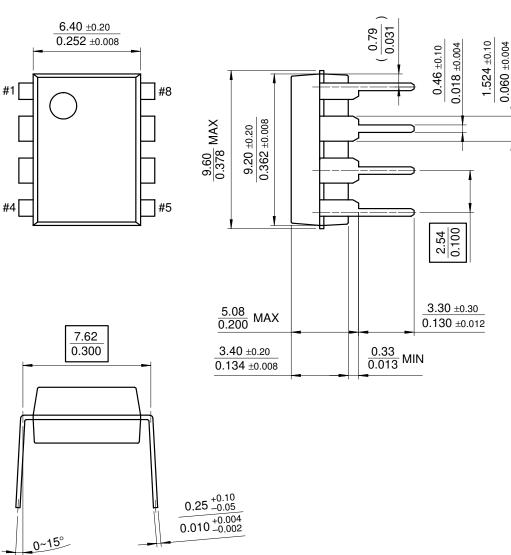


Figure 11. Temperature Drift (Ist)

## **Mechanical Dimensions**

### Package

### Dimensions in millimeters

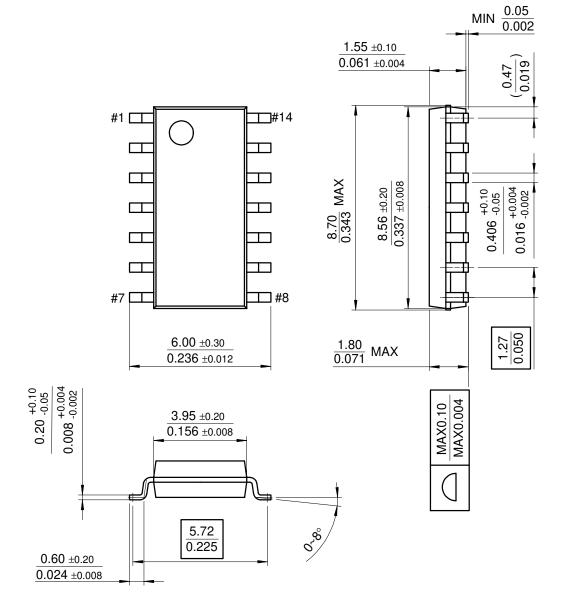


8-DIP

**Dimensions in millimeters** 

## Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)

### Package



14-SOP

## **Ordering Information**

Product Number	Package	Operating Temperature
KA3842B		
KA3843B	8-DIP	
KA3844B	0-011	
KA3845B		0 ~ + 70°C
KA3842BD		0 4 + 70 C
KA3843BD	14-SOP	
KA3844BD		
KA3845BD		

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