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The MAX44264 evaluation kit (EV kit) is a fully assembled

and tested circuit board that contains all the compo-

nents necessary to evaluate the MAX44264 IC, offered

in a space-saving 0.9mm x 1.3mm, 6-bump wafer-level

package (WLP). The device is a rail-to-rail micropower

op amp, drawing only 750nA of supply current. The EV kit operates from a single 1.8V to 5.5V DC power supply.

MAX44264 Evaluation Kit Evaluates: MAX44264

Features

- ♦ 1.8V to 5.5V Single-Supply Operation
- Jumper Selectable for Inverting, Noninverting, Differential, and Buffer Op-Amp Configurations
- Demonstrates Super-Capacitor Charge Balancing Using the Op-Amp Buffer Configuration
- Evaluates the Device in a 6-Bump WLP
- Proven PCB Layout
- Fully Assembled and Tested

Ordering Information appears at end of data sheet.

Component List

| DESIGNATION | QTY | DESCRIPTION |
|-------------|-----|---|
| C1, C2 | 2 | 0.22F -20% to +80%, 3.3V super capacitors (6.8mm) |
| C3 | 1 | 1μF ±10%, 6.3V X5R ceramic capacitor (0603) Murata GRM188R60J105K |
| C4 | 1 | 0.1µF ±10%, 16V X5R ceramic capacitor (0603) Murata GRM188R61C104K |
| C5 | 1 | 0.01µF ±10%, 16V X7R ceramic capacitor (0603) Murata GRM188R71C103K |
| C6 | 0 | Not installed, ceramic capacitor (0603) |
| JU1, JU3 | 2 | 2-pin headers |

| DESIGNATION | QTY | DESCRIPTION |
|-------------|---------------------------------|---|
| JU2 | 1 | 3-pin header |
| R1, R6 | 0 | Not installed, resistors (0603) R1 is short (PC trace) and R6 is open |
| R2 | 1 | $0\Omega \pm 5\%$ resistor (0603) |
| R3, R4 | 2 | $2M\Omega \pm 5\%$ resistors (0603) |
| R5 | 1 | 10Ω ±5% resistor (0603) |
| U1 | 1 | Rail-to-rail op amp (6 WLP) Maxim MAX44264EWT+ (Top Mark: +CB) |
| | 3 | Shunts (JU1, JU2, JU3) |
| | 1 PCB: MAX44264 EVALUATI KIT | |

Component Supplier

| SUPPLIER | PHONE | WEBSITE | |
|--|--------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Murata Electronics North America, Inc. | 770-436-1300 | www.murata-northamerica.com | |

Note: Indicate that you are using the MAX44264 when contacting this component supplier.

General Description

M/XI/M

Maxim Integrated Products 1

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

Quick Start

Required Equipment

- MAX44264 EV kit
- 1.8V to 5.5V, 100mA DC power supply
- Voltmeter

Procedure

The EV kit is fully assembled and tested. Follow the steps below to verify board operation. **Caution: Do not turn on the power supply until all connections are completed.**

- 1) To configure the EV kit as an op-amp buffer to balance super capacitors C1 and C2 charge, set jumpers JU1, JU2, and JU3 in their default positions, as shown in Table 1.
- 2) Set the power supply to provide 5V and then disable the power supply.
- 3) Connect the power-supply positive terminal to the VDD PCB pad.
- 4) Connect the power-supply ground to the GND PCB pad (nearest the VDD PCB pad).
- 5) Enable the power supply.
- 6) Verify that the OUT PCB pad is at 2.5V.

Detailed Description of Hardware

The MAX44264 EV kit contains the MAX44264 IC, which is a rail-to-rail micropower op amp with an ultra-low 750nA supply current designed in a 6-bump WLP. The EV kit operates from a single 1.8V to 5.5V DC power supply.

Table 1. Default Shunt Positions

| JUMPER | SHUNT POSITION | DESCRIPTION |
|--------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| JU1 | Not installed | IN- = OUT (through resistor R2) |
| JU2 | 2-3 | IN+ = VDD/2 |
| JU3 | Installed | IIN+=VDD/2 |

MAX44264 Evaluation Kit Evaluates: MAX44264

Default Application Circuit

The EV kit comes preconfigured as a buffer used in a super-capacitor charge-balancing circuit. Super capacitors offer exceptional charge storage density and are widely used to prolong the life of weak batteries subject to high current-load pulses, or to buffer a weak energy source to a high-power load in energy-harvesting devices. In such applications, it is common to have a stack of super capacitors connected in series to achieve the desired working voltage. The EV kit demonstrates an active, super-capacitor charge-balancing circuit that distributes the charge equally across two series-connected super capacitors (C1 and C2), ensuring identical voltage across each capacitor. This circuit prevents overvoltage conditions from occurring across either of the super capacitors due to a difference in leakage currents and tolerance in the capacitor values. The IC's ultra-low power consumption of 750nA and CMOS inputs allow a powerefficient solution to the super-capacitor charge-balancing problem.

Op-Amp Configurations

While super-capacitor charge balancing is the featured application, the EV kit also provides flexibility to easily reconfigure the op amp into any of the four common circuit topologies: inverting amplifier, noninverting amplifier, differential amplifier, or buffer. Table 2 lists the JU1, JU2, and JU3 jumper settings for the various op-amp configurations. The configurations are described in the next few sections.

Important Note: Remove super capacitors C1 and C2 when not demonstrating super-capacitor charge balancing in the four configurations detailed in the *Noninverting Amplifier, Inverting Amplifier, Differential Amplifier*, and *Buffer Amplifier* sections.

Table 2. JU1, JU2, JU3 Jumper Functions (IN-, IN+, REF) OP-AMP SHUNT POSITION CONFICURATION HIGH

| OP-AMP | SF | N | | |
|---------------------------|------------------|-----|-----------|--|
| CONFIGURATION | JU1 | JU2 | JU3 | |
| Inverting | Installed | | | |
| Differential | Installeu | 1-2 | Not | |
| Noninverting | Not 1-2 | | installed | |
| Buffer | installed | | | |
| Super-capacitor buffer | Not installed | 2-3 | Installed | |



Noninverting Amplifier

To configure the device as a noninverting amplifier, replace R2 and R6 with suitable resistors. Replace R3 with a short and remove C5 (follow the jumper settings listed in Table 2). The output voltage (V_{OUT}) for the noninverting configuration is given by the following equation:

$$V_{OUT} = \left(1 + \frac{R^2}{R^6}\right) \left(V_{IN+} + V_{OS}\right)$$

where:

Vos = Input-referred offset voltage.

 V_{IN+} = Input voltage applied at the IN+ PCB pad.

Inverting Amplifier

To configure the device as an inverting amplifier, cut open the shorted PCB trace on R1. Replace R3 with a short and remove C5. Replace R1 and R2 with suitable gain resistors (follow the jumper settings listed in Table 2). An appropriate DC voltage (VDC) should be applied to the IN+ PCB pad to level shift the output voltage of the op amp if the applied input voltage (VIN-) at the IN- PCB pad is positive:

$$V_{OUT} = -\frac{R2}{R1} V_{IN-} + \left(1 + \frac{R2}{R1}\right) (V_{OS} + V_{DC})$$

Differential Amplifier

To configure the device as a differential amplifier, cut open the shorting PCB trace on R1. Replace R1–R4 with appropriate resistors. Remove C5 (follow the jumper settings listed in Table 2). Apply a reference voltage (VREF) to the REF PCB pad to level shift the output voltage of the op amp, if required. When R1 = R3 and R2 = R4, the CMRR of the differential amplifier is determined by the matching of ratios R1/R2 and R3/R4:

$$V_{OUT} = GAIN(V_{IN+} - V_{IN-}) + \left(1 + \frac{R^2}{R^2}\right)V_{OS} + V_{REF}$$

where:

$$GAIN = \frac{R2}{R1} = \frac{R4}{R3}$$

Buffer Amplifier

To configure the device as a standard unity-gain buffer, replace R3 with a short and remove C5:

$$V_{OUT} = V_{IN+} + V_{OS}$$

Important Note: Remove super capacitors C1 and C2 when not demonstrating super-capacitor charge balancing for the four configurations just listed.

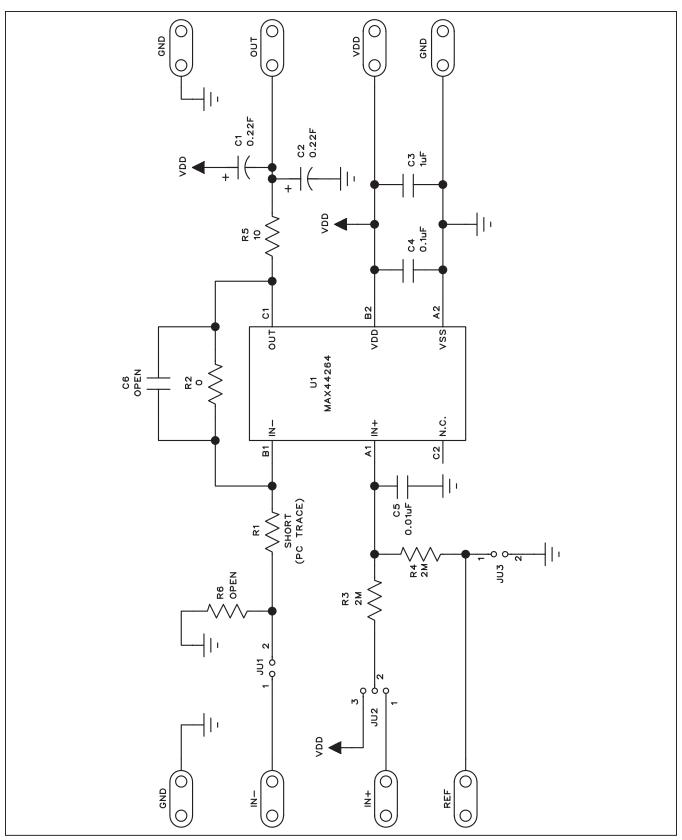


Figure 1. MAX44264 EV Kit Schematic



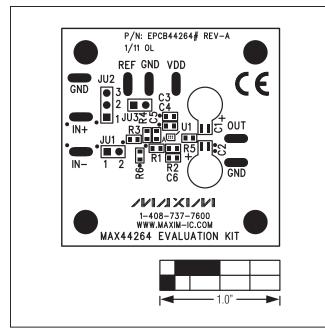


Figure 2. MAX44264 EV Kit Component Placement Guide— Component Guide

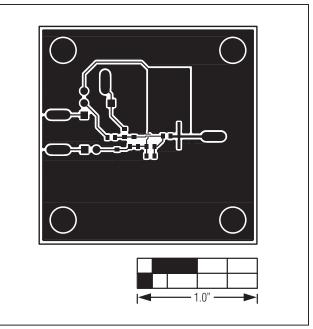


Figure 3. MAX44264 EV Kit PCB Layout—Component Side

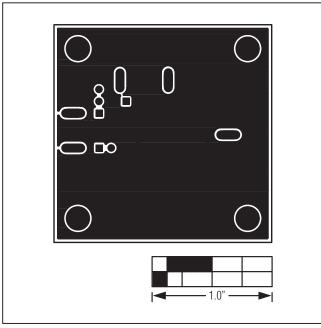


Figure 4. MAX44264 EV Kit PCB Layout—Solder Side



Ordering Information

| PART | TYPE | |
|----------------|--------|--|
| MAX44264EVKIT# | EV Kit | |

#Denotes RoHS compliant.

Revision History

| REVISION | REVISION | DESCRIPTION | PAGES |
|----------|----------|-----------------|---------|
| NUMBER | DATE | | CHANGED |
| 0 | 2/11 | Initial release | _ |

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