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EVALUATION KIT AVAILABLE

# Low-Cost, 6-Channel SD Plus HD/SD Selectable Video Filters and Buffers

#### **General Description**

Applications

The MAX11506/MAX11507 integrated filters offer six

channels, three for standard-definition (SD) video and three for either SD or high-definition (HD) video, and

include +6dB output buffers on each channel. These

video filters are ideal for anti-aliasing and DAC smooth-

ing in applications such as set-top boxes, digital video

recorders, DVD players, and personal video recorders.

The MAX11506/MAX11507 video inputs feature a trans-

parent clamp compatible with AC- and DC-coupled input

signals and allow DAC outputs to be directly coupled. The filters provide -3dB bandwidth of 9.0MHz for the SD filters

and 33MHz for the HD filters. Each channel includes an

output buffer with a gain of +6dB capable of driving a full

 $2V_{P-P}$  video signal into a  $150\Omega$  video load. The buffers

drive either AC- or DC-coupled loads and assure a blanking level of below 1V after the backmatch resistor. DC-

The MAX11506 offers a flat passband while the MAX11507 features 0.8dB peaking on the three SD-only channels to compensate for system roll-off. The MAX11506/MAX11507 operate from a single +5V supply and are available in the 0°C to +70°C commercial temperature grade. The MAX11506/MAX11507 are offered in

coupling eliminates bulky coupling capacitors.

the 16-pin QSOP package.

#### **Features**

- Three Selectable 6th-Order 9MHz/33MHz (SD/HD) Filters
- Three Fixed 5th-Order 9MHz (SD) Filters
- +6dB Output Buffers
- Transparent Input Clamp
- AC- or DC-Coupled Inputs
- AC- or DC-Coupled Outputs
- 0.8dB Peaking Passband Response (MAX11507) on Three SD-Only Channels
- Output Buffers Drive a Standard 150Ω Video Load
- Single +5V Power Supply
- Lead-Free 16-Pin QSOP Package

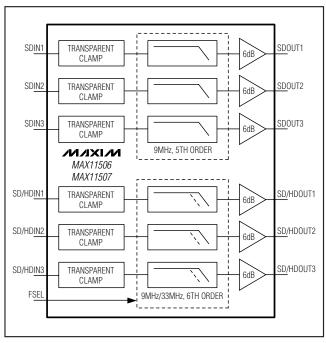
#### **\_Ordering Information**

| PART         | TEMP RANGE   | PIN-<br>PACKAGE | FREQUENCY<br>RESPONSE      |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| MAX11506CEE+ | 0°C to +70°C | 16 QSOP         | Flat                       |
| MAX11507CEE+ | 0°C to +70°C | 16 QSOP         | High<br>Frequency<br>Boost |

+Denotes a lead-free package.

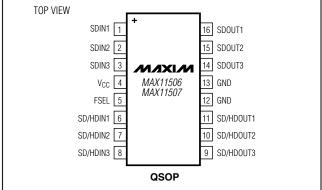
Typical Operating Circuit appears at end of data sheet.

#### Block Diagram



HDTVs DVD Players Personal Video Recorders Digital Video Recorders (DVRs) SDTVs Video On-Demand HD Recorders **Pin Configuration** 

Cable and Satellite Set-Top Box Receivers



#### 

\_\_\_ Maxim Integrated Products 1

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

#### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

V<sub>CC</sub> to GND ..... -0.3V to +6V All Other Pins

to GND .....-0.3V to the lower of (V<sub>CC</sub> + 0.3V) and +6V Continuous Power Dissipation ( $T_A = +70^{\circ}$ C) 16-Pin QSOP (derate 9.6mW/°C above +70°C)...... 771.5mW Maximum Current into Any Pin except V<sub>CC</sub> and GND .....±50mA Operating Temperature Range.....0°C to +70°C Storage Temperature Range .....65°C to +150°C Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) .....+300°C Junction Temperature .....+150°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

#### DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{CC} = +5V, R_{LOAD} = 150\Omega \text{ to GND}, C_{IN} = 0.1 \mu\text{F}, T_A = 0^{\circ}\text{C} \text{ to } +70^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.})$ 

| PARAMETER                  | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | MIN  | ТҮР  | МАХ  | UNITS |
|----------------------------|--------|------------|------|------|------|-------|
| Supply Current             | Icc    |            |      | 40   | 61   | mA    |
| Supply Voltage Range       | VCC    |            | 4.75 | 5.00 | 5.25 | V     |
| Input-Voltage Range        | VIN    |            |      | 1.4  |      | V     |
| Digital Input High Voltage | VIH    |            | 2.0  |      |      | V     |
| Digital Input Low Voltage  | VIL    |            |      |      | 0.8  | V     |

#### **AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

 $(V_{CC} = +5V, R_{LOAD} = 150\Omega$  to GND,  $C_{IN} = 0.1\mu$ F,  $T_A = 0^{\circ}$ C to  $+70^{\circ}$ C, frequency response relative to 100kHz, unless otherwise noted.)

| PARAMETER                    | SYMBOL           | CONDITIONS  | MIN | ТҮР | МАХ | UNITS   |
|------------------------------|------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|---------|
| STANDARD-DEFINITION VIDEO    |                  |   |     |     |     |         |
|                              |                  | MAX11506, SD  | 4.5 | 7.9 |     | MHz     |
|                              |                  | MAX11506, SD/HD in SD mode                                    | 4.5 | 7.9 |     |         |
| -1dB Bandwidth               | f1dB             | MAX11507, SD  | 5.0 | 8.6 |     |         |
|                              |                  | MAX11507, SD/HD in SD mode                                    | 4.5 | 7.9 |     |         |
| -3dB Bandwidth               | f <sub>3dB</sub> |   |     | 9.0 |     | MHz     |
| Stopband Attenuation         | A <sub>SB</sub>  | f = 27MHz   |     | 48  |     | dB      |
| Low-Frequency Gain           | Av               | No load   | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 | dB      |
| Differential Gain            | dG               | All channels  |     | 0.5 |     | %       |
| Differential Phase           | dø               | All channels  |     | 0.2 |     | Degrees |
| Total Harmonic Distortion    | THD              | $V_{OUT} = 1.4V_{P-P}$ , f = 1MHz (all channels)              |     | 0.1 |     | %       |
| Channel-to-Channel Crosstalk | Xtalk            | f = 1MHz  |     | -60 |     | dB      |
| Signal-to-Noise Ratio        | SNR              | Peak signal (2V <sub>P-P</sub> ) to RMS noise, 100kHz, 4.2MHz |     | 71  |     | dB      |
| Propagation Delay            | tPD              | f = 4.5MHz  |     | 59  |     | ns      |
| Power-Supply Rejection Ratio | PSRR             | DC (all channels)   |     | 45  |     | dB      |

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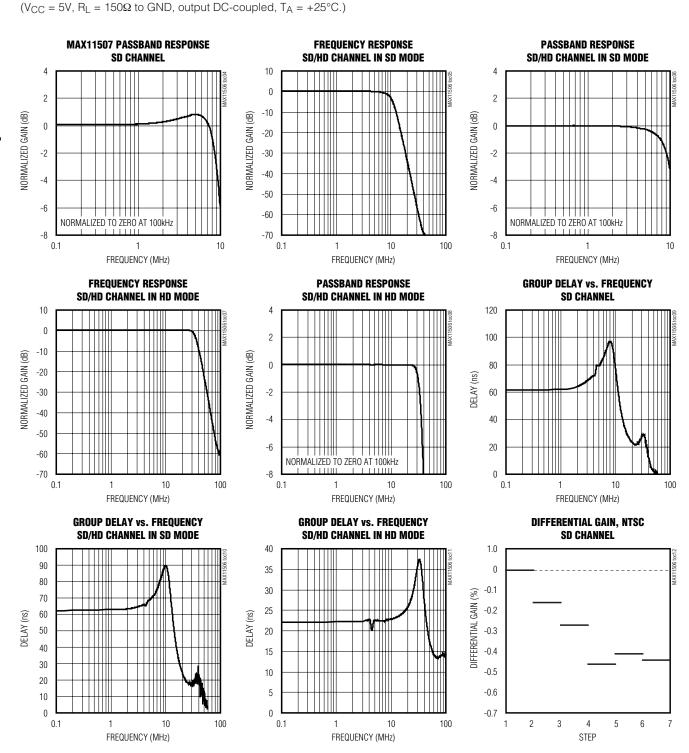
#### AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 $(V_{CC} = +5V, R_{LOAD} = 150\Omega$  to GND,  $C_{IN} = 0.1\mu$ F,  $T_A = 0^{\circ}$ C to  $+70^{\circ}$ C, frequency response relative to 100kHz, unless otherwise noted.)

| PARAMETER                    | SYMBOL            | CONDITIONS   | MIN  | ТҮР  | МАХ | UNITS |
|------------------------------|-------------------|--|------|------|-----|-------|
| HIGH-DEFINITION VIDEO        |                   |  |      |      |     |       |
| -1dB Bandwidth               | f <sub>1dB</sub>  | $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$   | 23   | 30   |     | MHz   |
| -3dB Bandwidth               | f <sub>3dB</sub>  |  |      | 33   |     | MHz   |
|                              |                   | f = 37.125MHz  |      | 4.0  |     |       |
| Stopband Attenuation         | ASB               | f = 44.250MHz  |      | 13   |     | dB    |
|                              |                   | $f = 74.250MHz, T_A = +25^{\circ}C$                          | 32.0 | 46.0 |     |       |
| Low-Frequency Gain           | Av                |  | 5.8  | 6.0  | 6.2 | dB    |
|                              |                   | $V_{OUT} = 1.4 V_{P-P}$ , f = 10MHz                          |      | 0.4  |     |       |
| Total Harmonic Distortion    | THD               | $V_{OUT} = 1.4 V_{P-P}$ , f = 15MHz                          |      | 0.4  |     | %     |
|                              |                   | $V_{OUT} = 1.4 V_{P-P}$ , f = 22MHz                          |      | 0.6  |     |       |
| Channel-to-Channel Crosstalk | X <sub>TALK</sub> | f = 1MHz   |      | -60  |     | dB    |
| Signal-to-Noise Ratio        | SNR               | Peak signal (2V <sub>P-P</sub> ) to RMS noise, 100kHz, 30MHz |      | 65   |     | dB    |
| Group-Delay Deviation        | $\Delta t_{g}$    | f = 100kHz to 26MHz  |      | 15   |     | ns    |

 $(V_{CC} = 5V, R_L = 150\Omega \text{ to GND}, \text{ output DC-coupled}, T_A = +25^{\circ}C.)$ MAX11506 PASSBAND RESPONSE MAX11506 FREQUENCY RESPONSE **MAX11507 FREQUENCY RESPONSE SD CHANNEL** SD CHANNEL SD CHANNEL 10 4 10 0 0 2 -10 -10 NORMALIZED GAIN (dB) NORMALIZED GAIN (dB) NORMALIZED GAIN (dB) 0 -20 -20 -30 -2 -30 -40 -40 -4 -50 -50 -6 -60 -60 NORMALIZED TO ZERO AT 100kHz -70 -8 -70 0.1 10 100 0.1 10 0.1 10 100 1 1 1 FREQUENCY (MHz) FREQUENCY (MHz) FREQUENCY (MHz)

Typical Operating Characteristics

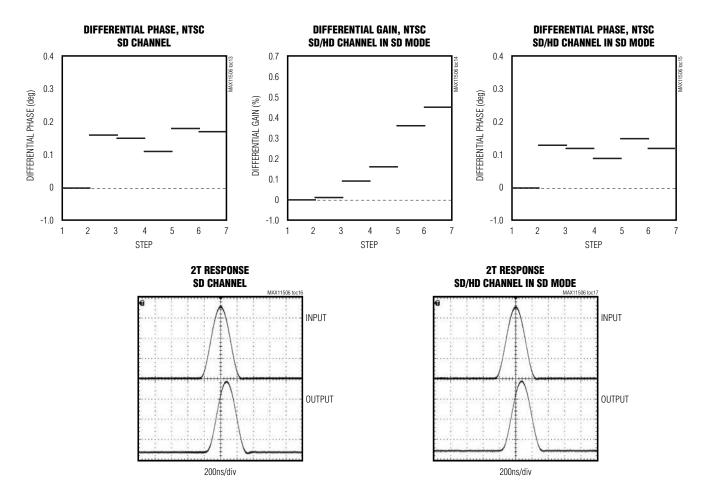


Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

MAX11506/MAX11507

#### **Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)**

 $(V_{CC} = 5V, R_L = 150\Omega$  to GND, output DC-coupled,  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C.)$ 



#### **Pin Description**

| PIN    | NAME      | FUNCTION   |
|--------|-----------|--|
| 1      | SDIN1     | SD Video Input Channel 1   |
| 2      | SDIN2     | SD Video Input Channel 2   |
| 3      | SDIN3     | SD Video Input Channel 3   |
| 4      | Vcc       | Power-Supply Input   |
| 5      | FSEL      | Frequency-Select Input. SD/HD select for channels 4, 5, and 6. Force FSEL high to select HD, and low to select SD. Do not leave unconnected. |
| 6      | SD/HDIN1  | SD/HD Video Input Channel 1  |
| 7      | SD/HDIN2  | SD/HD Video Input Channel 2  |
| 8      | SD/HDIN3  | SD/HD Video Input Channel 3  |
| 9      | SD/HDOUT3 | SD/HD Video Output Channel 3   |
| 10     | SD/HDOUT2 | SD/HD Video Output Channel 2   |
| 11     | SD/HDOUT1 | SD/HD Video Output Channel 1   |
| 12, 13 | GND       | Ground   |
| 14     | SDOUT3    | SD Video Output Channel 3  |
| 15     | SDOUT2    | SD Video Output Channel 2  |
| 16     | SDOUT1    | SD Video Output Channel 1  |

#### **Detailed Description**

#### Inputs

Transparent Clamps

The MAX11506/MAX11507 integrated filters offer 6 channels, 3 for SD video and 3 for either SD or HD video and include +6dB output buffers on each channel. Each channel of the MAX11506/MAX11507 contains a transparent input clamp, a 9.0MHz 5th-order lowpass filter and an output amplifier with a gain of 2V/V (see the Typical Operating Circuit). The MAX11506 provides a flat passband response and the MAX11507 provides a 0.8dB high-frequency boost at 5MHz on all SD-only channels to help with system roll-off. The SD-only channels add 280mV of offset at the output.

Three channels, SD/HD1, SD/HD2, and SD/HD3 include selectable SD and HD video filters, each with a transparent input clamp, a 6th-order lowpass filter with a -3dB bandwidth of 9.0MHz (SD) and 33MHz (HD), and an output amplifier with a gain of 2V/V. The SD/HD channels add 550mV of offset at the output.

The output voltage equations are:

 $V_{SDOUT} = (2 \times V_{IN}) + 0.28V$ 

$$V_{SD/HDOUT} = (2 \times V_{IN}) + 0.55V$$

Typical voltage waveforms are shown in Figures 1 and 2.

All inputs feature transparent clamps to allow either ACor DC-coupling of the inputs. The clamp remains inactive while the input signal is above ground, offering true DC input coupling. When the signal goes below ground, as is the case when it is AC-coupled, the clamp sets the sync tip close to the ground level.

#### **Input Coupling**

The choice of AC- or DC-coupling the input depends on the video source. Many DACs have a current output and are terminated to ground with a resistor; such signals are conveniently DC-coupled. Use AC-coupling when the DC level of the video signal is unknown or outside the specified input range of the MAX11506/ MAX11507, such as SCART or V<sub>CC</sub>-terminated DAC outputs.

#### **DC-Coupled Inputs**

When the input is DC-coupled, the voltage must remain above zero but should not exceed 1.4V (typical).

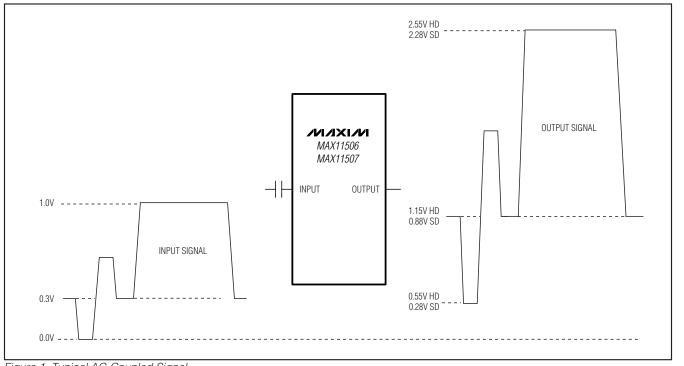


Figure 1. Typical AC-Coupled Signal

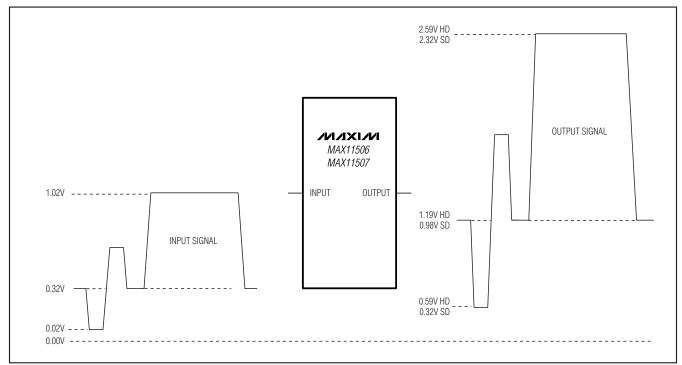


Figure 2. Typical DC-Coupled Signal



7

MAX11506/MAX11507

# MAX11506/MAX11507

#### **AC-Coupled Inputs**

When the input is AC-coupled, the transparent clamps are active and set the lowest point of the signal at ground. This is appropriate for unipolar signals such as CVBS, Y, R, G, or B, with or without sync pulses (Figure 3).

For bipolar signals such as Pb and Pr, bias the AC-coupled inputs to a fixed DC voltage, typically 0.59V, to ensure that the transparent clamp remains off. Figure 4 shows a typical network. Determine the bias voltage using:

$$V_{B} = \frac{R2}{R1 + R2} \times \left( V_{AVCC} - (I_{L} \times R1) \right)$$

where IL is the input leakage current (typically 0.5µA).

**SD** Filters

The MAX11506/MAX11507 filters are optimized to deliver a flat (MAX11506) or high-frequency boosted (MAX11507) passband and high stopband attenuation. The filter characteristic provides excellent time domain response with low overshoot. The typical -3dB frequency of 9.0MHz guarantee minimal attenuation in the passband, while at the same time offering a 27MHz attenuation of typically -48dB.

#### **HD** Filters

The internal filters deliver a flat passband along with high stopband attenuation. The filter characteristic provides an excellent time domain response with low overshoot. The typical -3dB frequency of 33MHz guarantees low attenuation in the passband, while at the same time allowing for a typical attenuation of -46dB at 74.25MHz.

#### **Output Buffers**

The MAX11506/MAX11507 feature output buffers with +6dB gain that drive a standard 150 $\Omega$  video load. A typical load consists of a 75 $\Omega$  backmatch resistor, an optional 220µF or larger coupling capacitor, and a 75 $\Omega$  termination resistor. The offset between input and output signals ensures that the blanking level on the output is less than 1V after the backmatch resistor, thus meeting digital TV specifications allowing the devices to drive video loads directly without using costly AC-coupling capacitors.

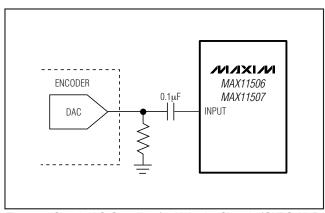


Figure 3. Simple AC-Coupling for Unipolar Signals (CVBS, Y, R, G, B)

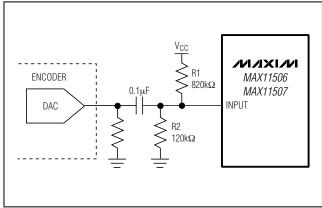


Figure 4. AC-Coupling for Bipolar Signals (C, Pb, Pr)

#### **Applications Information**

#### **Output Considerations**

The MAX11506/MAX11507 outputs may be DC- or ACcoupled. These devices, with +6dB gain, are typically connected to a 75 $\Omega$  series backmatch resistor followed by the video cable. Choose an AC-coupling capacitor value that ensures that the lowest frequency content in the video signal is passed and the field-time distortion is kept within desired limits when using an AC connection. The selection of this value is a function of the input impedance, and more importantly, the input leakage of the circuit being driven. Common industry practice is to use a 220µF or larger capacitor.

The MAX11506/MAX11507 outputs are fully protected against short circuits to ground. The short-circuit protection circuitry limits the output current to 75mA (typical) per output. Shorting more than one output to ground simultaneously may exceed the maximum package power dissipation.

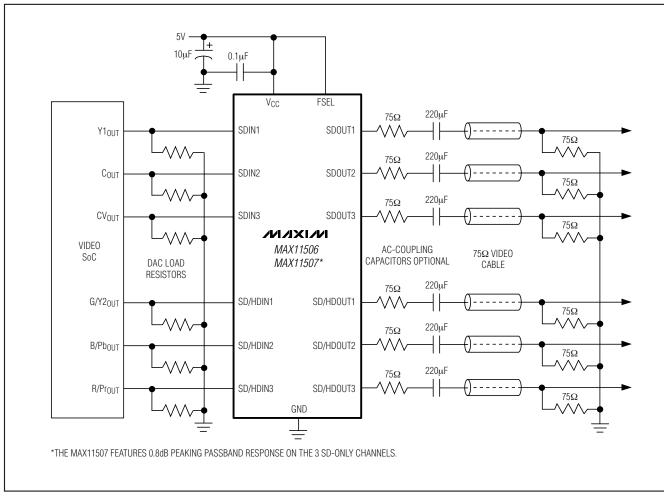
#### **PCB Layout Recommendations**

Connect the power and ground traces to large copper areas to enhance power dissipation. Bypass V<sub>CC</sub> to GND with 0.1 $\mu$ F and 1.0 $\mu$ F capacitors. Place the 0.1 $\mu$ F capacitor closest to V<sub>CC</sub>. Use surface-mount capacitors

for their low inductance. Place traces carrying video signals appropriately to avoid mutual coupling. When inputs are AC-coupled, place the capacitors as close as possible to the device and keep traces short to minimize parasitic capacitance and inductance. Refer to the MAX11506/MAX11507 evaluation kit datasheet for PCB layout.

#### \_Chip Information

PROCESS: BICMOS



#### **Typical Operating Circuit**

#### **Package Information**

| For the latest package outline information, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages. |              |                |  |  |  |
|--|--------------|----------------|--|--|--|
| PACKAGE TYPE   | PACKAGE CODE | DOCUMENT NO.   |  |  |  |
| 16 QSOP  | E16+1        | <u>21-0055</u> |  |  |  |

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