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# NHD-0420DZ-FSW-FBW

## Character Liquid Crystal Display Module

NHD- Newhaven Display  
0420- 4 lines x 20 characters  
DZ- Model  
F- Transflective  
SW- Side White LED Backlight  
F- FSTN (+)  
B- 6:00 view  
W- Wide Temperature (-20°C ~+70°C)  
**RoHS Compliant**

**Newhaven Display International, Inc.**

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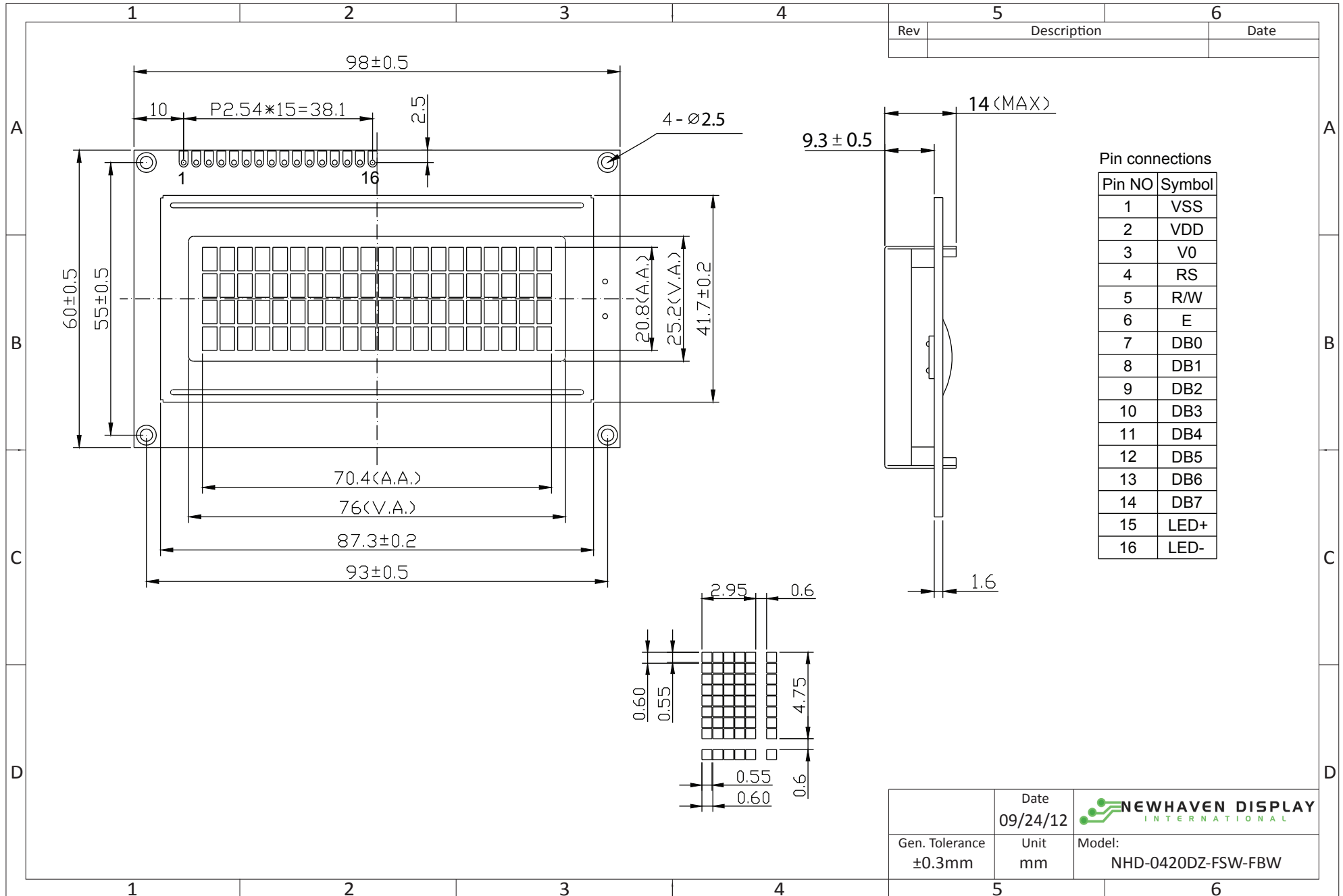
## Document Revision History

Revision	Date	Description	Changed by
0	10/21/2008	Initial Release	-
1	1/21/2010	User Guide Reformat	MC
2	2/25/2010	Updated Mechanical Drawing	MC
3	3/19/2010	Updated Mechanical Drawing	BE
4	1/6/2011	Updated Controller Information	JT
5	5/6/2011	Electrical characteristics updated	AK
6	12/5/2011	Mechanical drawing updated	AK
7	9/24/2012	Updated mechanical drawing, electrical and optical characteristics. Added timing characteristics.	JN

## Functions and Features

- 4 lines x 20 characters
- Built-in controllers (ST7066U)
- +5.0V Power Supply
- 1/16 duty, 1/5 bias
- RoHS compliant

# Mechanical Drawing

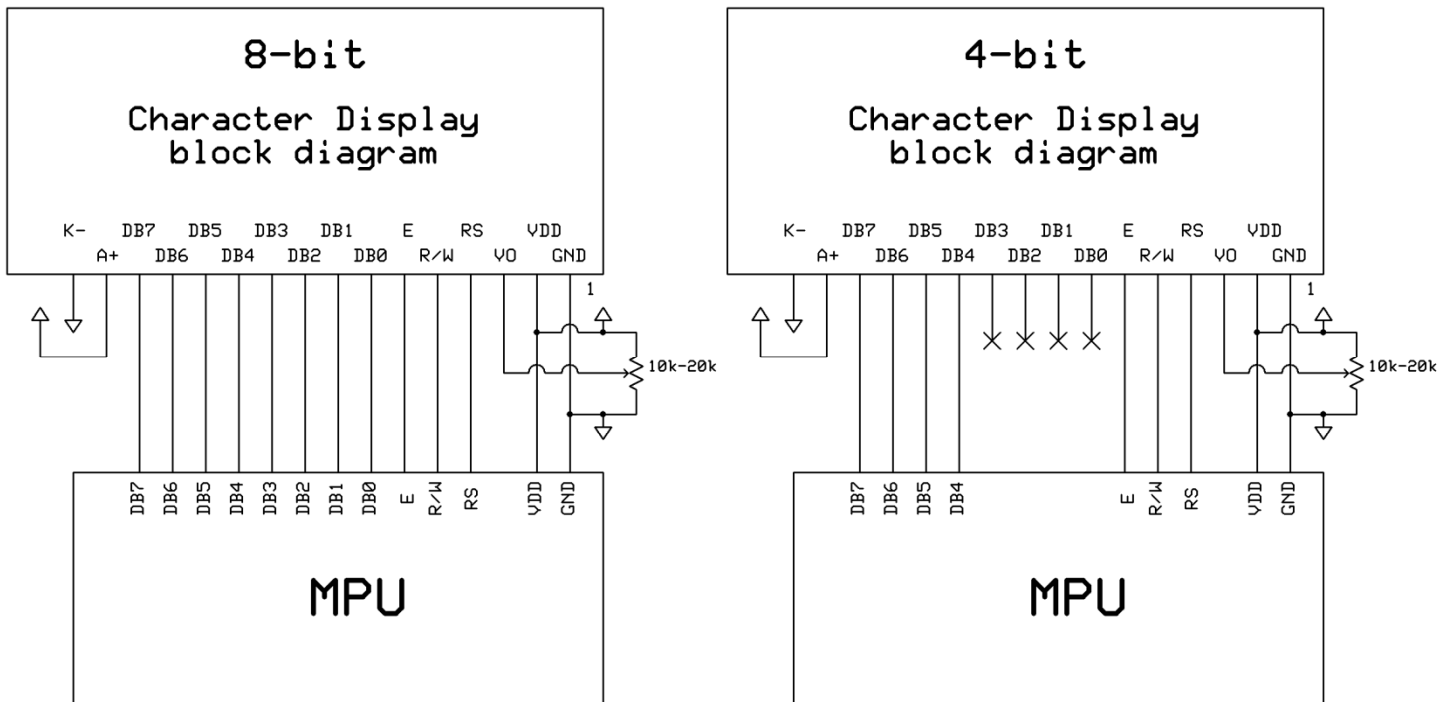


## Pin Description and Wiring Diagram

Pin No.	Symbol	External Connection	Function Description
1	VSS	Power Supply	Ground
2	VDD	Power Supply	Supply voltage for logic (+5.0V)
3	VO	Power Supply	Power supply for contrast (approx. 0.5V)
4	RS	MPU	Register select signal. RS=0: Command, RS=1: Data
5	R/W	MPU	Read/Write select signal, R/W=1: Read R/W:=0: Write
6	E	MPU	Operation enable signal. Falling edge triggered.
7-10	DB0-DB3	MPU	Four low order bi-directional three-state data bus lines. These four are not used during 4-bit operation.
11-14	DB4-DB7	MPU	Four high order bi-directional three-state data bus lines.
15	LED+	Power Supply	Power supply for LED Backlight (+5.0V via on-board resistor)
16	LED-	Power Supply	Ground for backlight

Recommended LCD connector: 2.54mm pitch pins

Backlight connector: --- Mates with: ---



## Electrical Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Operating Temperature Range	Top	Absolute Max	-20	-	+70	°C
Storage Temperature Range	Tst	Absolute Max	-30	-	+80	°C
Supply Voltage	VDD		4.5	5.0	5.5	V
Supply Current	IDD	Ta=25°C, VDD=5.0V	-	3.5	5.0	mA
Supply for LCD (contrast)	VDD-V0	Ta=25°C	-	4.5	-	V
"H" Level input	Vih		0.7*VDD	-	VDD	V
"L" Level input	Vil		VSS	-	0.6	V
"H" Level output	Voh		3.9	-	VDD	V
"L" Level output	Vol		-	-	0.4	V
Backlight Supply Voltage	Vled	-	-	5.0	-	V
Backlight Supply Current	Iled	Vled=5.0V	30	-	40	mA

## Optical Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Viewing Angle – Top	-	Cr ≥ 2	-	35	-	°
Viewing Angle – Bottom	-		-	60	-	°
Viewing Angle – Left	-		-	40	-	°
Viewing Angle – Right	-		-	40	-	°
Contrast Ratio	Cr	-	-	6	-	-
Response Time (rise)	Tr	-	-	150	250	ms
Response Time (fall)	Tf	-	-	150	250	ms

## Controller Information

Built-in ST7066U controller.

Please download specification at [http://www.newhavendisplay.com/app\\_notes/ST7066U.pdf](http://www.newhavendisplay.com/app_notes/ST7066U.pdf)

## Display character address code

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	10	11	12	13
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	4A	4B	4C	4D	4E	4F	50	51	52	53
14	15	16	17	18	19	1A	1B	1C	1D	1E	1F	20	21	22	24	25	26	26	27
54	55	56	57	58	59	5A	5B	5C	5D	5E	5F	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67

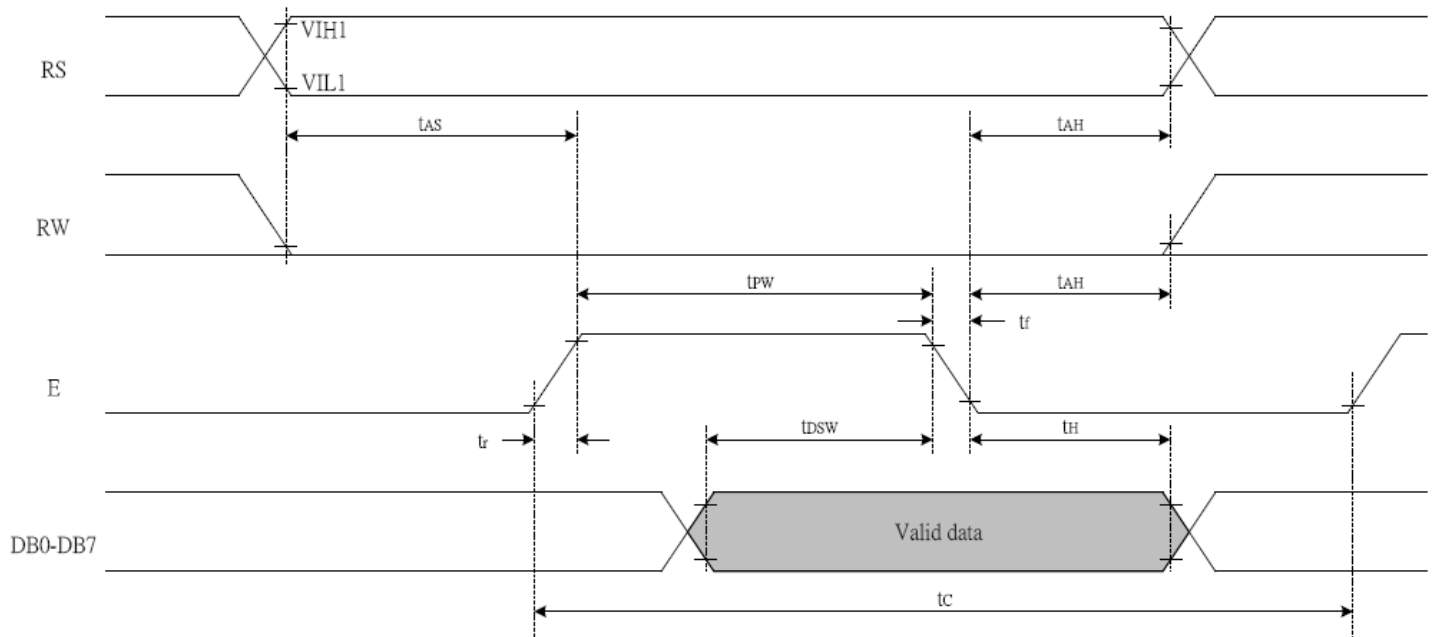


## Table of Commands

Instruction	Instruction Code										Description	Description Time (270KHz)	
	RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0			
Clear Display	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Write "20H" to DDRAM, and set DDRAM address to "00H" from AC	1.52 ms
Return Home	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	x	Set DDRAM address to "00H" from AC and return cursor to its original position if shifted. The contents of DDRAM are not changed.	1.52 ms
Entry Mode Set	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I/D	S	Sets cursor move direction and specifies display shift. These operations are performed during data write and read.	37 us
Display ON/OFF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	D	C	B	D=1:entire display on C=1:cursor on B=1:cursor position on	37 us
Cursor or Display Shift	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	S/C	R/L	x	x	Set cursor moving and display shift control bit, and the direction, without changing DDRAM data.	37 us
Function Set	0	0	0	0	1	DL	N	F	x	x		DL:interface data is 8/4 bits N:number of line is 2/1 F:font size is 5x11/5x8	37 us
Set CGRAM address	0	0	0	1	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0		Set CGRAM address in address counter	37 us
Set DDRAM address	0	0	1	AC6	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0		Set DDRAM address in address counter	37 us
Read Busy flag and address	0	1	BF	AC6	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0		Whether during internal operation or not can be known by reading BF. The contents of address counter can also be read.	0 us
Write data to RAM	1	0	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0		Write data into internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM)	37 us
Read data from RAM	1	1	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0		Read data from internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM)	37 us

# Timing Characteristics

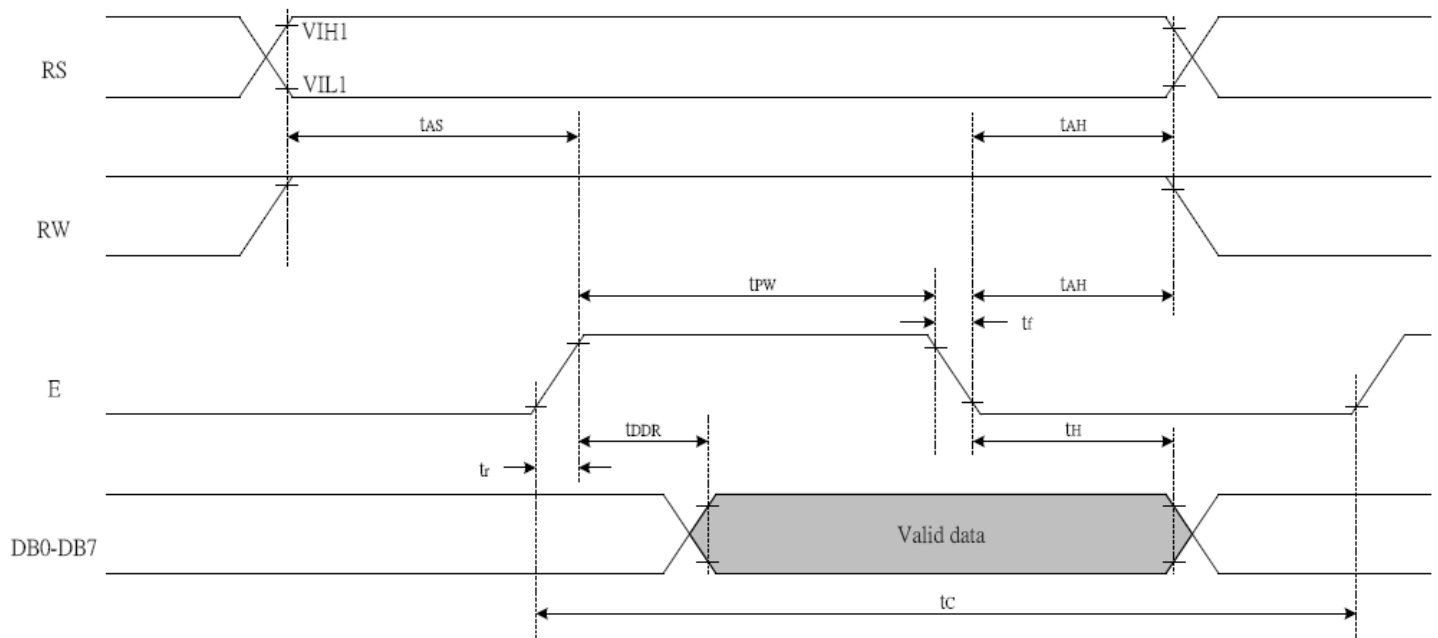
## Writing data from MPU to ST7066U



Write Mode (Writing data from MPU to ST7066U)						
$T_C$	Enable Cycle Time	Pin E	1200	-	-	ns
$T_{PW}$	Enable Pulse Width	Pin E	460	-	-	ns
$T_{R,T_F}$	Enable Rise/Fall Time	Pin E	-	-	25	ns
$T_{AS}$	Address Setup Time	Pins: RS,RW,E	0	-	-	ns
$T_{AH}$	Address Hold Time	Pins: RS,RW,E	10	-	-	ns
$T_{DSW}$	Data Setup Time	Pins: DB0 - DB7	80	-	-	ns
$T_H$	Data Hold Time	Pins: DB0 - DB7	10	-	-	ns



## Reading data from ST7066U to MPU



*Read Mode (Reading Data from ST7066U to MPU)*

<i>Read Mode (Reading Data from ST7066U to MPU)</i>						
$T_C$	Enable Cycle Time	Pin E	1200	-	-	ns
$T_{PW}$	Enable Pulse Width	Pin E	480	-	-	ns
$T_{R}, T_{F}$	Enable Rise/Fall Time	Pin E	-	-	25	ns
$T_{AS}$	Address Setup Time	Pins: RS,RW,E	0	-	-	ns
$T_{AH}$	Address Hold Time	Pins: RS,RW,E	10	-	-	ns
$T_{DDR}$	Data Setup Time	Pins: DB0 - DB7	-	-	320	ns
$T_H$	Data Hold Time	Pins: DB0 - DB7	10	-	-	ns

# Built-in Font Table

Lower 4 Bits \ Upper 4 Bits	0000	0001	0010	0011	0100	0101	0110	0111	1000	1001	1010	1011	1100	1101	1110	1111
xxxx0000	CG RAM (1)			0	a	P	`	P				-	夕	ミ	α	ρ
xxxx0001	(2)		!	1	A	Q	a	q			。	ア	チ	△	ä	q
xxxx0010	(3)		"	2	B	R	b	r			「	イ	ツ	×	ρ	θ
xxxx0011	(4)		#	3	C	S	c	s			」	ウ	テ	モ	ε	ε
xxxx0100	(5)		\$	4	D	T	d	t			、	エ	ト	ト	μ	Ω
xxxx0101	(6)		%	5	E	U	e	u			・	オ	ナ	1	ε	Ω
xxxx0110	(7)		&	6	F	V	f	v			ヲ	カ	ニ	ヨ	ρ	Σ
xxxx0111	(8)		'	7	G	W	g	w			ヲ	キ	ヌ	ラ	g	π
xxxx1000	(1)		<	8	H	X	h	x			イ	ク	ネ	リ	γ	Σ
xxxx1001	(2)		>	9	I	Y	i	y			ウ	ケ	ル	ル	γ	γ
xxxx1010	(3)		*	:	J	Z	j	z			エ	コ	ハ	レ	j	≠
xxxx1011	(4)		+	:	K	[	k	<			オ	サ	ヒ	ロ	*	≠
xxxx1100	(5)		,	<	L	¥	l	l			カ	シ	フ	ワ	φ	≠
xxxx1101	(6)		-	=	M	]	m	>			ユ	ス	ハ	ン	も	÷
xxxx1110	(7)		.	>	N	^	n	→			ヨ	セ	ホ	°	ら	
xxxx1111	(8)		/	?	O	_	o	←			ッ	ソ	マ	°	ö	■

## Example Initialization Program

8-bit Initialization:

```

/*****/
void command(char i)
{
    P1 = i;                //put data on output Port
    D_I =0;               //D/I=LOW : send instruction
    R_W =0;               //R/W=LOW : Write
    E = 1;
    Delay(1);             //enable pulse width >= 300ns
    E = 0;                 //Clock enable: falling edge
}
/*****/
void write(char i)
{
    P1 = i;                //put data on output Port
    D_I =1;               //D/I=HIGH : send data
    R_W =0;               //R/W=LOW : Write
    E = 1;
    Delay(1);             //enable pulse width >= 300ns
    E = 0;                 //Clock enable: falling edge
}
/*****/
void init()
{
    E = 0;
    Delay(100);           //Wait >40 msec after power is applied
    command(0x30);        //command 0x30 = Wake up
    Delay(30);            //must wait 5ms, busy flag not available
    command(0x30);        //command 0x30 = Wake up #2
    Delay(10);            //must wait 160us, busy flag not available
    command(0x30);        //command 0x30 = Wake up #3
    Delay(10);            //must wait 160us, busy flag not available
    command(0x38);        //Function set: 8-bit/2-line
    command(0x10);        //Set cursor
    command(0x0c);        //Display ON; Cursor ON
    command(0x06);        //Entry mode set
}
/*****/
```

```

4-bit Initialization:
/*****/
void command(char i)
{
    P1 = i;           //put data on output Port
    D_I = 0;         //D/I=LOW : send instruction
    R_W = 0;         //R/W=LOW : Write
    Nybble();        //Send lower 4 bits
    i = i<<4;        //Shift over by 4 bits
    P1 = i;          //put data on output Port
    Nybble();        //Send upper 4 bits
}
/*****/
void write(char i)
{
    P1 = i;           //put data on output Port
    D_I = 1;         //D/I=HIGH : send data
    R_W = 0;         //R/W=LOW : Write
    Nybble();        //Clock lower 4 bits
    i = i<<4;        //Shift over by 4 bits
    P1 = i;          //put data on output Port
    Nybble();        //Clock upper 4 bits
}
/*****/
void Nybble()
{
    E = 1;
    Delay(1);        //enable pulse width >= 300ns
    E = 0;           //Clock enable: falling edge
}
/*****/
void init()
{
    P1 = 0;
    P3 = 0;
    Delay(100);      //Wait >40 msec after power is applied
    P1 = 0x30;       //put 0x30 on the output port
    Delay(30);       //must wait 5ms, busy flag not available
    Nybble();        //command 0x30 = Wake up
    Delay(10);       //must wait 160us, busy flag not available
    Nybble();        //command 0x30 = Wake up #2
    Delay(10);       //must wait 160us, busy flag not available
    Nybble();        //command 0x30 = Wake up #3
    Delay(10);       //can check busy flag now instead of delay
    P1= 0x20;        //put 0x20 on the output port
    Nybble();        //Function set: 4-bit interface
    command(0x28);   //Function set: 4-bit/2-line
    command(0x10);   //Set cursor
    command(0x0F);   //Display ON; Blinking cursor
    command(0x06);   //Entry Mode set
}
/*****/

```

## Quality Information

Test Item	Content of Test	Test Condition	Note
High Temperature storage	Endurance test applying the high storage temperature for a long time.	+80°C , 48hrs	2
Low Temperature storage	Endurance test applying the low storage temperature for a long time.	-30°C , 48hrs	1,2
High Temperature Operation	Endurance test applying the electric stress (voltage & current) and the high thermal stress for a long time.	+70°C 48hrs	2
Low Temperature Operation	Endurance test applying the electric stress (voltage & current) and the low thermal stress for a long time.	-20°C , 48hrs	1,2
High Temperature / Humidity Operation	Endurance test applying the electric stress (voltage & current) and the high thermal with high humidity stress for a long time.	+40°C , 90% RH , 48hrs	1,2
Thermal Shock resistance	Endurance test applying the electric stress (voltage & current) during a cycle of low and high thermal stress.	0°C,30min -> 25°C,5min -> 50°C,30min = 1 cycle 10 cycles	
Vibration test	Endurance test applying vibration to simulate transportation and use.	10-55Hz , 15mm amplitude. 60 sec in each of 3 directions X,Y,Z For 15 minutes	3
Static electricity test	Endurance test applying electric static discharge.	VS=800V, RS=1.5kΩ, CS=100pF One time	

**Note 1:** No condensation to be observed.

**Note 2:** Conducted after 4 hours of storage at 25°C, 0%RH.

**Note 3:** Test performed on product itself, not inside a container.

## Precautions for using LCDs/LCMs

See Precautions at [www.newhavendisplay.com/specs/precautions.pdf](http://www.newhavendisplay.com/specs/precautions.pdf)

## Warranty Information and Terms & Conditions

[http://www.newhavendisplay.com/index.php?main\\_page=terms](http://www.newhavendisplay.com/index.php?main_page=terms)