

Chipsmall Limited consists of a professional team with an average of over 10 year of expertise in the distribution of electronic components. Based in Hongkong, we have already established firm and mutual-benefit business relationships with customers from, Europe, America and south Asia, supplying obsolete and hard-to-find components to meet their specific needs.

With the principle of "Quality Parts, Customers Priority, Honest Operation, and Considerate Service", our business mainly focus on the distribution of electronic components. Line cards we deal with include Microchip, ALPS, ROHM, Xilinx, Pulse, ON, Everlight and Freescale. Main products comprise IC, Modules, Potentiometer, IC Socket, Relay, Connector. Our parts cover such applications as commercial, industrial, and automotives areas.

We are looking forward to setting up business relationship with you and hope to provide you with the best service and solution. Let us make a better world for our industry!



# Contact us

Tel: +86-755-8981 8866 Fax: +86-755-8427 6832

Email & Skype: info@chipsmall.com Web: www.chipsmall.com

Address: A1208, Overseas Decoration Building, #122 Zhenhua RD., Futian, Shenzhen, China







#### **MAX9892**

## **Shunt Mode Audio Click-and-Pop Eliminator**

#### **General Description**

The MAX9892 is an audio click-and-pop eliminator for portable multimedia devices. Operating from a 1.7V to 3.6V supply, the MAX9892 connects to the output of the existing system amplifier and provides a low-impedance path to ground during startup and shutdown. The inputs INL and INR accept voltage swings from  $V_{DD}$  to 5.5V below  $V_{DD}$ . See the Setting the Supply Voltage section for more information. The power-up and power-down transients are shunted to ground to prevent clicks and pops from becoming audible.

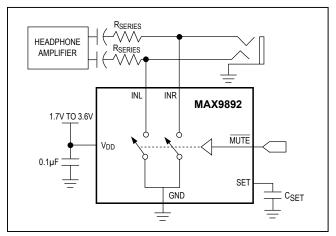
The MAX9892 features two low-impedance analog switches controlled by MUTE that opens and closes the switches. The switches are open during normal operation and have no impact on the output signal. During startup and shutdown of the amplifier, the MAX9892 can be activated to short the outputs to ground and prevent clicks and pops from pulling current through the headphones.

The MAX9892 is available in 6-bump UCSP $^{TM}$  (1mm x 1.52mm x 0.6mm) and 6-pin  $\mu$ DFN (2mm x 2mm x 0.75mm) packages. The MAX9892 is specified over the -40°C to +85°C temperature range.

### **Applications**

- Mobile Phones
- Smart Phones
- Mobile Internet Devices
- Portable Gaming Consoles
- Portable Media Players
- Notebook Computers

## **Typical Operating Circuit**



#### **Features**

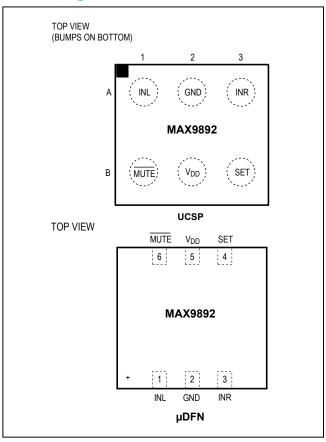
- Distortion-Free, Click-and-Pop Elimination
- Less than 1µA Supply Current
- 1.7V to 3.6V Single-Supply Operation
- Tiny Packages
  - 6-Bump UCSP (1mm x 1.52mm x 0.6mm)
  - 6-Pin µDFN (2mm x 2mm x 0.75mm)

### **Ordering Information**

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE
MAX9892ERT+	-40°C to +85°C	6 UCSP
MAX9892ELT+	-40°C to +85°C	6 μDFN

<sup>+</sup>Denotes a lead-free/RoHS-compliant package.

#### **Pin Configurations**



UCSP is a trademark of Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.



### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

V <sub>DD</sub> , MUTE, SET to GND	0.3V to +6V	Operating Temperature Range	40°C to +85°C
INL, INR to GND(V <sub>DD</sub> - 6V	) to (V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.3V)	Junction Temperature	+150°C
Continuous Current In/Out of V <sub>DD</sub>	30mA	Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
Continuous Current In/Out of MUTE	30mA	Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C
Continuous Current In/Out of SET	30mA	Bump Temperature (soldering)	
Continuous Current In/Out of INL, INR and GN	ID390mA	Reflow	+235°C
Continuous Power Dissipation (T <sub>A</sub> = +70°C)			
6-Bump UCSP (derate 3.9mW/°C above +7	0°C)308.3mW		
6-Pin µDFN (derate 4.5mW/°C above +70°C	c)357.8mW		

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect

### Package Thermal Characteristics (Note 1)

Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance (θ<sub>JA</sub>) ...259.50°C/W Junction-to-Case Thermal Resistance  $(\theta_{JC})$ ......N/A μDFN

Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance (θ<sub>JA</sub>) ...223.60°C/W Junction-to-Case Thermal Resistance (θ<sub>JC</sub>)......122°C/W

Note 1: Package thermal resistances were obtained using the method described in JEDEC specification JESD51-7, using a four-layer board. For detailed information on package thermal considerations, refer to www.maximintegrated.com/thermal-tutorial.

#### **Electrical Characteristics**

 $(V_{DD}$  = 3.0V,  $V_{GND}$  = 0,  $T_A$  =  $T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $T_A$  = +25°C.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Supply Voltage Range	V <sub>DD</sub>	Guaranteed by R <sub>ON</sub> test	1.7		5.5	V
Recommended Supply Voltage Range	V <sub>DD</sub>	(Note 3)			3.6	V
Supply Current	I <sub>DD</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> = 5.5V, T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C (Note 4)		0.6	1	μA
Input Voltage Range	V <sub>IN</sub>	Guaranteed by input leakage current test			$V_{DD}$	V
Turn-On Time (Figure 1)	ton	Measured from MUTE = GND and input voltage settled to 90% of its final value		130		ns
		C <sub>SET</sub> = 500pF	4	10	17	
Turn-Off Time (Figure 1)	t <sub>OFF</sub>	C <sub>SET</sub> = 50pF		1		ms
		C <sub>SET</sub> = 50nF		1000		
Turn-On Time Resistor	R <sub>SET</sub>	C <sub>SET</sub> = 500pF		800	1300	kΩ
	R <sub>ON</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0V		0.3		
Switch On-Resistance		V <sub>DD</sub> = 1.7V			2	Ω
		V <sub>DD</sub> = 5.5V			1	
Click-and-Pop Reduction		$R_{SERIES} = 30\Omega$ , $R_{LOAD} = 16\Omega$		35		dB
	I <sub>IN</sub>	$V_{IN} = V_{DD} - 5.5V, V_{DD} = 1.7V$			±1	
Input Leakage Current		$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ $V_{IN} = V_{DD} - 5.5V, V_{DD} = 1.7V$ $V_{IN} = V_{DD}, V_{DD} = 5.5V$			±1	μA
MUTE Leakage Current	IMUTE	V <sub>DD</sub> = 5.5V, V <sub>MUTE</sub> = 0 or 5.5V, T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C			±1	μA
MUTE Input-Voltage High	V <sub>IH</sub>		1.5			V
MUTE Input-Voltage Low	V <sub>IL</sub>				0.4	V

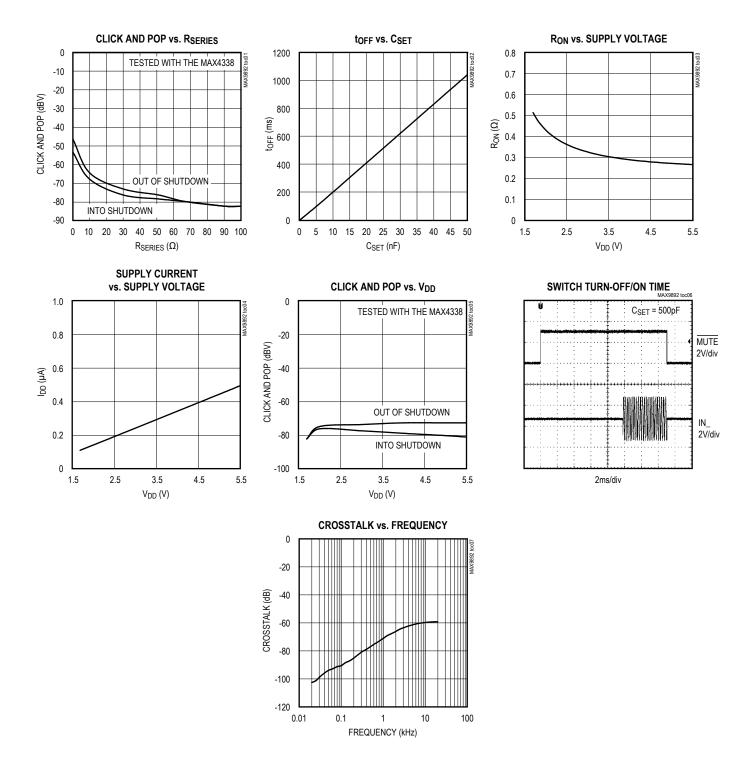
Note 2: All devices are 100% production tested at  $T_A = +25$ °C. All temperature limits are guaranteed by design.

Note 3: Operating within the recommended supply voltage range ensures that negative audio signals are not limited by the device. Supply voltages above the recommended supply voltage range may limit the headphone amplifier's maximum output voltage.

Note 4: Supply current is measured when switches are off.

### **Typical Operating Characteristics**

 $(V_{DD} = 3.0V, V_{GND} = 0, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, \text{ unless otherwise noted.})$ 



www.maximintegrated.com Maxim Integrated | 3

## **Pin Description**

UCSP	μDFN	NAME	FUNCTION	
BUMP	PIN	NAIVIE	FUNCTION	
A1	1	INL	Left-Channel Input. Connect INL in between the output coupling capacitor and the headphone jack.	
A2	2	GND	Ground	
А3	3	INR	Right-Channel Input. Connect INR in between the output coupling capacitor and the headphone jack.	
B1	6	MUTE	Active-Low Enable	
B2	5	$V_{DD}$	Power Supply	
В3	4	SET	Turn-Off Time Set. Connect an external capacitor in between SET and GND to set the switch open delay; see the Setting the Turn-Off Time section for more information.	

## **Timing Diagram**

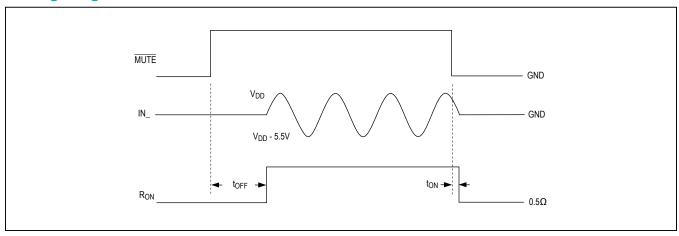


Figure 1. Turn-On/Off Time

#### **Detailed Description**

The MAX9892 is the second-generation click-and-pop eliminator designed to be used with conventional headphone amplifiers. The MAX9892 works by adding a low-impedance current path from the headphone side of the DC-blocking capacitor to ground. Drive MUTE low when turning off the amplifier, and high when enabling the amplifier. A short turn-on time allows the switches in the MAX9892 to close before the DC-blocking capacitors have significantly discharged, eliminating clicks and pops at amplifier turn-off. An adjustable turn-off time allows the delay to be set to mask all clicks and pops during amplifier turn-on.

#### **Setting the Turn-Off Time**

The MAX9892 features a SET input that allows the turnoff time to be adjusted from 1ms to 1000ms to match the click-and-pop profile of the amplifier startup. The value of an external capacitor sets the switch open delay, as shown in the following equation:

$$t_{ON}$$
 (ms) = 0.02 x  $C_{SET}$  (pF)

When the headphone amplifier is enabled, the MAX9892 automatically waits the set delay time before opening the analog switches. This allows amplifier turn-on click and pop to be eliminated.

### **Applications Information**

#### **Setting the Supply Voltage**

The MAX9892 operates from 1.7V to 3.6V supply voltage. The inputs, INL and INR, accept voltage swings from  $V_{DD}$  to  $V_{DD}$  - 5.5V. The audio signal applied to a headphone is ground biased, meaning that the signal swings just as much negative as positive. Since the MAX9892 input voltage is limited to  $V_{DD}$  - 5.5V on the negative side, the voltage on  $V_{DD}$  must be set properly to pass the audio signal when the switch is open (Figure 2).

A voltage-divider can be used to scale down an available supply voltage as shown in Figure 3. The voltage-divider allows the creation of a supply voltage for the MAX9892 that is low enough to allow the negative portion of the audio signal to pass. When using large resistances for the voltage-divider, the supply current affects what resistors to use. Select  $R_2$  between  $10 k\Omega$  to  $1 M\Omega$  for a given supply voltage. Use the following equation to calculate the  $R_1$ :

$$R_1 = \frac{(V_{AMP} - V_{DD})}{I_2 + I_{DD}}$$

where  $V_{AMP}$  is the supply voltage of the amplifier, and  $I_2$  is the current through  $R_2$ . For a signal of  $\pm 2V$  in reference to GND, the MAX9892 supply can be set from 2V to 3.5V.

#### **Selecting Series Resistors**

A series resistor (R<sub>SERIES</sub>), as shown in the *Typical Operating Circuit*, is necessary to achieve optimal click-and-pop reduction. See the Click and Pop vs. R<sub>SERIES</sub> graph in the *Typical Operating Characteristics* for details on how much click-and-pop reduction to expect for a given series resistor.

#### **Layout Considerations**

Bypass  $V_{DD}$  to GND with a 0.1 $\mu$ F capacitor. The 0.1 $\mu$ F bypass capacitor should be positioned as close as possible to  $V_{DD}$ . Minimize trace length from GND to solid system ground plane to ensure optimum performance.

Refer to the MAX9892 Evaluation Kit for a proven PCB layout.

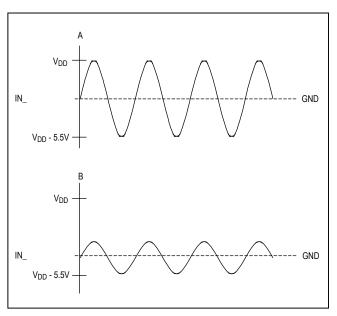


Figure 2. Proper Supply Selected for a Given Input Signal. A: Supply Voltage with a Large Signal; B: Supply Voltage with a Small Signal

### **UCSP Applications Information**

For the latest application details on UCSP construction, dimensions, tape-carrier information, printed circuit board techniques, bump-pad layout, and recommended reflow temperature profile, as well as the latest information on reliability testing results, refer to Application Note 1891: Understanding the Basics of the Wafer-Level Chip-Scale Package (WL-CSP) at <a href="www.maximintegrated.com/ucsp">www.maximintegrated.com/ucsp</a>. See Figure 4 for the recommended MAX9892 PCB footprint.

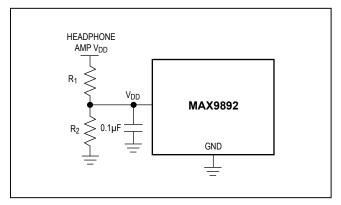


Figure 3. Scaling Down the Supply Voltage with a Voltage Divider

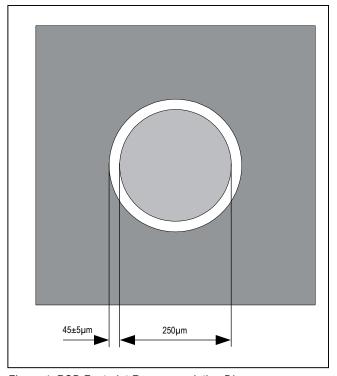


Figure 4. PCB Footprint Recommendation Diagram

## **Chip Information**

PROCESS: BICMOS

## **Package Information**

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to <a href="www.maximintegrated.com/packages">www.maximintegrated.com/packages</a>. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

PACKAGE TYPE	PACKAGE CODE	DOCUMENT NO.		
6 UCSP	R61A1+1	<u>21-0228</u>		
6 µDFN	L622-1	<u>21-0164</u>		

www.maximintegrated.com Maxim Integrated | 6

## Shunt Mode Audio Click-and-Pop Eliminator

### **Revision History**

REVISION NUMBER	REVISION DATE	DESCRIPTION	PAGES CHANGED
0	10/08	Initial release	_
1	12/16	Added Package Thermal Characteristics section and updated Electrical Characteristics table	1, 2

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim Direct at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim Integrated's website at www.maximintegrated.com.

Maxim Integrated cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim Integrated product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim Integrated reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time. The parametric values (min and max limits) shown in the Electrical Characteristics table are guaranteed. Other parametric values quoted in this data sheet are provided for guidance.