imall

Chipsmall Limited consists of a professional team with an average of over 10 year of expertise in the distribution of electronic components. Based in Hongkong, we have already established firm and mutual-benefit business relationships with customers from, Europe, America and south Asia, supplying obsolete and hard-to-find components to meet their specific needs.

With the principle of "Quality Parts, Customers Priority, Honest Operation, and Considerate Service", our business mainly focus on the distribution of electronic components. Line cards we deal with include Microchip, ALPS, ROHM, Xilinx, Pulse, ON, Everlight and Freescale. Main products comprise IC, Modules, Potentiometer, IC Socket, Relay, Connector. Our parts cover such applications as commercial, industrial, and automotives areas.

We are looking forward to setting up business relationship with you and hope to provide you with the best service and solution. Let us make a better world for our industry!



Contact us

Tel: +86-755-8981 8866 Fax: +86-755-8427 6832 Email & Skype: info@chipsmall.com Web: www.chipsmall.com Address: A1208, Overseas Decoration Building, #122 Zhenhua RD., Futian, Shenzhen, China



SiP2204



Quad Channel Monolithic Power Stage

DESCRIPTION

The SiP2204 is a quad channel, fully-integrated monolithic power stage optimized for multi-phase synchronous buck applications. The part has very fast propagation to enable switching frequencies of up to 10 MHz/channel and offers a high power density design for use in applications such as envelope tracking power supplies for RF Power amplifiers used in next generation 4G base stations.

Packaged in QFN32 5x5, SiP2204 supports input voltages up to 24 V and delivers 500 mA continuous current for each channel.

The SiP2204 incorporates four independent MOSFET gate driver ICs that work with both 3.3 V and 5 V PWM inputs.

FEATURES

- QFN32 5x5 package
- Power stage input up to 24 V
- 500 mA per channel continuous current
- 2 A per channel peak current capability
- High frequency operation beyond 5 MHz
- 3.3 V / 5 V PWM logic
- Low PWM propagation delay (typical 13 ns)
- Enable feature to put the output at high impedance when disabled
- Junction temperature: -40 °C to +125 °C

APPLICATIONS

- Envelope tracking (ET) supplies for RF power amplifiers (LDMOS, GaAs FET, GaAs HBT or GaN based)
- Synchronous buck converters

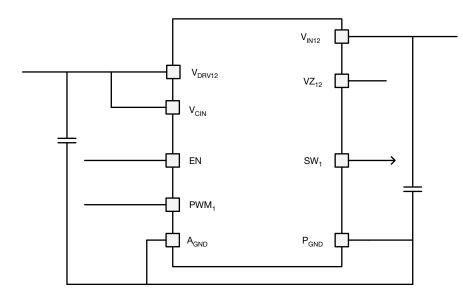


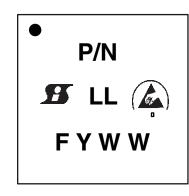
Fig. 1 - Typical Application Circuit for SiP2204 (channel 1 shown)

For technical questions, contact: <u>powerictechsupport@vishay.com</u> THIS DOCUMENT IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. THE PRODUCTS DESCRIBED HEREIN AND THIS DOCUMENT ARE SUBJECT TO SPECIFIC DISCLAIMERS, SET FORTH AT <u>www.vishay.com/doc?91000</u>

TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT



PART MARKING



- = Pin 1 Indicator
 P/N = Part Number Code
 = Siliconix Logo
 = ESD Symbol
 F = Assembly Factory Code
 Y = Year Code
- WW = Week Code
 - LL = Lot Code

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS						
ELECTRICAL PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	LIMIT	UNIT			
Input Voltage	V _{INx}	-0.3 to +26				
Control Logic Supply Voltage	V _{CIN}	-0.3 to +6				
Low-side Driver Supply Voltage	V _{DRVx}	-0.3 to +6				
Switch Node (DC voltage)	SW	-0.3 to +26	V			
Switch Node (AC voltage) (1)	SW _X	29				
High-side Regulator Output Monitor Voltage	VZ _X	(V _{INX} - 6) to V _{INX} and VZx $>$ -0.3 V				
All Logic Inputs and Outputs (PWM _X and EN)		-0.3 to V _{CIN} + 0.3				
Max. Operating Junction Temperature	TJ	150				
Ambient Temperature	T _A	-40 to +125	°C			
Storage Temperature	T _{stg}	-65 to +150				
Electrostatic Discharge Protection	Human body model, JESD22-A114	3000	V			
Electrostatic Discharge Protection	Charged device model, JESD22-C101	1000	V			

Notes

• Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

 $^{(1)}$ The specification values indicated "AC" is SW_X to P_{GND}, 29 V (< 50 ns), max.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING RANGE						
ELECTRICAL PARAMETER	MINIMUM	TYPICAL	MAXIMUM	UNIT		
Input Voltage (V _{INx})	10	-	24			
Low-side Driver Supply Voltage (V _{DRVx})	4.5	5	5.5	V		
Control Logic Supply Voltage (V _{CIN})	4.5	5	5.5			
Thermal Resistance from Junction to PCB	-	25	-	°C/W		
Thermal Resistance from Junction to Case	-	1	-	C/W		



PIN CONFIGURATION

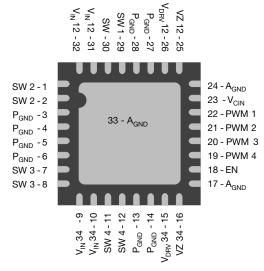


Fig. 2 - Pin Configuration for SiP2204

PIN CONFIG	PIN CONFIGURATION					
PIN NUMBER	PIN NAME	PIN DESCRIPTION				
1, 2	SW2	Channel 2 driver output				
3 to 6, 13, 14, 27, 28	P _{GND}	Low-side driver power return for all channels				
7, 8	SW3	Channel 3 driver output				
9, 10	V _{IN} 34	Power stage input voltage and high-side driver power supply for channel 3 and 4				
11, 12	SW4	Channel 4 driver output				
15	V _{DRV} 34	Low-side driver power supply for channel 3 and 4				
16	VZ34	High-side regulator output monitor for channel 3 and 4				
18	EN	Global enable pin. Active high.				
19	PWM4	Channel 4 PWM input (In phase with SW)				
20	PWM3	Channel 3 PWM input (In phase with SW)				
21	PWM2	Channel 2 PWM input (In phase with SW)				
22	PWM1	Channel 1 PWM input (In phase with SW)				
23	V _{CIN}	Supply voltage for internal logic circuitry				
17, 24, 33	A _{GND}	Analog ground				
25	VZ12	High-side regulator output monitor for channel 1 and 2				
26	V _{DRV} 12	Low-side driver power supply for channel 1 and 2				
29, 30	SW1	Channel 1 driver output				
31, 32	V _{IN} 12	Power stage input voltage and high-side driver power supply for channel 1 and 2				



PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITION UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED $V_{DRVX} = V_{CIN} = EN = 5 V, V_{INX} = 15 V,$	JUNCTION TEMPERATURE -40 °C to +125 °C unless otherwise specified			UNIT
		V_{INX} - $VZ_X = 5 V$, no load, PWM rise and fall time = 2 ns $T_A = 25 \ ^{\circ}C$ for typical value	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	
POWER SUPPLY						
		$EN = 0 V, PWM_X = 0 V$	-	-	1	
		PWM _X = 0 V	-	90	130	μA
Power Stage Input and High-side Driver Supply Current	I _{VIN}	$PWM_X = 3.3 V$ (80k pull-up on high-side gate)	-	230	330	
Tigh-side Driver Supply Current		F _{sw} = 4 MHz, D = 10 %, one channel	-	14	27.5	mA
		EN = 0 V, no switching, PWM = 0	-	-	1	
Control Logic and Low side		PWM _X = 0 V (80k pull-down on low-side gate)	-	370	530	μA
Control Logic and Low-side Driver Supply Current	I _{VCIN} + I _{VDRV}	PWM _X = 3.3 V	-	90	130	
		F _{sw} = 4 MHz, D = 10 %, one channel	-	5	8	mA
PWMx/EN LOGIC (ALSO SEE T	IMING DIAG	RAM BELOW FOR ILLUSTRATION)				
PWMx/EN Rising Threshold	V_{TH_R}		2.4	-	-	V
PWMx/EN Falling Threshold	V_{TH_F}		-	-	0.8	v
PWM _X Supply Current	I _{PWM}	PWM _X = 5 V	-	-	1	
EN Supply Current	I _{EN}	$R_{EN} = 1 M\Omega$ to A_{GND}	-	-	8	μA
PWM ON Time ⁽¹⁾	t _{PWM_ON}		12	-	-	
PWM Rising Propagation Delay	+	From PWM rises to 1.7 V to SW rises to 1.5 V; 25 $^\circ\mathrm{C}$	8	15	22	
T WINT HISING T TOPAGATION Delay	t _{PD_R_} PWM	From PWM rises to 1.7 V to SW rises to 1.5 V	-	-	25	
PWM Falling Propagation Delay	too r owar	From PWM falls to 1.7 V to SW falls to 1.5 V; 25 $^\circ\text{C}$	7	18	26	ns
T WWT alling T topagation Delay	t _{PD_F_} PWM	From PWM falls to 1.7 V to SW falls to 1.5 V	-	-	30	
PWM Propagation Delay	too wowe	From PWM rises to 1.7 V to SW rises to 1.5 V; 25 $^\circ\mathrm{C}$	-	0.4	0.75	
Matching ⁽²⁾	t _{PD_M_PWM}	From PWM rises to 1.7 V to SW rises to 1.5 V	-	-	1	
EN Propagation Delay	t _{PD_EN}	From EN rise to $V_{\mbox{CIN}}$ to SW start switching	-	5	-	μs
OUTPUT DRIVER						
Low-side ON Resistance	R _{DS(on)_N}	I _{sw} = 0.1 A	-	0.35	0.56	Ω
High-side ON Resistance	R _{DS(on)_P}	I _{sw} = 0.1 A, V _{IN} - VZ = 5 V	-	0.55	0.92	12

Notes

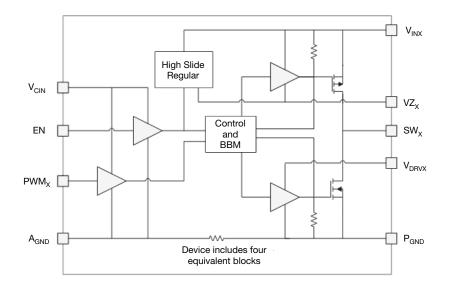
⁽¹⁾ Guaranteed by design.

⁽²⁾ Difference between the maximum and minimum PWM propagation delay among 4 channels.



Vishay Siliconix

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM





ORDERING INFORMATION					
PART NUMBER	PACKAGE	MARKING (LINE 2: P/N)			
SiP2204EMP-T1-GE4	QFN32 5x5	SiP2204			
SiP2204DB	Reference	ce board			



TIMING WAVEFORMS

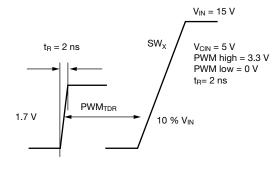


Fig. 4 - Timing Waveform for SiP2204

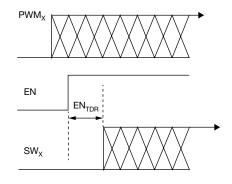


Fig. 5 - Timing Waveform for SiP2204

DETAILED OPERATIONAL DESCRIPTION

PWM Input

The PWM input receives the PWM control signal from the VR controller IC. The PWM input is designed to be compatible with standard controllers using two state logic (H and L) on the PWM output. For two state logic, the PWM input operates as follows. When PWM is driven above $V_{TH_PWM_R}$ the low-side is turned OFF and the high-side is turned ON. When PWM input is driven below $V_{TH_PWM_F}$ the high-side turns OFF and the Low-side turns ON. The SiP2204 incorporates PWM voltage thresholds that is compatible with 3.3 V and 5 V logic.

Enable (EN)

In the low state, the EN pin shuts down the device. In this state, standby current is minimized. If EN is left unconnected, an internal pull-down resistor will pull the pin to A_{GND} and shuts down the device. The EN pin is a global enable for all four channels when driven above $V_{TH \ EN \ B}$.

High-Side Regulator Output Monitor (VZ)

VZ12 and VZ34 are the output monitors for the high-side regulators. VZ_X is regulated to 5 V below V_{IN} (typical).

Voltage Input (VIN)

The power input to the drain of the high-side power MOSFET and the high-side driver supply. This pin is connected to the high power intermediate BUS rail. An 80 k Ω resistor is connected between the high-side gate and V_{IN} .

Switch Node (SW_X)

The switch node, SW, is the circuit power stage output. This is the output applied to the power inductor and output filter to deliver the output for the buck converter.

Ground Connections (A_{GND} and P_{GND})

 $\mathsf{P}_{\mathsf{GND}}$ (power ground) should be externally connected to $\mathsf{A}_{\mathsf{GND}}$ (analog ground). The layout of the printed circuit board should be such that the inductance separating the $\mathsf{A}_{\mathsf{GND}}$ and $\mathsf{P}_{\mathsf{GND}}$ should be a minimum. Transient differences due to inductance effects between these two pins should not exceed 0.5 V.

Control and Drive Supply Voltage Input (V_{DRV}, V_{CIN})

 V_{CIN} is the bias supply for the logic control circuitry of the IC. V_{DRVx} is the bias supply for the low-side gate drivers. It is recommended to separate these pins through a resistor. This creates a low pass filtering effect to avoid coupling of high frequency gate drive noise into the logic circuitry.

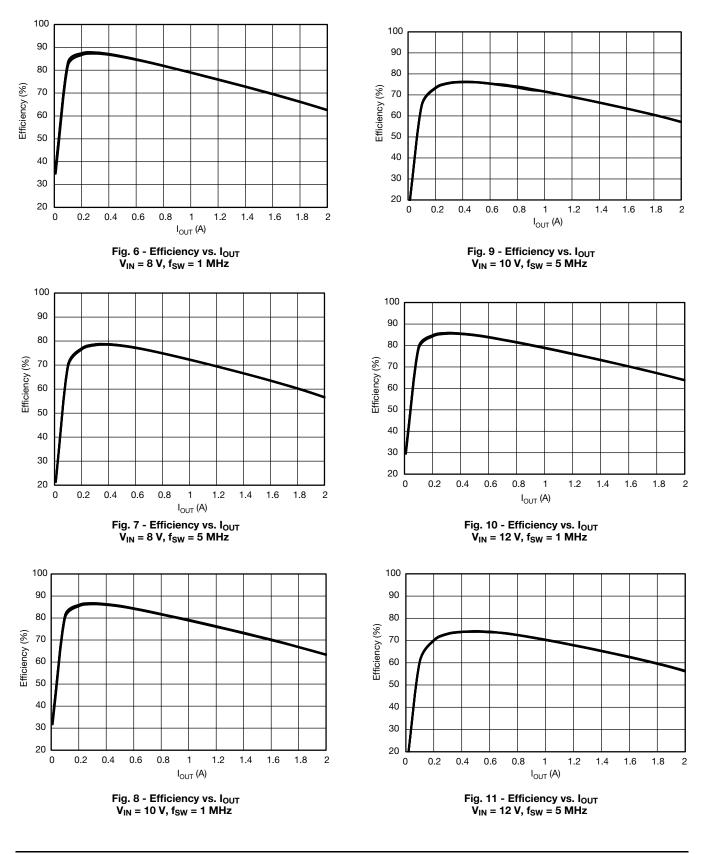
S16-0878-Rev. B, 16-May-16

6



Vishay Siliconix

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{OUT} = 2 V$, $V_{CIN} = V_{DRVx} = 5 V$, $L = 4.7 \mu$ H, unless otherwise noted)



S16-0878-Rev. B, 16-May-16

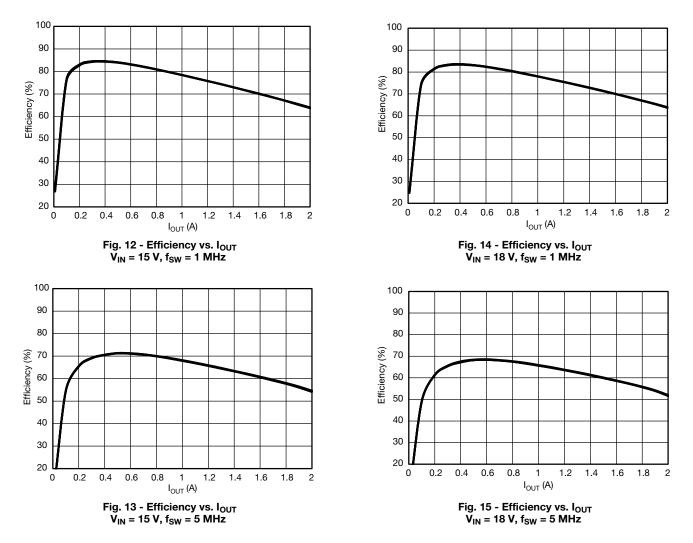
7 For technical questions, contact: <u>powerictechsupport@vishav.com</u> Document Number: 62619

THIS DOCUMENT IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. THE PRODUCTS DESCRIBED HEREIN AND THIS DOCUMENT ARE SUBJECT TO SPECIFIC DISCLAIMERS, SET FORTH AT www.vishay.com/doc?91000



Vishay Siliconix

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{OUT} = 2 V$, $V_{CIN} = V_{DRVx} = 5 V$, $L = 4.7 \mu H$, unless otherwise noted)



8



Vishay Siliconix

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V_{IN} = 15 V, V_{OUT} = 2 V, V_{CIN} = V_{DRVx} = 5 V, I_{OUT} = 0.5 A, f_{SW} = 5 MHz, L = 4.7 μ H, unless otherwise noted)



Fig. 16 - Output Switching Waveform CH1 (YLLW) = SW1 (5 V/div.), Time = 10 ns/div.

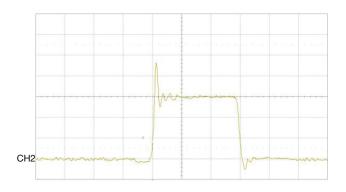


Fig. 17 - Output Switching Waveform CH2 (YLLW) = SW2 (5 V/div.), Time = 10 ns/div.



 $\begin{array}{l} \mbox{Fig. 18 - Propagation Delay - Rising (all channels)} \\ \mbox{CH1} = (VLT) = SW1 (5 V/div.), \mbox{CH2} = (RED) = SW2 (5 V/div.), \\ \mbox{CH3} = (BLU) = SW3 (5 V/div.), \mbox{CH4} = (GRN) = SW4 (5 V/div.), \\ \mbox{PWM}_X (YLLW) = 2 V/div., \mbox{Time} = 5 ns/div. \end{array}$



Fig. 19 - Output Switching Waveform CH3 (YLLW) = SW3 (5 V/div.), Time = 10 ns/div.

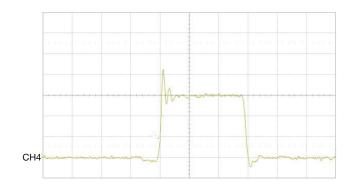


Fig. 20 - Output Switching Waveform CH4 (YLLW) = SW4 (5 V/div.), Time = 10 ns/div.

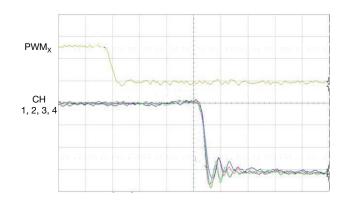


Fig. 21 - Propagation Delay - Falling (all channels) CH1 = (VLT) = SW1 (5 V/div.), CH2 = (RED) = SW2 (5 V/div.), CH3 = (BLU) = SW3 (5 V/div.), CH4 = (GRN) = SW4 (5 V/div.), PWM_X (YLLW) = 2 V/div., Time = 5 ns/div.

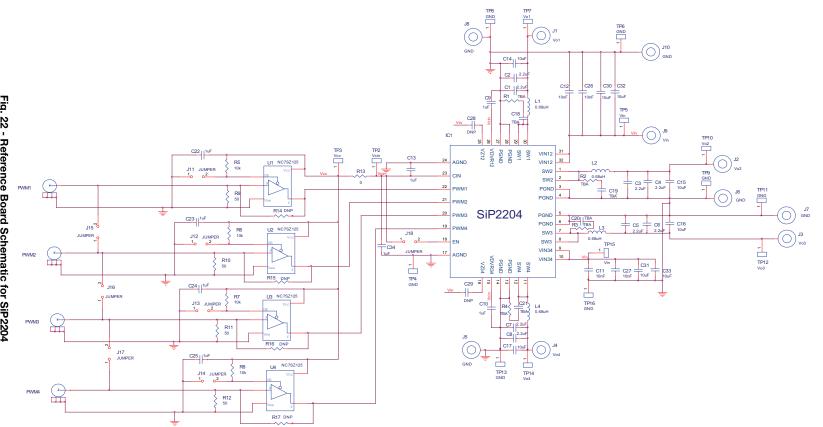
S16-0878-Rev. B, 16-May-16

9 For technical questions, contact: <u>powerictechsupport@vishav.com</u>

THIS DOCUMENT IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. THE PRODUCTS DESCRIBED HEREIN AND THIS DOCUMENT ARE SUBJECT TO SPECIFIC DISCLAIMERS, SET FORTH AT www.vishav.com/doc?91000



DEMO BOARD SCHEMATIC



For technical questions, contact: powerictechsupport@vishay.com THIS DOCUMENT IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. THE PRODUCTS DESCRIBED HEREIN AND THIS DOCUMENT ARE SUBJECT TO SPECIFIC DISCLAIMERS, SET FORTH AT www.vishay.com/doc?91000

10

Document Number: 62619

S16-0878-Rev. B, 16-May-16

SiP2204



BILL OF MATERIALS					
ITEM	QTY.	Y. REFERENCE COMPONENT VALUE		PCB FOOTPRINT	
1	8	C1, C2, C3, C4, C5, C6, C7, C8	2.2 μF, 6.3 V	0805	
2	4	C9, C10, C13, C34	1 μF, 6.3 V	0402	
3	4	C11, C12, C26, C27	10 nF, 25 V	0805	
4	4	C14, C15, C16, C17	10 µF, 6.3 V	1206	
5	4	C18, C19, C20, C21	DNP	0603	
6	4	C22, C23, C24, C25	1 µF, 10 V	0603	
7	2	C28, C29	DNP	0603	
8	4	C30, C31, C32, C33	10 µF, 25 V	1210	
9	1	IC1	SiP2204	QFN5x5-32	
10	1	J1	Vo1	Banana	
11	1	J2	Vo2	Banana	
12	1	J3	Vo3	Banana	
13	1	J4	Vo4	Banana	
14	5	J5, J6, J7, J8, J10	GND	Banana	
15	1	J9	V _{IN}	Banana	
16	8	J11, J12, J13, J14, J15, J16, J17, J18	JUMPER	Jumper2	
17	4	L1, L2, L3, L4	4.7 µH	IHLP2525A	
18	4	PWM1, PWM2, PWM3, PWM4	SMA connect	SMA	
19	4	R1, R2, R3, R4	R1, R2, R3, R4 DNP		
20	4	R5, R6, R7, R8	10K	R0805-Vishay	
21	4	R9, R10, R11, R12	50	R1206-Vishay	
22	1	R13	0	R0805-Vishay	
23	4	R14, R15, R16, R17	DNP	R0603-Vishay	
24	1	TP2	Vcin	TP30	
25	1	TP3	V _{CC}	TP30	
26	7	TP4, TP6, TP8, TP9, TP11, TP13, TP16	GND	TP30	
27	2	TP5, TP15	V _{IN}	TP30	
28	1	TP7	Vo1	TP30	
29	1	TP10	Vo2	TP30	
30	1	TP12	Vo3	TP30	
31	1	TP14	Vo4	TP30	
32	4	U1, U2, U3, U4	NC7SZ125	SOT23-5	

For technical questions, contact: <u>powerictechsupport@vishay.com</u> THIS DOCUMENT IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. THE PRODUCTS DESCRIBED HEREIN AND THIS DOCUMENT ARE SUBJECT TO SPECIFIC DISCLAIMERS, SET FORTH AT <u>www.vishay.com/doc?91000</u>



Vishay Siliconix

PCB LAYOUT OF REFERENCE BOARD

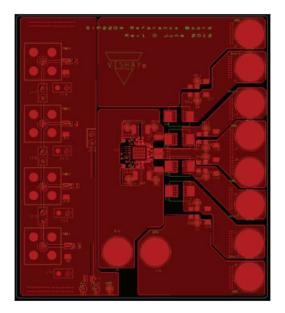


Fig. 23 - Top Layer

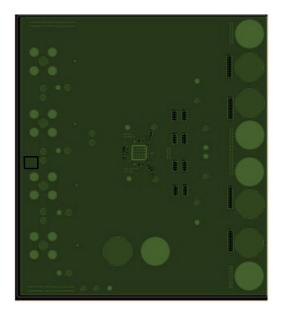


Fig. 24 - Inner 1

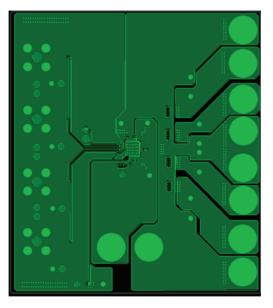


Fig. 25 - Inner 2

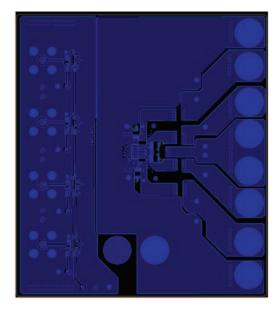


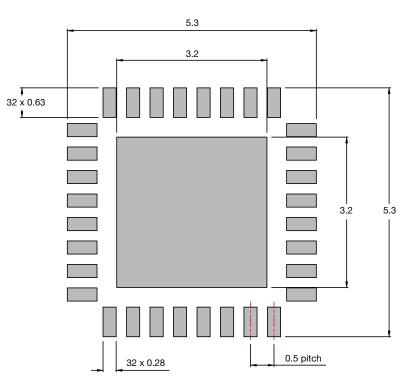
Fig. 26 - Bottom

For technical questions, contact: <u>powerictechsupport@vishay.com</u> THIS DOCUMENT IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. THE PRODUCTS DESCRIBED HEREIN AND THIS DOCUMENT ARE SUBJECT TO SPECIFIC DISCLAIMERS, SET FORTH AT <u>www.vishay.com/doc?91000</u>





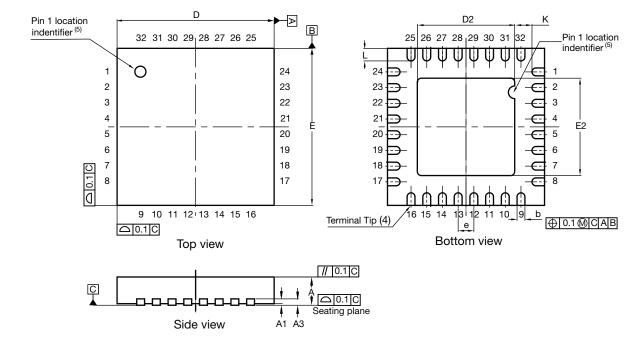
RECOMMANDED PADS FOR QFN32 5 x 5



Dimension are in millimeters

PACKAGE DRAWING

www.vishay.com



DIM		MILLIMETERS			INCHES	
DIM.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.
А	0.75	0.85	0.95	0.029	0.033	0.037
A1	0.00	-	0.05	0.000	-	0.002
A3		0.20 ref.			0.008 ref.	
b	0.18	0.25	0.30	0.007	0.010	0.012
D	5.00 BSC			0.197 BSC		
D2	3.00	3.10	3.20	0.118	0.122	0.126
е		0.50 BSC			0.020 BSC	
E		5.00 BSC		0.197 BSC		
E2	3.00	3.10	3.20	0.118	0.122	0.126
К	0.20	-	-	0.008	-	-
L	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.012	0.016	0.020
N ⁽³⁾	32				32	
Nd ⁽³⁾	8				8	
Ne ⁽³⁾		8			8	

Notes

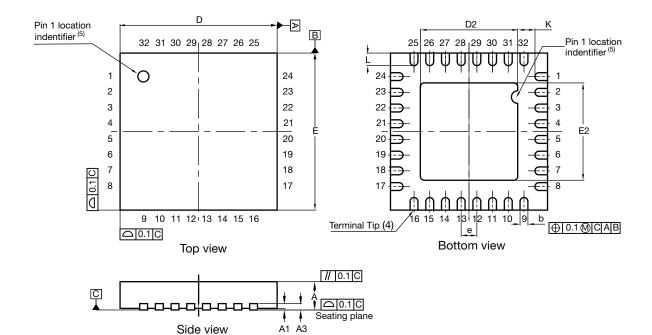
- ⁽¹⁾ Use millimeters as the primary measurement
- ⁽²⁾ Dimensioning and tolerances conform to ASME Y14.5M. 1994
- ⁽³⁾ N is the number of terminals, Nd is the number of terminals in X-direction and Ne is the number of terminals in Y-direction.
- ⁽⁴⁾ Dimension b applies to plated terminal and is measured between 0.15 mm and 0.30 mm from terminal tip
- (5) The pin #1 identifier must be existed on the top surface of the package by using indentation mark or other feature of package body
- ⁽⁶⁾ Package warpage max. 0.05 mm

Vishay Siliconix maintains worldwide manufacturing capability. Products may be manufactured at one of several qualified locations. Reliability data for Silicon Technology and Package Reliability represent a composite of all qualified locations. For related documents such as package/tape drawings, part marking, and reliability data, see www.vishay.com/ppg?62619.

S16-0878-Rev.	В,	16-May-16
---------------	----	-----------

For technical questions, contact: <u>powerictechsupport@vishay.com</u> THIS DOCUMENT IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. THE PRODUCTS DESCRIBED HEREIN AND THIS DOCUMENT ARE SUBJECT TO SPECIFIC DISCLAIMERS, SET FORTH AT <u>www.vishay.com/doc?91000</u>





QFN32 5 x 5 Case Outline

DIM		MILLIMETERS		INCHES			
DIM.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	
А	0.75	0.85	0.95	0.029	0.033	0.037	
A1	0.00	-	0.05	0.000	-	0.002	
A3	0.20 ref.				0.008 ref.		
b	0.18	0.25	0.30	0.007	0.010	0.012	
D	5.00 BSC			0.197 BSC			
D2	3.00	3.10	3.20	0.118	0.122	0.126	
е		0.50 BSC		0.020 BSC			
E		5.00 BSC		0.197 BSC			
E2	3.00	3.10	3.20	0.118	0.122	0.126	
К	0.20	-	-	0.008	-	-	
L	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.012	0.016	0.020	
N ⁽³⁾	32				32		
Nd ⁽³⁾	8				8		
Ne ⁽³⁾	8				8		

Notes

- ⁽¹⁾ Use millimeters as the primary measurement
- ⁽²⁾ Dimensioning and tolerances conform to ASME Y14.5M. 1994
- ⁽³⁾ N is the number of terminals, Nd is the number of terminals in X-direction and Ne is the number of terminals in Y-direction.
- ⁽⁴⁾ Dimension b applies to plated terminal and is measured between 0.15 mm and 0.30 mm from terminal tip
- ⁽⁵⁾ The pin #1 identifier must be existed on the top surface of the package by using indentation mark or other feature of package body
 ⁽⁶⁾ Package warpage max. 0.05 mm

S14-2079-Rev. A, 20-Oct-14 DWG: 6027

Revision: 20-Oct-14

1

Document Number: 67244

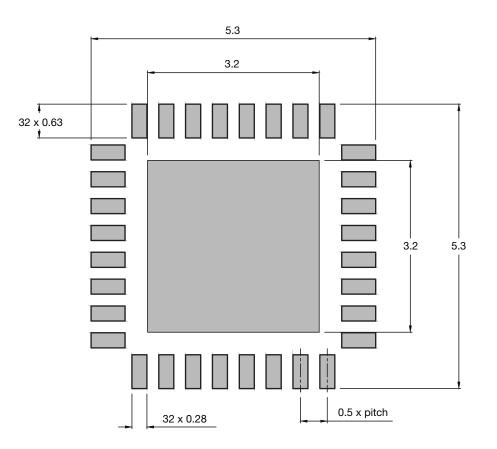
For technical questions, contact: pmostechsupport@vishay.com THIS DOCUMENT IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. THE PRODUCTS DESCRIBED HEREIN AND THIS DOCUMENT

ARE SUBJECT TO SPECIFIC DISCLAIMERS, SET FORTH AT www.vishav.com/doc?91000





Recommended Land Pattern QFN32 5 x 5



Dimensions are in millimeters



Vishay

Disclaimer

ALL PRODUCT, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS AND DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION OR DESIGN OR OTHERWISE.

Vishay Intertechnology, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, "Vishay"), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained in any datasheet or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

Vishay makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of the products for any particular purpose or the continuing production of any product. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, Vishay disclaims (i) any and all liability arising out of the application or use of any product, (ii) any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages, and (iii) any and all implied warranties, including warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.

Statements regarding the suitability of products for certain types of applications are based on Vishay's knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on Vishay products in generic applications. Such statements are not binding statements about the suitability of products for a particular application. It is the customer's responsibility to validate that a particular product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular application. Parameters provided in datasheets and / or specifications may vary in different applications and performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including typical parameters, must be validated for each customer application by the customer's technical experts. Product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify Vishay's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to the warranty expressed therein.

Except as expressly indicated in writing, Vishay products are not designed for use in medical, life-saving, or life-sustaining applications or for any other application in which the failure of the Vishay product could result in personal injury or death. Customers using or selling Vishay products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so at their own risk. Please contact authorized Vishay personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document or by any conduct of Vishay. Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.