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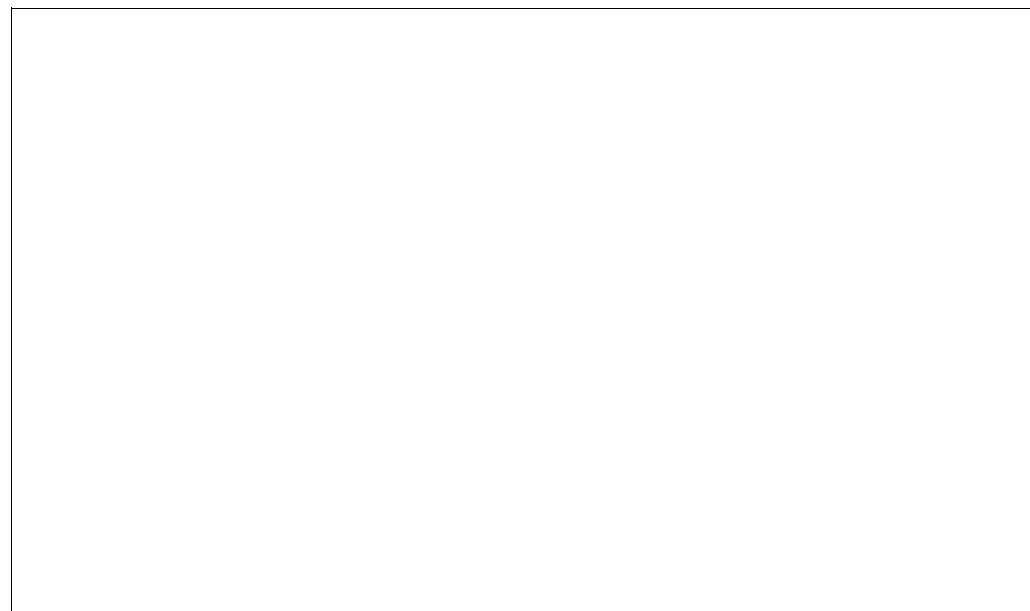
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SIEMENS



ICs for Communications

Mixer DC - 2.5GHz and Vector Modulator 0.8 - 1.5GHz

PMB 2201 Version 1.2

Preliminary Data Sheet 08.97

Edition 08.97

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Revision History

#	Subject	Preliminary Data Sheet 5.95		Preliminary Data Sheet 8.97		Change
		Page	Item	Page	Item	
1	Thermal resistance	13	8	13	8	Revised
2	ESD integrity			13	9	Added
3	Supply current	15	1	15	1	Revised
4	External DC voltage at IF/IFX	15	4	15	4	Revised
5	Application Circuit	29		29		Revised

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SIEMENS

Mixer DC - 2.5GHz and Vector Modulator 0.8 - 1.5GHz

PMB 2201

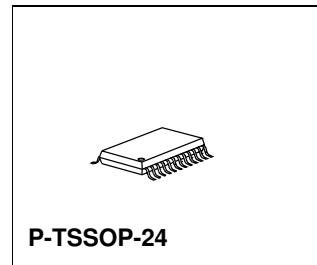
Version 1.2

Bipolar IC

1 Overview

1.1 Features

- Direct quadrature modulator with separate additional double balanced active mixer
- Direct quadrature modulation
- LO frequency range from 800 MHz to 1.5 GHz
- Generation of orthogonal carriers without external elements and without trimming
- typ. 40 dB carrier rejection, typ. 44 dB SSB rejection
- typ. 43 dB rejection of third order products at 1 Vpp A/B drive level at $f_{LO} = 1.5$ GHz
- 3 dBm output power with appropriate output power matching network and at 1Vpp A/B baseband drive level
- Double balanced Gilbert cell mixer
- RF and IF frequency range from DC to 2.5 GHz
- typ. 39 dB carrier rejection
- low noise
- Supply voltage range from 2.7 V to 4.5 V
- Power down mode
- P-TSSOP-24 package
- Temperature range -30° to 85°C



1.2 Applications:

- Vector modulated digital mobile cellular systems as GSM, PDC-800, PDC-1.5, DAMPS etc.
- Various modulation schemes, such as PM, PSK, FSK, QAM, QPSK, GMSK etc.
- Analog systems with FM and AM modulation
- Space and power saving optimizations of existing discrete transmitter circuits

Type	Ordering Code	Package
PMB 2201	Q67006-A6137 (T+R)	P-TSSOP-24

1.3 Functional Description

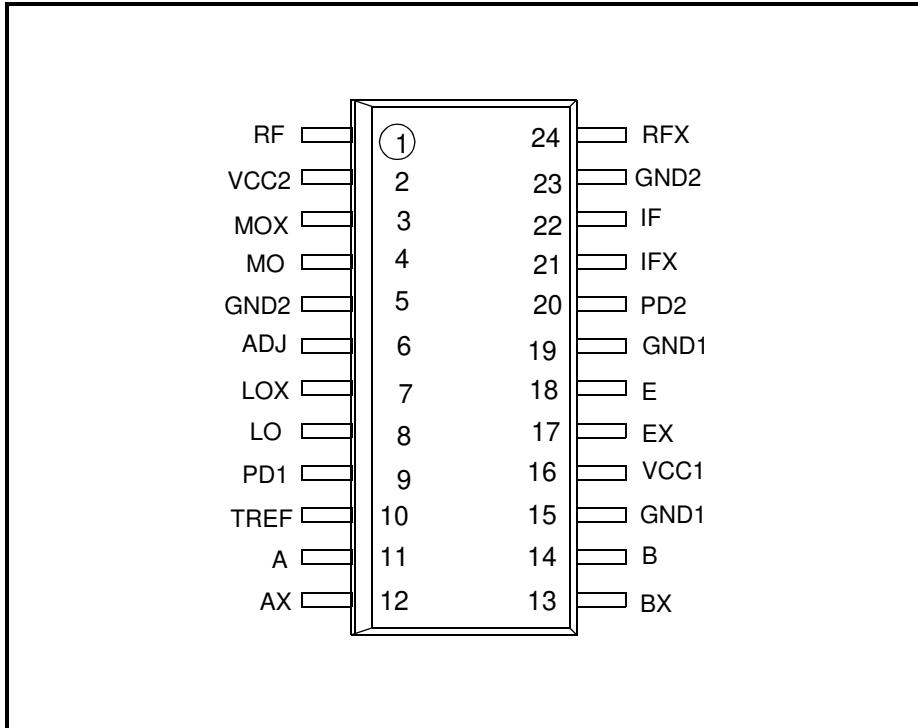
The PMB2201 is a modulator and mixer circuit with high integration level. It includes a direct quadrature modulator and a double balanced Gilbert cell mixer with according bias circuitry.

The up/down conversion mixer combines two external signals at the RF and IF inputs. The IF input is suited for the lower frequency signal because of its linear transfer function to the mixer output. The higher frequency signal is fed to the RF input to switch the Gilbert cell mixer. In a typical application the wanted mixer output product is bandpass filtered and then fed to the modulator LO input. The mixer may also be used to convert the modulator output signal from E/EX via the IF/IFX input by mixing with a local oscillator signal RF/RFX to higher frequencies up to 2.5 GHz.

The modulator generates two orthogonal carriers which are mixed with the baseband modulation signals A and B in Gilbert multipliers. The outputs of the Gilbert cells are added and amplified by a linear output stage. The modulated signal is available at the open collector output E,EX. The voltage TREF can be used for DC biasing of the modulation inputs A, AX, B, BX externally.

The modulator and the mixer have separate power supplies and grounds. They can be powered down independently. Due to the power down concept the modulator can be used without or in conjunction with the up/down conversion mixer part.

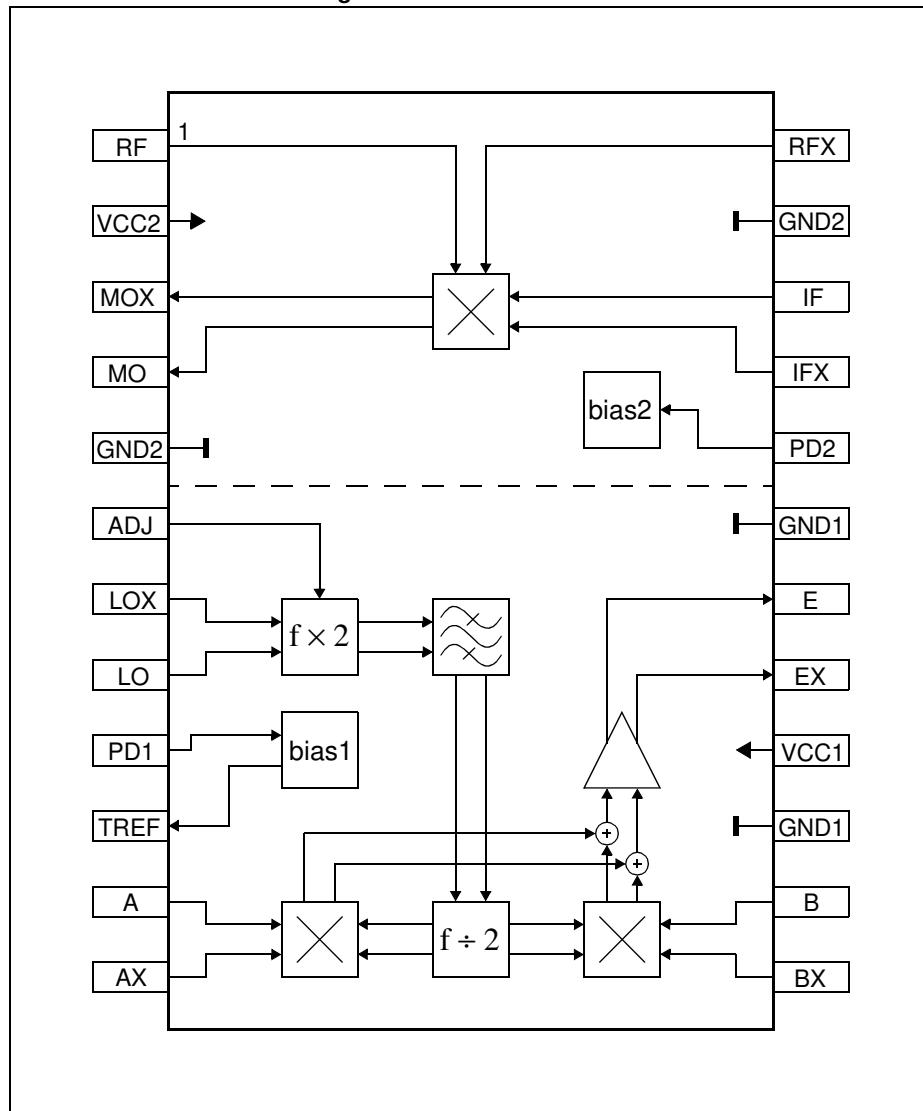
For applications in the frequency range from 1.4GHz to 2.5GHz the derivative PMB2202 is offered.

**1.4 Pin Configuration
(top view)****P-TSSOP-24**

1.5 Pin Definitions and Functions

Pin No.	Symbol	Function
1	RF	RF input, base input
2	VCC2	Supply voltage for mixer
3	MOX	Mixer output inverted, open collector
4	MO	Mixer output, open collector
5,23	GND2	Ground for mixer
6	ADJ	Phase adjust input
7	LOX	Modulator LO input inverted
8	LO	Modulator LO input
9	PD1	Power down for modulator
10	TREF	DC bias voltage for modulation inputs A, AX, B, BX
11	A	Modulation input A
12	AX	Modulation input A inverted
13	BX	Modulation input B inverted
14	B	Modulation input B
15, 19	GND1	Ground for modulator
16	VCC1	Supply voltage for modulator
17	EX	Modulator output inverted, open collector
18	E	Modulator output, open collector
20	PD2	Power down for mixer
21	IFX	IF input inverted, emitter input
22	IF	IF input, emitter input
24	RFX	RF input inverted, base input

1.6 Functional Block Diagram



1.7 Circuit Description

Block Level Description

The PMB2201 includes an up/down conversion mixer and a direct quadrature modulator on one chip.

The mixer is a fully balanced Gilbert cell. The IF, IFX pins are low impedance inputs. The transfer function from this input to the mixer output is linear for input levels below the 1dB compression point. For improved intermodulation the mixer current can be increased with external resistors to GND2 at IF, IFX. The RF, RFX pins are high impedance inputs and are DC connected to the bases of the transistors in the Gilbert cell. The input level at RF, RFX should be high enough to ensure proper switching of the differential transistor pairs. The mixer output pins MO, MOX are high impedance open collector outputs. The wanted mixer output product can be band pass filtered and fed to the LO,LOX input of the modulator or to an external load.

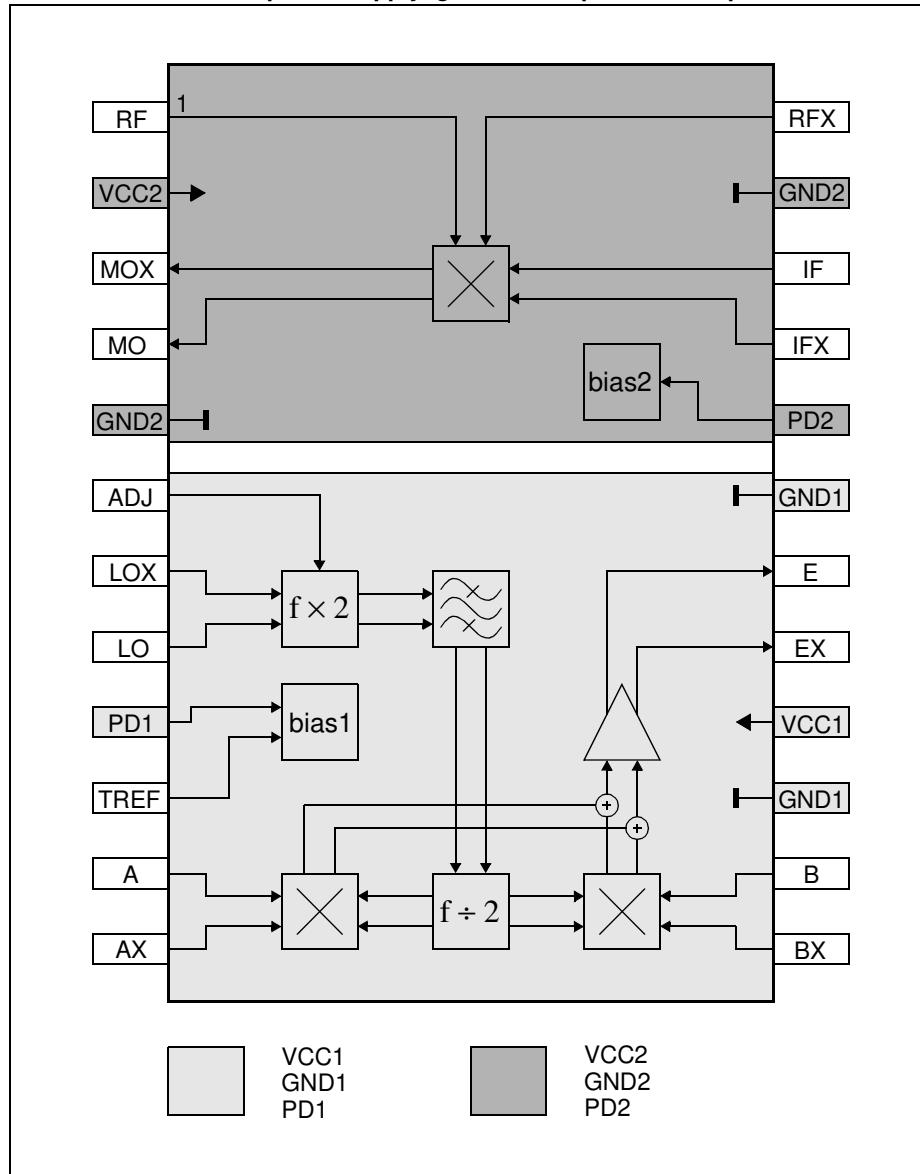
The LO, LOX pins are the high impedance inputs of an emitter coupled differential pair. The LO signal is internally divided into two orthogonal carriers at the transmit frequency. The modulator has two Gilbert cell multipliers, in which the modulation signals A(t) and B(t) are mixed with the orthogonal carriers. The outputs of both Gilbert cells are added and amplified by a linear output stage. The modulated transmit signal is available at the high impedance open collector outputs E/EX and can be fed to a power amplifier.

At the output TREF a DC voltage for biasing the modulation inputs A, AX, B, BX is available, which should be capacitively decoupled to ground. The modulation inputs can be connected externally via bias resistors to TREF. Due to the low voltage concept a balanced drive of the differential modulator inputs is recommended to obtain the best second and third order spurious suppression.

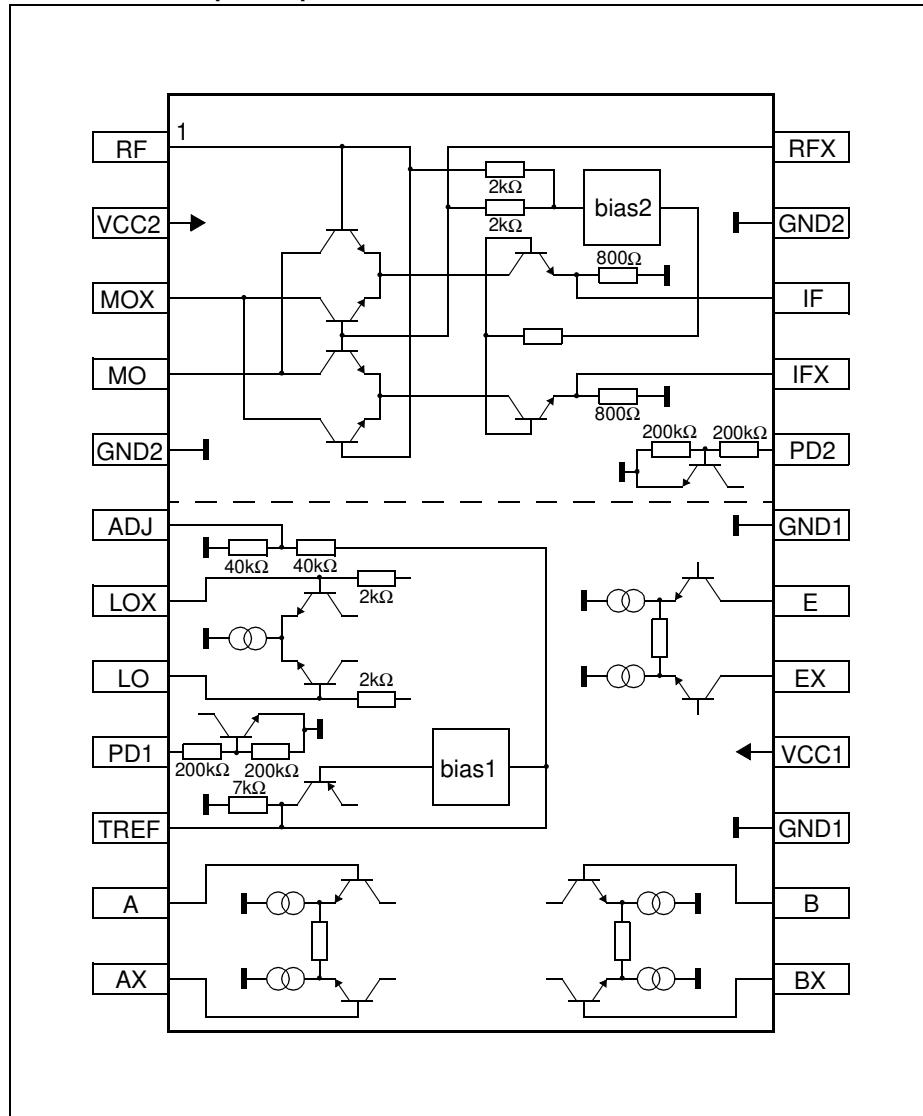
The phase adjust input ADJ allows the single sideband suppression of the modulator to be optimized for a particular application. If the specified sideband suppression is sufficient, ADJ should only be capacitively decoupled to ground, in which case the voltage at ADJ is set internally to half the TREF voltage. If a higher suppression is required, the voltage at ADJ can be adjusted to the optimum value by a pull-up resistor to TREF, a pull-down resistor to GND1 or a potentiometer between TREF and GND1.

The modulator and the mixer have separate supply, ground and power down pins: VCC1, GND1, PD1 for the modulator and VCC2, GND2, PD2 for the mixer. Applying a logic LOW to PD1 or PD2 powers down the corresponding part of the chip, including its bias circuitry. Depending on the application the power down pins can be combined or separately fixed to supply rails.

1.8 Blocks with separate supply, ground and power down pins



1.9 Internal Input/Output Circuits



2 Electrical Characteristics**2.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings**

The maximum ratings may not be exceeded under any circumstances, not even momentarily and individually, as permanent damage to the IC will result.

#	Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values		Units	Remarks
			Min	Max		
1	Supply Voltage	V_{CC}	-0,5	4,5	V	
2	Input Voltage	V_{IO}	-0,5	$V_{CC} + 0,5$	V	of PD1, PD2
3	Open Collector Output Voltage (MO, MOX, E, EX)	V_{OC}	-0,5	$V_{CC} + 0,5$	V	
4	Differential Input Voltage (any differential Input)	V_I	-2	2	V	
5	Input current (IF, IFX)	I_{IF}		10	mA	
6	Junction Temperature	T_j		125	°C	
7	Storage Temperature	T_S	-55	125	°C	
8	Thermal Resistance (junction to lead)	R_{thJL}		140	K/W	
9	ESD Integrity *	V_{ESD}	-1000	1000	V	according MIL-STD 883D, method 3015.7 and EOS/ESD assn. standard S5.1 - 1993

* The RF pins 3,4,17 and 18 are not protected against voltage stress > 300V (versus VS or GND).

The high frequency performance prohibits the use of adequate protective structures.

2.2 Operational Range

Within the operational range the IC operates as described in the circuit description.
The AC/DC characteristic limits are not guaranteed.

Supply voltage $V_{VCC} = 2.7V\ldots4.5V$, Ambient temperature $T_{amb} = -30^{\circ}C\ldots85^{\circ}C$

#	Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values		Units
			Min	Max	
1	VCC1, VCC2 Supply	V_{CC1}, V_{CC2}	2.7	4.5	V
2	PD-Signals Voltage-L	V_{PDL}	0	0.8	V
3	PD-Signals Voltage-H	V_{PDH}	2.1	V_{CC}	V

Mixer section

4	RF, RFX input frequency	f_{RF}	DC	2.5	GHz
5	RF, RFX input level	P_{RF}		0	dBm
6	IF, IFX input frequency	f_{IF}	DC	2.5	GHz
7	IF, IFX input level	P_{IF}		0	dBm
8	MO, MOX output frequency	f_{MO}	DC	2.5	GHz
9	Minimum resistive load R2, R3 at IF, IFX to GND	R_2, R_3 in Test Circuit 1	33		Ω

Modulator section

10	LO, LOX input frequency	f_{LO}	800	1500	MHz
11	LO, LOX Input level	P_{LO}	-15	0	dBm
12	A, AX, B, BX input frequency	f_A, f_B	DC	400	MHz
13	A, AX, B, BX input level	V_A, V_{AX}, V_B, V_{BX}	1.4	$V_{CC1}-0.6$	V
14	A-AX, B-BX differential input signal level	V_{A-AX}, V_{B-BX}		1	V_{pp}

Note: Power levels refer to 50 Ohms impedance

2.3 AC/DC Characteristics

AC/DC characteristics involve the spread of values guaranteed within the specified supply voltage and ambient temperature range. Typical characteristics are the median of the production.

Supply voltage $V_{VCC} = 2.7V \dots 4.5V$, Ambient temperature $T_{amb} = +25^\circ C$

#	Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values			Unit	Test-Conditions	Test-Circuit
			Min	Typ	Max			

Supply Current

1	Supply current with all powered up	I_{VCC1} $I_E + I_{EX}$ I_{VCC2} $I_{MO} + I_{MOX}^*$	13 9 0.3 5	17 12 0.6 7	21 15 1.0 9	mA mA mA mA	PD1 & PD2 = H	1
2	Supply current with all powered down	I_{VCC1} $I_E + I_{EX}$ I_{VCC2} $I_{MO} + I_{MOX}$			2 2 2 2	μA μA μA μA	PD1 & PD2 = L	1
3	Power up settling time **	t_{PU}		2		μs	1nF at TREF 100pF at ADJ Modulator inputs DC coupled	

Mixer section

Mixer Input

4	Internal DC voltage at IF/IFX ***	V_{DCIF}		0.30		V		1
5	Internal DC voltage at RF/RFX	V_{DCRF}		2.0		V		1

* The mixer current decreases when no external resistors to ground are connected at IF and IFX as in the test circuit 1 from the preliminary data sheet 9.95. In this case the typical value of $I_{MO} + I_{MOX}$ is 1mA.

** t_{PU} is determined by the time needed to charge the external capacitors.

*** Note: There are external resistors (82 Ohms) at IF and IFX to ground.

AC/DC Characteristics

AC/DC characteristics involve the spread of values guaranteed within the specified supply voltage and ambient temperature range. Typical characteristics are the median of the production.

Supply voltage $V_{VCC} = 2.7V$ to $4.5V$, Ambient temperature $T_{amb} = +25^\circ$

#	Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values			Unit	Test Conditions	Test-Circuit
			Min	Typ	Max			

Mixer Output MO/MOX:

6	Power gain*	G		3		dB		Application Circuit
7	Output power**	P_{MO}	-12	-9	-6	dBm	$P_{RFIN} = -5\text{dBm}$ $f_{RF IN} = 1.4 \text{ GHz}$ $P_{IFIN} = -5\text{dBm}$ $f_{IF IN} = 400 \text{ MHz}$	1
8	1dB compression point*	P_{IF1dB}		-7		dBm	$P_{RFIN} > -4\text{dBm}$	Application Circuit
9	Noise figure*	N_{IF}		8		dB	DSB Noise, $f=1\text{GHz}$	
10	Carrier suppression**	a_C	25	39		dB	$P_{RFIN} = -5\text{dBm}$ $f_{RF IN} = 1.4 \text{ GHz}$ $P_{IFIN} = -5\text{dBm}$ $f_{IF IN} = 400 \text{ MHz}$	1

* Design hint

** These values changed compared to the preliminary data sheet 9.95 due to changes in the test circuit 1. The internal circuit of the mixer is the same.

AC/DC Characteristics

AC/DC characteristics involve the spread of values guaranteed within the specified supply voltage and ambient temperature range. Typical characteristics are the median of the production.

Supply voltage $V_{VCC} = 2.7V \dots 4.5V$, Ambient temperature $T_{amb} = +25^\circ C$

#	Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values			Unit	Test Condition	Test Circuit
			min.	typ.	max.			

Modulator section**Modulator LO Input at LO, LOX**

11	Internal DC voltage at LO, LOX	V_{DCLO}		$V_{CC1} - 0.7V$		V		1
----	--------------------------------	------------	--	------------------	--	---	--	---

Modulator Inputs A/AX and B/BX

12	Input DC current at A, AX, B, BX	I_A, I_{AX}, I_B, I_{BX}		5	10	μA	Differential input voltage = 0V	1
13	Differential input offset current	I_{OSA}, I_{OSB}	-1		1	μA		1
14	Differential input resistance*	$R_{A/AX}, R_{B/BX}$	125	250		$k\Omega$	$f_{A,B} = 100 \text{ kHz}$	
15	Differential input capacitance*	$C_{A/AX}, C_{B/BX}$		1		pF	$f_{A,B} = 100 \text{ kHz}$	

DC bias TREF for A/AX and B/BX inputs

16	Reference voltage for A, B modulating inputs	V_{TREF}	1.65	1.75	1.85	V		1
17	Minimum decoupling capacitance at TREF*	C_{TREF}	1			nF		
18	Maximum load current at TREF*	I_{LMAX}			1.0	mA		

* Design hint

AC/DC Characteristics

AC/DC characteristics involve the spread of values guaranteed within the specified supply voltage and ambient temperature range. Typical characteristics are the median of the production.

Supply voltage $V_{VCC} = 2.7V \dots 4.5V$, Ambient temperature $T_{amb} = +25^\circ C$

#	Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values			Unit	Test Condition	Test Circuit
			min.	typ.	max.			

Phase adjust input ADJ

19	Open circuit voltage	V_{ADJ}		880		mV		1
20	Input impedance	R_{ADJ}		20		kΩ		

Modulator output E/EX: $f_{A,B}=10\text{MHz}$; $V_{A,B}=1\text{V}_{pp}$; 90° phase shift; $P_{LO}=-10\text{dBm}$

21	Output power	$P_{E/EX}$	-6	-2	2	dBm		1
22	Output power for power matching *	$P_{E/EX}$		3		dBm	$f_{LO} = 1429\text{MHz}$	Appl. circuit
23	Carrier suppression **	a_C	32 30	47 40		dB dB	$f_{LO} = 800\text{MHz}$ $f_{LO} = 1500\text{MHz}$	1
24	Single sideband suppression ***	a_{SSB}	35	44		dB		1
25	Suppression of third order distortion products ****	a_{IM3}	28 35	32 43		dB dB	$f_{LO} = 800\text{ MHz}$ $f_{LO} = 1500\text{ MHz}$	1
26	Output noise floor *	P_N		-140		dBc/Hz	$f_{LO} = 915\text{MHz}$ $f_{meas} = 935\text{MHz}$	

* Application hint

** The carrier suppression can be optimized for a particular application using offset voltages at the baseband inputs A/AX and B/BX. The optimum values can be found iteratively by adjusting the A/AX and B/BX offsets alternately until the carrier disappears into the noise floor. If the actual offset voltages differ from their optimum values by ΔV_{OSA} and ΔV_{OSB} , the carrier suppression in dB is given by

$$a_c = 20 \cdot \log_{10} \left[\frac{V_m}{\sqrt{(\Delta V_{OSA})^2 + (\Delta V_{OSB})^2}} \right]$$

where V_m is the peak value of the signal voltage at A/AX and B/BX.

*** Phase adjust pin ADJ not used.

**** a_{IM3} can be increased by reducing the amplitude of the modulator inputs V_{A-AX} and V_{B-BX} .

2.4 S-Parameters and Input/Output Impedances

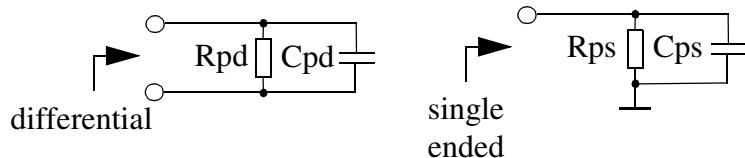
The S-parameters provided in this section are based on measurements at the supply voltage of VCC = 3.6V. Via the internal bias tees of the NWA the capacitive coupling is done and the open collector pins are connected to VCC.

The S-parameters have to be considered as application hints.

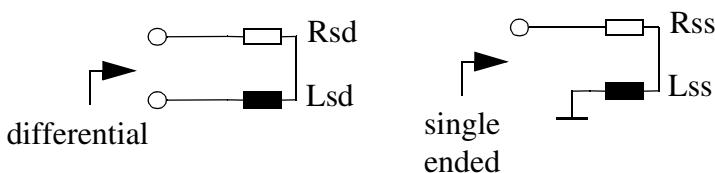
Test	Frequency [MHz]	Port 1	Port 2	Output levels
RF-Input impedance	25 - 2500	RF	RFX	-5 dBm
IF-Input impedance	25 - 2500	IF	IFX	-30 dBm
MO-Output impedance	25 - 2500	MO	MOX	-30 dBm
LO-Input impedance	800 - 1500	LO	LOX	-5 dBm
E-Output impedances	800 - 1500	E	EX	-30 dBm

The input/output impedances are calculated from these parameters. The impedances are given as equivalent circuit with lumped elements for differential and single ended in-/outputs.

As equivalent circuit for these in-/outputs a resistor Rp parallel to a capacitance Cp is derived:

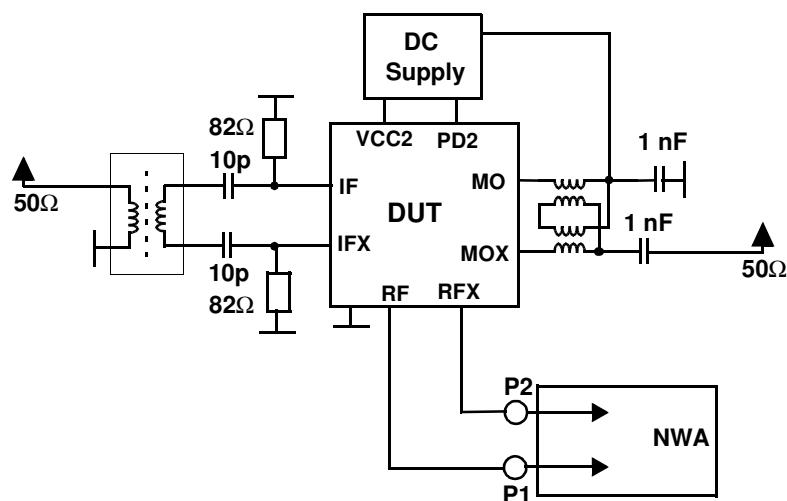


The IF-Input impedance is given as a equivalent circuit of a resistor Rs serial to a inductivity Ls.



2.4.1 Mixer Input RF/RFX

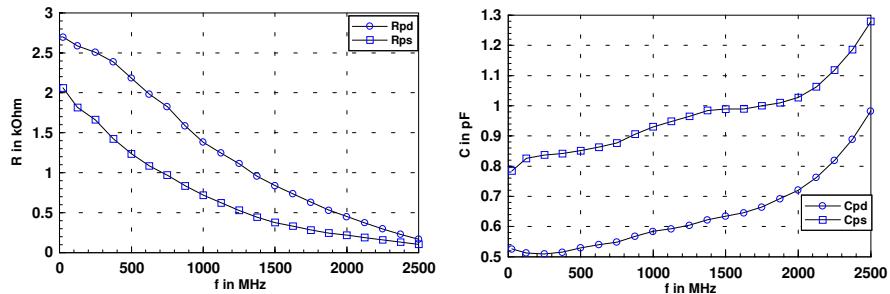
Circuit for measurement:



Mixer Input RF/RFX S-Parameters:

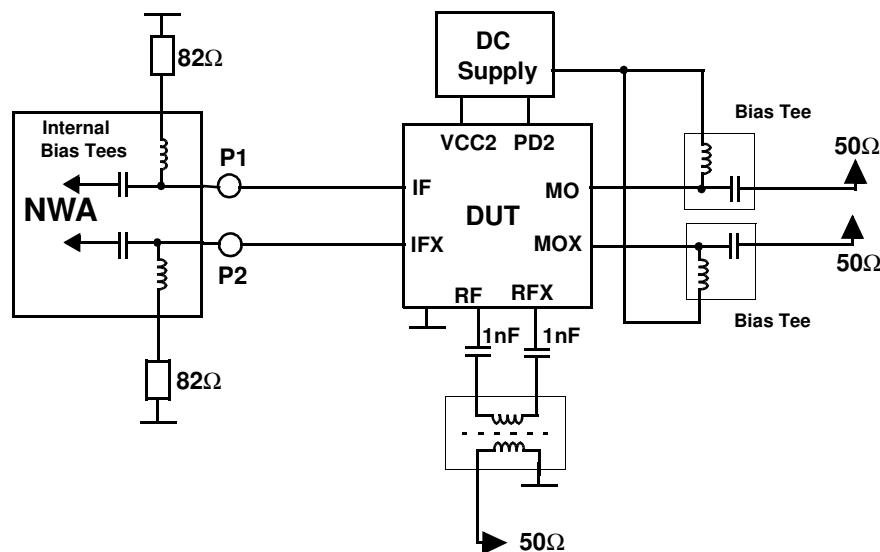
f MHz	S11 MAG	S21 MAG	S12 MAG	S22 MAG
	ANG	ANG	ANG	ANG
25	0.953	-0.7	0.025	8.6
250	0.942	-7.5	0.032	47.1
500	0.922	-15.2	0.060	62.1
750	0.902	-23.3	0.091	59.0
1000	0.872	-32.5	0.123	50.7
1250	0.836	-41.5	0.145	44.6
1500	0.787	-50.1	0.171	37.5
1750	0.738	-58.0	0.196	31.1
2000	0.688	-66.0	0.233	22.5
2250	0.635	-77.1	0.261	12.1
2500	0.567	-92.0	0.276	1.1

Mixer Input RF/RFX Impedances:



2.4.2 Mixer Input IF/IFX

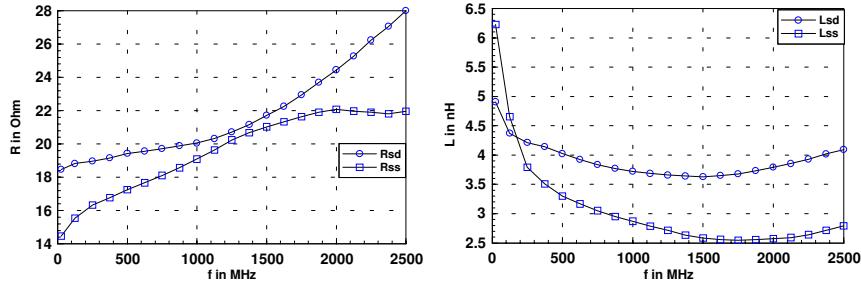
Circuit for measurement:



Mixer Input IF/IFX S-Parameters:

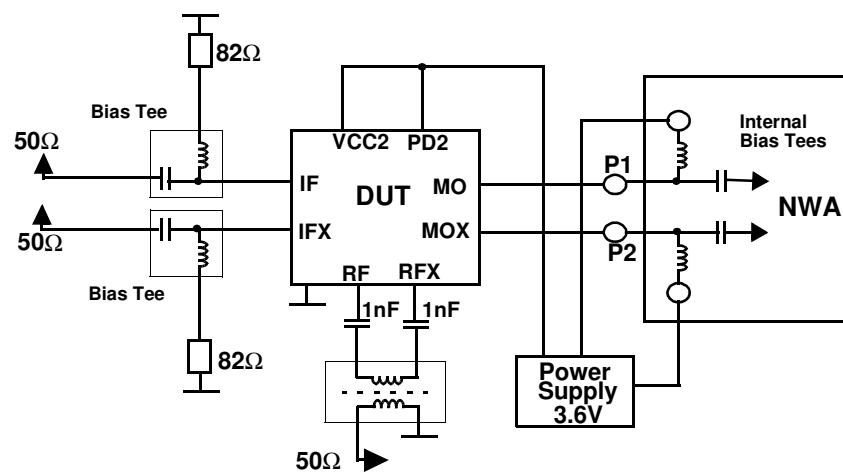
f	S11		S21		S12		S22	
MHz	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG
25	0.445	174.3	0.248	7.5	0.247	7.9	0.444	174.3
250	0.314	150.0	0.408	8.7	0.410	9.3	0.314	149.9
500	0.280	144.9	0.426	-2.3	0.428	-1.8	0.279	145.3
750	0.285	139.6	0.417	-9.1	0.420	-8.6	0.287	141.1
1000	0.303	134.4	0.397	-14.7	0.402	-13.9	0.308	136.7
1250	0.327	128.8	0.372	-18.7	0.378	-18.4	0.335	131.0
1500	0.361	122.6	0.347	-21.6	0.353	-21.1	0.358	123.9
1750	0.401	115.0	0.322	-23.9	0.329	-23.0	0.383	116.1
2000	0.446	106.6	0.296	-24.8	0.307	-23.8	0.417	107.5
2250	0.501	98.0	0.275	-22.3	0.292	-22.3	0.461	97.4
2500	0.549	88.2	0.287	-19.1	0.305	-21.8	0.501	85.3

Mixer Input IF/IFX Impedances:



2.4.3 Mixer Output MO/MOX

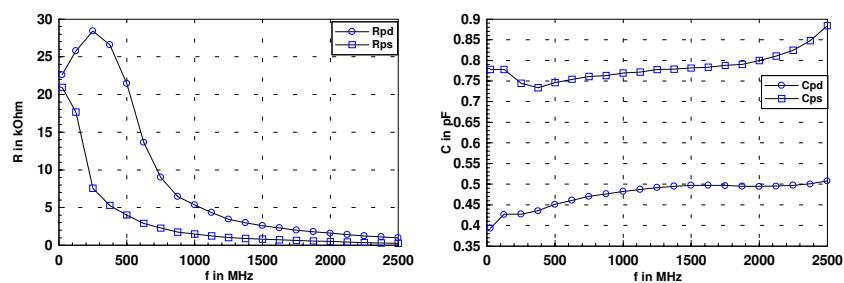
Circuit for measurement:



Mixer Output MO/MOX S-Parameters:

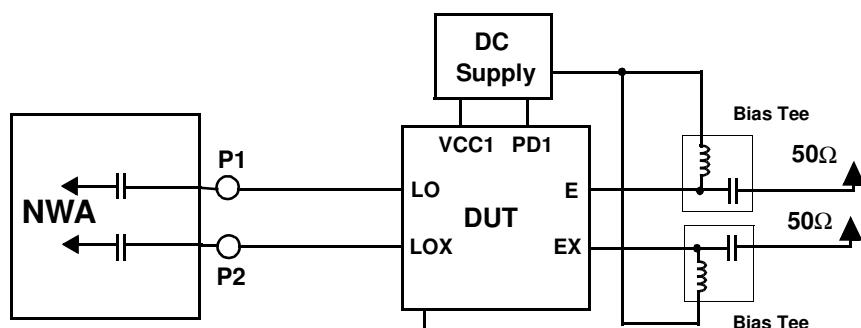
f MHz	S11		S21		S12		S22	
	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG
25	0.995	-0.7	0.005	2.4	0.005	-2.7	0.997	-0.7
250	0.987	-6.7	0.013	115.8	0.013	119.2	0.984	-7.5
500	0.975	-13.4	0.040	100.7	0.040	103.1	0.970	-14.8
750	0.957	-20.4	0.062	89.2	0.063	91.0	0.952	-23.0
1000	0.935	-27.3	0.080	82.4	0.080	84.4	0.931	-31.8
1250	0.911	-34.2	0.095	78.4	0.096	81.4	0.895	-40.7
1500	0.890	-40.8	0.108	72.5	0.113	75.8	0.870	-48.7
1750	0.871	-47.3	0.106	68.2	0.115	70.2	0.857	-56.6
2000	0.847	-54.1	0.099	73.2	0.108	74.1	0.834	-65.1
2250	0.814	-61.7	0.097	85.2	0.110	82.9	0.797	-73.8
2500	0.775	-71.6	0.115	106.5	0.125	97.0	0.751	-84.2

Mixer Output MO/MOX Impedances:



2.4.4 Modulator Input LO/LOX

Circuit for measurement:



Modulator Input LO/LOX S-Parameters:

f	S11		S21		S12		S22	
MHz	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG	MAG	ANG
800	0.940	-20.1	0.041	63.8	0.041	63.8	0.937	-17.3
850	0.934	-21.4	0.043	67.5	0.043	67.5	0.931	-18.5
900	0.928	-22.7	0.047	70.2	0.047	70.3	0.925	-19.6
950	0.923	-24.0	0.051	71.6	0.051	71.5	0.919	-20.7
1000	0.919	-25.2	0.055	71.9	0.055	71.9	0.914	-21.9
1050	0.914	-26.6	0.058	72.0	0.058	72.0	0.909	-23.1
1100	0.910	-27.9	0.061	72.4	0.061	72.4	0.904	-24.2
1150	0.905	-29.1	0.065	72.6	0.064	72.7	0.898	-25.3
1200	0.900	-30.4	0.069	72.4	0.069	72.4	0.893	-26.4
1250	0.896	-31.5	0.073	71.3	0.073	71.4	0.889	-27.5
1300	0.893	-32.7	0.076	69.4	0.076	69.5	0.887	-28.5
1350	0.891	-33.9	0.078	67.3	0.078	67.4	0.885	-29.6
1400	0.888	-35.1	0.079	65.2	0.079	65.3	0.883	-30.8
1450	0.886	-36.4	0.079	63.6	0.079	63.6	0.881	-32.0
1500	0.884	-37.7	0.078	62.3	0.078	62.3	0.878	-33.3

Modulator Input LO/LOX Impedances:

