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September 1983 Revised December 2003

# MM74HC161 • MM74HC163 Synchronous Binary Counter with Asynchronous Clear

## • Synchronous Binary Counter with Synchronous Clear

### **General Description**

The MM74HC161 and MM74HC163 synchronous presettable counters utilize advanced silicon-gate CMOS technology and internal look-ahead carry logic for use in high speed counting applications. They offer the high noise immunity and low power consumption inherent to CMOS with speeds similar to low power Schottky TTL. The HC161 and the HC163 are 4 bit binary counters. All flip-flops are clocked simultaneously on the LOW-to-HIGH transition (positive edge) of the CLOCK input waveform.

These counters may be preset using the LOAD input. Presetting of all four flip-flops is synchronous to the rising edge of CLOCK. When LOAD is held LOW counting is disabled and the data on the A, B, C, and D inputs is loaded into the counter on the rising edge of CLOCK. If the load input is taken HIGH before the positive edge of CLOCK the count operation will be unaffected.

All of these counters may be cleared by utilizing the CLEAR input. The clear function on the MM74HC163 counter is synchronous to the clock. That is, the counters are cleared on the positive edge of CLOCK while the clear input is held LOW.

The MM74HC161 counter is cleared asynchronously. When the CLEAR is taken LOW the counter is cleared immediately regardless of the CLOCK.

Two active HIGH enable inputs (ENP and ENT) and a RIPPLE CARRY (RC) output are provided to enable easy cascading of counters. Both ENABLE inputs must be HIGH to count. The ENT input also enables the RC output. When enabled, the RC outputs a positive pulse when the counter overflows. This pulse is approximately equal in duration to the HIGH level portion of the  $\rm Q_A$  output. The RC output is fed to successive cascaded stages to facilitate easy implementation of N-bit counters.

All inputs are protected from damage due to static discharge by diodes to  $\ensuremath{V_{\text{CC}}}$  and ground.

#### **Features**

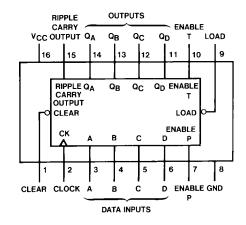
- Typical operating frequency: 40 MHz
- Typical propagation delay; clock to Q: 18 ns
- Low quiescent current: 80 µA maximum (74HC Series)
- Low input current: 1 µA maximum
- Wide power supply range: 2-6V

#### **Ordering Code:**

<u> </u>		
Order Number	Package Number	Package Description
MM74HC161M (Note 1)	M16A	16-Lead Small Outline Integrated Circuit (SOIC), JEDEC MS-012, 0.150" Narrow
MM74HC161SJ	M16D	16-Lead Small Outline Package (SOP), EIAJ TYPE II, 5.3mm Wide
MM74HC161MTC (Note 1)	MTC16	16-Lead Thin Shrink Small Outline Package (TSSOP), JEDEC MO-153, 4.4mm Wide
MM74HC161N	N16E	16-Lead Plastic Dual-In-Line Package (PDIP), JEDEC MS-001, 0.300" Wide
MM74HC163M (Note 1)	M16A	16-Lead Small Outline Integrated Circuit (SOIC), JEDEC MS-012, 0.150" Narrow
MM74HC163SJ	M16D	16-Lead Small Outline Package (SOP), EIAJ TYPE II, 5.3mm Wide
MM74HC163N	N16E	16-Lead Plastic Dual-In-Line Package (PDIP), JEDEC MS-001, 0.300" Wide

Note 1: Devices also available in Tape and Reel. Specify by appending the suffix letter "X" to the ordering code.

## **Connection Diagram**



## **Truth Tables**

### MM74HC161

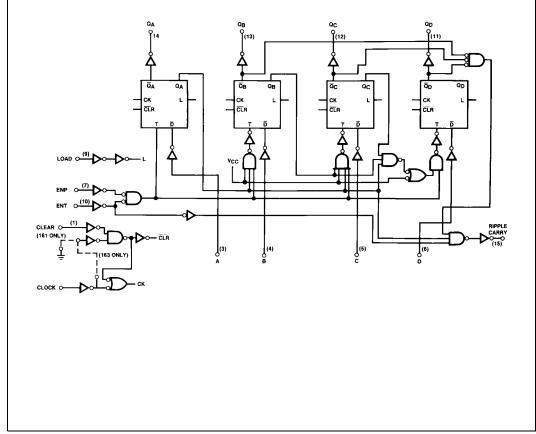
CLK	CLR	ENP	ENT	Load	Function		
Χ	L	Χ	Χ	X Clear			
Χ	Н	Н	L	Н	Count & RC disabled		
Χ	Н	L	Н	Н	Count disabled		
Χ	Н	L	L	Н	Count & RC disabled		
1	Н	Χ	Χ	L	Load		
1	Н	Н	Н	Н	Increment Counter		

#### MM74HC163

CLK	CLR	ENP	ENT	Load	Function		
1	L	Χ	Χ	Х	Clear		
Х	Н	Н	L	Н	Count & RC disabled		
Х	Н	L	Н	Н	Count disabled		
Х	Н	L	L	Н	Count & RC disabled		
1	Н	Х	Χ	L	Load		
<b>↑</b>	Н	Н	Н	Н	Increment Counter		

- H = HIGH Level L = LOW Level X = Don't Care ↑ = LOW-to-HIGH Transition

## **Logic Diagram**



## Absolute Maximum Ratings(Note 2)

(Note 3)

Supply Voltage (V <sub>CC</sub> )	-0.5 to +7.0V
DC Input Voltage (V <sub>IN</sub> )	$-1.5$ to $V_{CC}+1.5V$
DC Output Voltage (V <sub>OUT</sub> )	$-0.5$ to $V_{CC}$ +0.5 $V$
Clamp Diode Current (I <sub>IK</sub> , I <sub>OK</sub> )	±20 mA
DC Output Current, per pin (I <sub>OUT</sub> )	±25 mA
DC $V_{CC}$ or GND Current, per pin ( $I_{CC}$ )	±50 mA
Storage Temperature Range (T <sub>STG</sub> )	-65°C to +150°C
Power Dissipation (P <sub>D</sub> )	
(Note 4)	600 mW
S.O. Package only	500 mW
Lead Temperature	

## **Recommended Operating Conditions**

	Min	Max	Units
Supply Voltage (V <sub>CC</sub> )	2	6	V
DC Input or Output Voltage	0	$V_{CC}$	V
$(V_{IN}, V_{OUT})$			
Operating Temperature Range (T <sub>A</sub> )	-40	+85	°C
Input Rise or Fall Times			
$(t_r, t_f) V_{CC} = 2.0V$		1000	ns
$V_{CC} = 4.5V$		500	ns
$V_{CC} = 6.0V$		400	ns

 $\ensuremath{\text{Note 2:}}$  Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur.

Note 3: Unless otherwise specified all voltages are referenced to ground.

Note 4: Power Dissipation temperature derating — plastic "N" package: –
12 mW/°C from 65°C to 85°C.

## DC Electrical Characteristics (Note 5)

(T<sub>L</sub>) (Soldering 10 seconds)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V <sub>CC</sub>	T <sub>A</sub> =	25°C	T <sub>A</sub> = -40 to 85°C	T <sub>A</sub> = -55 to 125°C	Units
Syllibol	Parameter	Conditions	*cc	Тур		Guaranteed L	Guaranteed Limits	
V <sub>IH</sub>	Minimum HIGH Level		2.0V		1.5	1.5	1.5	
	Input Voltage		4.5V		3.15	3.15	3.15	V
			6.0V		4.2	4.2	4.2	
V <sub>IL</sub>	Maximum LOW Level		2.0V		0.5	0.5	0.5	
	Input Voltage		4.5V		1.35	1.35	1.35	V
			6.0V		1.8	1.8	1.8	
V <sub>OH</sub>	Minimum HIGH Level	$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$						
	Output Voltage	$ I_{OUT}  \leq 20 \; \mu A$	2.0V	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	V
			4.5V	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	V
			6.0V	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	
		$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$						
		$ I_{OUT}  \le 4.0 \text{ mA}$	4.5V	4.2	3.98	3.84	3.7	V
		$ I_{OUT}  \le 5.2 \text{ mA}$	6.0V	5.7	5.48	5.34	5.2	
V <sub>OL</sub>	Maximum LOW Level	$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$						
	Output Voltage	$ I_{OUT}  \leq 20~\mu A$	2.0V	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
			4.5V	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
			6.0V	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	V
		$V_{IN} = V_{IH}$ or $V_{IL}$						
		$ I_{OUT}  \le 4.0 \text{ mA}$	4.5V	0.2	0.26	0.33	0.4	
		$ I_{OUT}  \le 5.2 \text{ mA}$	6.0V	0.2	0.26	0.33	0.4	
I <sub>IN</sub>	Maximum Input	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or GND	6.0V		±0.1	±1.0	±1.0	μΑ
	Current							
I <sub>CC</sub>	Maximum Quiescent	$V_{IN} = V_{CC}$ or GND	6.0V		8.0	80	160	μΑ
	Supply Current	$I_{OUT} = 0 \ \mu A$						

Note 5: For a power supply of 5V  $\pm$  10% the worst case output voltages ( $V_{OH}$ , and  $V_{OL}$ ) occur for HC at 4.5V. Thus the 4.5V values should be used when designing with this supply. Worst case  $V_{IH}$  and  $V_{IL}$  occur at  $V_{CC} = 5.5V$  and 4.5V respectively. (The  $V_{IH}$  value at 5.5V is 3.85V.) The worst case leakage current ( $I_{IN}$ ,  $I_{CC}$ , and  $I_{OZ}$ ) occur for CMOS at the higher voltage and so the 6.0V values should be used.

## **AC Electrical Characteristics**

 $V_{CC} = 5V, \, T_A = 25^{\circ}C, \, C_L = 15 \; pF, \, t_r = t_f = 6 \; ns$ 

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Тур	Guaranteed Limit	Units
f <sub>MAX</sub>	Maximum Operating Frequency		43	30	MHz
t <sub>PHL</sub> , t <sub>PLH</sub>	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock to RC		30	35	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub> , t <sub>PLH</sub>	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clock to Q		29	34	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub> , t <sub>PLH</sub>	Maximum Propagation Delay, ENT to RC		18	32	ns
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Maximum Propagation Delay, Clear to Q or RC		27	38	ns
t <sub>REM</sub>	Minimum Removal Time, Clear to Clock		10	20	ns
t <sub>S</sub>	Minimum Set Up Time Clear, Load,			30	ns
	Enable or Data to Clock				
t <sub>H</sub>	Minimum Hold Time, Data from Clock			5	ns
t <sub>W</sub>	Minimum Pulse Width Clock,			16	ns
	Clear, or Load				

## **AC Electrical Characteristics**

 $\text{C}_L = 50~\text{pF},~t_r = t_f = \text{6}~\text{ns}$  (unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	v <sub>cc</sub>	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		$T_A = -40 \text{ to } 85^{\circ}\text{C}$	Units	
Symbol				Тур		Guaranteed L	imits	Office
f <sub>MAX</sub>	Maximum Operating		2.0V	10	5	4	4	
	Frequency		4.5V	40	27	21	18	MHz
			6.0V	45	32	25	21	
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Maximum Propagation		2.0V	100	215	271	320	
	Delay, Clock to RC		4.5V	32	43	54	64	ns
			6.0V	28	37	46	54	
t <sub>PLH</sub>	Maximum Propagation		2.0V	88	175	220	260	
	Delay, Clock to RC		4.5V	18	35	44	52	ns
			6.0V	15	30	37	44	
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Maximum Propagation		2.0V	95	205	258	305	
	Delay, Clock to Q		4.5V	30	41	52	61	ns
			6.0V	26	35	44	52	
t <sub>PLH</sub>	Maximum Propagation		2.0V	85	170	214	253	
	Delay, Clock to Q		4.5V	17	34	43	51	ns
			6.0V	14	29	36	43	
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Maximum Propagation		2.0V	90	195	246	291	
1112	Delay, ENT to RC		4.5V	28	39	49	58	ns
			6.0V	24	33	42	49	
t <sub>PLH</sub>	Maximum Propagation		2.0V	80	160	202	238	
	Delay, ENT to RC		4.5V	16	32	40	48	ns
			6.0V	14	27	34	41	
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Maximum Propagation		2.0V	100	220	275	325	
	Delay, Clear to RC		4.5V	32	44	55	66	ns
			6.0V	28	37	47	55	
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Maximum Propagation		2.0V	100	210	260	315	
	Delay, Clear to Q		4.5V	32	42	52	63	ns
			6.0V	28	36	45	54	
t <sub>REM</sub>	Minimum Removal		2.0V		125	158	186	
	Time Clear to Clock		4.5V		25	32	37	ns
			6.0V		21	27	32	
t <sub>S</sub>	Minimum Setup		2.0V		150	190	225	
-	Time Clear or Data		4.5V		30	38	45	ns
	to Clock		6.0V		26	32	38	
t <sub>S</sub>	Minimum Setup		2.0V		135	170	200	
-	Time Load		4.5V		27	34	41	ns
	to Clock		6.0V		23	29	35	

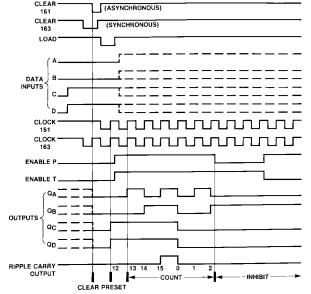
## AC Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	v <sub>cc</sub>	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		T <sub>A</sub> = -40 to 85°C	T <sub>A</sub> = -55 to 125°C	Units
Syllibol			*CC	Тур		Guaranteed L	imits	Units
t <sub>S</sub>	Minimum Setup		2.0V		175	220	260	
	Time Enable		4.5V		35	44	52	ns
	to Clock		6.0V		30	37	44	
t <sub>H</sub>	Minimum Hold Time		2.0V		50	63	75	
	Data from Clock		4.5V		10	13	15	ns
			6.0V		9	11	13	
t <sub>H</sub>	Minimum Hold Time		2.0V		0	0	0	
	Enable, Load or Clear		4.5V		0	0	0	ns
	to Clock		6.0V		0	0	0	
t <sub>W</sub>	Minimum Pulse Width		2.0V		80	100	120	
	Clock, Clear, or		4.5V		16	20	24	ns
	Load		6.0V		14	17	20	
t <sub>TLH</sub> , t <sub>THL</sub>	Maximum		2.0V	40	75	95	110	
	Output Rise and		4.5V	8	15	19	22	ns
	Fall Time		6.0V	7	13	16	19	
t <sub>r</sub> , t <sub>f</sub>	Maximum Input Rise		2.0V		1000	1000	1000	
	and Fall Time		4.5V	500	500	500	500	ns
			6.0V		400	400	400	
C <sub>PD</sub>	Powert Dissipation	(per package)		90				pF
	Capacitance (Note 6)							
C <sub>IN</sub>	Maximum Input Capacitance			5	10	10	10	pF

Note 6:  $C_{PD}$  determines the no load dynamic power consumption,  $P_D = C_{PD} \ V_{CC}^2 \ f + I_{CC} \ V_{CC}$ , and the no load dynamic current consumption,  $I_S = C_{PD} \ V_{CC} \ f + I_{CC}$ .

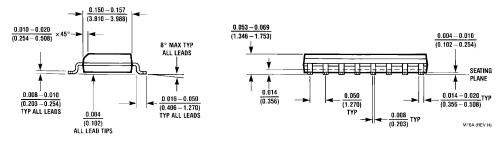
## **Logic Waveforms**

#### Synchronous Binary Counters Typical Clear, Preset, Count and Inhibit Sequences

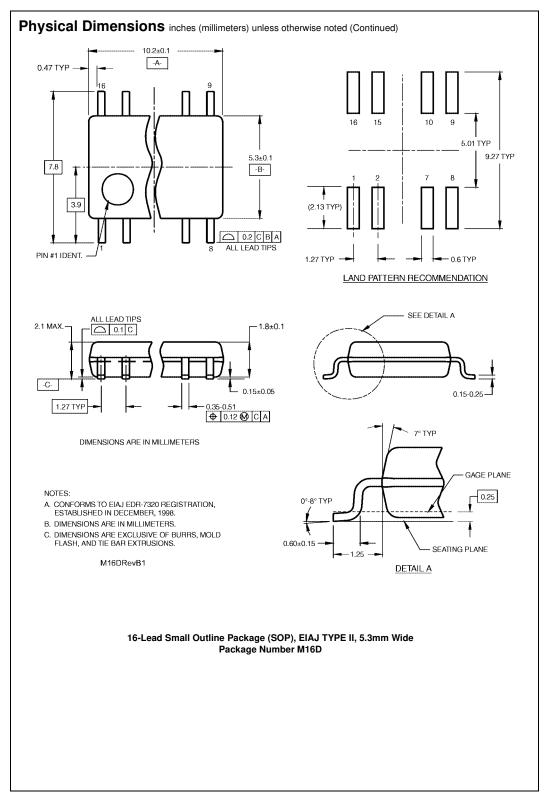


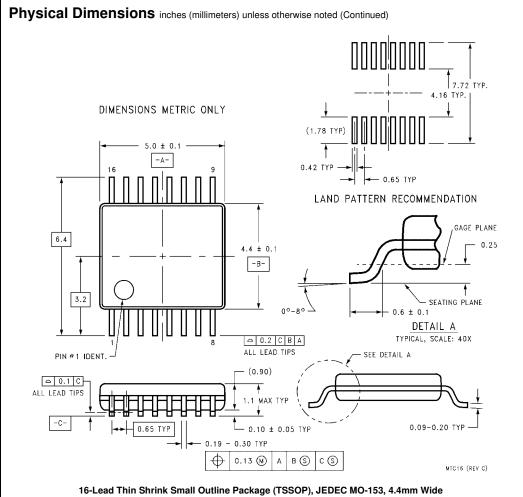
Sequence: (1) Clear outputs to zero (2) Preset to binary twelve (3) Count to thirteen, fourteen, fifteen, zero, one and two (4) Inhibit

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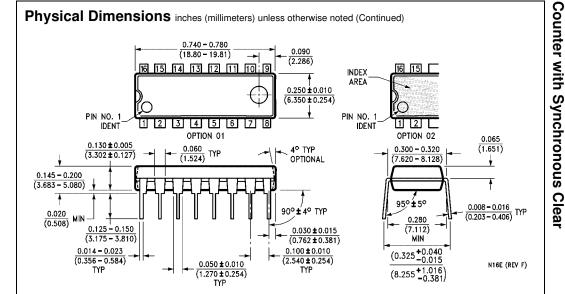


16-Lead Small Outline Integrated Circuit (SOIC), JEDEC MS-012, 0.150" Narrow Package Number M16A





16-Lead Thin Shrink Small Outline Package (TSSOP), JEDEC MO-153, 4.4mm Wide Package Number MTC16



16-Lead Plastic Dual-In-Line Package (PDIP), JEDEC MS-001, 0.300" Wide Package Number N16E

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