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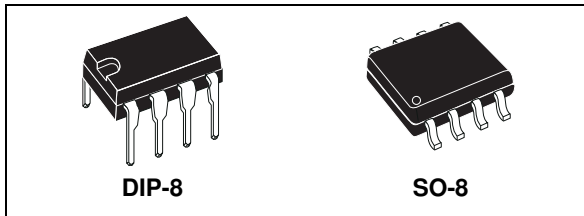
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High voltage high and low-side driver

Datasheet - production data



Features

- High voltage rail up to 600 V
- dV/dt immunity ± 50 V/nsec in full temperature range
- Driver current capability:
 - 400 mA source
 - 650 mA sink
- Switching times 50/30 nsec rise/fall with 1 nF load
- CMOS/TTL Schmitt trigger inputs with hysteresis and pull-down
- Undervoltage lockout on lower and upper driving section
- Internal bootstrap diode
- Outputs in phase with inputs

Applications

- Home appliances
- Induction heating
- HVAC
- Motor drivers
 - SR motors
 - DC, AC, PMDC and PMAC motors
- Asymmetrical half-bridge topologies
- Industrial applications and drives
- Lighting applications
- Factory automation
- Power supply systems

Description

The L6385E is a simple and compact high voltage gate driver, manufactured with the BCD™ “offline” technology, and able to drive a half-bridge of power MOSFET or IGBT devices. The high-side (floating) section is able to work with voltage rail up to 600 V. Both device outputs can independently sink and source 650 mA and 400 mA respectively and can be simultaneously driven high.

The L6385E device provides two input pins and two output pins and guarantees the outputs toggle in phase with inputs. The logic inputs are CMOS/TTL compatible to ease the interfacing with controlling devices.

The bootstrap diode is integrated inside the device, allowing a more compact and reliable solution.

The L6385E features the UVLO protection on both lower and upper driving sections (V_{CC} and V_{boot}), ensuring greater protection against voltage drops on the supply lines.

The device is available in a DIP-8 tube and SO-8 tube, and tape and reel packaging options.

Table 1. Device summary

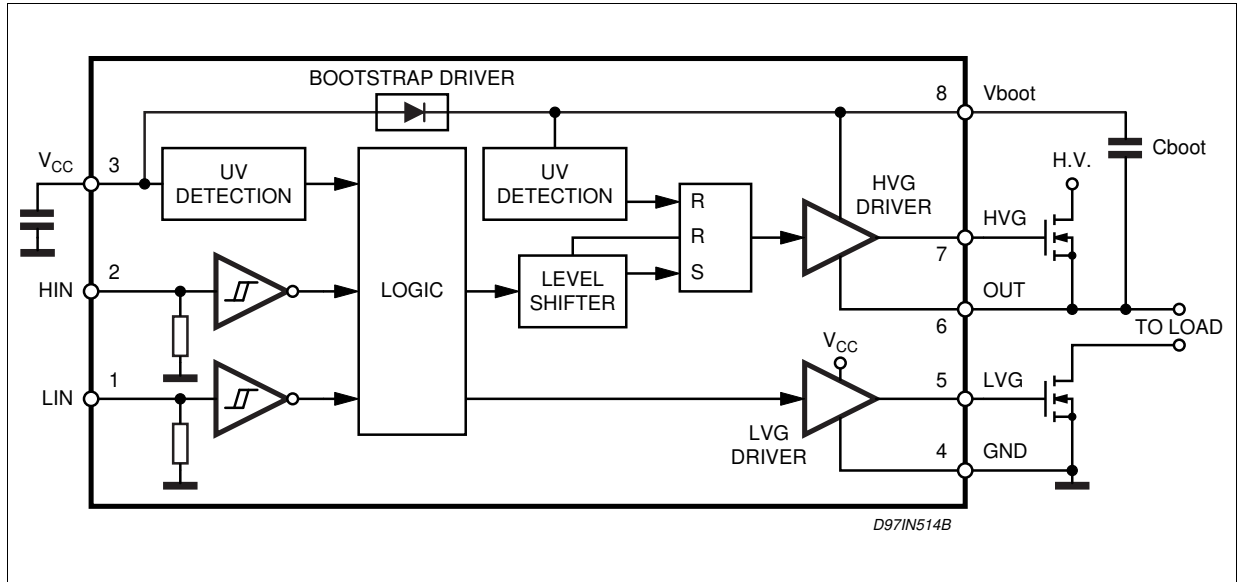
| Part number | Package | Packaging |
|--------------|---------|---------------|
| L6385E | DIP-8 | Tube |
| L6385ED | SO-8 | Tube |
| L6385ED013TR | SO-8 | Tape and reel |

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1 Block diagram

Figure 1. Block diagram



2 Electrical data

2.1 Absolute maximum ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|---------------|--|------------------------|------|
| V_{out} | Output voltage | -3 to $V_{boot} - 18$ | V |
| V_{cc} | Supply voltage | - 0.3 to +18 | V |
| V_{boot} | Floating supply voltage | -1 to 618 | V |
| V_{hvg} | High-side gate output voltage | -1 to V_{boot} | V |
| V_{lvg} | Low-side gate output voltage | -0.3 to $V_{cc} + 0.3$ | V |
| V_i | Logic input voltage | -0.3 to $V_{cc} + 0.3$ | V |
| dV_{out}/dt | Allowed output slew rate | 50 | V/ns |
| P_{tot} | Total power dissipation ($T_J = 85\text{ °C}$) | 750 | mW |
| T_j | Junction temperature | 150 | °C |
| T_s | Storage temperature | -50 to 150 | °C |

2.2 Thermal data

Table 3. Thermal data

| Symbol | Parameter | SO-8 | DIP-8 | Unit |
|--------------|--|------|-------|------|
| $R_{th(JA)}$ | Thermal resistance junction to ambient | 150 | 100 | °C/W |

2.3 Recommended operating conditions

Table 4. Recommended operating conditions

| Symbol | Pin | Parameter | Test condition | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|----------------|-----|-------------------------|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| V_{out} | 6 | Output voltage | | (1) | | 580 | V |
| $V_{BS}^{(2)}$ | 8 | Floating supply voltage | | (1) | | 17 | V |
| f_{sw} | | Switching frequency | HVG,LVG load $C_L = 1\text{ nF}$ | | | 400 | kHz |
| V_{cc} | 3 | Supply voltage | | | | 17 | V |
| T_J | | Junction temperature | | -45 | | 125 | °C |

1. If the condition $V_{boot} - V_{out} < 18\text{ V}$ is guaranteed, V_{out} can range from -3 to 580 V.

2. $V_{BS} = V_{boot} - V_{out}$.

3 Pin connection

Figure 2. Pin connection (top view)

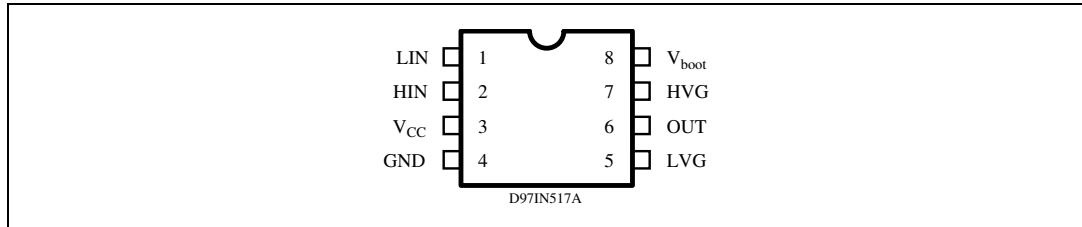


Table 5. Pin description

| No. | Pin | Type | Function |
|-----|--------------------|------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | LIN | I | Low-side driver logic input |
| 2 | HIN | I | High-side driver logic input |
| 3 | V _{CC} | P | Low voltage power supply |
| 4 | GND | P | Ground |
| 5 | LVG ⁽¹⁾ | O | Low-side driver output |
| 6 | OUT | P | High-side driver floating reference |
| 7 | HVG ⁽¹⁾ | O | High-side driver output |
| 8 | V _{boot} | P | Bootstrap supply voltage |

1. The circuit guarantees 0.3 V maximum on the pin (at I_{sink} = 10 mA). This allows to omit the "bleeder" resistor connected between the gate and the source of the external MOSFET normally used to hold the pin low.

4 Electrical characteristics

4.1 AC operation

Table 6. AC operation electrical characteristics ($V_{CC} = 15\text{ V}$; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$)

| Symbol | Pin | Parameter | Test condition | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------|--------------------|---|------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| t_{on} | 1 vs. 5 2 vs. 7 | High/low-side driver turn-on propagation delay | $V_{out} = 0\text{ V}$ | | 110 | | ns |
| t_{off} | 1 vs. 5 2 vs. 7 | High/low-side driver turn-off propagation delay | $V_{out} = 0\text{ V}$ | | 105 | | ns |
| t_r | 5, 7 | Rise time | $C_L = 1000\text{ pF}$ | | 50 | | ns |
| t_f | 5, 7 | Fall time | $C_L = 1000\text{ pF}$ | | 30 | | ns |

4.2 DC operation

Table 7. DC operation electrical characteristics ($V_{CC} = 15\text{ V}$; $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$)

| Symbol | Pin | Parameter | Test condition | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|--|------|---|---|------|------|------|---------------|
| Low supply voltage section | | | | | | | |
| V_{CC} | 3 | Supply voltage | | | | 17 | V |
| V_{ccth1} | | V_{CC} UV turn-on threshold | | 9.1 | 9.6 | 10.1 | V |
| V_{ccth2} | | V_{CC} UV turn-off threshold | | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.8 | V |
| V_{cchys} | | V_{CC} UV hysteresis | | | 1.3 | | V |
| I_{qccu} | | Undervoltage quiescent supply current | $V_{CC} \leq 9\text{ V}$ | | 150 | 220 | μA |
| I_{qcc} | | Quiescent current | $V_{in} = 15\text{ V}$ | | 250 | 320 | μA |
| R_{dson} | | Bootstrap driver on resistance ⁽¹⁾ | $V_{CC} \geq 12.5\text{ V}$ | | 125 | | Ω |
| Bootstrapped supply voltage section | | | | | | | |
| V_{BS} | 8 | Bootstrap supply voltage | | | | 17 | V |
| V_{BSth1} | | V_{BS} UV turn-on threshold | | 8.5 | 9.5 | 10.5 | V |
| V_{BSth2} | | V_{BS} UV turn-off threshold | | 7.2 | 8.2 | 9.2 | V |
| V_{BSHys} | | V_{BS} UV hysteresis | | | 1.3 | | V |
| I_{QBS} | | V_{BS} quiescent current | HVG ON | | | 200 | μA |
| I_{LK} | | High voltage leakage current | $V_{hvg} = V_{out} = V_{boot} = 600\text{ V}$ | | | 10 | μA |
| High/low-side driver | | | | | | | |
| I_{so} | 5, 7 | Source short-circuit current | $V_{IN} = V_{ih}$ ($t_p < 10\text{ }\mu\text{s}$) | 300 | 400 | | mA |
| I_{si} | | Sink short-circuit current | $V_{IN} = V_{il}$ ($t_p < 10\text{ }\mu\text{s}$) | 450 | 650 | | mA |

Table 7. DC operation electrical characteristics (V_{CC} = 15 V; T_J = 25 °C) (continued)

| Symbol | Pin | Parameter | Test condition | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|---------------------|------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Logic inputs | | | | | | | |
| V _{il} | 1, 2 | Low level logic threshold voltage | | | | 1.5 | V |
| V _{ih} | | High level logic threshold voltage | | 3.6 | | | V |
| I _{ih} | 1, 2 | High level logic input current | V _{IN} = 15 V | | 50 | 70 | μA |
| I _{il} | | Low level logic input current | V _{IN} = 0 V | | | 1 | μA |

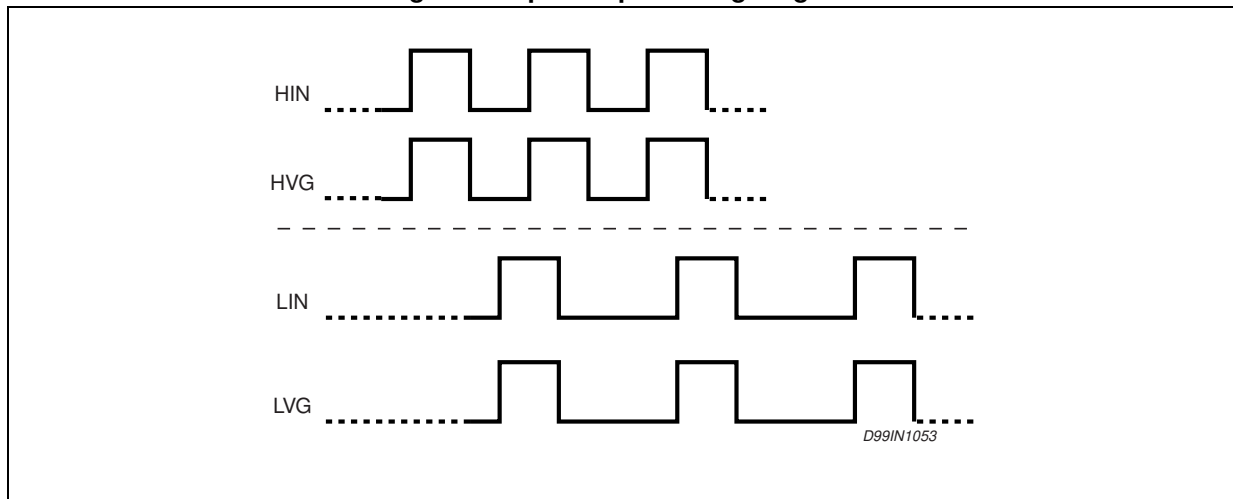
1. R_{DS(on)} is tested in the following way:

$$R_{DS(on)} = \frac{(V_{CC} - V_{CBOOT1}) - (V_{CC} - V_{CBOOT2})}{I_1(V_{CC}, V_{CBOOT1}) - I_2(V_{CC}, V_{CBOOT2})}$$

where I₁ is pin 8 current when V_{CBOOT} = V_{CBOOT1}, I₂ when V_{CBOOT} = V_{CBOOT2}.

4.3 Timing diagram

Figure 3. Input/output timing diagram



5 Bootstrap driver

A bootstrap circuitry is needed to supply the high voltage section. This function is normally accomplished by a high voltage fast recovery diode (*Figure 4 a*). In the L6385E device a patented integrated structure replaces the external diode. It is realized by a high voltage DMOS, driven synchronously with the low-side driver (LVG), with a diode in series, as shown in *Figure 4 b*. An internal charge pump (*Figure 4 b*) provides the DMOS driving voltage. The diode connected in series to the DMOS has been added to avoid undesirable turn-on.

C_{BOOT} selection and charging

To choose the proper C_{BOOT} value, the external MOS can be seen as an equivalent capacitor. This capacitor C_{EXT} is related to the MOS total gate charge:

Equation 1

$$C_{EXT} = \frac{Q_{gate}}{V_{gate}}$$

The ratio between the capacitors C_{EXT} and C_{BOOT} is proportional to the cyclical voltage loss. It has to be:

$$C_{BOOT} \gg C_{EXT}$$

E.g.: if Q_{gate} is 30nC and V_{gate} is 10V, C_{EXT} is 3nF. With $C_{BOOT} = 100$ nF the drop would be 300 mV.

If HVG has to be supplied for a long time, the C_{BOOT} selection has to take into account also the leakage losses.

E.g.: HVG steady state consumption is lower than 200 μ A, so if HVG T_{ON} is 5 ms, C_{BOOT} has to supply a maximum of 1 μ C to C_{EXT} . This charge on a 1mF capacitor means a voltage drop of 1 V.

The internal bootstrap driver gives great advantages: the external fast recovery diode can be avoided (it usually has a great leakage current).

This structure can work only if V_{OUT} is close to GND (or lower) and in the meanwhile the LVG is on. The charging time (T_{charge}) of the C_{BOOT} is the time in which both conditions are fulfilled and it has to be long enough to charge the capacitor.

The bootstrap driver introduces a voltage drop due to the DMOS R_{DSON} (typical value: 125 Ω). At low frequency this drop can be neglected. Anyway increasing the frequency it must be taken in to account.

The following equation is useful to compute the drop on the bootstrap DMOS:

Equation 2

$$V_{drop} = I_{charge} R_{dson} \rightarrow V_{drop} = \frac{Q_{gate}}{T_{charge}} R_{dson}$$

where Q_{gate} is the gate charge of the external power MOS, R_{dson} is the on resistance of the bootstrap DMOS, and T_{charge} is the charging time of the bootstrap capacitor.

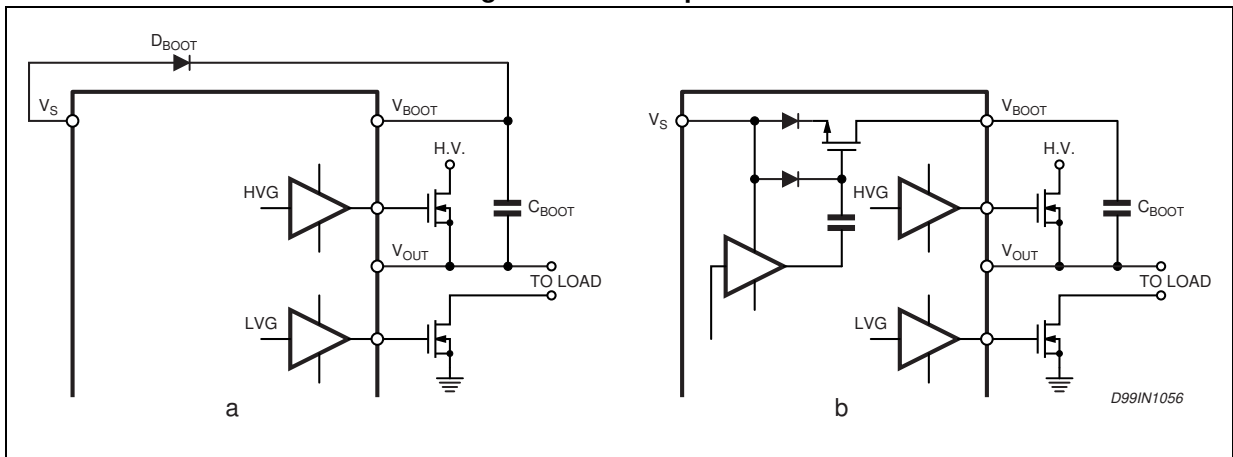
For example: using a power MOS with a total gate charge of 30 nC the drop on the bootstrap DMOS is about 1 V, if the T_{charge} is 5 ms. In fact:

Equation 3

$$V_{drop} = \frac{30nC}{5\mu s} \cdot 125\Omega \sim 0.8V$$

V_{drop} has to be taken into account when the voltage drop on C_{BOOT} is calculated: if this drop is too high, or the circuit topology doesn't allow a sufficient charging time, an external diode can be used.

Figure 4. Bootstrap driver



6 Typical characteristic

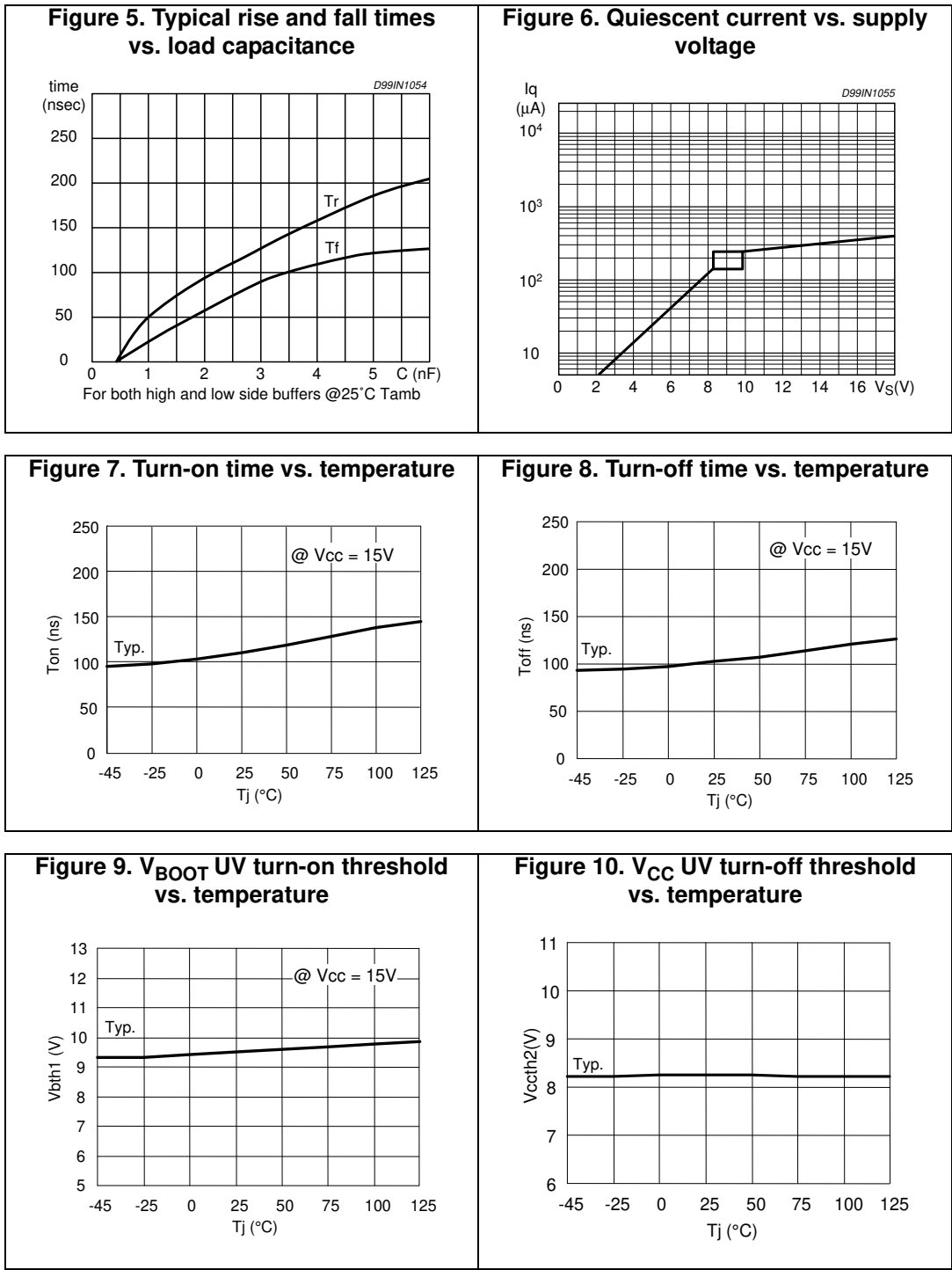


Figure 11. V_{BOOT} UV turn-off threshold vs. temperature

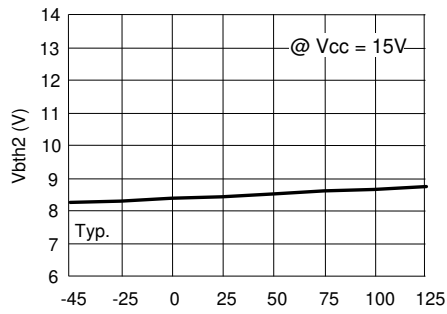


Figure 12. Output source current vs. temperature

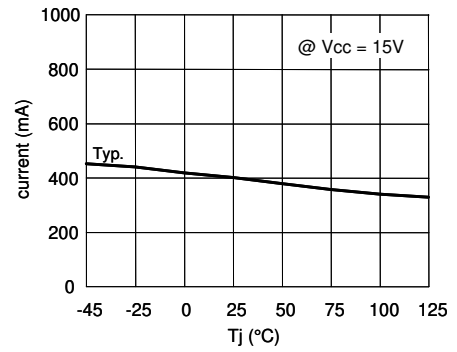


Figure 13. V_{CC} UV turn-on threshold vs. temperature

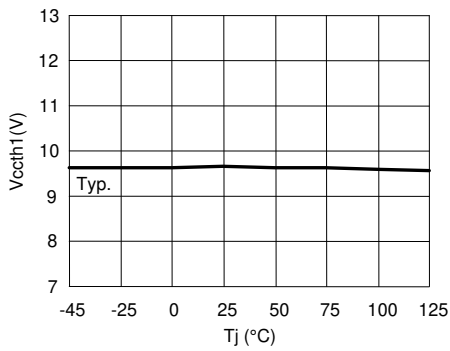
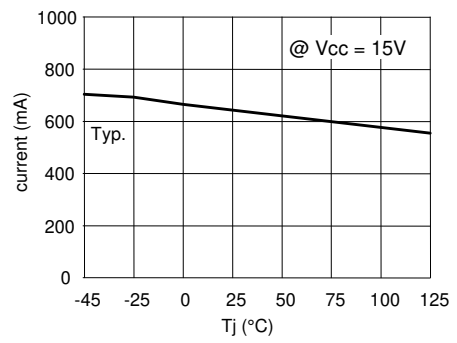


Figure 14. Output sink current vs. temperature



7 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

Figure 15. DIP-8 package outline

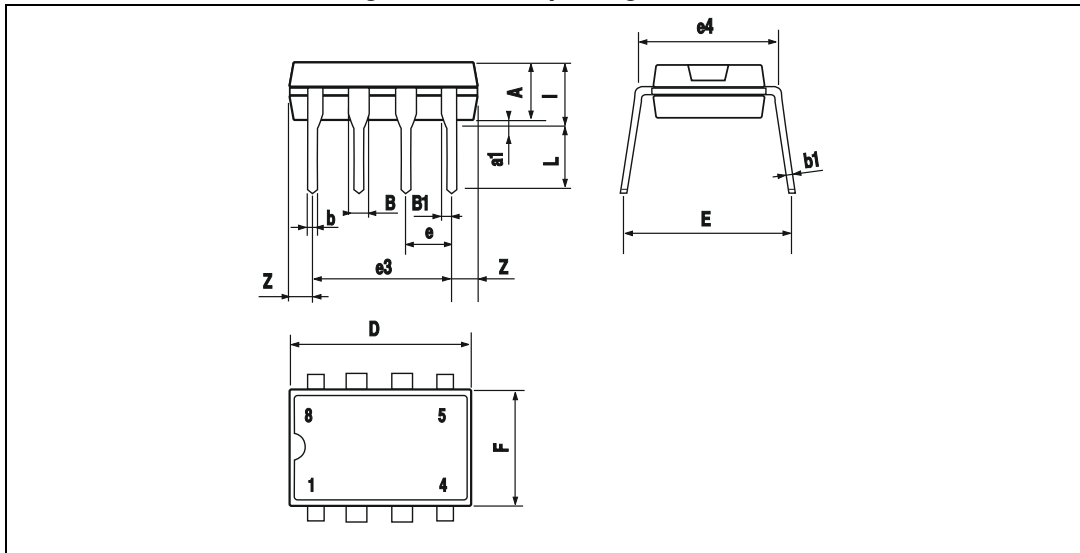
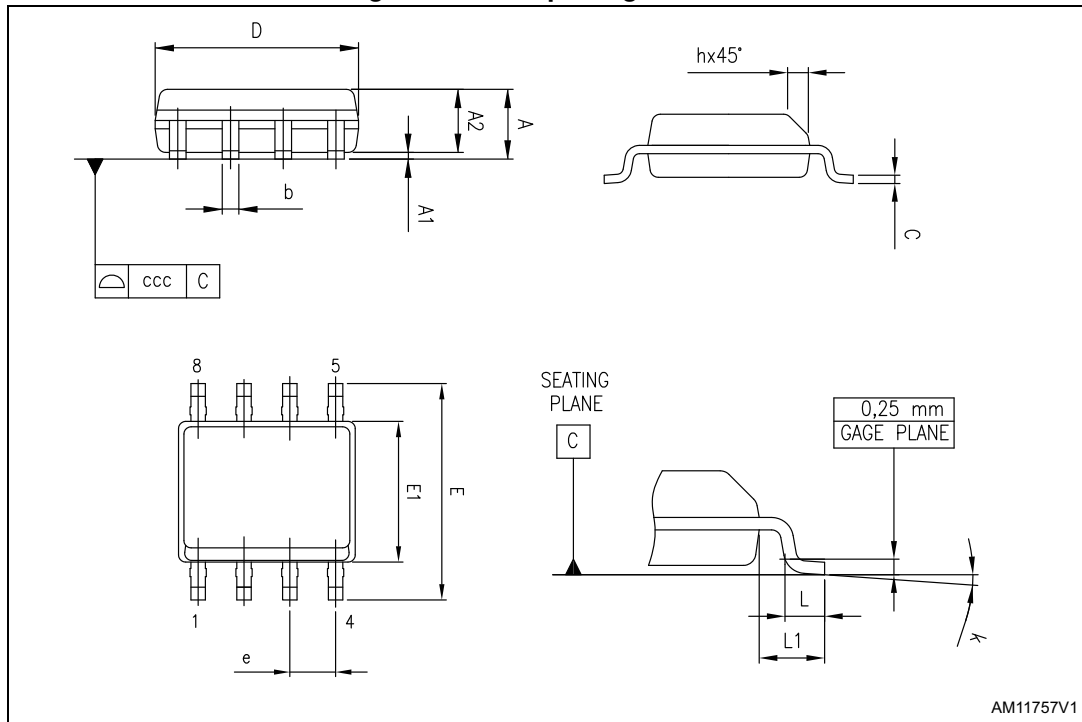


Table 8. DIP-8 package mechanical data

| Symbol | Dimensions (mm) | | | Dimensions (inch) | | |
|--------|-----------------|------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | | 3.32 | | | 0.131 | |
| a1 | 0.51 | | | 0.020 | | |
| B | 1.15 | | 1.65 | 0.045 | | 0.065 |
| b | 0.356 | | 0.55 | 0.014 | | 0.022 |
| b1 | 0.204 | | 0.304 | 0.008 | | 0.012 |
| D | | | 10.92 | | | 0.430 |
| E | 7.95 | | 9.75 | 0.313 | | 0.384 |
| e | | 2.54 | | | 0.100 | |
| e3 | | 7.62 | | | 0.300 | |
| e4 | | 7.62 | | | 0.300 | |
| F | | | 6.6 | | | 0.260 |
| l | | | 5.08 | | | 0.200 |
| L | 3.18 | | 3.81 | 0.125 | | 0.150 |
| Z | | | 1.52 | | | 0.060 |

Figure 16. SO-8 package outline



AM11757V1

Table 9. SO-8 package mechanical data

| Symbol | Dimensions (mm) | | | Dimensions (inch) | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------------|--------|--------|
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | | | 1.750 | | | 0.0689 |
| A1 | 0.100 | | 0.250 | 0.0039 | | 0.0098 |
| A2 | 1.250 | | | 0.0492 | | |
| b | 0.280 | | 0.480 | 0.0110 | | 0.0189 |
| c | 0.170 | | 0.230 | 0.0067 | | 0.0091 |
| D ⁽¹⁾ | 4.800 | 4.900 | 5.000 | 0.1890 | 0.1929 | 0.1969 |
| E | 5.800 | 6.000 | 6.200 | 0.2283 | 0.2362 | 0.2441 |
| E1 ⁽²⁾ | 3.800 | 3.900 | 4.000 | 0.1496 | 0.1535 | 0.1575 |
| e | | 1.270 | | | 0.0500 | |
| h | 0.250 | | 0.500 | 0.0098 | | 0.0197 |
| L | 0.400 | | 1.270 | 0.0157 | | 0.0500 |
| L1 | | 1.040 | | | 0.0409 | |
| k | 0° | | 8° | 0° | | 8° |
| ccc | | | 0.10 | | | 0.0039 |

1. Dimension "D" does not include mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm in total (both sides).
2. Dimension "E1" does not include interlead flash or protrusions. Interlead flash or protrusions shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.

8 Revision history

Table 10. Document revision history

| Date | Revision | Changes |
|-------------|----------|---|
| 02-Oct-2007 | 1 | First release |
| 19-Jun-2014 | 2 | <p>Added Section : Applications on page 1.</p> <p>Updated Section : Description on page 1 (replaced by new description).</p> <p>Updated Table 1: Device summary on page 1 (moved from page 15 to page 1, renamed title of Table 1).</p> <p>Updated Figure 1: Block diagram on page 3 (moved from page 1 to page 3, added Section 1: Block diagram on page 3).</p> <p>Updated Section 2.1: Absolute maximum ratings on page 4 (removed note below Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings).</p> <p>Updated Table 5: Pin description on page 5 (updated "Pin" and "Type").</p> <p>Updated Section : C_{BOOT} selection and charging on page 8 (updated values of "E.g.: HVG").</p> <p>Numbered Equation 1 on page 8, Equation 2 on page 8 and Equation 3 on page 9.</p> <p>Updated Section 7: Package information on page 12 [updated/added titles, reversed order of Figure 15 and Table 8, Figure 16 and Table 9 (numbered tables), removed 3D package figures, minor modifications].</p> <p>Minor modifications throughout document.</p> |
| 01-Dec-2014 | 3 | <p>Updated Section : Description on page 1.</p> <p>Updated Table 7 on page 6 (corrected typo in units of "I_{so}" and "I_{si}" parameters).</p> |

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