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With the principle of "Quality Parts, Customers Priority, Honest Operation, and Considerate Service", our business mainly focus on the distribution of electronic components. Line cards we deal with include Microchip, ALPS, ROHM, Xilinx, Pulse, ON, Everlight and Freescale. Main products comprise IC, Modules, Potentiometer, IC Socket, Relay, Connector. Our parts cover such applications as commercial, industrial, and automotives areas.

We are looking forward to setting up business relationship with you and hope to provide you with the best service and solution. Let us make a better world for our industry!



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## Triacs

#### **Silicon Bidirectional Thyristors**

Designed primarily for full-wave ac control applications, such as motor controls, heating controls or dimmers; or wherever full-wave, silicon gate-controlled devices are needed.

#### **Features**

- High Commutating di/dt and High Immunity to dv/dt @ 125°C
- Uniform Gate Trigger Currents in Three Quadrants, Q1, Q2, and Q3
- Blocking Voltage to 800 Volts
- On-State Current Rating of 16 Amperes RMS at 80°C
- High Surge Current Capability 150 Amperes
- Industry Standard TO-220 Package for Ease of Design
- Glass Passivated Junctions for Reliability and Uniformity
- These Devices are Pb-Free and are RoHS Compliant

#### **MAXIMUM RATINGS** (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Peak Repetitive Off–State Voltage (Note 1) (T <sub>J</sub> = -40 to 125°C, Sine Wave, 50 to 60 Hz, Gate Open)	V <sub>DRM,</sub> V <sub>RRM</sub>		V
MAC16HCD MAC16HCM MAC16HCN		400 600 800	
On–State RMS Current (Full Cycle Sine Wave 50 to 60 Hz; T <sub>C</sub> = 80°C)	I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	16	Α
Peak Non-Repetitive Surge Current (One Full Cycle, 60 Hz, T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C)	I <sub>TSM</sub>	150	А
Circuit Fusing Consideration (t = 8.33 ms)	I <sup>2</sup> t	93	A <sup>2</sup> sec
Peak Gate Power (Pulse Width $\leq$ 1.0 $\mu$ s, T <sub>C</sub> = 80°C)	P <sub>GM</sub>	20	W
Average Gate Power $(t = 8.3 \text{ ms}, T_C = 80^{\circ}\text{C})$	P <sub>G(AV)</sub>	0.5	W
Operating Junction Temperature Range	TJ	-40 to +125	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-40 to +150	°C

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

 V<sub>DRM</sub> and V<sub>RRM</sub> for all types can be applied on a continuous basis. Blocking voltages shall not be tested with a constant current source such that the voltage ratings of the devices are exceeded.

#### TRIACS 16 AMPERES RMS 400 thru 800 VOLTS



# 123

#### MARKING DIAGRAM



TO-220 CASE 221A STYLE 4

= D, M, or N= Assembly Location= Year

VW = Work Week a = Pb-Free Package

PIN ASSIGNMENT			
1	Main Terminal 1		
2	Main Terminal 2		
3	Gate		
4	Main Terminal 2		

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device	Package	Shipping
MAC16HCDG	TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MAC16HCMG	TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail
MAC16HCNG	TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail

#### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Characteristic	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{ hetaJC}$ $R_{ hetaJA}$	2.2 62.5	°C/W
Maximum Lead Temperature for Soldering Purposes 1/8" from Case for 10 Seconds	TL	260	°C

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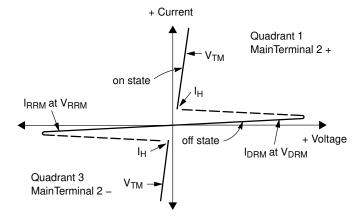
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	
OFF CHARACTERISTICS						
,	= 25°C = 125°C	I <sub>DRM</sub> , I <sub>RRM</sub>	- -	- -	0.01 2.0	mA
ON CHARACTERISTICS						
Peak On–State Voltage (Note 2) (I <sub>TM</sub> = ±21 A Peak)		V <sub>TM</sub>	-	-	1.6	V
Gate Trigger Current (Continuous dc) (V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V, R <sub>L</sub> = 100 $\Omega$ ) MT2(+), G(+) MT2(+), G(-) MT2(-), G(-)		lgт	10 10 10	16 18 22	50 50 50	mA
Holding Current ( $V_D = 12 V$ , Gate Open, Initiating Current = $\pm$	50 mA)	I <sub>H</sub>	-	20	50	mA
Latch Current ( $V_D$ = 12 V, $I_G$ = 50 mA) MT2(+), G(+) MT2(+), G(-) MT2(-), G(-)		IL.	- - -	33 36 33	60 80 60	mA
Gate Trigger Voltage (Continuous dc) (V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V, R <sub>L</sub> = 100 $\Omega$ ) MT2(+), G(+) MT2(+), G(-) MT2(-), G(-)	V <sub>GT</sub>	0.5 0.5 0.5	0.80 0.73 0.82	1.5 1.5 1.5	V	
DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS						
Rate of Change of Commutating Current ( $V_D=400~V, ITM=6A, Commutating~dv/dt=20~V/\mu s, CL=10~\mu F$ Gate Open, $T_J=125^{\circ}C, f=250~Hz, with Snubber)~LL=40~mH$		(di/dt)c	15	_	-	A/ms
Critical Rate of Rise of Off–State Voltage (V <sub>D</sub> = Rated V <sub>DRM</sub> , Exponential Waveform, Gate Open, T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C)		dv/dt	750	_	_	V/μs
Repetitive Critical Rate of Rise of On-State Current IPK = 50 A; PW = 40 µsec; diG/dt = 200 mA/µsec; f = 60 Hz		di/dt	-	-	10	A/μs

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

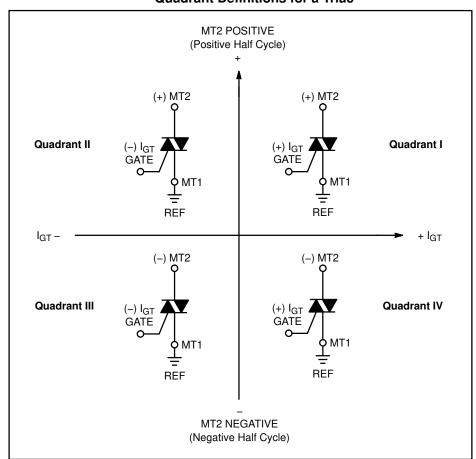
2. Pulse Test: Pulse Width ≤ 2.0 ms, Duty Cycle ≤ 2%.

## Voltage Current Characteristic of Triacs (Bidirectional Device)

Symbol	Parameter
V <sub>DRM</sub>	Peak Repetitive Forward Off State Voltage
I <sub>DRM</sub>	Peak Forward Blocking Current
V <sub>RRM</sub>	Peak Repetitive Reverse Off State Voltage
I <sub>RRM</sub>	Peak Reverse Blocking Current
V <sub>TM</sub>	Maximum On State Voltage
I <sub>H</sub>	Holding Current



#### **Quadrant Definitions for a Triac**



All polarities are referenced to MT1.

With in-phase signals (using standard AC lines) quadrants I and III are used.

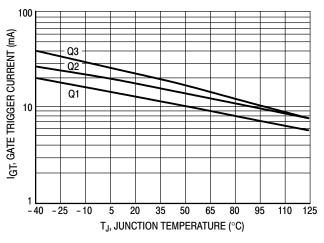


Figure 1. Typical Gate Trigger Current versus Junction Temperature

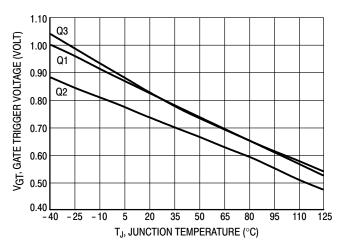


Figure 2. Typical Gate Trigger Voltage versus Junction Temperature

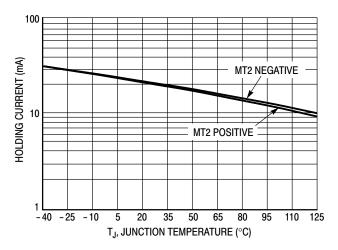


Figure 3. Typical Holding Current versus Junction Temperature

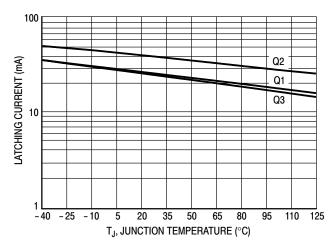


Figure 4. Typical Latching Current versus Junction Temperature

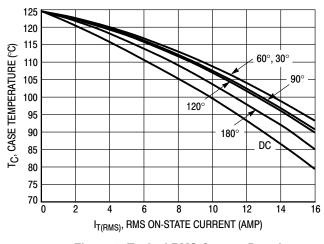


Figure 5. Typical RMS Current Derating

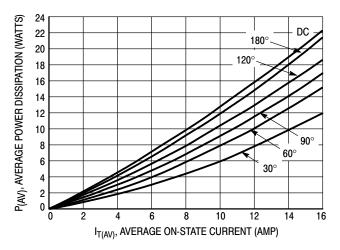
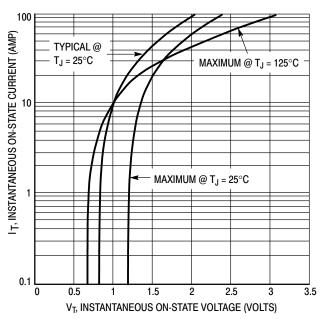


Figure 6. On-State Power Dissipation





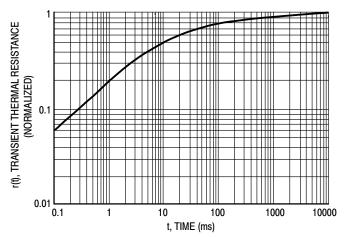
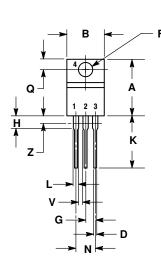
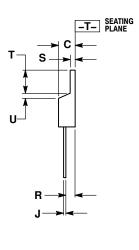


Figure 8. Typical Thermal Response

#### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TO-220 CASE 221A-09 **ISSUE AH** 





- NOTES:
  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
- DIMENSION Z DEFINES A ZONE WHERE ALL BODY AND LEAD IRREGULARITIES ARE

	INC	HES	MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.570	0.620	14.48	15.75
В	0.380	0.415	9.66	10.53
C	0.160	0.190	4.07	4.83
D	0.025	0.038	0.64	0.96
F	0.142	0.161	3.61	4.09
G	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
Н	0.110	0.161	2.80	4.10
J	0.014	0.024	0.36	0.61
K	0.500	0.562	12.70	14.27
L	0.045	0.060	1.15	1.52
N	0.190	0.210	4.83	5.33
Q	0.100	0.120	2.54	3.04
R	0.080	0.110	2.04	2.79
S	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39
T	0.235	0.255	5.97	6.47
U	0.000	0.050	0.00	1.27
٧	0.045		1.15	
Z		0.080		2.04

PIN 1. MAIN TERMINAL 1

- 2. MAIN TERMINAL 2
- 3.
- GATE MAIN TERMINAL 2

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