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**Features** 

## 

## Fault-Protected, Low-Voltage, **Quad SPST Analog Switches**

### **General Description**

The MAX4711/MAX4712/MAX4713 are fault-protected, Rail-to-Rail®, low-voltage analog switches featuring low on-resistance and guaranteed on-resistance flatness over the specified signal range. Due to the fault protection feature the analog switch input (NO\_ or NC\_) and output (COM\_) pins are not symmetrical. The fault protection feature allows for the analog input to go beyond the plus or minus supplies without the device drawing excessive amounts of current from the analog inputs. When the analog inputs are driven beyond the supply rails when the switch is on, it will sense a fault and turn itself off and the analog switch output will be clamped to the same polarity supply as the input signal and will not go beyond the supply rails. This feature protects any electronic circuitry connected to the output from excessive voltages present on the analog inputs.

The MAX4711/MAX4712/MAX4713 are quad, singlepole/single-throw (SPST) analog switches. The MAX4711 has four normally closed switches (NC), the MAX4712 has four normally open switches (NO), and the MAX4713 has two NO and two NC switches. Switching times are less than 125ns for ton, and less than 80ns for toff. These switches operate from a single +2.7V to +11V supply or from dual ±2.7V to ±5.5V supplies. All digital inputs have +0.8V to +2.4V logic thresholds, ensuring both TTL and CMOS logic compatibility when using ±4.5V to ±5.5V or single +4.5V to +11V supplies.

## **Applications**

Communication Systems

**Battery-Operated Systems** 

Signal Routing

Test Equipment

Data-Acquisition

Industrial and Process Control Systems

**Avionics** 

Redundant/Backup Systems

Pin Configurations/Functional Diagrams/Truth Tables continued at end of data sheet.

Rail-to-Rail is a registered trademark of Nippon Motorola, Ltd.

#### **♦ Fault-Protected Analog Inputs**

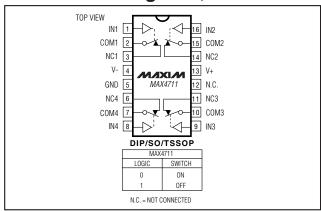
- ♦ ±12V Fault Protection with Power Off
- ♦ ±7V Fault Protection with ±5V Supplies
- ♦ +12V and -7V Fault Protection with +5V Supply
- ♦ +12V and -9V Fault Protection with +3V Supply
- ♦ Fault-Protected Digital Inputs May Exceed V+ Supply Rail
- ♦ All Switches Off with Power Off
- ♦ Rail-to-Rail Signal Handling
- ♦ Output Clamped to Appropriate Supply Voltages **During Fault Condition**
- ♦ 25Ω (max) R<sub>ON</sub> at +25°C
- ♦ 1Ω (max) On-Resistance Match Between Channels
- ♦ Single- and Dual-Supply Operation
- ♦ Pin-Compatible with Industry-Standard MAX391/MAX392/MAX393
- **♦ TTL- and CMOS-Compatible Logic Inputs**

## **Ordering Information**

PART	<b>TEMP RANGE</b>	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX4711CUE	0°C to +70°C	16 TSSOP
MAX4711CSE	0°C to +70°C	16 Narrow SO
MAX4711CPE	0°C to +70°C	16 Plastic Dip
MAX4711EUE	-40°C to +85°C	16 TSSOP
MAX4711ESE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Narrow SO
MAX4711EPE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Plastic Dip

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet.

## Pin Configurations/Functional **Diagrams/Truth Tables**



Maxim Integrated Products 1

### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

V+ V-		Continuous 16-Pin TS
V+ to V		16-Pin Na
IN		16-Pin Pla
COM_ (Note 1)		Operating T
NO , NC (Note 2)	, , ,	MAX471
Continuous Current into Any Terminal	I±40mÁ	MAX471_
Peak Current, into Any Terminal		Junction Ter
(pulsed at 1ms, 10% duty cycle)	±70mA	Storage Ten
		Load Tomp

Continuous Power Dissipation ( $T_A = +70^\circ$	C)
16-Pin TSSOP (derate 5.70mW/°C above	+70°C)457mW
16-Pin Narrow SO (derate 8.70mW/°C at	oove +70°C)696mW
16-Pin Plastic Dip (derate 10.53mW/°C a	bove +70°C)842mW
Operating Temperature Ranges	
MAX471_C_ E	0°C to +70°C
MAX471_E_ E	40°C to +85°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C

- **Note 1:** COM\_ pin is not fault-protected. Signals on COM\_ exceeding V+ or V- are clamped by internal diodes. Limit forward diode current to maximum current rating.
- Note 2: NO\_ and NC\_ pins are fault-protected. Signals on NO\_ or NC\_ exceeding -12V to +12V may damage device. These limits apply with V+ = V- = 0.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Dual Supplies**

 $(V+ = +4.5V \text{ to } +5.5V, V- = -4.5V \text{ to } -5.5V, V_{IH} = +2.4V, V_{IL} = +0.8V, GND = 0, T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.}$  Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ .) (Note 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
ANALOG SWITCH	•		•					
Fault-Free Analog Signal Range	V <sub>COM</sub> _, V <sub>NO</sub> _,V <sub>NO</sub> _	Applies with power on	C, E	V-		V+	V	
On-Resistance	Ron	V+ = +4.5V, V- = -4.5V,	+25°C		16	25	Ω	
On-nesistance	HON	$V_{NO_{-}}, V_{NC_{-}} = \pm 3.5V, I_{OUT} = 10mA$	C, E			30	52	
On-Resistance Match Between	ΔRON	V+ = +4.5V, V- = -4.5V,	+25°C		0.2	1	Ω	
Channels (Note 4)	ZI ION	$V_{NO_{-}}, V_{NC_{-}} = \pm 3.5 V, I_{OUT} = 10 mA$	C, E			2	20	
On-Resistance Flatness	R <sub>FLAT</sub>	V+ = +4.5V, V- = -4.5V,	+25°C		1.3	4	Ω	
On-mesistance matriess	TIFLAT	$V_{NO_{-}}, V_{NC_{-}} = \pm 3.5V, I_{OUT} = 10mA$	C, E			5	4	
NO_, NC_ Off-Leakage Current	I <sub>NO_(OFF)</sub> ,	$V+ = +5.5V, V- = -5.5V, V_{COM} = \pm 4.5V,$	+25°C	-0.5		+0.5	nA	
(Note 5)	INC_(OFF)	$V_{NO}$ , $V_{NC}$ = 4.5V	C, E	-10		+10	117 (	
COM_ Off-Leakage Current	ICOM_(OFF)	V+ = +5.5V, V- = -5.5V, $V_{COM} = \pm 4.5V,$	+25°C	-0.5		+0.5	nA	
(Note 5)	ICOIVI_(OFF)	$V_{NO}$ , $V_{NC} = 4.5V$	C, E	-10		+10	117 (	
COM_ On-Leakage Current		V+ = +5.5V, V- = -5.5V,	+25°C	-0.5		+0.5	A	
(Note 5)	ICOM_(ON)	$V_{COM}$ = ±4.5V, $V_{NO}$ , $V_{NC}$ = ±4.5V or floating	C, E	-20		+20	nA	
FAULT								
Fault-Protected Analog Signal Range	V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub>	Applies with power on	C, E	-12 + V+		+12 + V-	٧	
Fault-Protected Analog Signal Range	V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub>	Applies with power off	C, E	-12		+12	V	
COM_ Output-Leakage Current,		All channels off,	+25°C	-50		+50		
Supplies ON (Note 5)	0 1 100M 1 V+ = +5V V- = -5V		C, E	-500		+500	nA	

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## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Dual Supplies (continued)**

 $(V+=+4.5V \text{ to } +5.5V, V-=-4.5V \text{ to } -5.5V, V_{IH}=+2.4V, V_{IL}=+0.8V, GND=0, T_A=T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.}$  Typical values are at  $T_A=+25^{\circ}C$ .) (Note 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
NO_ or NC_ Off-Leakage	I <sub>NO</sub> ,	V+ = +5V, V- = -5V,	+25°C	-50		+50	A
Current, Supplies ON (Note 5)	I <sub>NC</sub> _	$V_{NO}$ , $V_{NC} = \pm 7V$	C, E	-500		+500	nA
NO_ or NC_ Input-Leakage	I <sub>NO_</sub> ,	$V_{NO_{-}}, V_{NC_{-}} = \pm 12V,$	+25°C	-0.5		+0.5	
Current, Supplies OFF (Note 5)	I <sub>NC</sub> _	V± = 0	C, E	-5		+5	μΑ
Output Clamp Current	laav	V <sub>NO</sub> _, V <sub>NC</sub> _ = +7V, V+ = +5V, V- = -5V	0.5	9	20	33	mA
Output Clamp Current	ICOM_	V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub> = -7V V+ = +5V, V- = -5V	C, E	-33	-16	-9	ma
Output Clamp Resistance	RCLAMP_	$V_{NO}$ , $V_{NC} = \pm 7V$	+25°C		200		Ω
Fault Trip Threshold			+25°C	V- - 0.4V		V+ + 0.4V	V
±Fault Output Turn-On Delay Time		$V_{NO}$ , $V_{NC} = \pm 7V$ , $R_{COM} = 1k\Omega$	+25°C		200		ns
±Fault Recovery Time		$V_{NO\_}$ , $V_{NC\_} = \pm 7V$ , $R_{COM} = 1k\Omega$	+25°C		700		ns
LOGIC INPUT			•	•			
Input Logic High	VIH		C, E	2.4			V
Input Logic Low	VIL		C, E			0.8	V
Input-Leakage Current	lu.	V <sub>IN</sub> _ = 0 or V+	+25°C	-1		+1	^
(Note 5)	I <sub>IN</sub>	VIN_ = 0 01 V+	C, E	E -5		+5	μΑ
SWITCH DYNAMICS							
Turn-On Time	ton	$V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC} = \pm 3V$ ,	+25°C		80	125	ns
Turri Cir Time	tON.	$R_L = 300\Omega$ , $C_L = 35pF$ , Figure 2	C, E			150	110
Turn-Off Time	toff	$V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC} = \pm 3V$ ,	+25°C		50	80	ns
Turr on Time	UFF	$R_L = 300\Omega$ , $C_L = 35pF$ , Figure 2	C, E			100	110
Break-Before-Make Time Delay	tBBM	$V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC} = \pm 3V$ ,	+25°C	15	30		ns
(MAX4713 only)	, DDINI	$R_L = 300\Omega$ , $C_L = 35pF$ , Figure 2	C, E	5			110
Charge Injection	Q	$V_{GEN} = 0$ , $R_{GEN} = 0$ , $C_L = 1nF$ , Figure 4	+25°C		25		рС
NO_ or NC_ Off-Capacitance	C <sub>N_(OFF)</sub>	f = 1MHz, Figure 5	+25°C		8		рF
COM_ Off-Capacitance	Coom_(off)	f = 1MHz, Figure 5	+25°C		8		рF
COM_ On-Capacitance	CCOM_(ON)	f = 1MHz, Figure 5	+25°C		30		рF
Off-Isolation (Note 6)	V <sub>ISO</sub>	$R_L = 50\Omega$ , $C_L = 15pF$ , $P_{IN} = 0$ , $f = 1MHz$ , Figure 6	+25°C		-59		dB
Channel-to-Channel Crosstalk (Note 7)	V <sub>CT</sub>	$R_L = 50\Omega$ , $C_L = 15pF$ , $P_{IN} = 0$ , $f = 1MHz$ , Figure 6	+25°C		-87		dB

### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Dual Supplies (continued)**

 $(V+ = +4.5V \text{ to } +5.5V, V- = -4.5V \text{ to } -5.5V, V_{IH} = +2.4V, V_{IL} = +0.8V, GND = 0, T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.}$  Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ .) (Note 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS		
POWER SUPPLY			·						
Power-Supply Range	V+, V-		C, E	±2.7		±5.5	V		
V. Cupply Current	1.	All Var. O or Va	+25°C		38	75			
V+ Supply Current	I+ All	All V <sub>IN</sub> _ = 0 or V+		C,				100	μA
V. Cupply Current		All Var. O or Va	+25°C		38	75			
V- Supply Current	j  -	All $V_{IN} = 0$ or $V+$	C, E			100	μA		
CND Cumply Current	lave	All Var. O or Va	+25°C		0	1			
GND Supply Current	IGND	All $V_{IN} = 0$ or $V+$	C, E			10	μΑ		

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—+5V Single Supply**

 $(V+ = +4.5V \text{ to } +5.5V, V- = 0, V_{IH} = +2.4V, V_{IL} = +0.8V, GND = 0, T_A = T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.}$  Typical values are at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C.}$ ) (Note 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL CONDITIONS		TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
ANALOG SWITCH	•		•	•			•
Fault-Free Analog Signal Range	V <sub>COM_</sub> , V <sub>NO_</sub> ,V <sub>NC_</sub>	Power on	C, E	V-		V+	V
On-Resistance	R <sub>ON</sub>	V+ = +4.5V,	+25°C		30	40	Ω
		$V_{NO_{-}}, V_{NC_{-}} = +3.5V, I_{OUT} = 10mA$	C, E			50	
On-Resistance Match Between Channels (Note 4)	ΔR <sub>ON</sub>	V+ = +4.5V, $V_{NO}$ , $V_{NC} = +3.5V$ , $I_{OUT} = 10mA$	+25°C C, E		0.3	3	Ω
		V+ = +4.5V,	+25°C		2	5	
On-Resistance Flatness	R <sub>FLAT</sub>	$V_{NO\_}$ , $V_{NC\_} = +1.5V$ , $+2.25V$ , $+3.5V$ , $I_{OUT} = 10mA$	C, E			6	Ω
NO_, NC_ Off-Leakage Current	I <sub>NO</sub> _(OFF),	V+ = +5.5V,	+25°C	-0.5		+0.5	
(Note 5)	INC_(OFF)	V <sub>COM</sub> = +1V, +4.5V; V <sub>NO</sub> , V <sub>NC</sub> = +4.5V, +1V	C, E	-10		+10	nA
COM_ Off-Leakage Current	1	V+ = +5.5V,	+25°C	-0.5		+0.5	0
(Note 5)	ICOM_(OFF)	V <sub>COM</sub> = +1V, +4.5V; V <sub>NO</sub> , V <sub>NC</sub> = +4.5V, +1V	C, E	-10		+10	nA
COM_ On-Leakage Current		V+ = +5.5V, V <sub>COM</sub> _ = +1V, +4.5V;	+25°C	-0.5		+0.5	nA
(Note 5)	ICOM_(ON)	$V_{NO\_}$ , $V_{NC\_} = +1V$ , $+4.5V$ , or floating	C, E	-20		+20	TIA
FAULT	•			•			•
Fault-Protected Analog Signal Range	V <sub>NO</sub> _, V <sub>NC</sub> _	Power on	C, E	-12 + V+		+12	V

: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/I/|X|/V|

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS-+5V Single Supply (continued)**

 $(V+=+4.5V \text{ to } +5.5V, V-=0, V_{IH}=+2.4V, V_{IL}=+0.8V, \text{ GND}=0, T_A=T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.}$  Typical values are at  $T_A=+25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .) (Note 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
Fault-Protected Analog Signal Range	V <sub>NO</sub> _, V <sub>NC</sub> _	Power off	C, E	-12		+12	V	
COM_ Output-Leakage Current,	ICOM_	All channels off; V <sub>NO</sub> _, V <sub>NC</sub> _ =	+25°C	-50		+50	nA	
Supplies ON (Note 5)	ICOM	+12V  or  -7V, V+=+5V	C, E	-500		+500	IIA	
NO_ or NC_ Off-Leakage	I <sub>NO</sub> _, I <sub>NC</sub> _	$V_{NO_{-}}, V_{NC_{-}} = +12V \text{ or } -7V,$	+25°C	-50		+50	nA	
Current, Supplies ON (Note 5)	INO_, INC_	V+ = +5V	C, E	-500		+500	11/ (	
NO_ or NC_ Input-Leakage	I <sub>NO_</sub> , I <sub>NC_</sub>	$V_{NO_{-}}, V_{NC_{-}} = \pm 12V,$	+25°C	-0.5		+0.5	μA	
Current, Supplies OFF (Note 5)	INO_, INC_	V± = 0	C, E	-5		+5	μА	
Output Clamp Current	ICOM_	$V_{NO_{-}}, V_{NC_{-}} = +12V, V_{+} = 5V$	C, E	2	6	11	mA	
Output Clamp Resistance	RCLAMP_	Clamp on	+25°C		500		Ω	
+Fault Output Turn-On Delay Time		$V_{NO}$ , $V_{NC}$ = +12V, $R_L$ = 300 $\Omega$ , V+ = +5V	+25°C		200		ns	
+Fault Recovery Time		$V_{NO_{-}}, V_{NC_{-}} = +12V,$ $R_{L} = 300\Omega, V + = +5V$	+25°C		500		μs	
LOGIC INPUT	-		1				•	
Input Logic High	VIH		C, E	2.4			V	
Input Logic Low	V <sub>IL</sub>		C, E			0.8	V	
Input-Leakage Current (Note 5)	IIN	V <sub>IN</sub> _ = 0 or V+	C, E	-1		+1	μΑ	
SWITCH DYNAMICS	-		1				•	
T 0 T		$V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC} = +3V$ ,	+25°C		170	230		
Turn-On Time	ton	$R_L = 300\Omega$ , $C_L = 35pF$ , Figure 2	C, E			275	ns	
T 0"T		$V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC} = +3V$ ,	+25°C		55	100		
Turn-Off Time	toff	$R_L = 300\Omega$ , $C_L = 35pF$ , Figure 2	C, E			125	ns	
Break-Before-Make Time Delay		$V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC} = +3V$ ,	+25°C	30	115			
(MAX4713 only)	t <sub>BBM</sub>	$R_L = 300\Omega$ , $C_L = 35pF$ , Figure 2	C, E	20			ns	
Charge Injection	Q	V <sub>GEN</sub> = 0, R <sub>GEN</sub> = 0, C <sub>L</sub> = 1nF, Figure 4	+25°C		-1		рС	
POWER SUPPLY	•	•					•	
Power-Supply Range	V+		C, E	2.7		11	V	
		1	+25°C		34	65		
V+ Supply Current	l+	All $V_{IN} = 0$ or $V+$	C, E			75	μΑ	

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—+3V Single Supply**

 $(V+=+2.7V \text{ to } +3.6V, V-=0, V_{IH}=+2.0V, V_{IL}=+0.6V, \text{GND}=0, T_A=T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.}$  Typical values are at  $T_A=+25^{\circ}\text{C.}$ ) (Note 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
ANALOG SWITCH							
Fault-Free Analog Signal Range	V <sub>COM</sub> L, V <sub>NO</sub> _, V <sub>NC</sub> _	Power-on	C, E	V-		V+	V
On-Resistance	Ron	V+ = +2.7V, V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub> = +1V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 1mA	+25°C C, E		54	75 100	Ω
On-Resistance Match Between		V+ = +2.7V,	+25°C		1	7	
Channels (Note 4)	ΔRON	$V_{NO_{-}}, V_{NC_{-}} = +1V, I_{OUT} = 1mA$	C, E			9	Ω
NO_, NC_ Off-Leakage Current	I <sub>NO</sub> _(OFF),	V+ = +3.6V,	+25°C	-0.5		+0.5	4
(Note 5)	INC_(OFF)	V <sub>COM</sub> = +0.7V, +3V; V <sub>NO</sub> , V <sub>NC</sub> = +3V, +0.7V	C, E	-10		+10	nA
COM_ Off-Leakage Current	1	V+ = +3.6V, VCOM_ = +0.7V, +3V;	+25°C	-0.5		+0.5	Λ
(Note 5)	ICOM_(OFF)	$V_{NO} = +0.7V, +3V,$ $V_{NO}, V_{NC} = +3V, +0.7V$	C, E	-10		+10	- nA
COM_ On-Leakage Current	loom (on)	V+ = +3.6V, V <sub>COM</sub> _ = +0.7, +3V;	+25°C	-0.5		+0.5	nA
(Note 5)	ICOM_(ON)	$V_{NO}$ , $V_{NC}$ = +0.7V,+3V, or floating	C, E	-20		+20	TIA.
FAULT	•		1	•			•
Fault-Protected Analog Signal Range	V <sub>NO</sub> _, V <sub>NC</sub> _	Power-on	C, E	-12 + V+		+12	V
Fault-Protected Analog Signal Range	V <sub>NO</sub> _, V <sub>NC</sub> _	Power-off	C, E	-12		+12	V
COM Output-Leakage		All channels off;	+25°C	-50		+50	
Current, Supplies ON (Note 5)	Ісом	$V_{NO}$ , $V_{NC}$ = +12V or -9V, V+ = +3V	C, E	-500		+500	· nA
NO_ or NC_ Off-Leakage	I <sub>NO_</sub> ,	$V_{NO_{-}}, V_{NC_{-}} = +12V \text{ or } -9V,$	+25°C	-50		+50	Λ
Current, Supplies ON (Note 5)	I <sub>NC</sub> _	V+ = +3V	C, E	-500		+500	nA
NO_ or NC_ Input-Leakage	I <sub>NO</sub> _,	$V_{NO_{-}}, V_{NC_{-}} = \pm 12V,$	+25°C	-0.5		+0.5	μA
Current, Supplies OFF (Note 5)	I <sub>NC</sub> _	V± = 0	C, E	-5		+5	μ, ,
Output Clamp Current	ICOM_	$V_{NO_{-}}, V_{NC_{-}} = +12V, V_{+} = +3V$	C, E	0.5		3.0	mA
Output Clamp Resistance	RCLAMP_	$V+ = +3V$ , $V_{NO}$ , $V_{NC} = +12V$ ; clamp on	+25°C		600		kΩ
+Fault Output Turn-On Delay Time		V <sub>NO</sub> _, V <sub>NC</sub> _ = +12V, R <sub>L</sub> = 300Ω, V+ = +3V	+25°C		200		ns
+Fault Recovery Time		V <sub>NO_</sub> , V <sub>NC_</sub> = +12V, R <sub>L</sub> = 300Ω, V+ = +3V	+25°C		2.2		μs

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## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—+3V Single Supply (continued)**

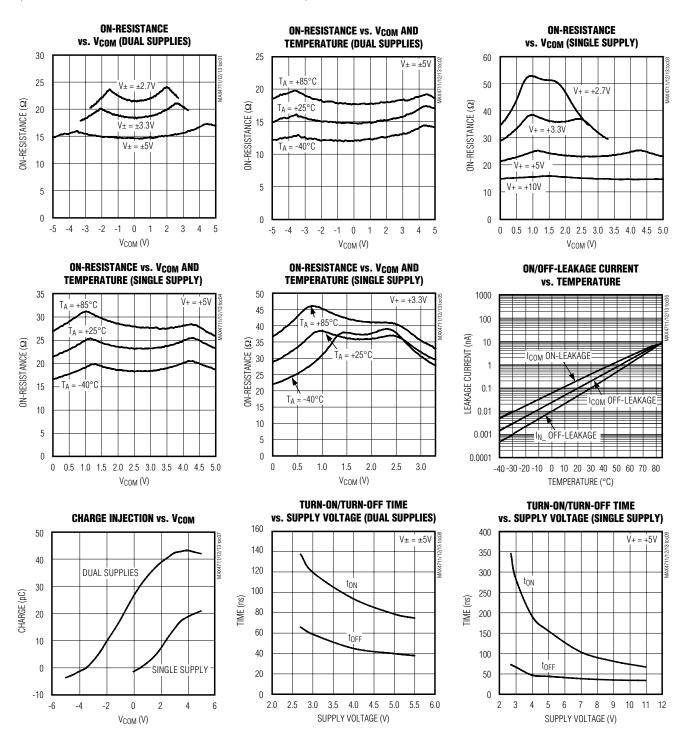
 $(V+=+2.7V \text{ to } +3.6V, V-=0, V_{IH}=+2.0V, V_{IL}=+0.6V, GND=0, T_A=T_{MIN} \text{ to } T_{MAX}, \text{ unless otherwise noted.}$  Typical values are at  $T_A=+25^{\circ}C$ .) (Note 3)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
LOGIC INPUT							
Input Logic High	VIH		C, E	2			V
Input Logic Low	VIL		C, E			0.6	V
Input-Leakage Current (Note 5)	I <sub>IN</sub> _	V <sub>IN</sub> _ = 0 or V+	C, E	-5		+5	μΑ
SWITCH DYNAMICS							
Turn On Time	4	$V+ = +2.7V$ , $V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC} = +1.5V$ ,	+25°C		340	500	
Turn-On Time	ton RL=	$R_L = 300\Omega$ , $C_L = 35pF$ , Figure 2	C, E			600	ns
Turne Off Time -		$V + = +2.7V$ , $V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC} = +1.5V$ ,	+25°C		100	175	
Turn-Off Time	toff	$R_L = 300\Omega$ , $C_L = 35pF$ , Figure 2	C, E			225	ns
Break-Before-Make Time Delay		$V + = +2.7V$ , $V_{NO}$ or $V_{NC} = +1.5V$ ,	+25°C	60	240		
(MAX4713 only)	tBBM	$R_L = 300\Omega$ , $C_L = 35pF$ , Figure 2	C, E	50			ns
POWER SUPPLY							
Power-Supply Range	V+		C, E	2.7		11	V
V. Complex Company	1.	All Maria Com Maria	+25°C		8	15	
V+ Supply Current	l+	All $V_{IN} = 0$ or $V+$	C, E			20	μΑ

- Note 3: Algebraic convention is used in this data sheet; the most negative value is shown in the minimum column.
- **Note 4:**  $\Delta R_{ON} = \Delta R_{ON}(MAX) \Delta R_{ON}(MIN)$
- Note 5: Leakage parameters are 100% tested at maximum-rated temperature and with dual supplies. Leakage parameters are guaranteed by correlation at +25°C.
- Note 6: Off-isolation = 20 log<sub>10</sub> [V<sub>COM</sub>\_((V<sub>NO</sub>\_ or V<sub>NC</sub>\_)], V<sub>COM</sub>\_ = output, V<sub>NO</sub>\_ or V<sub>NC</sub>\_ = input to off switch.
- Note 7: Between any two switches.

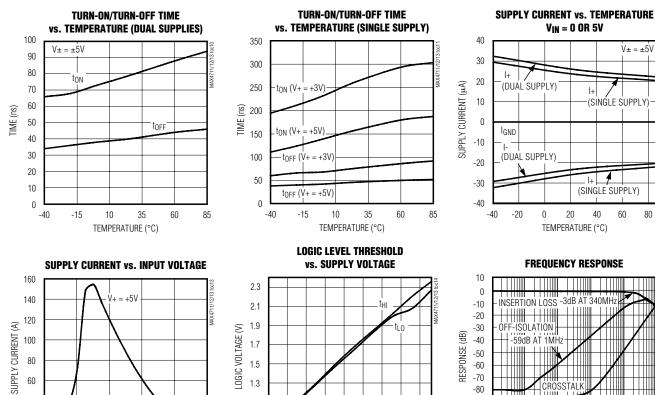
## **Typical Operating Characteristics**

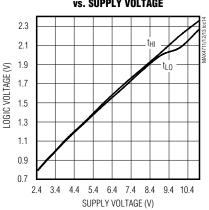
 $(V+ = +5V, V- = -5V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted.)$ 

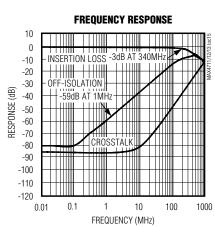


## **Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)**

 $(V+ = +5V, V- = -5V, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted.)$ 







0 20

 $V_{IN} = 0 \text{ OR } 5V$ 

 $V = \pm 5V$ 

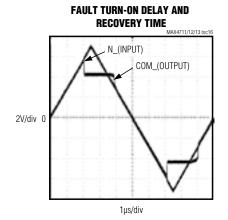
80

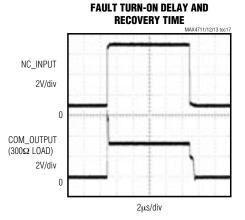
(SINGLE SUPPLY

(SINGLE SUPPLY)

40

TEMPERATURE (°C)





80

60

40

20

0

0

+3V

3

INPUT VOLTAGE (V)

### **Pin Description**

	PIN		NAME	FUNCTION	
MAX4711	MAX4712	MAX4713	NAME	FUNCTION	
1, 16, 9, 8	1, 16, 9, 8	1, 16, 9, 8	IN1, IN2, IN3, IN4	Logic Inputs. Fault-protected to (V- + 12V).	
2, 15, 10, 7	2, 15, 10, 7	2, 15, 10, 7	COM1, COM2, COM3, COM4	Analog Switch Common Terminals	
3, 14, 11, 6	_	_	NC1, NC2, NC3, NC4	Fault-Protected Analog Switch Normally Closed Terminals	
_	3, 14, 11, 6	_	NO1, NO2, NO3, NO4	Fault-Protected Analog Switch Normally Open Terminals	
_	_	3, 6	NO1, NO4	Fault-Protected Analog Switch Normally Open Terminals	
	_	14, 11	NC2, NC3	Fault-Protected Analog Switch Normally Closed Terminals	
4	4	4	V-	Negative Supply Voltage Input. Connect to GND for single-supply operation.	
5	5	5	GND	Ground	
12	12	12	N.C.	No Connection. Not internally connected.	
13	13	13	V+	Positive Supply Input	

### **Detailed Description**

The MAX4711/MAX4712/MAX4713 differ considerably from traditional fault-protection switches, with several advantages. First, they are constructed with two parallel FET's allowing very low on-resistance. Second, they allow signals on the NC\_ or NO\_ pins that are within or slightly beyond the supply rails to be passed through the switch to the COM terminal, allowing rail-to-rail signal operation. Third, when a signal on NC\_ or NO\_ exceeds the supply rails by about 150mV (a fault condition) the voltage on COM\_ is limited to the same polarity supply voltage. Operation is identical for both fault polarities.

During a fault condition, the NO\_ or NC\_ input becomes high impedance regardless of the switch state or load resistance. If the switch is on, the COM\_ output current is supplied from V+ or V- by the clamp FET's that are connected from COM to each supply. These FET's can typically source or sink up to 15mA. When power is removed, the fault protection is still in effect. In this case, the NO\_ or NC\_ terminals are a virtual open circuit. The fault can be up to ±12V.

The COM\_ pins are not fault-protected, they act as normal CMOS switch terminals. If a voltage source is connected to any COM\_ pin, it should be limited to the supply voltages. Exceeding the supply voltage will

cause high currents to flow through the ESD-protected diodes, possibly damaging the device (see *Absolute Maximum Ratings*).

#### **Pin Compatibility**

These switches have identical pinouts to common non-fault-protected CMOS switches. Care should be exercised while considering them for direct replacements in existing printed circuit boards since only the NO\_ and NC\_ pins of each switch are fault-protected.

#### **Internal Construction**

Internal construction is shown in Figure 1, with the analog signal paths shown in bold. A single NO switch is shown; the NC configuration is identical except the logic-level translator is inverting. The analog switch is formed by the parallel combination of N-channel FET (N1) and P-channel FET (P1), which are driven on and off simultaneously according to the input fault condition and the logic-level state.

### **Normal Operation**

Two comparators continuously compare the voltage on the NO\_ (or NC\_) pin with V+ and V-. When the signal on NO\_ or NC\_ is between V+ and V- the switch acts normally, with FETs N1 and P1 turning on and off in response to IN\_ signals. The parallel combination of N1 and P1 forms a low-value resistor between NO\_ (or

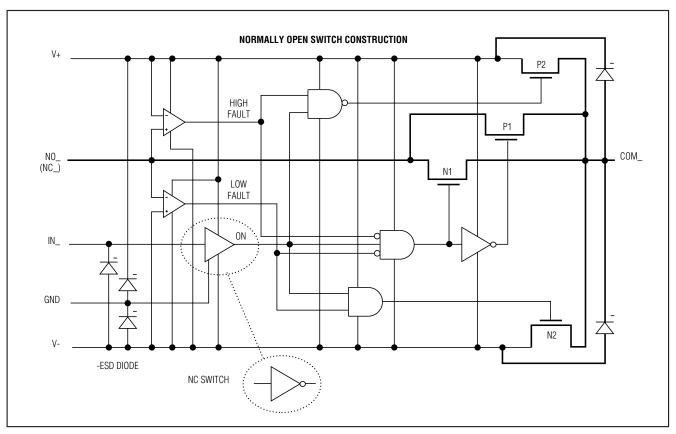


Figure 1. Block Diagram

NC\_) and COM\_ so that signals pass equally well in either direction.

#### **Positive Fault Condition**

When the signal on NO\_ (or NC\_) exceeds V+ by about 150mV, the high-fault comparator output is high, turning off FETs N1 and P1. This makes the NO\_ (or NC\_) input high impedance regardless of the switch state. If the switch state is "off", all FETs are turned off and both NO\_ (or NC\_) and COM\_ are high impedance. If the switch state is "on", clamp FET P2 is turned on, sourcing current from V+ to COM\_.

#### **Negative Fault Condition**

When the signal on NO\_ (or NC\_) exceeds V- by about 150mV, the low-fault comparator output is high, turning off FETs N1 and P1. This makes the NO\_ (or NC\_) input high impedance regardless of the switch state. If the switch state is "off", all FETs are turned off and both NO\_ (or NC\_) and COM\_ are high impedance. If the switch state is "on", clamp FET N2 is turned on, sinking current from COM\_ to V-.

#### Transient Fault Response and Recovery

When a fast rise-time or fall-time transient on NC\_ or NO\_ exceeds V+ or V-, the output (COM\_) follows the input to the supply rail with only a few nanoseconds delay. This delay is due to the switch on-resistance and circuit capacitance to ground. When the input transient returns to within the supply rails, however, there is a 700ns output recovery delay time. These values depend on the COM\_ output resistance and capacitance, and are not production tested or guaranteed. The delays are not dependent on the fault amplitude. Higher COM\_ output resistance and capacitance increase recovery times.

#### **COM and IN Pins**

FETs N2 and P2 can source about ±15mA from V+ or V- to COM\_ in the fault condition. Ensure that if the COM\_ pin is connected to a low-resistance load, the absolute maximum current rating of 40mA is never exceeded both in normal and fault conditions.

The COM\_ pins do not have fault protection. Reverse ESD-protection diodes are internally connected between COM\_, and V+ and V-. If a signal on COM\_ exceeds V+ or V- by more than a diode drop, one of these diodes will conduct. The IN\_ pin can exceed the positive supply voltage, but they can go below the negative supply by only a diode drop. The maximum voltage on these pins is 12V if operating from a single supply, regardless of the supply voltage (including 0 volts), and if operating from dual supplies, the maximum voltage is (V- + 12V).

## Fault-Protection Voltage and Power Off

The maximum fault voltage on the NC\_ or NO\_ pins is  $\pm 12V$  with power off.

#### **IN\_Logic-Level Thresholds**

The logic-level thresholds are CMOS and TTL compatible when using  $\pm 4.5 \text{V}$  to  $\pm 5.5 \text{V}$  or single +4.5 V to +11 V supplies. When using a +2.7 V supply, the logic thresholds are  $\text{V}_{\text{IH}}=2.0 \text{V}$  and  $\text{V}_{\text{IL}}=0.6 \text{V}$ .

#### **Dual Supplies**

The MAX4711/MAX4712/MAX4713 operate with bipolar supplies between ±2.7V and ±5.5V. The V+ and V-supplies need not be symmetrical, but their difference should not exceed 11V.

#### Single Supply

The MAX4711/MAX4712/MAX4713 operate from a single supply between +2.7V and +11V when V- is connected to GND.

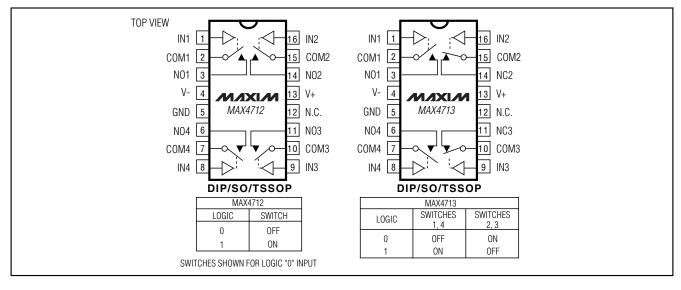
### \_Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 463

### \_Ordering Information (continued)

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX4712CUE	0°C to +70°C	16 TSSOP
MAX4712CSE	0°C to +70°C	16 Narrow SO
MAX4712CPE	0°C to +70°C	16 Plastic Dip
MAX4712EUE	-40°C to +85°C	16 TSSOP
MAX4712ESE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Narrow SO
MAX4712EPE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Plastic Dip
MAX4713CUE	0°C to +70°C	16 TSSOP
MAX4713CSE	0°C to +70°C	16 Narrow SO
MAX4713CPE	0°C to +70°C	16 Plastic Dip
MAX4713EUE	-40°C to +85°C	16 TSSOP
MAX4713ESE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Narrow SO
MAX4713EPE	-40°C to +85°C	16 Plastic Dip

### Pin Configurations/Functional Diagrams/Truth Tables (continued)



## **Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams**

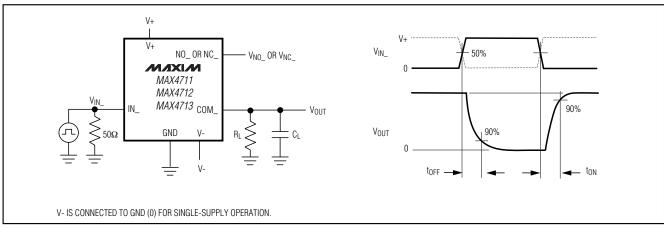


Figure 2. Switch Turn-On/Turn-Off Times

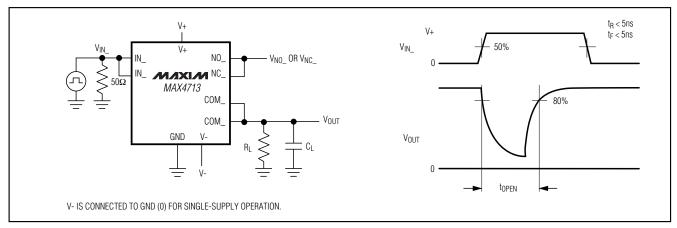


Figure 3. MAX4713 Break-Before-Make Interval

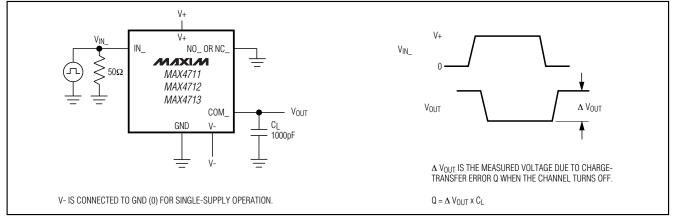


Figure 4. Charge Injection

## Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

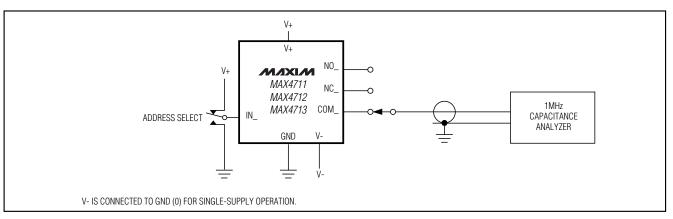


Figure 5. COM\_, NO\_, NC\_ Capacitance

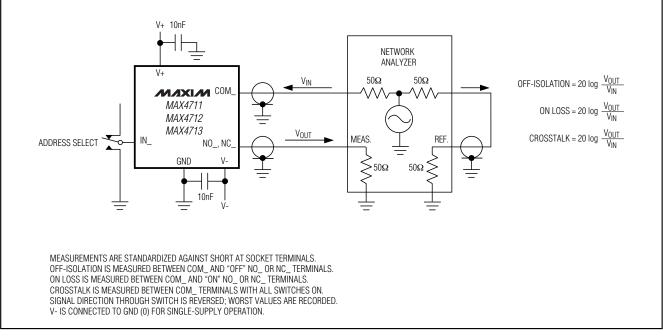
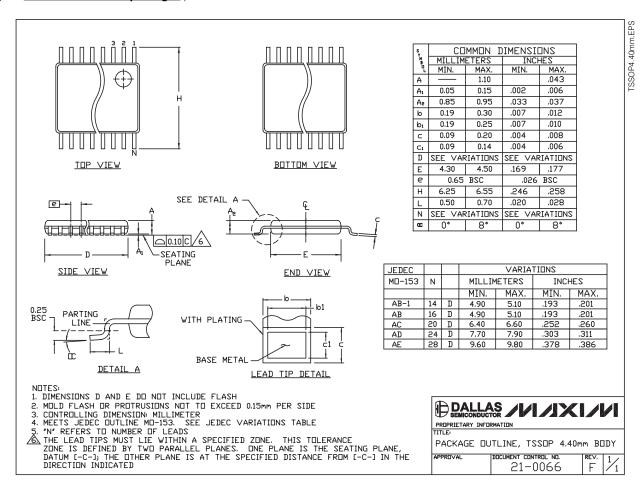


Figure 6. Frequency Response, Off-Isolation, and Crosstalk

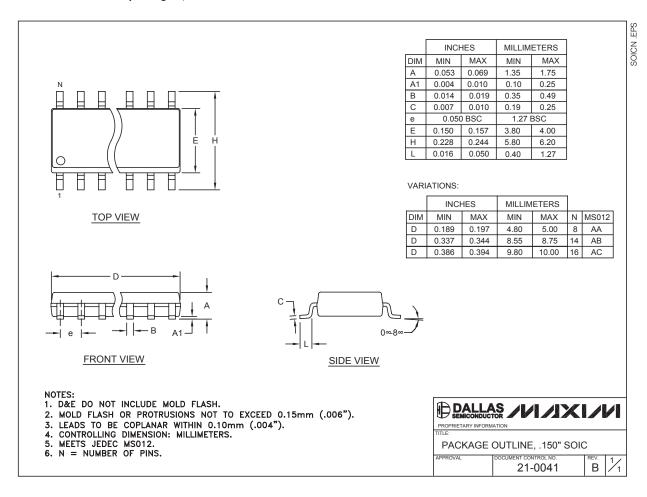
### Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to **www.maxim-ic.com/packages**.)



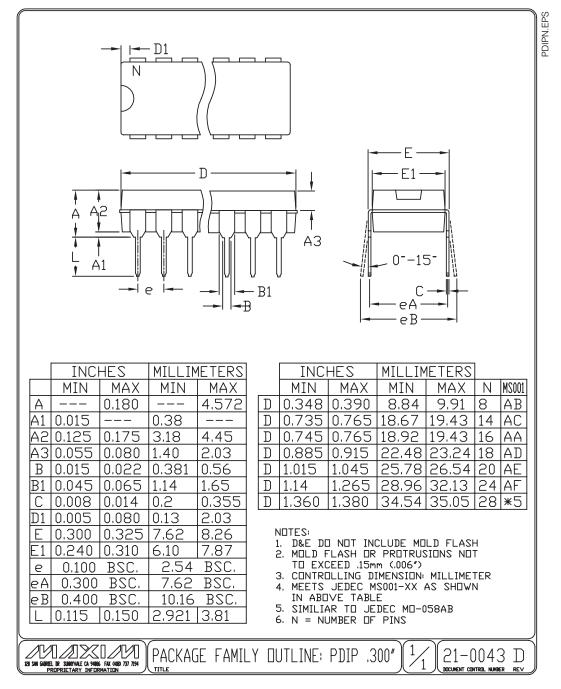
### Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to <a href="https://www.maxim-ic.com/packages">www.maxim-ic.com/packages</a>.)



### Package Information (continued)

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