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# 6500V/μs, Wideband, High-Output-Current, Single-Ended-to-Differential Line Drivers with Enable

### **General Description**

The MAX4447/MAX4448/MAX4449 single-ended-todifferential line drivers are designed for high-speed communications. Using current feedback for greater bandwidth, these devices deliver full-power bandwidths up to 405MHz and feature slew rates as high as 6500V/µs. The MAX4447 has a fixed gain of +2V/V and a small-signal bandwidth of 430MHz. The MAX4448/ MAX4449 have small-signal bandwidths of 330MHz and 400MHz, respectively, and are internally compensated for minimum gain configurations of +2V/V and +5V/V, respectively. For greater design flexibility, the MAX4448/MAX4449 allow for variable gain selection using external gain-setting resistors. A low-power enable mode reduces current consumption below 5.5mA and places the outputs in a high-impedance state.

The MAX4447/MAX4448/MAX4449 can deliver differential output swings of ±6.2V from ±5V supplies with a  $50\Omega$  load. Excellent differential gain/phase and noise specifications make these amplifiers ideal for a wide variety of video and RF signal-processing and transmission applications.

### **Applications**

Differential Line Driver

Single-Ended-to-Differential Conversion

High-Speed Differential Transmitter

Coaxial to Twisted-Pair Converter

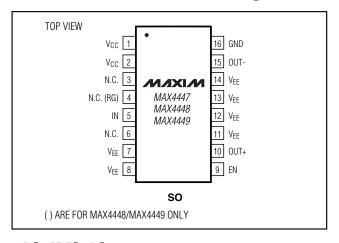
Differential Pulse Amplifier

Differential ADC Driver

**xDSL** Applications

Video and RF Signal Processing and Transmission

# Pin Configuration



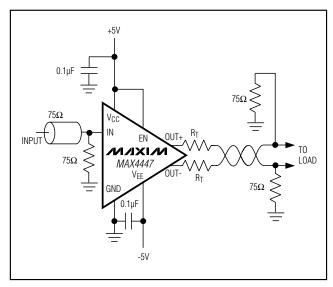
### Features

- ♦ 6500V/µs Slew Rate (MAX4449)
- ♦ Small-Signal Bandwidth 430MHz (MAX4447) 330MHz (MAX4448) 400MHz (MAX4449)
- ◆ 200MHz 0.1dB Gain Flatness (MAX4447)
- ♦ 130mA Output Drive Current
- ♦ +2V/V Internally Fixed Gain (MAX4447)
- **♦ External Gain Selection** 
  - ≥+2V/V (MAX4448)
  - ≥+5V/V (MAX4449)
- ◆ -78dB SFDR at 100kHz
- ♦ Low Differential Gain/Phase: 0.01%/0.02°
- ♦ Ultra-Low Noise:  $23nV/\sqrt{Hz}$  at  $f_{IN} = 1MHz$
- ♦ 8ns Settling Time to 0.1%

### **Ordering Information**

PART	TEMP. RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX4447ESE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Narrow SO
MAX4448ESE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Narrow SO
MAX4449ESE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Narrow SO

### Typical Operating Circuit



MIXIM

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### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

V <sub>CC</sub> to V <sub>EE</sub>	+12V
Voltage on IN, EN, OUT+, OUT-, RG(VEE - 0.3V) to	(VCC + 0.3V)
Output Short-Circuit Duration to GND	Indefinite
Continuous Power Dissipation ( $T_A = +70$ °C)	
16-Pin Narrow SO (derate 20mW/°C above +70°C	C)1600mW

Operating Temperature Range .....-40°C to +85°C Storage Temperature Range ....-65°C to +150°C Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) .....+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

### DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{CC} = +5V, V_{EE} = -5V, V_{EN} \ge 2V, V_{OUT} = V_{OUT+} - V_{OUT-}, R_L = \infty, T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ .)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
Operating Supply Voltage	Vcc	V <sub>CC</sub> guaranteed by PSRR test		4.5		5.5	V	
Range	VEE	VEE guaranteed by PSRR test		-5.5		-4.5	· V	
Input Voltage Range	VIN	Guaranteed by gain-e	error test	-6/A <sub>V</sub>		+6/A <sub>V</sub>	V	
Input Offset Voltage	Vos	$V_{IN} = 0$			1.3	50	mV	
Input Offset Voltage Temperature Coefficient	TCvos	VIN = 0			25		μV/°C	
Input Bias Current	ΙΒ	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0			7	45	μΑ	
Input Resistance	R <sub>IN</sub>	$-3.0V \le V_{IN} \le 3.0V$			50		kΩ	
			MAX4447		2			
Gain	Av	-6V ≤ V <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ 6V	MAX4448/MAX4449 (Note 1)	2×(1+300/R <sub>G</sub> )		V/V		
Coin Error		-6V ≤ V <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ 6V	MAX4447		0.1	2	%	
Gain Error			MAX4448/MAX4449		-0.3	5		
Gain Drift		VOUT = 0	MAX4447		-0.002		%/°C	
Gain Dill		MAX4448/MAX4449			0.01		70/0	
Output Voltage Swing	Vout	$R_L = 100\Omega$ between OUT+ and OUT-		±6.3	±7.4		V	
Catput Voltage Gwing		$R_L = 50\Omega$ between OUT+ and OUT-		±5.2	±6.2		V	
Output Current Drive	lout	$R_L = 20\Omega$ between OUT+ and OUT-		90	130		mΑ	
Output Short-Circuit Current	Isc	Short circuit to GND			140		mΑ	
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	$V_S = \pm 4.5 V$ to $\pm 5.5 V$		53	75		dB	
Output Leakage Current	IOUT(OFF)	$V_{EN} = 0$ , $V_{OUT+} = V_{OUT-} = 3.15V$ or $-3.15V$			4	30	μΑ	
EN Logic Low Threshold	VIL					0.8	V	
EN Logic High Threshold	VIH			2			V	
EN Logic Input Low Current	lıL	VEN = 0			-2.5	10	μΑ	
EN Logic Input High Current	lін	VEN = 5V			0.8	10	μΑ	
Quiescent Current	IQ	$V_{IN} = 0, V_{EN} \ge V_{IH}$			46	55	mA	
Quiescent Current	יע	$V_{IN} = 0, V_{EN} \le V_{IL}$			3.2	5.5	]    /^\	

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### **AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

 $(V_{CC} = +5V, V_{EE} = -5V, R_L = 100\Omega$  between OUT+ and OUT-,  $A_{VCL} = +2V/V$  for MAX4447/MAX4448,  $A_{VCL} = +5V/V$  for MAX4449,  $A_{VCL} = +5V/V$  for MAX449,  $A_{VCL} = +5V/V$  for MAX449,  $A_{VCL} = +5V/V$  for MAX449,  $A_{VCL} = +5V/V$  for

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CON	DITIONS	MIN TYP MAX	UNITS
Small-Signal -3dB Bandwidth	BWss	V <sub>OUT</sub> = 100mVp-p	MAX4447	430	MHz
			MAX4448	330	
			MAX4449	400	
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 8V <sub>p</sub> -p	MAX4449	250	
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 4Vp-p	MAX4447	250	
			MAX4448	260	
Large-Signal -3dB Bandwidth	BWLS		MAX4449	320	MHz
			MAX4447	285	
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 2Vp-p	MAX4448	310	-
			MAX4449	405	
			MAX4447	200	MHz
0.1dB Gain Flatness		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 100mVp-p	MAX4448	40	
			MAX4449	140	
		Vout = 8V step	MAX4447	5700	V/µs
	SR		MAX4448	4300	
			MAX4449	6500	
		Vout = 4V step	MAX4447	3000	
Slew Rate (Note 2)			MAX4448	3000	
			MAX4449	3700	
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 2V step	MAX4447	1700	
			MAX4448	1900	
			MAX4449	1800	
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 8V step	MAX4447	670	ps
Rise Time (Note 2)			MAX4448	1030	
			MAX4449	850	
	trise	V <sub>OUT</sub> = 4V step	MAX4447	720	
			MAX4448	820	
			MAX4449	660	
			MAX4447	720	1
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 2V step	MAX4448	520	1
			MAX4449	740	

### **AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)**

 $(V_{CC} = +5V, V_{EE} = -5V, R_L = 100\Omega$  between OUT+ and OUT-,  $A_{VCL} = +2V/V$  for MAX4447/MAX4448,  $A_{VCL} = +5V/V$  for MAX4449,  $A_{VCL} = +5V/V$  for MAX449,  $A_{VCL} = +5V/V$  for MAX449,  $A_{VCL} = +5V/V$  for MAX449,  $A_{VCL} = +5V/V$  for

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CON	NDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
			MAX4447		1100		ps
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 8V step	MAX4448		900		
			MAX4449		900		
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 4V step	MAX4447		900		
Fall Time (Note 2)	tFALL		MAX4448		810		
			MAX4449		780		
			MAX4447		800		
		Vout = 2V step	MAX4448		770		
			MAX4449		660		
Settling Time		Settle to 0.1%, Vout	= 2V step		8		ns
			$f_C = 100kHz$		-78		- dBc
Causiana Francousia Danasa	OEDD	V <sub>OUT</sub> = 2Vp-p	fc = 5MHz		-78		
Spurious-Free Dynamic Range	SFDR		f <sub>C</sub> = 20MHz		-62		
			$f_C = 100MHz$		-46		
		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 2Vp-p	$f_C = 100kHz$		-78		dBc
Ond Harmania Distortion			f <sub>C</sub> = 5MHz		-78		
2nd Harmonic Distortion			fc = 20MHz		-62		
			$f_C = 100MHz$		-46		
			$f_C = 100kHz$		-86		dBc
3rd Harmonic Distortion		V <sub>OUT</sub> = 2Vp-p	fc = 5MHz		-86		
Sid Harmonic Distortion			f <sub>C</sub> = 20MHz		-71		
			fc = 100MHz		-54		
Differential Phase Error	DP	NTSC, $R_L = 150\Omega$			0.02		degrees
Differential Gain Error	DG	NTSC, $R_L = 150\Omega$				%	
Input Noise Voltage Density	eN	f = 1MHz (Note 3) 24			nV/√Hz		
Input Noise Current Density	iN	f = 1MHz 1.8		pA/√Hz			
Output Impedance	Z <sub>OUT±</sub>	f = 10MHz, each output to ground 1.0		Ω			
Enable Time		V <sub>IN</sub> = 1V, V <sub>OUT</sub> settle to within 1% 55			ns		
Disable Time		V <sub>IN</sub> = 1V, V <sub>OUT</sub> settle to within 1% 0.4			μs		
Power-Up Time	ton	V <sub>IN</sub> = 1V, V <sub>OUT</sub> settle to within 1% 0.08			μs		
Power-Down Time	toff	V <sub>IN</sub> = 1V, V <sub>OUT</sub> settle to within 1% 0.5				μs	

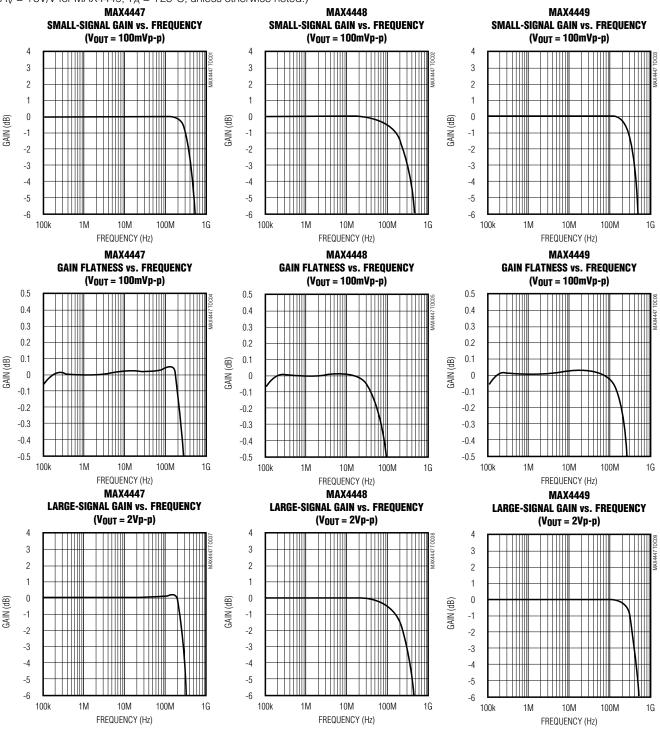
Note 1: Rg is the gain resistor. See Figure 1.

Note 2: Input step voltage has <100ps rise (fall) time. Measured at the output from 10% to 90% (90% to 10%) levels.

Note 3: Includes the current noise contribution through the on-die feedback resistor.

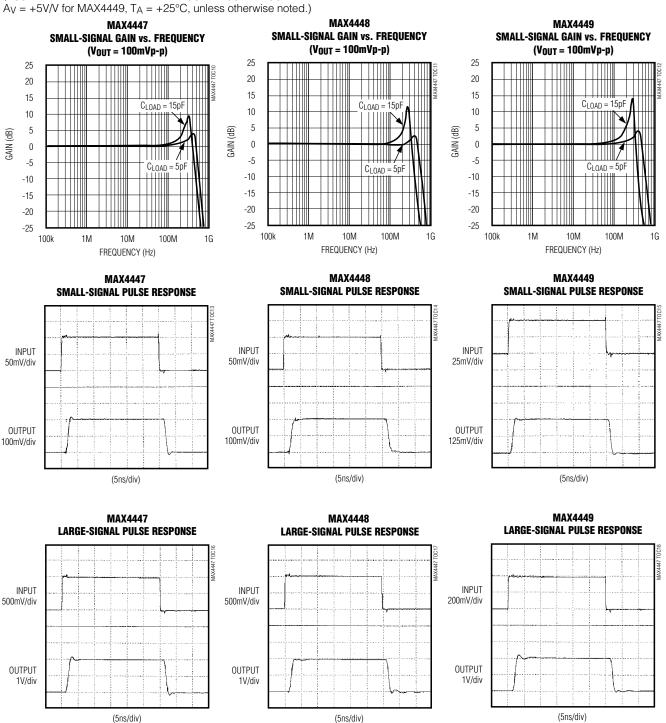
### **Typical Operating Characteristics**

 $(V_{CC} = +5V, V_{EE} = -5V, V_{EN} = +5V, V_{OUT} = V_{OUT+} - V_{OUT-}, R_L = 100\Omega$  between OUT+ and OUT-,  $A_V = +2V/V$  for MAX4447/MAX4448,  $A_V = +5V/V$  for MAX4449,  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise noted.)



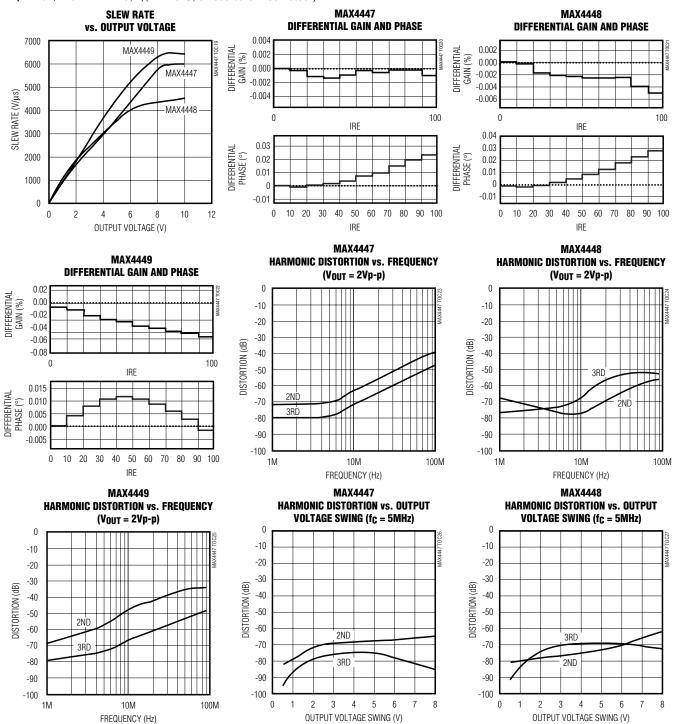
### Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

 $(V_{CC} = +5V, V_{EE} = -5V, V_{EN} = +5V, V_{OUT} = V_{OUT+} - V_{OUT-}, R_L = 100\Omega$  between OUT+ and OUT-,  $A_V = +2V/V$  for MAX4447/MAX4448,  $A_V = +5V/V$  for MAX4449.  $T_{\Delta} = +25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise noted.)



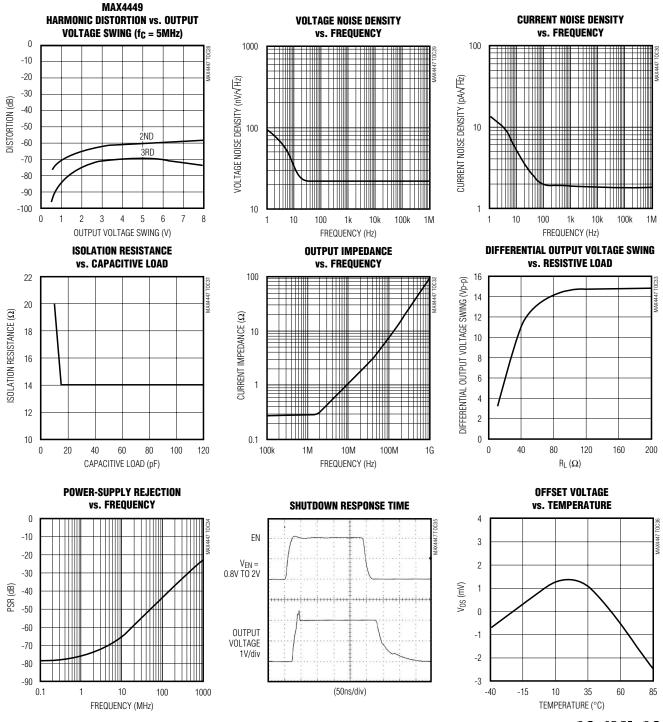
### **Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)**

 $(V_{CC} = +5V, V_{EE} = -5V, V_{EN} = +5V, V_{OUT} = V_{OUT+} - V_{OUT-}, R_L = 100Ω$  between OUT+ and OUT-,  $A_V = +2V/V$  for MAX4447/MAX4448,  $A_V = +5V/V$  for MAX4449,  $A_V = +2V/V$  for MAX4440,  $A_V = +2$ 



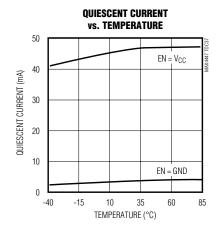
### Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

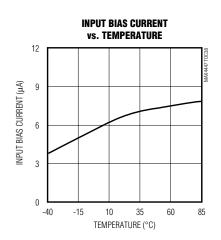
 $(V_{CC} = +5V, V_{EE} = -5V, V_{EN} = +5V, V_{OUT} = V_{OUT+} - V_{OUT-}, R_L = 100\Omega$  between OUT+ and OUT-,  $A_V = +2V/V$  for MAX4447/MAX4448,  $A_V = +5V/V$  for MAX4449,  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise noted.)



### Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

 $(V_{CC} = +5V, V_{EE} = -5V, V_{EN} = +5V, V_{OUT} = V_{OUT+} - V_{OUT-}, R_L = 100\Omega$  between OUT+ and OUT-,  $A_V = +2V/V$  for MAX4447/MAX4448,  $A_V = +5V/V$  for MAX4449,  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise noted.)





## **Pin Description**

Р	IN					
MAX4447	MAX4448 MAX4449	NAME	FUNCTION			
1, 2	1, 2	Vcc	Positive Power Supply. Bypass with a 0.1µF capacitor to GND.			
3, 4, 6	3, 6	N.C.	No Connection. Not internally connected. Connect to GND for best AC performance.			
_	4	RG	Gain-Set Resistor. Connect gain-setting resistor from RG to GND.			
5	5	IN	Amplifier Noninverting Input			
7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14	7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14	VEE	Negative Power-Supply Input. Bypass with a 0.1µF capacitor to GND.			
9	9	EN	Active-High, TTL-Compatible, Enable Input. Connect to VCC for normal operation. Connect to GND for low-power operation.			
10	10	OUT+	Positive Polarity Output			
15	15	OUT-	Negative Polarity Output			
16	16	GND	Ground			

### **Detailed Description**

The MAX4447/MAX4448/MAX4449 single-ended-to-differential converters are capable of transmitting high-speed signals such as T1 or xDSL over twisted-pair cable. Excellent gain and phase characteristics, along with low distortion, make these devices suitable for video and RF signal processing and transmission. These converters can be interfaced directly to some of Maxim's wireless products, such as the MAX2450/MAX2451.

The MAX4447/MAX4448/MAX4449 offer wide small-signal bandwidths of 430MHz, 330MHz, and 400MHz, respectively. Internally trimmed resistors minimize gain errors to under 2% over the full output range. Other features include a high slew rate up to 6500V/µs and high output current (130mA), which allow these amplifiers to be used in numerous high-speed communications applications.

### **Applications Information**

### **Grounding and Bypassing**

Use high-frequency design techniques when designing the PC board for the MAX4447/MAX4448/MAX4449:

- Use a multilayer board with one layer dedicated as the ground plane.
- Do not wire-wrap or use breadboards, due to high inductance.
- Avoid IC sockets, due to high parasitic capacitance and inductance.
- Bypass supplies with 0.1µF. Use surface-mount capacitors to minimize lead inductance.
- Keep signal lines as short and straight as possible.
  Do not make 90° turns; round all corners. Do not cross signals if possible.
- Ensure that the ground plane is free from voids.

### **Output Short-Circuit Protection**

Output short-circuit protection typically limits the current to 140mA when shorted to GND, thereby keeping the power dissipation under the absolute maximum power dissipating rating. However, when shorted to either supply, the short-circuit current can be significantly higher and cause damage to the device.

### Low-Power Enable Mode

The MAX4447/MAX4448/MAX4449 are disabled when EN goes low. This reduces supply current to only 3.2mA and places the outputs into a higher impedance.

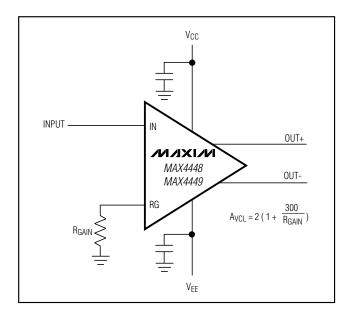


Figure 1. Setting the Amplifier Gain

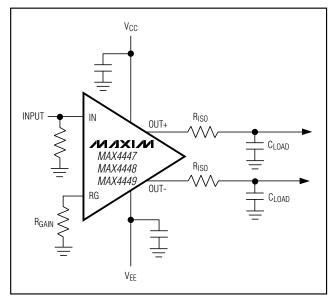


Figure 2. Using an Isolation Resistor for High Capacitive Loads

# MAX4447/MAX4448/MAX4449

# 6500V/µs, Wideband, High-Output-Current, Single-Ended-to-Differential Line Drivers with Enable

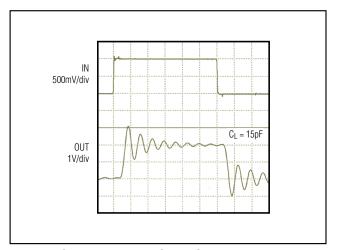


Figure 3. Capacitive-Loaded Output Step Response Without Isolation Resistor

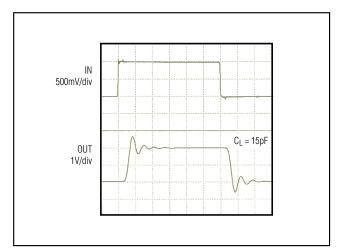


Figure 4. Capacitive-Loaded Output Step Response with  $14\Omega$  Isolation Resistor

### **Setting Gain**

The MAX4448/MAX4449 are stable with minimum gain of +2V/V and +5V/V, respectively. An external resistor, RGAIN, connected between RG and GND sets the gain of these devices. Calculate the gain as follows:

Gain = 2 (1 + 300 / RGAIN)

RGAIN for the MAX4449 must be  $\leq 200\Omega$ .

### **Driving Capacitive Loads**

The MAX4447/MAX4448/MAX4449 are designed to drive capacitive loads. However, excessive capacitive loads may cause ringing or instability at the output as phase margin is reduced. Adding a small series isolation resistor at the output helps reduce the ringing but slightly increases gain error.

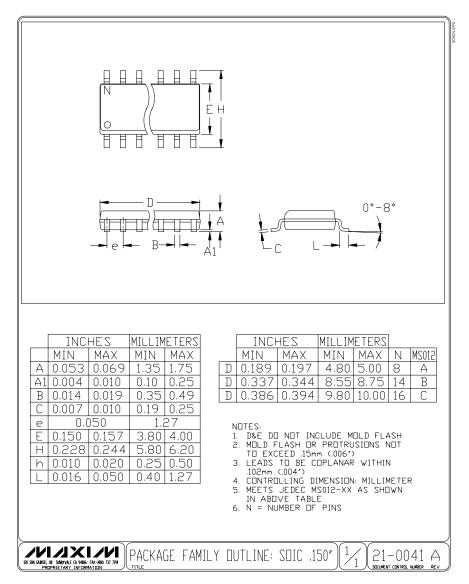
### Twisted-Pair Line Driver

The MAX4447/MAX4448/MAX4449 are well-suited to drive twisted-pair cables. The 24AWG telephone wire widely used produces losses at the higher frequencies. Compensate for these losses by increasing the gain slightly.

**Chip Information** 

**TRANSISTOR COUNT: 291** 

### **Package Information**



Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time.

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