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## Contact us

Tel: +86-755-8981 8866 Fax: +86-755-8427 6832

Email & Skype: info@chipsmall.com Web: www.chipsmall.com

Address: A1208, Overseas Decoration Building, #122 Zhenhua RD., Futian, Shenzhen, China









### STGW40M120DF3 STGWA40M120DF3

Trench gate field-stop IGBT, M series 1200 V, 40 A low loss

Datasheet - production data

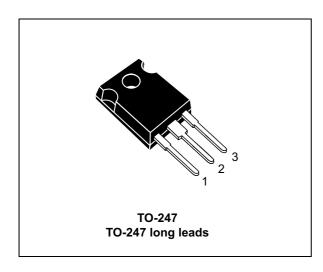
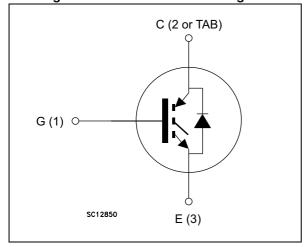


Figure 1.Internal schematic diagram



#### **Features**

- 10 µs of short-circuit withstand time
- V<sub>CE(sat)</sub> = 1.85 V (typ.) @ I<sub>C</sub> = 40 A
- Tight parameters distribution
- Safer paralleling
- Low thermal resistance
- · Soft and fast recovery antiparallel diode

### **Applications**

- Industrial drives
- UPS
- Solar
- Welding

#### **Description**

This device is an IGBT developed using an advanced proprietary trench gate field-stop structure. The device is part of the M series of IGBTs, which represent an optimum compromise in performance to maximize the efficiency of inverter systems where low-loss and short circuit capability are essential. Furthermore, a positive  $V_{\text{CE}(\text{sat})}$  temperature coefficient and tight parameter distribution result in safer paralleling operation.

Table 1. Device summary

Order code Marking		Package	Packaging
STGW40M120DF3	G40M120DF3	TO-247	Tube
STGWA40M120DF3	G40M120DF3	TO-247 long leads	Tube

### **Contents**

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# 1 Electrical ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V <sub>CES</sub>	Collector-emitter voltage (V <sub>GE</sub> = 0)	1200	V
Ic	Continuous collector current at T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C	80	Α
I <sub>C</sub>	Continuous collector current at T <sub>C</sub> = 100 °C	40	Α
I <sub>CP</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	Pulsed collector current	160	Α
V <sub>GE</sub>	Gate-emitter voltage	±20	V
I <sub>F</sub>	Continuous forward current at T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C	80	Α
I <sub>F</sub>	Continuous forward current at T <sub>C</sub> = 100 °C	40	Α
I <sub>FP</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	Pulsed forward current	160	Α
P <sub>TOT</sub>	Total dissipation at T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C	468	W
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage temperature range	- 55 to 150	°C
$T_J$	Operating junction temperature	- 55 to 175	°C

<sup>1.</sup> Pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature.

Table 3. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
R <sub>thJC</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-case IGBT	0.32	°C/W
R <sub>thJC</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-case diode	0.74	°C/W
R <sub>thJA</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	50	°C/W

### 2 Electrical characteristics

 $T_J = 25$  °C unless otherwise specified.

**Table 4. Static characteristics** 

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>(BR)CES</sub>	Collector-emitter breakdown voltage (V <sub>GE</sub> = 0)	I <sub>C</sub> = 2 mA	1200			٧
		V <sub>GE</sub> = 15 V, I <sub>C</sub> = 40 A		1.85	2.3	
V OF (1)		$V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}, I_{C} = 40 \text{ A},$ $T_{J} = 125 \text{ °C}$		2.2		٧
	16 kmgc	$V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}, I_{C} = 40 \text{ A}$ $T_{J} = 175 \text{ °C}$		2.3		
		I <sub>F</sub> = 40 A		2.85	3.95	V
V <sub>F</sub>	Forward on-voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = 40 A T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C		2.25		٧
		I <sub>F</sub> = 40 A T <sub>J</sub> = 175 °C		2.1		٧
V <sub>GE(th)</sub>	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{CE} = V_{GE}$ , $I_C = 2 \text{ mA}$	5	6	7	٧
I <sub>CES</sub>	Collector cut-off current (V <sub>GE</sub> = 0)	V <sub>CE</sub> = 1200 V			25	μΑ
I <sub>GES</sub>	Gate-emitter leakage current (V <sub>CE</sub> = 0)	V <sub>GE</sub> = ± 20 V			250	nA

**Table 5. Dynamic characteristics** 

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
C <sub>ies</sub>	Input capacitance		-	2500	-	pF
C <sub>oes</sub>	Output capacitance	$V_{CE} = 25 \text{ V, f} = 1 \text{ MHz,}$ $V_{GE} = 0$	-	275	-	pF
C <sub>res</sub>	Reverse transfer capacitance		-	95	-	pF
Qg	Total gate charge		-	125	-	nC
Q <sub>ge</sub>	Gate-emitter charge	$V_{CC} = 960 \text{ V, } I_{C} = 40 \text{ A,}$ $V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V, see } Figure 30$	-	15	-	nC
Q <sub>gc</sub>	Gate-collector charge	GL 1, 110 1 gard of	-	75	-	nC

Table 6. IGBT switching characteristics (inductive load)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
t <sub>d(on)</sub>	Turn-on delay time		-	35	-	ns
t <sub>r</sub>	Current rise time		-	15	-	ns
(di/dt) <sub>on</sub>	Turn-on current slope		-	2100	-	A/μs
t <sub>d(off)</sub>	Turn-off delay time	$V_{CE} = 600 \text{ V}, I_{C} = 40 \text{ A},$	-	140	-	ns
t <sub>f</sub>	Current fall time	$V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V, R}_{G} = 10 \Omega$ see Figure 29	-	135	-	ns
E <sub>on</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	Turn-on switching losses	<b>3</b>	-	1.5	-	mJ
E <sub>off</sub> <sup>(2)</sup>	Turn-off switching losses		-	2.25	-	mJ
E <sub>ts</sub>	Total switching losses		-	3.75	-	mJ
t <sub>d(on)</sub>	Turn-on delay time		-	35	-	ns
t <sub>r</sub>	Current rise time		-	18	-	ns
(di/dt) <sub>on</sub>	Turn-on current slope		-	1800	-	A/μs
t <sub>d(off)</sub>	Turn-off delay time	$V_{CE} = 600 \text{ V}, I_{C} = 40 \text{ A},$	-	150	-	ns
t <sub>f</sub>	Current fall time	$R_G$ = 10 $\Omega$ , $V_{GE}$ = 15 $V$ , $T_J$ = 175 °C, see <i>Figure 29</i>	-	240	-	ns
E <sub>on</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	Turn-on switching losses		-	2.8	-	mJ
E <sub>off</sub> <sup>(2)</sup>	Turn-off switching losses		-	3.45	-	mJ
E <sub>ts</sub>	Total switching losses		-	6.25	-	mJ
t <sub>sc</sub>	Short-circuit withstand time	V <sub>CC</sub> ≤ 600V, V <sub>GE</sub> = 15V, T <sub>Jstart</sub> = 150°C	10		-	μs

<sup>1.</sup> Energy losses include reverse recovery of the diode.

Table 7. Diode switching characteristics (inductive load)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
t <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse recovery time		-	355	-	ns
Q <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse recovery charge	40.4.1/	-	2575	-	nC
I <sub>rrm</sub>	Reverse recovery current	$I_F = 40 \text{ A}, V_R = 600 \text{ V}, V_{GF} = 15 \text{ V}, \text{ see } Figure 29$	-	25	-	Α
dI <sub>rr/</sub> /dt	Peak rate of fall of reverse recovery current during t <sub>b</sub>	di/dt = 1000 A/μs	-	1110	-	A/μs
E <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse recovery energy		-	1.12	-	mJ
t <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse recovery time		ı	667	-	ns
Q <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse recovery charge	$I_F = 40 \text{ A}, V_B = 600 \text{ V},$	-	8500	-	nC
I <sub>rrm</sub>	Reverse recovery current	$V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}, T_{J} = 175 \text{ °C},$	-	37	-	Α
dI <sub>rr/</sub> /dt	Peak rate of fall of reverse recovery current during t <sub>b</sub>	see <i>Figure 29</i> di/dt = 1000 A/μs	-	450	-	A/μs
E <sub>rr</sub>	Reverse recovery energy		-	3.9	-	mJ

<sup>2.</sup> Turn-off losses include also the tail of the collector current.

#### 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Power dissipation vs. case temperature

Figure 3. Collector current vs. case temperature

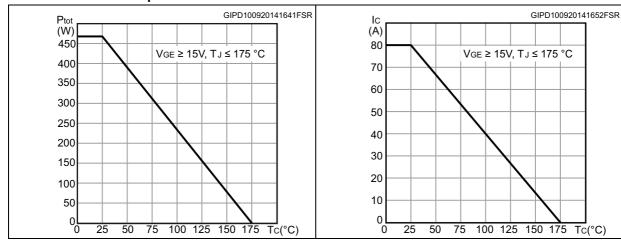


Figure 4. Output characteristics  $(T_J = 25^{\circ}C)$ 

Figure 5. Output characteristics  $(T_J = 175^{\circ}C)$ 

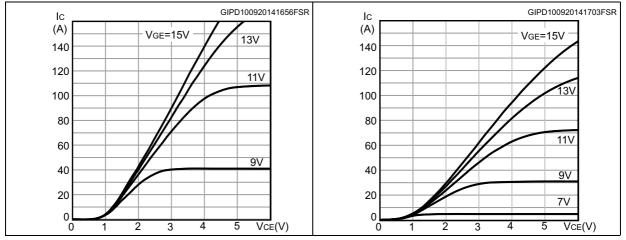


Figure 6. V<sub>CE(sat)</sub> vs. junction temperature

VCE(sat)
VCE(sat)
VGE= 15V

3.6
VGE= 15V

1c= 80A

1c= 40A

2.4
2.0
1c= 20A

1.6
1.2
-50
0
50
100
150
TJ(°C)

Figure 7. V<sub>CE(sat)</sub> vs. collector current

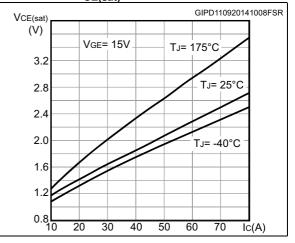
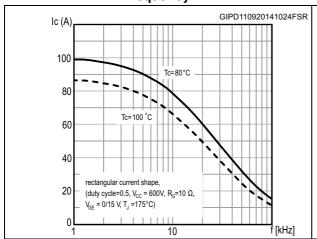


Figure 8. Collector current vs. switching frequency

Figure 9. Forward bias safe operating area



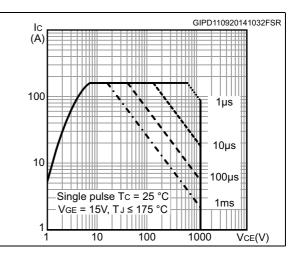
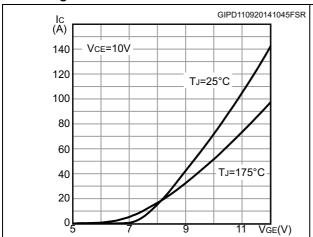


Figure 10. Transfer characteristics

Figure 11. Diode V<sub>F</sub> vs. forward current



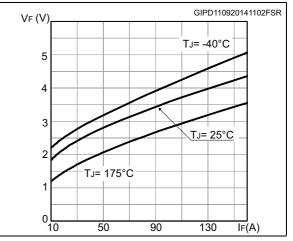
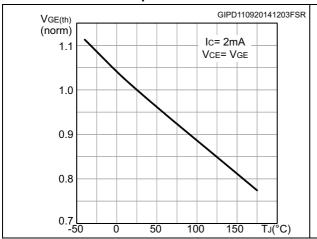


Figure 12. Normalized V<sub>GE(th)</sub> vs junction temperature

Figure 13. Normalized  $V_{(BR)CES}$  vs. junction temperature



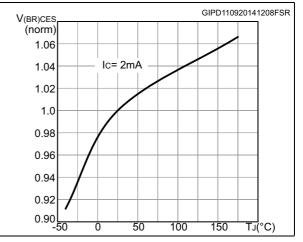
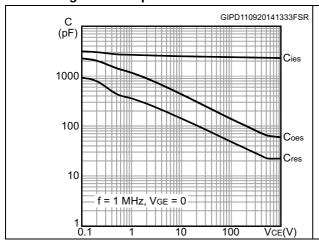


Figure 14. Capacitance variation

Figure 15. Gate charge vs. gate-emitter voltage



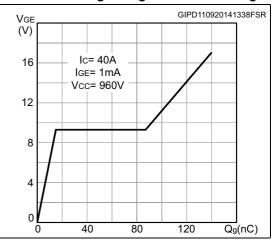
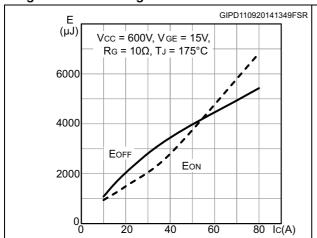


Figure 16. Switching loss vs collector current

Figure 17. Switching loss vs gate resistance



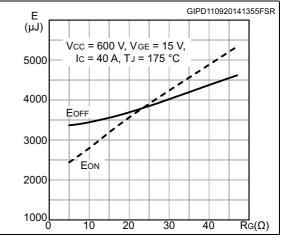
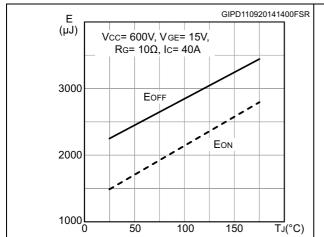
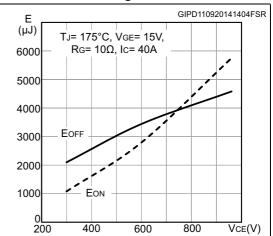


Figure 18. Switching loss vs temperature

Figure 19. Switching loss vs collector-emitter voltage





GIPD110920141420FSR GIPD110920141442FSR (ns) (µs) Vcc ≤ 600V, TJ ≤ 150 °C TJ= 175°C, VGE= 15V, (A) Isc Rg= 10Ω, Vcc= 600V 40 tf tsc 200 35 100 tdoff 30 tdon 150 25 20 10 100 tr 15 10 50 VGE(V) 20 40 60 80 lc(A) 12 13 14

Figure 20. Short circuit time and current vs  $V_{GE}$  Figure 21. Switching times vs collector current

Figure 22. Switching times vs. gate resistance Fig

Figure 23. Reverse recovery current vs. diode current slope

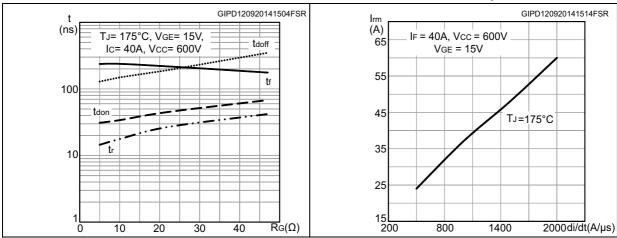


Figure 24. Reverse recovery time vs. diode current slope

Figure 25. Reverse recovery charge vs. diode current slope

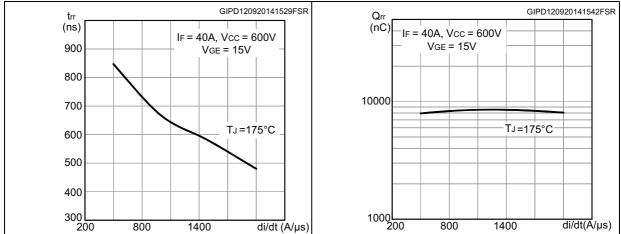
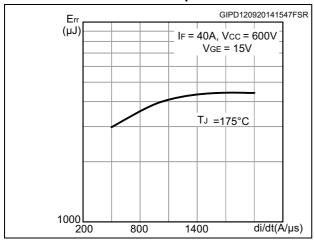


Figure 26. Reverse recovery energy vs. diode current slope



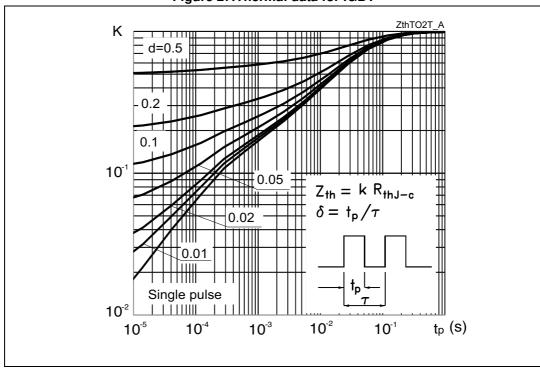
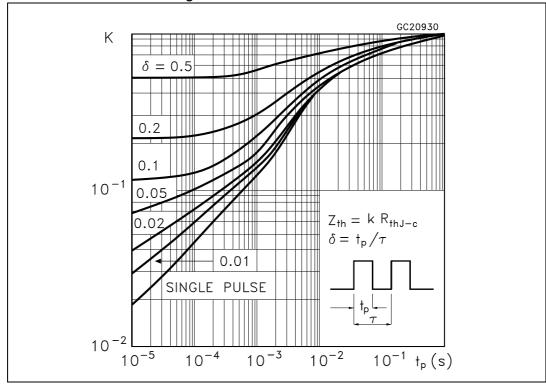


Figure 27.Thermal data for IGBT





### 3 Test circuits

Figure 29. Test circuit for inductive load switching

Figure 30. Gate charge test circuit

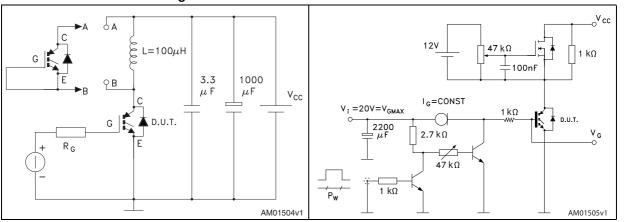
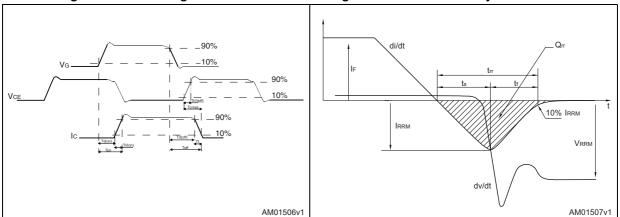


Figure 31. Switching waveform

Figure 32. Diode recovery times waveform



### 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

#### 4.1 TO-247, STGW40M120DF3

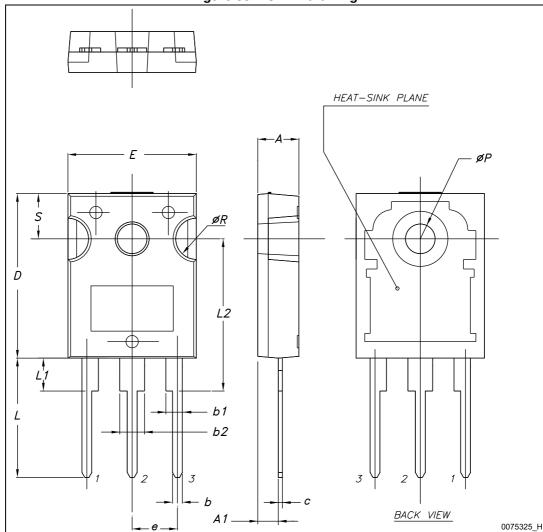


Figure 33. TO-247 drawing

Table 8. TO-247 mechanical data

Dim.		mm.		
Diiii.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	
А	4.85		5.15	
A1	2.20		2.60	
b	1.0		1.40	
b1	2.0		2.40	
b2	3.0		3.40	
С	0.40		0.80	
D	19.85		20.15	
E	15.45		15.75	
е	5.30	5.45	5.60	
L	14.20		14.80	
L1	3.70		4.30	
L2		18.50		
ØP	3.55		3.65	
ØR	4.50		5.50	
S	5.30	5.50	5.70	

# 4.2 TO-247 long leads, STGWA40M120DF3

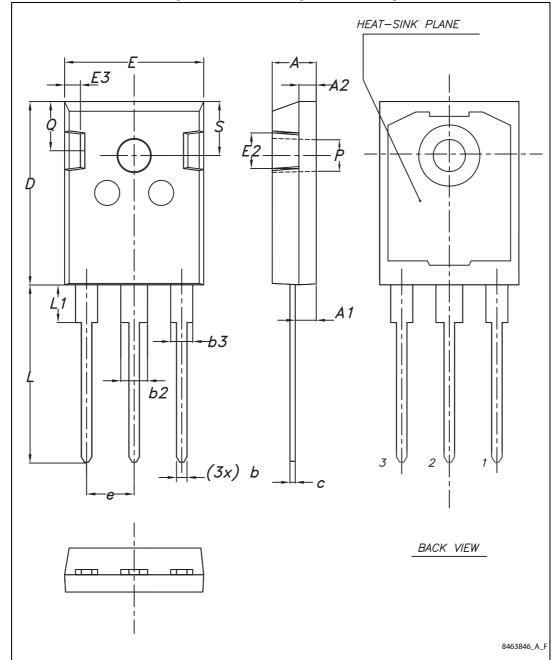


Figure 34. TO-247 long leads drawing

Table 9. TO-247 long leads mechanical data

Dim		mm	
Dim.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
А	4.90	5.00	5.10
A1	2.31	2.41	2.51
A2	1.90	2.00	2.10
b	1.16		1.26
b2			3.25
b3			2.25
С	0.59		0.66
D	20.90	21.00	21.10
Е	15.70	15.80	15.90
E2	4.90	5.00	5.10
E3	2.40	2.50	2.60
е	5.34	5.44	5.54
L	19.80	19.92	20.10
L1			4.30
Р	3.50	3.60	3.70
Q	5.60		6.00
S	6.05	6.15	6.25

# 5 Revision history

Table 10. Document revision history

Date Revision		Changes
22-Apr-2014	1	Initial release.
16-Sep-2014	2	Document status promoted from preliminary to production data.  Added Section 2.1: Electrical characteristics (curves).
10-Nov-2014	3	Updated V <sub>F</sub> value in <i>Table 4: Static characteristics</i> and <i>Figure 32: Diode recovery times waveform</i> .  Minor text changes.

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