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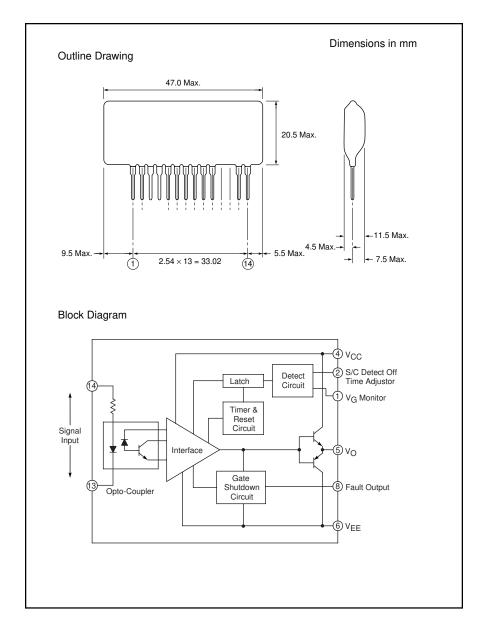








# Gate Driver



# **Hybrid Integrated Circuit** For Driving IGBT Modules

## **Description:**

M57160AL-01 is a hybrid integrated circuit designed for driving Powerex 600V and 1200V F-Series IGBT Modules. This device operates as an isolation amplifier for these modules and provides the required electrical isolation between the input and output with an optocoupler. Short circuit protection is provided by a built-in gate voltage detector that monitors the F-Series IGBT's internal RTC circuit. A fault signal is provided if the short circuit protection is activitated.

#### Features:

Built-in Short Circuit Protection
with Timer and Reset
Functions

Blanking Time

	Low	Voltage	of	VFF	(-3V
_				ᆫᆫ	`

Electrical Isolation Between Input and Output with Optocouplers

 $(V_{iso} = 2500V_{RMS} \text{ for 1 min.})$ 

#### Application:

To drive IGBT modules for inverter, AC Servo systems, etc.

#### **Recommended Modules:**

Powerex 600V and 1200V F-Series IGBT Modules



M57160AL-01 Hybrid IC for IGBT Gate Driver

# Absolute Maximum Ratings, $T_a = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified

Item	Symbol	Test Conditions	Limit	Units
Supply Voltage	V <sub>CC</sub>	DC	18	Volts
	V <sub>EE</sub>	DC	-15	Volts
Input Voltage	VI	Applied between: 13 - 14	-1 ~ 7	Volts
Output Voltage	V <sub>O</sub>	Applied at the Output Voltage "H"	V <sub>CC</sub>	Volts
Output Current	l <sub>OHP</sub>	Pulse Width 2μs, f ≤ 20kHz	-5	Amperes
	l <sub>OLP</sub>	Pulse Width $2\mu s$ , $f \le 20kHz$	5	Amperes
Isolation Voltage	V <sub>RMS</sub>	Sinewave Voltage 60Hz, 1 min.	2500	Volts
Case Temperature	T <sub>c</sub>		85	°C
Operating Temperature	T <sub>opg</sub>	No Condensation Permitted	-20 ~ 60	°C
Storage Temperature	t <sub>stg</sub>	_	* -25 ~ 100	°C
Fault Output Current	I <sub>FO</sub>	Applied (8) pin	20	mA
Input Voltage	V <sub>R1</sub>	Applied 1 pin	V <sub>CC</sub>	Volts

<sup>\*</sup> Differs from H/C conditions

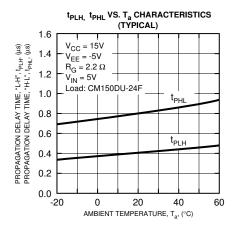
# Electrical Characteristics, T<sub>a</sub> = 25°C, V<sub>CC</sub> = 15V, V<sub>EE</sub> = -5V, R<sub>G</sub> = $2\Omega$ unless otherwise specified

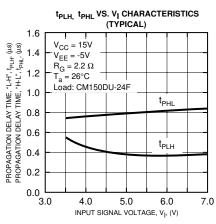
Characteristics	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Supply Voltage	V <sub>CC</sub>		14	15	_	Volts
	V <sub>EE</sub>	Recommended Range	-3.0	-5.0	-10	Volts
Pull-up Voltage on Input Side	V <sub>IN</sub>		4.75	5.00	5.25	Volts
"H" Input Current	l <sub>IH</sub>	Recommended Range	15.2	16	19	mA
Switching Frequency	f	Recommended Range**	_	_	20	kHz
Gate Resistor	R <sub>G</sub>	Recommended Range	2.0	_	_	Ω
"H" Input Current	l <sub>IH</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> = 5V	_	16	_	mA
"H" Output Voltage	V <sub>OH</sub>		13	14	_	Volts
"L" Output Voltage	V <sub>OL</sub>		-3.0	-4.0	_	Volts
"L-H" Propagation Time	t <sub>PLH</sub>		_	0.4	1.0	μs
"L-H" Rise Time	t <sub>r</sub>	I <sub>IH</sub> = 16mA	_	0.5	1.0	μs
"H-L" Propagation Time	t <sub>PHL</sub>		_	0.8	1.3	μs
"H-L" Fall Time	t <sub>f</sub>		_	0.4	1.0	μs
Timer	t <sub>timer</sub>	Between Start and Cancel	1.0	_	2.0	ms
		(Under Input Sign "L")				
Fault Output Current	I <sub>FO</sub>	Applied $\textcircled{8}$ pin, R = $3.9$ k $\Omega$	_	5.0	_	mA
Controlled Time Detect Short Circuit 1	t <sub>trip1</sub>	Pin 1:11.5V, Pin 2: Open	_	4.0	_	μs
Controlled Time Detect Short Circuit 2***	t <sub>trip2</sub>	Pin 1: 11.5V,	_	6.2	_	μs
	•	Pin 2 - 4:22pF (Connective Capacitance)				
Over-current Detect Voltage	V <sub>SC</sub>	Difference Between	_	3.0	_	Volts
		V <sub>CC</sub> and Gate Voltage of IGBT				

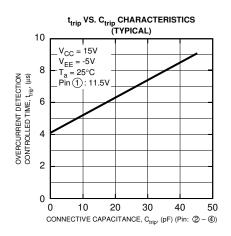
<sup>\*\*</sup>Please refer to the Maximum Limit of Switching Frequency curves
\*\*\*Length of wiring of capacitor controlled time detect short circuit is within 5cm from ② and ④ pin coming and going.

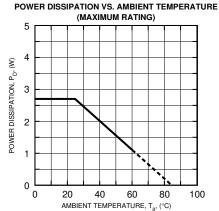


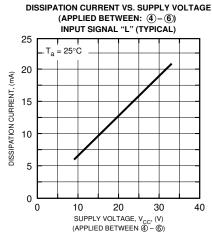
#### M57160AL-01 Hybrid IC for IGBT Gate Driver

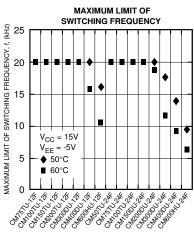


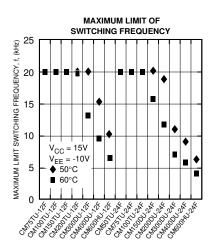












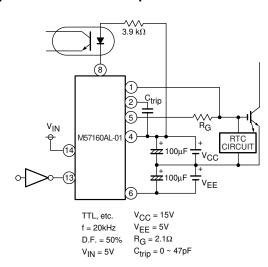


M57160AL-01 Hybrid IC for IGBT Gate Driver

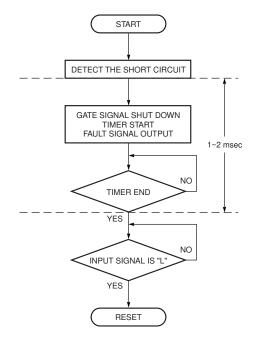
#### **Operation of Protection Circuit**

- During a short circuit, high current causes the F-Series IGBT module's built in RTC to activate and pull the gate voltage down. This reduction of gate voltage is detected by pin 1 of the M57160AL-01. If the gate voltage remains more than 3 volts below V<sub>CC</sub> for more than t<sub>trip</sub>, then a soft shutdown and fault output signal are initiated by the M57160AL-01.
- When a short circuit is detected the M57160AL-01 output will remain latched in the low (off) state for t<sub>timer</sub>, which is typically 1.5ms. After t<sub>timer</sub> has expired an off state input command of at least 5μs will unlatch the output and normal operation will resume.
- 3. The t<sub>trip</sub> time can be extended by connecting external capacitance between pin (2) and pin (4).

#### **Application Circuit Example**



# **Operation Flow on Detecting Short Circuit**



Note: When the protection circuit is activated the output voltage becomes -|VEE| + 2 Volts.

#### **Precaution**

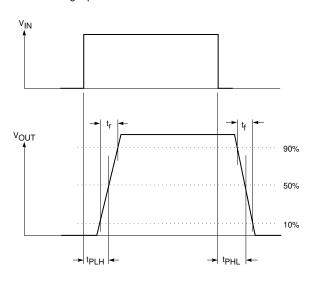
- 1. The ③, ⑦, and ① pins are for production test purposes only. Do not use these pins for any connections.
- The 100μF capacitors for power supply decoupling must be located as close as possible to the M57160AL-01.
- 3. If C<sub>trip</sub> is used it must be connected as close as possible to pins (2) and (4).
- To avoid possible misoperation, the input signal should be maintained in the off state during power up/down.
- 5. If it is necessary or desirable to disable the short circuit protection function this can be accomplished by leaving pin 1 not connected.



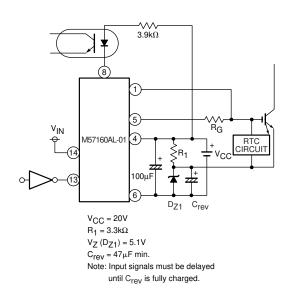
M57160AL-01 Hybrid IC for IGBT Gate Driver

## **Definition of Characteristics**

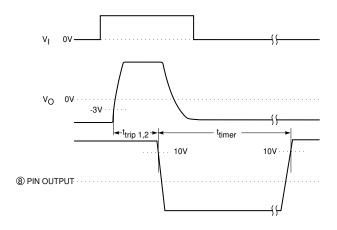
#### 1. Switching Operation



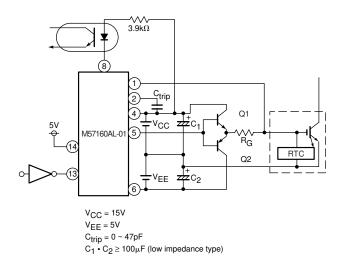
# **Application Example for Single Power Supply**



# 2. The Timing When the Over Current or Short Circuit Protection Operates



## **Application Example for High Power Module**



 Manufacturer
 Q1 (NPN)
 Q2 (PNP)

 Motorola
 D44VH10
 D45VH10

 Shindengen
 2SC4151
 2SA1601

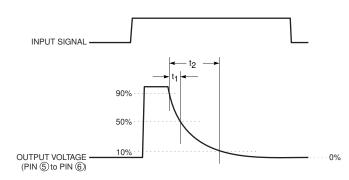
 Zetex
 ZTX851
 ZTX951

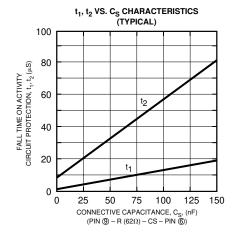


M57160AL-01 Hybrid IC for IGBT Gate Driver

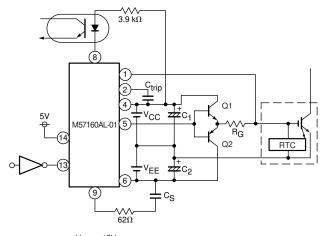
## **Adjustment of Soft Shutdown**

If it is necessary to make the soft shutdown slower in order to control transient voltages, an external capacitor (C<sub>S</sub>) and  $62\Omega$  resistor can be connected between pin  $\stackrel{\frown}{6}$  and pin  $\stackrel{\frown}{9}$  .





## **Application Example for Softer Shutdown**



$$\begin{split} &V_{CC}=15V\\ &V_{EE}=5V\\ &C_{trip}=22pF\\ &C_1\cdot C_2\geq 100\mu F\ (low\ impedance) \end{split}$$

 Manufacture
 Q1 (NPN)
 Q2 (PNP)

 Motorola
 D44VH10
 D45VH10

 Shindengen
 2SC4151
 2SA1601

 Zetex
 ZTX851
 ZTX951