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# MCP3425 SOT23-6 EVALUATION BOARD USER'S GUIDE

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## MCP3425 SOT23-6 EVALUATION BOARD USER'S GUIDE

#### **Preface**

#### **NOTICE TO CUSTOMERS**

All documentation becomes dated, and this manual is no exception. Microchip tools and documentation are constantly evolving to meet customer needs, so some actual dialogs and/or tool descriptions may differ from those in this document. Please refer to our web site (www.microchip.com) to obtain the latest documentation available.

Documents are identified with a "DS" number. This number is located on the bottom of each page, in front of the page number. The numbering convention for the DS number is "DSXXXXXA", where "XXXXX" is the document number and "A" is the revision level of the document.

For the most up-to-date information on development tools, see the MPLAB<sup>®</sup> IDE on-line help. Select the Help menu, and then Topics to open a list of available on-line help files.

#### INTRODUCTION

This chapter contains general information that will be useful to know before using the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board. Items discussed in this chapter include:

- Document Layout
- · Conventions Used in this Guide
- Recommended Reading
- The Microchip Web Site
- Customer Support
- Document Revision History

#### **DOCUMENT LAYOUT**

This document describes how to use the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board as a development tool to emulate and debug firmware on a target board. The manual layout is as follows:

- Chapter 1. "Quick Start Instructions" this chapter provides an overview of the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board and instructions on how to program the DAC register and EEPROM of the MCP4725 device.
- Appendix A. "Schematic and Layouts" shows the schematic and layout diagrams for the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board.
- Appendix B. "Bill Of Materials (BOM)" lists the parts used to build the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board.

#### **CONVENTIONS USED IN THIS GUIDE**

This manual uses the following documentation conventions:

#### **DOCUMENTATION CONVENTIONS**

Description	Represents	Examples	
Arial font:			
Italic characters	Referenced books	MPLAB <sup>®</sup> IDE User's Guide	
	Emphasized text	is the <i>only</i> compiler	
Initial caps	A window	the Output window	
	A dialog	the Settings dialog	
	A menu selection	select Enable Programmer	
Quotes	A field name in a window or dialog	"Save project before build"	
Underlined, italic text with right angle bracket	A menu path	File>Save	
Bold characters	A dialog button	Click <b>OK</b>	
	A tab	Click the <b>Power</b> tab	
N'Rnnnn	A number in verilog format, where N is the total number of digits, R is the radix and n is a digit.	4'b0010, 2'hF1	
Text in angle brackets < >	A key on the keyboard	Press <enter>, <f1></f1></enter>	
Courier New font:			
Plain Courier New	Sample source code	#define START	
	Filenames	autoexec.bat	
	File paths	c:\mcc18\h	
	Keywords	_asm, _endasm, static	
	Command-line options	-Opa+, -Opa-	
	Bit values	0, 1	
	Constants	0xFF, 'A'	
Italic Courier New	A variable argument	file.o, where file can be any valid filename	
Square brackets []	Optional arguments	<pre>mcc18 [options] file [options]</pre>	
Curly brackets and pipe character: {   }	Choice of mutually exclusive arguments; an OR selection	errorlevel {0 1}	
Ellipses	Replaces repeated text	<pre>var_name [, var_name]</pre>	
	Represents code supplied by user	<pre>void main (void) { }</pre>	

#### RECOMMENDED READING

This user's guide describes how to use the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board with the PICkit Serial Analyzer. The following Microchip documents are available and recommended as supplemental reference resources.

#### PICkit™ Serial Analyzer User's Guide, DS51647

Consult this document for instructions on how to use the PICkit Serial Analyzer hardware and software.

MCP3425 Data Sheet, "16 bit Analog-to-Digital Converter with I<sup>2</sup>C Interface and On-Board Reference", DS22072

This data sheet provides detailed information regarding the MCP3425 product.

#### THE MICROCHIP WEB SITE

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- · Local Sales Office
- Field Application Engineer (FAE)
- · Technical Support

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Technical support is available through the web site at: http://support.microchip.com

#### **DOCUMENT REVISION HISTORY**

Revision A (January 2009)

• Initial Release of this Document.



## MCP3425 SOT23-6 EVALUATION BOARD USER'S GUIDE

### **Chapter 1. Quick Start Instructions**

#### 1.1 INTRODUCTION

The following sections provide an overview of the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board and demonstrate how to use it with the PICkit™ Serial Analyzer (P/N: DV164122).

The following topics are covered:

- Description of the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board
- Using MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board with the PICkit Serial Analyzer to evaluate the MCP3425 device.

#### 1.2 DESCRIPTION OF THE MCP3425 SOT23-6 EVALUATION BOARD

The MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board (P/N MCP3425EV) contains a MCP3425 16-bit Delta-Sigma Analog-to-Digital Converter (ADC). The MCP3425 is an 16-bit single channel ADC device with various options. The MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board has analog input connection pads and  $V_{\rm DD}$ , SDA, and SCL test pads. The user can connect any sensor input signal to this evaluation board and test the ADC conversion results. The PICkit Serial Analyzer's PC graphic user interface (GUI) provides the user's interface for configuration register bits of the MCP3425 and displays the ADC conversion values. The PICkit Serial Analyzer links between the GUI and the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board and provides the  $I^2$ C communication to the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board. The user also can use this MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board without the PICkit Serial Analyzer by providing the  $I^2$ C communication signal to the SDA and SCL test pads on the board.

This evaluation board has the following interfaces:

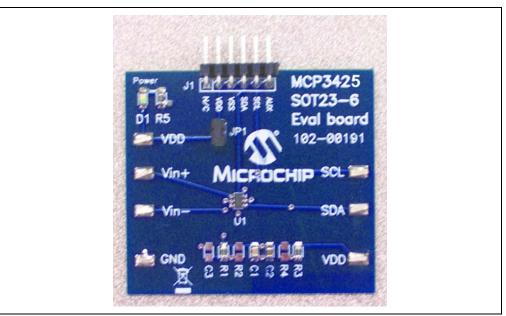
• PICkit Serial Analyzer (P/N: DV164122) for writing configuration register bits and reading the conversion data.

**Note:** The user can use this board without the PICkit Serial Analyzer as long as the  $V_{DD}$ , SCL, and SDA are provided to the board. This evaluation board does not include MCU.

The user can monitor the I<sup>2</sup>C communications by connecting an oscilloscope to the SDA and SCL test pads. Refer to **Appendix A.** "**Schematic and Layouts**".

#### 1.2.1 I<sup>2</sup>C Address Bits

The I<sup>2</sup>C device code and address bits of the MCP3425 device in this evaluation board are pre-programmed at factory (Code: 1101000).



**FIGURE 1-1:** Front and Back Views of the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board.

#### 1.3 GETTING STARTED WITH PICKIT™ SERIAL ANALYZER

Figure 1-1 shows the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board, while Figure 1-2 shows the evaluation board and the PICkit Serial Analyzer connection.

The following instructions show how to use them together:

- 1. Connect the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board's J1 pin socket to the PICkit Serial Analyzer, as shown in Figure 1-2.
- 2. Connect oscilloscope probes to SCL and SDA test pins (optional).
- 3.  $V_{DD}$  selection: You can use the  $V_{DD}$  from the PICkit Serial Analyzer or your own external  $V_{DD}$ . You can select the  $V_{DD}$  path using the JP1 connector:
  - (a) Connect JP1, if using V<sub>DD</sub> from PICkit Serial Analyzer.
  - (b) Disconnect JP1 and apply V<sub>DD</sub> at the V<sub>DD</sub> pad, if you are using external V<sub>DD</sub>.

**Note:** If you are using external  $V_{DD}$ , connect the external  $V_{DD}$  at  $V_{DD}$  pad.

Connect V<sub>DD</sub>, if external V<sub>DD</sub> is used.

**Note:** Do not connect V<sub>DD</sub> if you are using the V<sub>DD</sub> from the PICkit Serial Analyzer. The PICkit Serial Analyzer provides the V<sub>DD</sub> automatically if it is connected to the PC.

LED D1 is turned on when V<sub>DD</sub> is applied.

Note: If the V<sub>DD</sub> is provided from the PICkit Serial Analyzer, then the LED may not be turned on until you execute a command. See Section 1.3.2.1 "Creating a Script File for Configuration Byte Writing" for executing the I<sup>2</sup>C command.

- 6. Connecting analog inputs: If you need to measure single-ended input, connect the unused pin (for example,  $V_{IN}$ -) to  $V_{SS}$ .
- 7. Use the PICkit Serial Analyzer PC GUI to send I<sup>2</sup>C write and read commands. See Section 1.3.2.1 "Creating a Script File for Configuration Byte Writing"
- 8. Execute the PICkit Serial Analyzer Script file and obtain the ADC conversion results. The conversion results appear on the PICkit Serial Analyzer PC GUI. You can also observe the conversion results using the oscilloscope.

#### **CAUTION**

The analog input pin has ESD diodes. Certain input conditions can damage the device. Please pay attention to the following conditions:

- (a) Do not apply input greater than the input range specified by the MCP3425 data sheet.
- (b) Apply input signal after the V<sub>DD</sub> is powered-up.

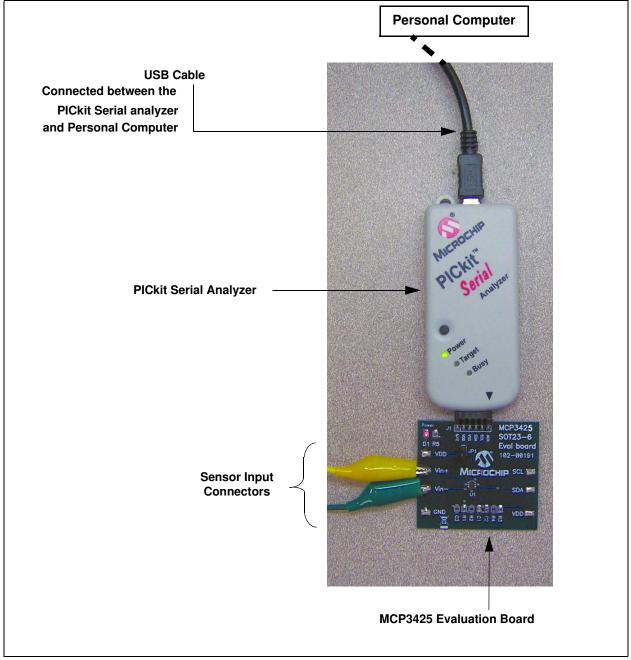


FIGURE 1-2: MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board with the PICkit™ Serial Analyzer.

## 1.3.1 PICkit™ Serial Analyzer PC Software Set-Up for the MCP3425 Evaluation Board

The following steps describe how to set up and use the PICkit Serial Analyzer PC Graphic User Interface (GUI) to write the configuration bits of the MCP3425 on the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board and read the ADC conversion results.

- 1. Install the PICkit Serial Analyzer software onto your personal computer (PC).
- 2. Connect the USB cable between the PICkit Serial Analyzer and your PC.
- 3. Run the PICkit Serial PC Software; the following graphic user interface (GUI) will appear. Click the **Next** button and follow the instructions.



FIGURE 1-3: PICkit Serial Analyzer Configuration Wizard Welcome Window.

4. Select the Communication Mode type: I<sup>2</sup>C Master, and click the **Next** button.

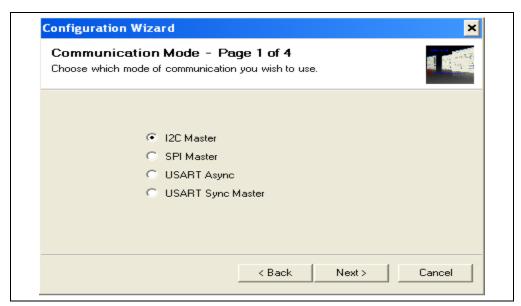


FIGURE 1-4: Step 1 - Communication Mode Selection.

5. Select 100 kHz or 400 kHz. Either one will be fine. Click the **Next** button.



FIGURE 1-5: Step 2 - I<sup>2</sup>C Communication Speed Window.

**Note:** The MCP3425 device supports the I<sup>2</sup>C bus data rate up to 3.4 MHz, but the current version of the PICkit Serial Analyzer supports the I<sup>2</sup>C bus data rate up to 400 kHz only.

6. Select No on Enable Pull-ups and click the Next button.

Note: The MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board has its own pull-up resistors.

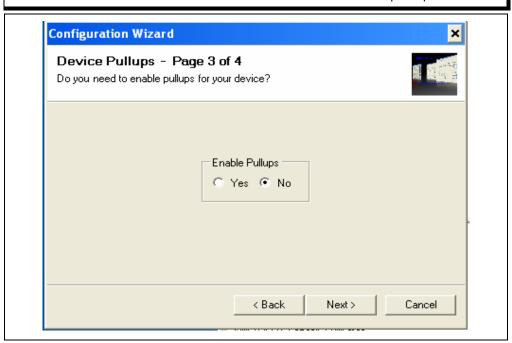


FIGURE 1-6: Step 3 - Device Pullups Window.

 Select the V<sub>DD</sub> voltage of the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board and click the Next button.

#### Case 1: When you use V<sub>DD</sub> from the PICkit Serial Analyzer:

If you choose **PICkit Serial will power my device** and **5 Volt** as shown below, the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board is powered by the 5V DC from the PICkit Serial Analyzer through the JP1 jumper. In this case, make sure that the JP1 jumper on the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board is connected.

#### Case 2: When you use your own V<sub>DD</sub>:

You can also provide your own  $V_{DD}$  voltage by applying a  $V_{DD}$  voltage at  $V_{DD}$  test point on the board. In this case, make sure that the JP1 jumper is disconnected.

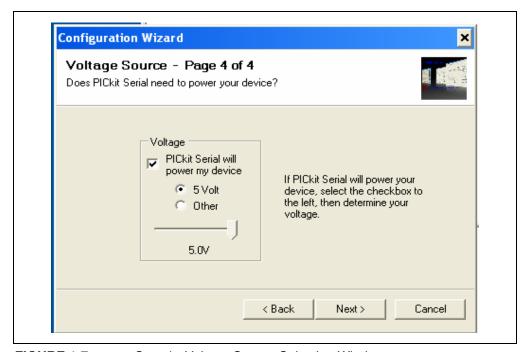


FIGURE 1-7: Step 4 - Voltage Source Selection Window.

8. Click the **OK** button. You have made all of the PICkit Serial Analyzer Configuration Set-ups. You are now ready to program the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board using the PICkit Serial Analyzer.

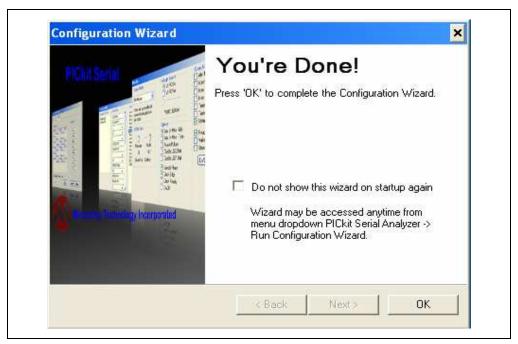


FIGURE 1-8: Configuration Wizard - Finishing Step.

#### 1.3.2 Creating Script Files

In order to make a communication between the PICkit Serial Analyzer and the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board, a script file is needed. The following procedure shows how to create script files and how to use them.

• Select Communication -> Script -> Script Builder.

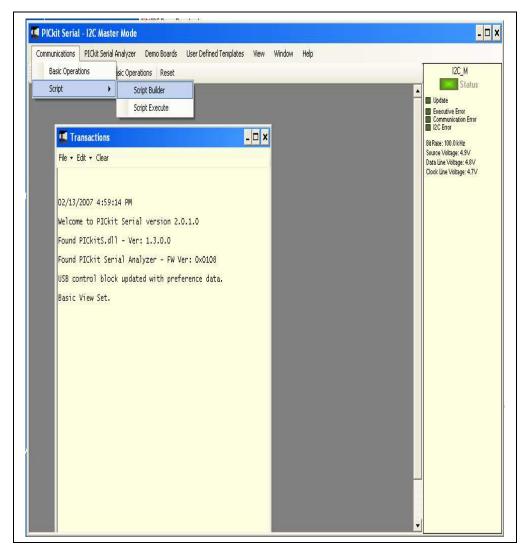


FIGURE 1-9: Creating a Script File with Script Builder.

#### 1.3.2.1 CREATING A SCRIPT FILE FOR CONFIGURATION BYTE WRITING

- 1. Click on WriteBlockAddrA8 in "Example I<sup>2</sup>C Scripts" column.
- This will result in filling in the spaces under Script Detail column.
   Now you can modify the Script Detail column parameters by clicking with the right mouse button.

#### Modifying the Script Details parameters:

- 1. Under the Script Detail box, select the item in the parameter box.
- 2. Right click the mouse button and an option box appears to the right of your selection. This gives you the options that are available for the parameter selected.
- 3. Select the desired options (delete or insert the parameter box).
- 4. Keep the parameters in the same order as shown in the image below:

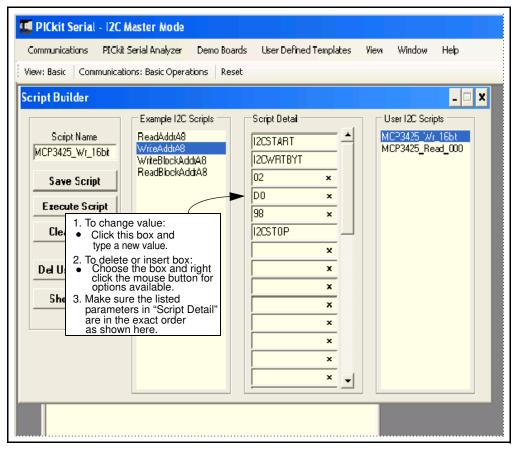
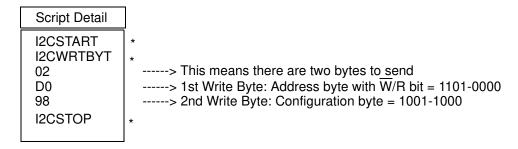


FIGURE 1-10: Modifying Parameters in the Script Builder Window.

#### 5. Change the parameter value.



**Note:** All 6 parameters above must be listed in the same order as shown here. The parameters above with \* are not modifiable. Address bits (A2, A1, A0) = (0,0,0) for this evaluation board. See the MCP3425 Data Sheet for more information on address bit selection.

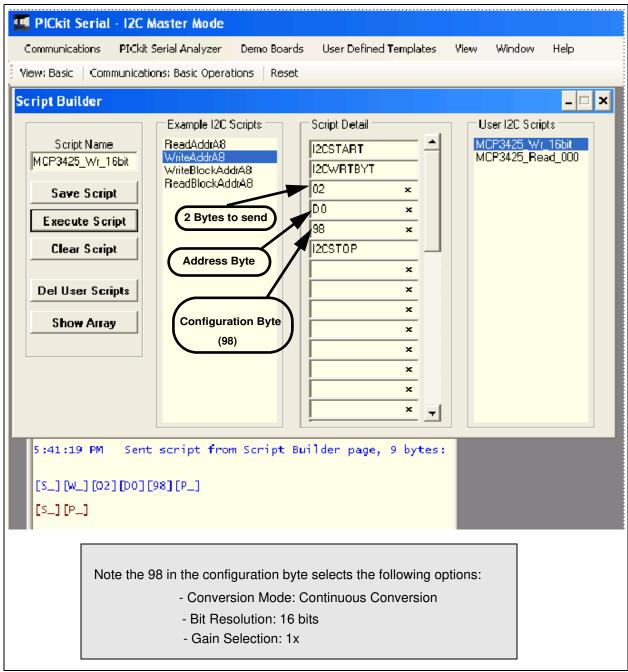


FIGURE 1-11: Script File Example for the I<sup>2</sup>C Write Command.

## 1.3.2.2 SAVING THE SCRIPT FILE AND PROGRAMMING THE CONFIGURATION REGISTER

- 1. Change the 2nd and 3rd data bytes you want in the Script Detail.
- 2. Type in any script name (i.e., MCP3425\_Wr\_16Bit) in the space below the **Script Name** menu.
- 3. Click Save Script button.
- 4. Click **Execute Script** button.

**Note:** At this point, the PICkit Serial transmits the I<sup>2</sup>C Write command to the MCP3425 device. The saved file name will appear in **Users I2C Scripts** column, and can be re-used any time by selecting the file name.

5. You can also see the SCL and SDA waveforms using the oscilloscope.

**Note:** When you click on the "Execute Script" menu, the "Busy" LED on the PICkit Serial Analyzer will momentarily turn on and then turn off. If the LED remains ON, a communications problem has occurred. Remove the PICkit Serial Analyzer from your computer and recheck the parameter values in the order of parameters under the "Script Detail" column. Try again until the "Busy" LED goes OFF immediately after executing the write command.

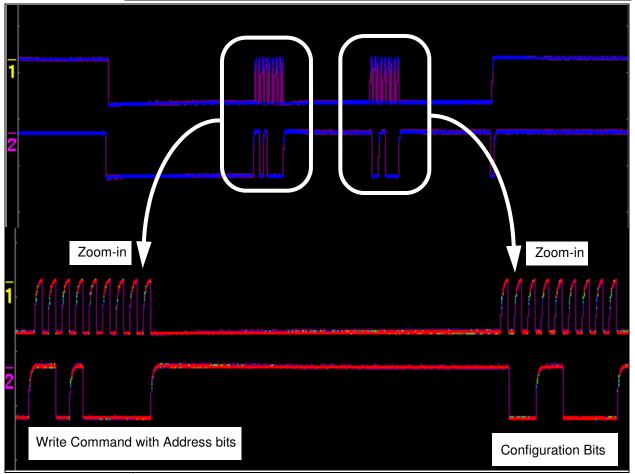


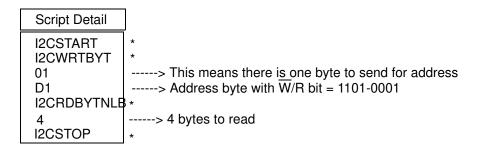
FIGURE 1-12: I<sup>2</sup>C Write Command Waveforms for the MCP3425.

#### 1.3.3 Reading the Conversion Data using the PICkit Serial Analyzer

You can read back the conversion data with the following steps.

#### 1.3.3.1 CREATING A SCRIPT FILE TO READ CONVERSION DATA

- 1. Click on **ReadAddrA8** in "Example I2C Scripts" column.
- This will result in filling in the spaces under the Script Detail column.
   Now you can modify the parameter boxes (delete or insert) in the Script Detail column with options. The list of options will appear if you click the right mouse button at the parameter box. You can delete the parameter box or add a new one.
- Make sure the "Script Detail" parameters are listed in order, as following:



**Note:** All 7 parameters above must be listed in the same order as shown here. The parameters above with \* are not modifiable. Address bits (A2, A1, A0) = (0,0,0) for the MCP3425 SOT23-6 Evaluation Board. See the MCP3425 Data Sheet for more information on address bit selections.

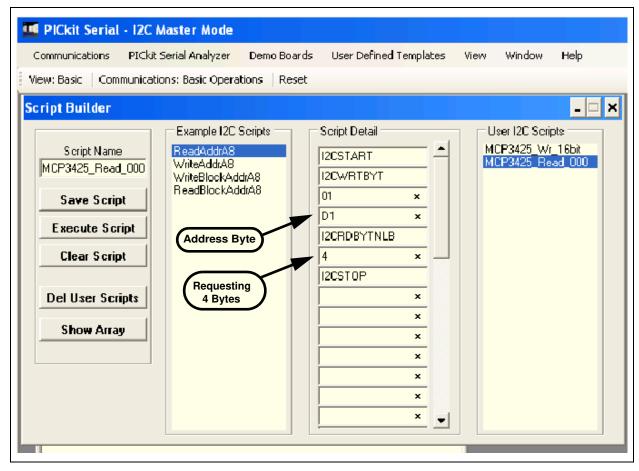


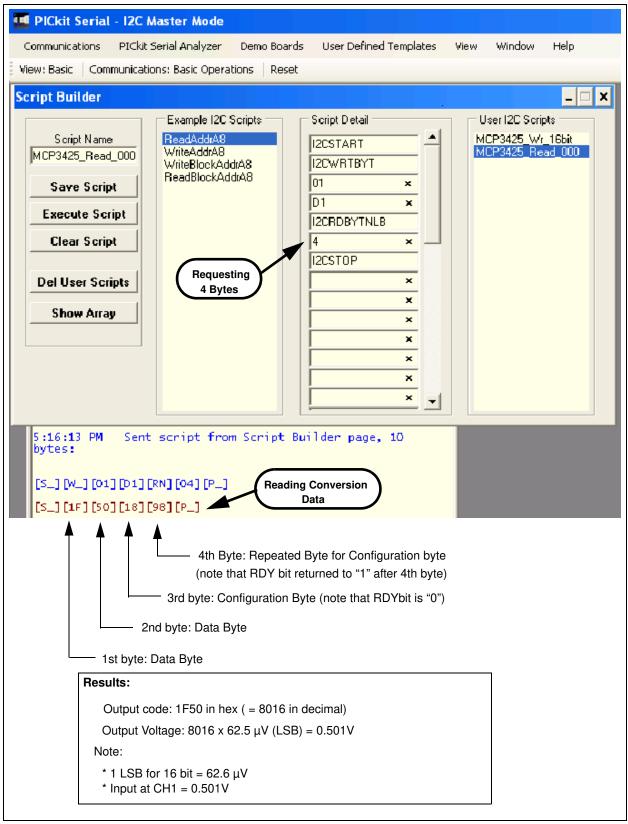
FIGURE 1-13: Script File Sample to Read Conversion Data.

- 2. Type in any script name (i.e., MCP3425\_Read) in the space below the **Script Name** menu.
- 3. Click Save Script button.
- 4. Click **Execute Script** button.

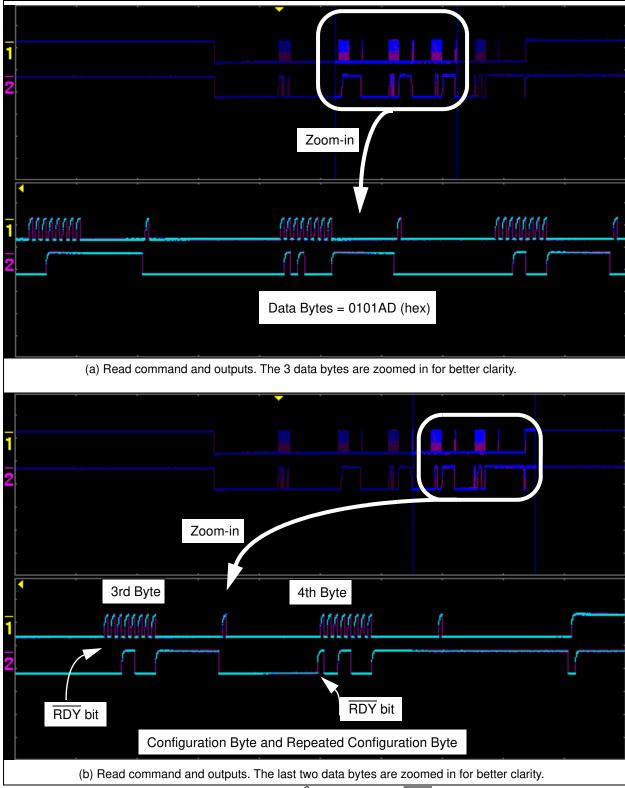
**Note:** At this point, the PICkit Serial transmits the I<sup>2</sup>C Read Command to the MCP3425 device. The saved file name will appear in **Users I2C Scripts** column, and can be re-used any time by selecting the file name.

5. You can also see the SCL and SDA waveforms using the oscilloscope.

**Note:** When you click on the "Execute Script" menu, the "Busy" LED on the PICkit Serial Analyzer will momentarily turn on and then turn off. If the LED remains ON, a communications problem has occurred. Remove the PICkit Serial Analyzer from your computer and recheck the parameter values in the order of parameters under the "Script Detail" column. Try again until the "Busy" LED goes OFF immediately after executing the read command.



**FIGURE 1-14:** Reading Conversion Results: Note that the Input = 0.501V is applied at Ch.1. The reading indicates the measured value is 0.501V. See Figure 1-15 for waveforms.



**FIGURE 1-15:** Read Command and Data on  $I^2$ C bus. Note the  $\overline{RDY}$  bit in 3rd byte is "0". This means the conversion data just read is the latest conversion data. After the  $\overline{RDY}$  bit is read out at the 3rd byte, the  $\overline{RDY}$  bit becomes now "1" in the 4th byte (repeated byte). This means the device is now in the process of a new conversion and the latest conversion result is not ready yet.