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MCP3422 Evaluation Board for PICkit[™] Serial User's Guide

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MCP3422 EVALUATION BOARD FOR PICkit™ SERIAL USER'S GUIDE

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Preface

NOTICE TO CUSTOMERS

All documentation becomes dated, and this manual is no exception. Microchip tools and documentation are constantly evolving to meet customer needs, so some actual dialogs and/or tool descriptions may differ from those in this document. Please refer to our web site (www.microchip.com) to obtain the latest documentation available.

Documents are identified with a "DS" number. This number is located on the bottom of each page, in front of the page number. The numbering convention for the DS number is "DSXXXXA", where "XXXXX" is the document number and "A" is the revision level of the document.

For the most up-to-date information on development tools, see the MPLAB[®] IDE on-line help. Select the Help menu, and then Topics to open a list of available on-line help files.

INTRODUCTION

This chapter contains general information that will be useful to know before using the MCP3422 Evaluation Board. Items discussed in this chapter include:

- Document Layout
- Conventions Used in this Guide
- Recommended Reading
- The Microchip Web Site
- · Customer Support
- Document Revision History

DOCUMENT LAYOUT

This document describes how to use the MCP3422 Evaluation Board as a development tool to emulate and debug firmware on a target board. The manual layout is as follows:

- Chapter 1. "Quick Start Instructions" this chapter provides an overview of the MCP3422 Evaluation Board and instructions on how to use theMCP3422 Evaluation Board with PICkitTM Serial Analyzer.
- Appendix A. "Schematic and Layouts" shows the schematic and layout diagrams for the MCP3422 Evaluation Board.
- Appendix B. "Bill Of Materials (BOM)" lists the parts used to build the MCP3422 Evaluation Board.

CONVENTIONS USED IN THIS GUIDE

This manual uses the following documentation conventions:

DOCUMENTATION CONVENTIONS

Description	Represents	Examples
Arial font:		
Italic characters	Referenced books	MPLAB [®] IDE User's Guide
	Emphasized text	is the only compiler
Initial caps	A window	the Output window
	A dialog	the Settings dialog
	A menu selection	select Enable Programmer
Quotes	A field name in a window or dialog	"Save project before build"
Underlined, italic text with right angle bracket	A menu path	<u>File>Save</u>
Bold characters	A dialog button	Click OK
	A tab	Click the Power tab
N'Rnnnn	A number in verilog format, where N is the total number of digits, R is the radix and n is a digit.	4'b0010, 2'hF1
Text in angle brackets < >	A key on the keyboard	Press <enter>, <f1></f1></enter>
Courier New font:	-	·
Plain Courier New	Sample source code	#define START
	Filenames	autoexec.bat
	File paths	c:\mcc18\h
	Keywords	_asm, _endasm, static
	Command-line options	-Opa+, -Opa-
	Bit values	0, 1
	Constants	OxFF, `A'
Italic Courier New	A variable argument	<i>file.</i> o, where <i>file</i> can be any valid filename
Square brackets []	Optional arguments	<pre>mcc18 [options] file [options]</pre>
Curly brackets and pipe character: { }	Choice of mutually exclusive arguments; an OR selection	errorlevel {0 1}
Ellipses	Replaces repeated text	<pre>var_name [, var_name]</pre>
	Represents code supplied by user	<pre>void main (void) { }</pre>

RECOMMENDED READING

This user's guide describes how to use MCP3422 Evaluation Board. Other useful documents are listed below. The following Microchip documents are available and recommended as supplemental reference resources.

PICkit[™] Serial Analyzer User's Guide, DS51647

Consult this document for instructions on how to use the PICkit Serial Analyzer hardware and software.

MCP3422 Data Sheet, "18-Bit, Multi-Channel $\Delta\Sigma$ Analog-to-Digital Converter with

I²C[™] Interface and On-Board Reference", DS22088

This data sheet provides detailed information regarding the MCP3422 product family.

THE MICROCHIP WEB SITE

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CUSTOMER SUPPORT

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- · Local Sales Office
- Field Application Engineer (FAE)
- Technical Support

Customers should contact their distributor, representative or field application engineer (FAE) for support. Local sales offices are also available to help customers. A listing of sales offices and locations is included in the back of this document.

Technical support is available through the web site at: http://support.microchip.com

DOCUMENT REVISION HISTORY

Revision A (November 2008)

Initial Release of this Document.

NOTES:



MCP3422 EVALUATION BOARD FOR PICkit™ SERIAL USER'S GUIDE

Chapter 1. Quick Start Instructions

1.1 INTRODUCTION

The following sections provide an overview of the MCP3422 Evaluation Board and demonstrate how to use it with the PICkit[™] Serial Analyzer (P/N: DV164122).

The following topics are covered:

- Description of the MCP3422 Evaluation Board
- How to use the MCP3422 Evaluation Board with the PICkit Serial Analyzer

1.2 DESCRIPTION OF THE MCP3422 EVALUATION BOARD

The MCP3422 Evaluation Board (P/N MCP3422EV) contains a MCP3422 18-Bit Delta-Sigma Analog-to-Digital Converter (ADC). The MCP3422 is a 2-channel ADC device with various options. The MCP3422 Evaluation Board has analog input connection pads and V_{DD} , SDA, and SCL test pads. The user can connect inputs and test the conversion results using the PICkit Serial Analyzer and its PC graphic user interface (GUI). The MCP3422 Evaluation Board has the following interface:

• PICkit Serial Analyzer for writing configuration register bits and reading the conversion data.

Note: The MCP3422 Evaluation Board can be used without the PICkit Serial Analyzer as long as the V_{DD}, SCL, and SDA are provided to the board. The MCP3422 Evaluation Board does not include MCU.

The user can monitor the I²C communications by connecting an oscilloscope to the SDA and SCL test pads. Refer to **Appendix A. "Schematic and Layouts".**

1.2.1 I²C Address Bits for the MCP3422

The I²C device code and address bits of the MCP3422 device are programmed at factory:

- Device Code: `1101'
- A2, A1, A0 Address Bits: the MCP3422 device in the MCP3422 Evaluation Board uses default setting: (A2, A1, A0) = (0, 0, 0)
- Address Byte = 1101000 R/W



FIGURE 1-1: Front View of the MCP3422 Evaluation Board.

1.3 GETTING STARTED WITH THE PICKIT SERIAL ANALYZER

Figure 1-1 shows the MCP3422 Evaluation Board and Figure 1-2 shows the MCP3422 Evaluation Board and PICkit Serial Analyzer.

The following instructions describe how to use them together:

- 1. Connect the MCP3422 Evaluation Board's 6-pin socket to the PICkit Serial Analyzer, as shown in Figure 1-2.
- 2. Connect the oscilloscope probes to the SCL and SDA test pins (optional).
- V_{DD} Selection: You can use the V_{DD} from the PICkit Serial Analyzer or you can use your own external V_{DD}. The JP1 connector selects the V_{DD} path.

(a) Connect JP1, if using V_{DD} from PICkit Serial Analyzer.

- (b) Disconnect JP1 and apply V_{DD} at VDD1 pin, if you are using an external V_{DD} .
- Connecting V_{DD}: LED D1 turns on when V_{DD} is applied. The PICkit Serial Analyzer will provide V_{DD} automatically, if it is connected to the PC. Make sure LED D1 turns on, when you execute the command using the PICkit Serial Analyzer.
- 5. **Connecting the analog inputs:** If you need to measure a single-ended input, connect the unused pin (example, CHX-) to V_{SS}.
- **Connecting the inputs**: The MCP3422 Evaluation Board has input pads for analog inputs for each input channel. You can connect all inputs at the same time and multiplex the input channel using configuration register settings. You can also leave the unused channel inputs floating.

6. Use the PICkit Serial Analyzer PC GUI to send I^2C write and read commands.





1.3.1 PICkit Serial Analyzer PC Software Setup for the MCP3422 Evaluation Board

The following steps describe how to set up and use the PICkit Serial Analyzer PC Graphic User Interface (GUI).

- 1. Install the PICkit Serial Analyzer software onto your personal computer (PC).
- 2. Connect the USB cable between the PICkit Serial Analyzer and the PC.
- 3. Run the PICkit Serial PC Software. The following graphic user interface (GUI) will appear.

Configuration Wizard	×
Pickit Serial	Welcome To The PICkit Serial Analyzer Configuration Wizard The following steps will guide you through the setup of the PICkit Serial Analyzer.
	< Back Next > Cancel

FIGURE 1-3: PICkit Serial Analyzer Configuration Wizard Welcome Window. Click the **Next** button and follow the instructions.

4. Select the Communication Mode type: I2C Master, and click the Next button.



FIGURE 1-4: Step 1 - Communication Mode Selection.

5. Select 100 kHz or 400 kHz. Either one will be fine. Click the Next button.

Configuration Wizard Communication Speed Select your 12C communication s	- Page 2 of	4	×
	 ○ 100 kHz ○ 400 kHz 	Communication speed may also be adjusted by using the 'Configure Mode' page from the 'PICkit Serial Analyzer' menu dropdown after completing the Configuration Wizard.	
	< Bac	k Next > Cancel	



Note: The MCP3422 device supports the I²C bus data rate up to 3.4 MHz, but the current version of the PICkit Serial Analyzer supports the I²C bus data rate up to 400 kHz only.

6. Select No on the Enable Pull-ups screen and click the Next button.

Note: The MCP3422 Evaluation Board has its own pull-up resistors.	
Note: The MCP3422 Evaluation Board has its own pull-up resistors. Configuration Wizard Device Pullups - Page 3 of 4 Do you need to enable pullups for your device? Image: Constant State S	
< Back Next > Can	cel

FIGURE 1-6: Step 3 - Device Pullups Window.

 Select the V_{DD} voltage of the MCP3422 Evaluation Board and click the Next button.

Case 1: When using V_{DD} from the PICkit Serial Analyzer:

If you choose **PICkit Serial will power your device** and **5 Volt** as shown in Figure 1-7, the MCP3422 Evaluation Board will be powered by the 5V DC from the PICkit Serial Analyzer through the JP1 jumper. In this case, make sure that the JP1 jumper on the MCP3422 Evaluation Board is connected.

Case 2: When using your own V_{DD}:

You can also provide your own V_{DD} voltage by applying a V_{DD} voltage at the VD1 test point. In this case, make sure that the JP1 jumper is disconnected.

Voltage PICkit Serial will power my device S Volt O Other 5.0V	If PICkit Serial will power your device, select the checkbox to the left, then determine your voltage.

FIGURE 1-7: Step 4 - Voltage Source Selection Window.

8. Click the **OK** button. You have made all the PICkit Serial Analyzer configuration setups. You are now ready to program the MCP3422 Evaluation Board using the PICkit Serial Analyzer.



Configuration Wizard - Finishing Step.

1.3.2 Creating Script Files

In order to make a communication connection between the PICkit Serial Analyzer and the MCP3422 Evaluation Board, a script file is needed. The following procedure shows how to create script files and how to use them.

• In the PICkit Serial Analyzer window, select from the menu <u>Communications></u> <u>Script>Script Builder</u> (Figure 1-9).



FIGURE 1-9:

Creating a Script File with Script Builder.

- 1.3.2.1 CREATING A SCRIPT FILE FOR CONFIGURATION BYTE WRITING
- 1. Click on WriteBlockAddrA8 in "Example I²C Scripts" column.

This will result in filling in the spaces under the "Script Detail" column. You can now modify the "Script Detail" column parameters by right-clicking the mouse.

How to modify the parameters box in Script Details:

- 1. Under the "Script Detail" box, select the item in the parameter box.
- 2. Right-click the mouse button and an option box appears to the right of your selection, displaying the options available for the selected parameter.
- 3. Select the desired option and delete or insert the parameter box.
- 4. Keep the parameters in the order shown in Figure 1-10.

Communications PICkit S	Serial Analyzer – Demo Boards	User Defined Templates	View	Window	Help
iew: Basic 🛛 Communicatio	ons: Basic Operations Reset				
Script Builder					- 3
Script Name MCP3422_Write Save Script Execute Script Clear Script 1. 2. Del User Scrip Show Array 3.	Example 12C Scripts ReadAddrA8 WriteAddrA3 WriteBlockAddrA8 ReadBlockAddrA8 ReadBlockAddrA8 ReadBlockAddrA8 To change value: • Click this box and type a new number. To delete or insert box: • Choose the box and right-click the mouse button for options available Make sure the listed parameters in "Script Detail" should be in exact order as shown here.	Script Detail		- User I2C S	cripts

FIGURE 1-10:

Modifying Parameters in Script Builder Window.

4. Change the parameter value.

Script Detail]
I2CSTART I2CWRTBYT 02 D0 9C I2CSTOP	<pre>* * *> This means there are two bytes to send> 1st Write Byte: Address byte with W/R bit = 1101-0000> 2nd Write Byte (Configuration Byte): 1001-1100 *</pre>

Note: All 6 parameters above must be listed in the same order as shown here. The parameters above with * are not modifiable.

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I PICkit Serial - 12C Master Mode	
Communications PICkit Serial Analyzer Demo Boards View: Basic Communications: Basic Operations Reset	User Defined Templates View Window Help
Script Builder	Script Detail User I2C Scripts
Script Name MCP3422_Write Save Script Execute Script Clear Script Del User Scripts Show Array ReadAddrA8 WriteAddrA8 WriteBlockAddrA8 ReadBlockAddrA8 WriteBlockAddrA8 Clear Script Clear Scripts Show Array	I2CSTART I2CWRTBYT 02 02 x 9C x I2CSTOP x x x x x x x x
Note: The "9C" in the configuration b - Conversion Mode: Continuou - Channel Selection: Channel - Bit Resolution: 18 bits - Gain Selection: 1x	yte selects the following options: s Conversion 1

FIGURE 1-11: Script File Example for the l^2C Write Command.

1.3.2.2 SAVING THE SCRIPT FILE AND PROGRAMMING THE MCP3422 CONFIGURATION REGISTER

- 1. Change the 2nd and 3rd data bytes you want in the Script Detail.
- 2. Type in any script name (i.e., MCP3422_Write) in the space below the **Script Name** menu.
- 3. Click the Save Script button.
- 4. Click the **Execute Script** button.

Note: At this point, the PICkit Serial transmits the I²C Write Command to the MCP3422 device. The saved file name will appear in "Users I2C Scripts" column, and can be re-used any time by selecting the file name.

- 5. You can also see the SCL and SDA waveforms using the oscilloscope.
 - **Note:** When you click on the "Execute Script" menu, the "Busy" LED on the PICkit Serial Analyzer will momentarily turn on and then turn off. If the LED remains ON, a communications problem has occurred. Remove the PICkit Serial Analyzer from your computer and re-check the parameter values including the order of parameters under the "Script Detail" column, and try again until the "Busy" LED turns OFF immediately after sending the I2C command.



FIGURE 1-12: l^2C Write Command Waveforms for the MCP3422.

1.3.3 Reading the Conversion Data using the PICkit Serial Analyzer

You can read back the conversion data by following the next steps.

1.3.3.1 CREATING A SCRIPT FILE TO READ THE CONVERSION DATA

1. Click on ReadAddrA8 in "Example I2C Scripts" column.

This will result in filling in the spaces under the "Script Detail" column. Now you can modify the parameter boxes (delete or insert) in the "Script Detail" column with options. The list of options will appear if you click with the right mouse button on the parameter box. You can delete the parameter box or add a new one.

2. Make sure the Script Detail parameters are listed in order as follows:

Script Detail	
I2CSTART I2CWRTBYT 01 D1 I2CRDBYTNLB 5 I2CSTOP	* *> This means there is one byte for address> Address byte with W/R bit = 1101-0001 *> 5 bytes to read *

Note: All 7 parameters above must be listed in order. The parameters above with * are not modifiable.



FIGURE 1-13: Script File Sample to Read Conversion Data.

- 3. Type in any script name (i.e., MCP3422_Read) in the space below the Script Name menu.
- 4. Click the **Save Script** button.
- 5. Click the **Execute Script** button.

Note: At this point, the PICkit Serial transmits the I²C Read Command to the MCP3422 device. The saved file name will appear in the "Users I2C Scripts" column, and can be re-used any time by selecting the file name.

- 6. You can also see the SCL and SDA waveforms using the oscilloscope.
 - **Note:** When you click on the Execute Script menu, the "Busy" LED on the PICkit Serial Analyzer will momentarily turn on and then turn off. If the LED remains ON, a communications problem has occurred. Remove the PICkit Serial Analyzer from your computer and re-check the parameter values, including the order of parameters under the "Script Detail" column, and try again until the "Busy" LED turns OFF immediately after sending the I2C command.

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FIGURE 1-14: Reading Conversion Results. Note that the Input = 0.996V is applied at Ch.1. The reading indicates the measured value is 0.996 Volts.



FIGURE 1-15: Read Command and Data on l^2C bus. Note the \overline{RDY} bit in 4th byte is "0". This means the conversion data just read is the latest conversion data. The \overline{RDY} bit becomes "1" in the 5th byte (repeated byte). This means the device is now in the process of new conversion and the new result is not ready yet.

1.3.4 Experiment with inputs at CH2

Repeat instructions from Section 1.3.2 "Creating Script Files" to Section 1.3.3 "Reading the Conversion Data using the PICkit Serial Analyzer" for the Channel 2 input.

Note: To write the configuration register for channel 2 input, you can just use the "MCP3422_Write" file and modify the configuration byte data only.

To read the conversion data, use the same script file for all channels.



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Appendix A. Schematic and Layouts

A.1 INTRODUCTION

This appendix contains the following schematics and layouts for the MCP3422 Evaluation Board:

- Board Schematic
- Board Top Layer
- Board Top Metal Layer
- · Board Bottom Layer