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Kind regards,

Team Nexperia



# TL431 family

## Adjustable precision shunt regulator

Rev. 5 — 01 September 2015

Product data sheet

## 1. Product profile

### 1.1 General description

Three-terminal shunt regulator family with an output voltage range between  $V_{ref}$  and 36 V, to be set by two external resistors.

- The TL431xDBZR types feature an enhanced stability area with a very low load capacity requirement.
- The TL431xFDT types offer an enhanced stability area and a higher ElectroMagnetic Interference (EMI) ruggedness, for example, for Switch Mode Power Supply (SMPS) applications.
- The TL431xSDT types are designed for standard requirements and linear applications.

Table 1. Product overview

Reference voltage tolerance ( $V_{ref}$ )	Temperature range ( $T_{amb}$ )			Pinning configuration (see <a href="#">Table 3</a> )
	0 °C to 70 °C	−40 °C to 85 °C	−40 °C to 125 °C	
2 %	TL431CDBZR	TL431IDBZR	TL431QDBZR	normal pinning
			TL431FDT	normal pinning
			TL431MFDT	mirrored pinning
			TL431SDT	normal pinning
			TL431MSDT	mirrored pinning
1 %	TL431ACDBZR	TL431AIDBZR	TL431AQDBZR	normal pinning
			TL431AFDT	normal pinning
			TL431AMFDT	mirrored pinning
			TL431ASDT	normal pinning
			TL431AMSDT	mirrored pinning
0.5 %	TL431BCDBZR	TL431BIDBZR	TL431BQDBZR	normal pinning
			TL431BFDT	normal pinning
			TL431BMFDT	mirrored pinning
			TL431BSDT	normal pinning
			TL431BMSDT	mirrored pinning



## 1.2 Features and benefits

- Programmable output voltage up to 36 V
- Three different reference voltage tolerances:
  - ◆ Standard grade: 2 %
  - ◆ A-Grade: 1 %
  - ◆ B-Grade: 0.5 %
- Typical temperature drift: 6 mV (in a range of 0 °C up to 70 °C)
- Low output noise
- Typical output impedance: 0.2 Ω
- Sink current capability: 1 mA to 100 mA
- AEC-Q100 qualified (grade 1)

## 1.3 Applications

- Shunt regulator
- Precision current limiter
- Precision constant current sink
- Isolated feedback loop for Switch Mode Power Supply (SMPS)

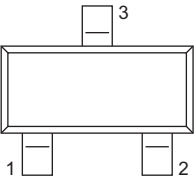
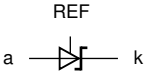
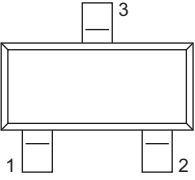
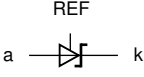
## 1.4 Quick reference data

Table 2. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$V_{KA}$	cathode-anode voltage		$V_{ref}$	-	36	V
$I_K$	cathode current		1	-	100	mA
$V_{ref}$	reference voltage	$V_{KA} = V_{ref};$ $I_K = 10 \text{ mA};$ $T_{amb} = 25 \text{ °C}$				
	Standard-Grade (2 %)		2440	2495	2550	mV
	A-Grade (1 %)		2470	2495	2520	mV
	B-Grade (0.5 %)		2483	2495	2507	mV

**2. Pinning information**

**Table 3. Pinning**

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
<b>Normal pinning: All types without MFDT and MSDT ending</b>				
1	k	cathode		 <p>006aab355</p>
2	REF	reference		
3	a	anode		
<b>Mirrored pinning: All types with MFDT and MSDT ending</b>				
1	REF	reference		 <p>006aab355</p>
2	k	cathode		
3	a	anode		

### 3. Ordering information

Table 4. Ordering information

Type number	Package		
	Name	Description	Version
TL431CDBZR	-	plastic surface-mounted package; 3 leads	SOT23
TL431IDBZR			
TL431QDBZR			
TL431FDT			
TL431MFDT			
TL431SDT			
TL431MSDT			
TL431ACDBZR			
TL431AIDBZR			
TL431AQDBZR			
TL431AFDT			
TL431AMFDT			
TL431ASDT			
TL431AMSDT			
TL431BCDBZR			
TL431BIDBZR			
TL431BQDBZR			
TL431BFDT			
TL431BMFDT			
TL431BSDT			
TL431BMSDT			

## 4. Marking

Table 5. Marking codes

Type number	Marking code <sup>[1]</sup>	Type number	Marking code <sup>[1]</sup>
TL431CDBZR	CA*	TL431ASDT	RL*
TL431IDBZR	CB*	TL431AMSDT	LQ*
TL431QDBZR	CC*	TL431BCDBZR	CG*
TL431FDT	AR*	TL431BIDBZR	CH*
TL431MFDT	AU*	TL431BQDBZR	CJ*
TL431SDT	RM*	TL431BFDT	AT*
TL431MSDT	LR*	TL431BMFDT	AW*
TL431ACDBZR	CD*	TL431BSDT	MA*
TL431AIDBZR	CE*	TL431BMSDT	MB*
TL431AQDBZR	CF*	-	-
TL431AFDT	AS*	-	-
TL431AMFDT	AV*	-	-

[1] \* = placeholder for manufacturing site code.

## 5. Functional diagram

The TL431 family comprises a range of 3-terminal adjustable shunt regulators, with specified thermal stability over applicable automotive and commercial temperature ranges. The output voltage may be set to any value between  $V_{ref}$  (approximately 2.5 V) and 36 V with two external resistors (see [Figure 8](#)). These devices have a typical output impedance of 0.2  $\Omega$ . Active output circuitry provides a very sharp turn-on characteristic, making these devices excellent replacements for Zener diodes in many applications like on-board regulation, adjustable power supplies and switching power supplies.

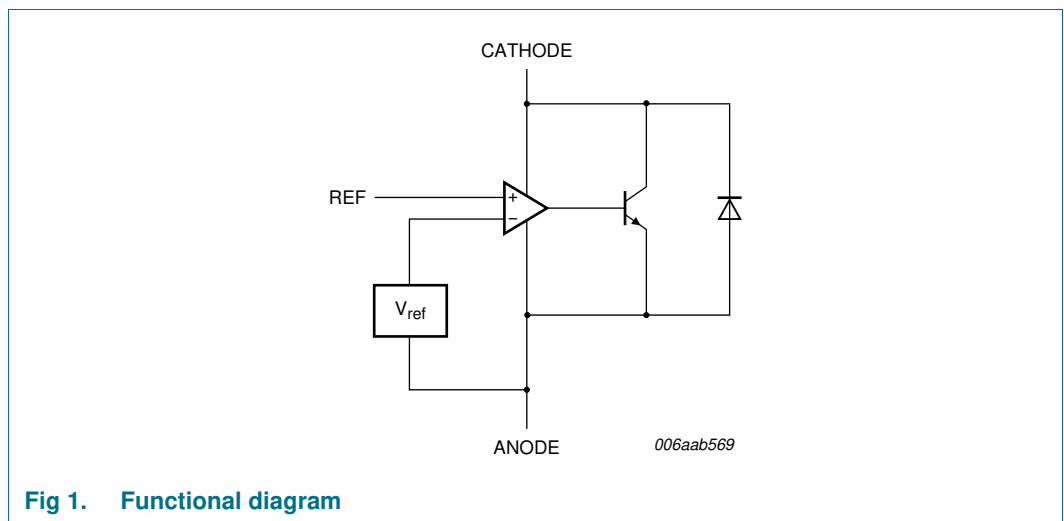


Fig 1. Functional diagram

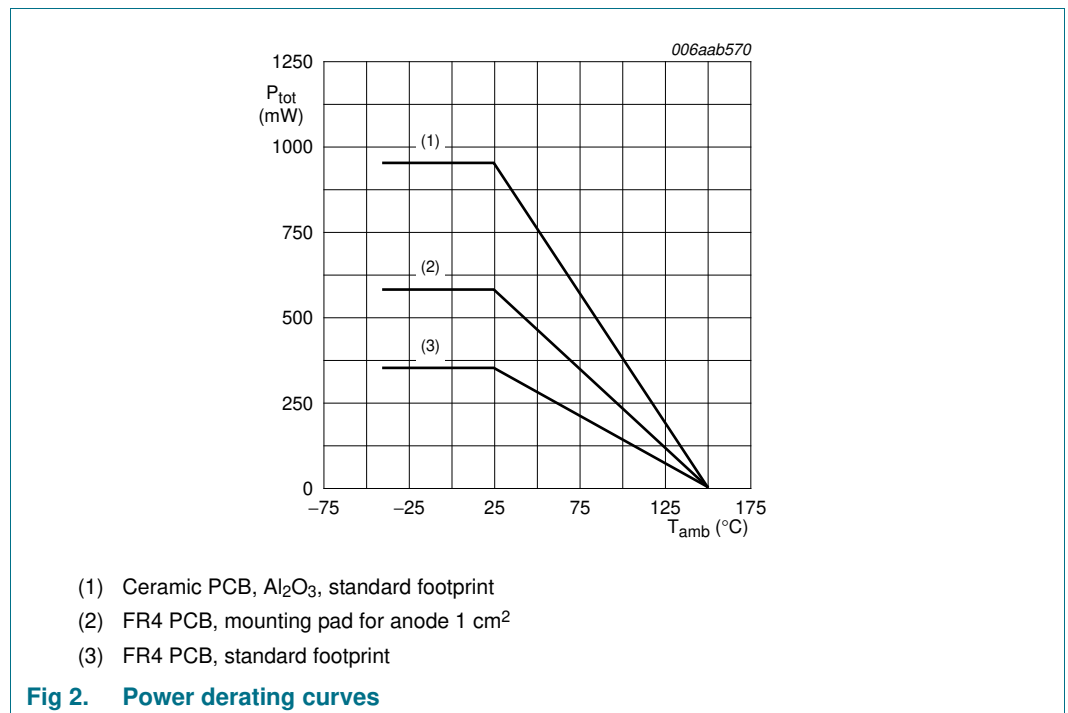
## 6. Limiting values

**Table 6. Limiting values**

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit	
$V_{KA}$	cathode-anode voltage		-	37	V	
$I_K$	cathode current		-100	150	mA	
$I_{ref}$	reference current		-0.05	10	mA	
$P_{tot}$	total power dissipation	$T_{amb} \leq 25\text{ °C}$	[1]	-	350	mW
			[2]	-	580	mW
			[3]	-	950	mW
$T_j$	junction temperature		-	150	°C	
$T_{amb}$	ambient temperature					
	TL431XCDBZR		0	+70	°C	
	TL431XIDBZR		-40	+85	°C	
	TL431XQDBZR TL431XFDT TL431XSDT		-40	+125	°C	
$T_{stg}$	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C	

- [1] Device mounted on an FR4 Printed-Circuit Board (PCB), single-sided copper, tin-plated and standard footprint.
- [2] Device mounted on an FR4 PCB, single-sided copper, tin-plated, mounting pad for anode 1 cm<sup>2</sup>.
- [3] Device mounted on a ceramic PCB, Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, standard footprint.





**Table 7. ESD maximum ratings**  
 $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
$V_{ESD}$	electrostatic discharge voltage	MIL-STD-883 (human body model)	-	4	kV

## 7. Recommended operating conditions

**Table 8. Operating conditions**

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
$V_{KA}$	cathode-anode voltage		$V_{ref}$	36	V
$I_K$	cathode current		1	100	mA

## 8. Thermal characteristics

**Table 9. Thermal characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	
$R_{th(j-a)}$	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	in free air	[1]	-	-	360	K/W
			[2]	-	-	216	K/W
			[3]	-	-	132	K/W
$R_{th(j-sp)}$	thermal resistance from junction to solder point		[4]	-	-	50	K/W

- [1] Device mounted on an FR4 PCB, single-sided copper, tin-plated and standard footprint.  
 [2] Device mounted on an FR4 PCB, single-sided copper, tin-plated, mounting pad for anode 1 cm<sup>2</sup>.  
 [3] Device mounted on a ceramic PCB, Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, standard footprint.  
 [4] Soldering point of anode.

## 9. Characteristics

**Table 10. Characteristics**

$T_{amb} = 25\text{ °C}$  unless otherwise specified.

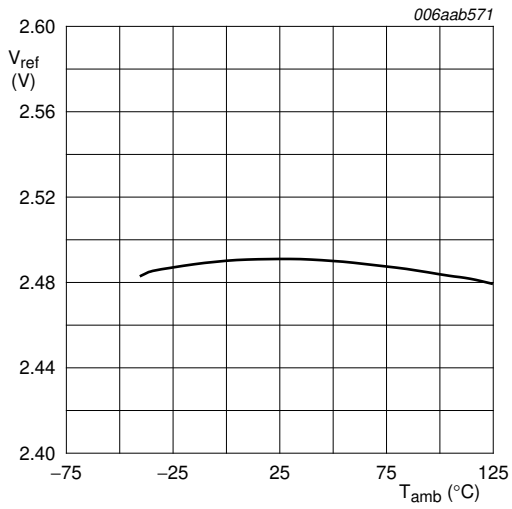
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
<b>Standard-Grade (2 %):</b> TL431CDBZR; TL431IDBZR; TL431QDBZR; TL431FDT; TL431MFDT; TL431SDT; TL431MSDT						
$V_{ref}$	reference voltage	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}; I_K = 10\text{ mA}$	2440	2495	2550	mV
$\Delta V_{ref}$	reference voltage variation	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}; I_K = 10\text{ mA}$				
	TL431CDBZR	$T_{amb} = 0\text{ °C to }70\text{ °C}$	-	6	16	mV
	TL431IDBZR	$T_{amb} = -40\text{ °C to }85\text{ °C}$	-	14	34	mV
	TL431QDBZR TL431FDT TL431MFDT TL431SDT TL431MSDT	$T_{amb} = -40\text{ °C to }125\text{ °C}$				
$\Delta V_{ref}/\Delta V_{KA}$	reference voltage variation to cathode-anode voltage variation ratio	$I_K = 10\text{ mA}$				
		$\Delta V_{KA} = 10\text{ V to }V_{ref}$	-	-1.4	-2.7	mV/V
		$\Delta V_{KA} = 36\text{ V to }10\text{ V}$	-	-1	-2	mV/V
$I_{ref}$	reference current	$I_K = 10\text{ mA};$ $R1 = 10\text{ k}\Omega; R2 = \text{open}$	-	2	4	$\mu\text{A}$
$\Delta I_{ref}$	reference current variation	$I_K = 10\text{ mA};$ $R1 = 10\text{ k}\Omega; R2 = \text{open}$				
	TL431CDBZR	$T_{amb} = 0\text{ °C to }70\text{ °C}$	-	0.4	1.2	$\mu\text{A}$
	TL431IDBZR	$T_{amb} = -40\text{ °C to }85\text{ °C}$	-	0.8	2.5	$\mu\text{A}$
	TL431QDBZR TL431FDT TL431MFDT TL431SDT TL431MSDT	$T_{amb} = -40\text{ °C to }125\text{ °C}$				
$I_{K(min)}$	minimum cathode current	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}$	-	0.4	1	mA
$I_{off}$	off-state current	$V_{KA} = 36\text{ V}; V_{ref} = 0$	-	0.1	1	$\mu\text{A}$
$Z_{KA}$	dynamic cathode-anode impedance	$I_K = 1\text{ mA to }100\text{ mA};$ $V_{KA} = V_{ref}; f < 1\text{ kHz}$	-	0.2	0.5	$\Omega$
<b>A-Grade (1 %):</b> TL431ACDBZR; TL431AIDBZR; TL431AQDBZR; TL431AFDT; TL431AMFDT; TL431ASDT; TL431AMSDT						
$V_{ref}$	reference voltage	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}; I_K = 10\text{ mA}$	2470	2495	2520	mV
$\Delta V_{ref}$	reference voltage variation	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}; I_K = 10\text{ mA}$				
	TL431ACDBZR	$T_{amb} = 0\text{ °C to }70\text{ °C}$	-	6	16	mV
	TL431AIDBZR	$T_{amb} = -40\text{ °C to }85\text{ °C}$	-	14	34	mV
	TL431AQDBZR TL431AFDT TL431AMFDT TL431ASDT TL431AMSDT	$T_{amb} = -40\text{ °C to }125\text{ °C}$				
$\Delta V_{ref}/\Delta V_{KA}$	reference voltage variation to cathode-anode voltage variation ratio	$I_K = 10\text{ mA}$				
		$\Delta V_{KA} = 10\text{ V to }V_{ref}$	-	-1.4	-2.7	mV/V
		$\Delta V_{KA} = 36\text{ V to }10\text{ V}$	-	-1	-2	mV/V

**Table 10. Characteristics ...continued**  
 $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$I_{ref}$	reference current	$I_K = 10\text{ mA}$ ; $R1 = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ ; $R2 = \text{open}$	-	2	4	$\mu\text{A}$
$\Delta I_{ref}$	reference current variation	$I_K = 10\text{ mA}$ ; $R1 = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ ; $R2 = \text{open}$				
	TL431ACDBZR	$T_{amb} = 0\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $70\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	0.4	1.2	$\mu\text{A}$
	TL431AIDBZR	$T_{amb} = -40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $85\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	0.8	2.5	$\mu\text{A}$
	TL431AQDBZR TL431AFDT TL431AMFDT TL431ASDT TL431AMSDT	$T_{amb} = -40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$				
$I_{K(min)}$	minimum cathode current	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}$				
	TL431ACDBZR	$T_{amb} = 0\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $70\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	0.4	0.6	$\text{mA}$
	TL431AIDBZR	$T_{amb} = -40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $85\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$				
	TL431AQDBZR TL431AFDT TL431AMFDT TL431ASDT TL431AMSDT	$T_{amb} = -40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$				
$I_{off}$	off-state current	$V_{KA} = 36\text{ V}$ ; $V_{ref} = 0$	-	0.1	0.5	$\mu\text{A}$
$Z_{KA}$	dynamic cathode-anode impedance	$I_K = 1\text{ mA}$ to $100\text{ mA}$ ; $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$ ; $f < 1\text{ kHz}$	-	0.2	0.5	$\Omega$
<b>B-Grade (0.5 %):</b> <b>TL431BCDBZR; TL431BIDBZR; TL431BQDBZR; TL431BFDT; TL431BMFDT; TL431BSDT; TL431BMSDT</b>						
$V_{ref}$	reference voltage	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}$ ; $I_K = 10\text{ mA}$	2483	2495	2507	$\text{mV}$
$\Delta V_{ref}$	reference voltage variation	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}$ ; $I_K = 10\text{ mA}$				
	TL431BCDBZR	$T_{amb} = 0\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $70\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	6	16	$\text{mV}$
	TL431BIDBZR	$T_{amb} = -40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $85\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	14	34	$\text{mV}$
	TL431BQDBZR TL431BFDT TL431BMFDT TL431BSDT TL431BMSDT	$T_{amb} = -40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$				
$\Delta V_{ref}/\Delta V_{KA}$	reference voltage variation to cathode-anode voltage variation ratio	$I_K = 10\text{ mA}$				
		$\Delta V_{KA} = 10\text{ V}$ to $V_{ref}$	-	-1.4	-2.7	$\text{mV/V}$
		$\Delta V_{KA} = 36\text{ V}$ to $10\text{ V}$	-	-1	-2	$\text{mV/V}$
$I_{ref}$	reference current	$I_K = 10\text{ mA}$ ; $R1 = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ ; $R2 = \text{open}$	-	2	4	$\mu\text{A}$

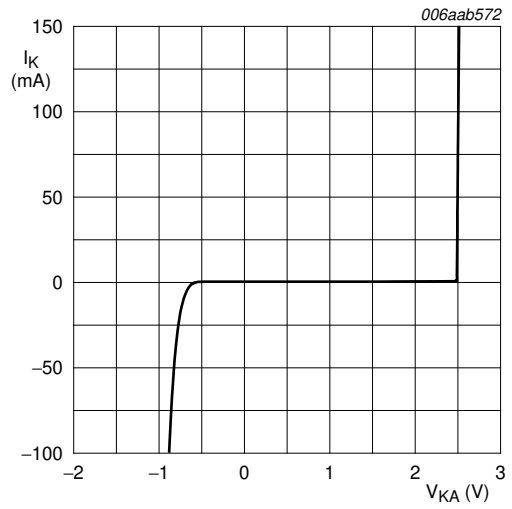
**Table 10. Characteristics ...continued**  
 $T_{amb} = 25\text{ °C}$  unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$\Delta I_{ref}$	reference current variation	$I_K = 10\text{ mA}$ ; $R1 = 10\text{ k}\Omega$ ; $R2 = \text{open}$				
	TL431BCDBZR	$T_{amb} = 0\text{ °C}$ to $70\text{ °C}$	-	0.4	1.2	$\mu\text{A}$
	TL431BIDBZR	$T_{amb} = -40\text{ °C}$ to $85\text{ °C}$	-	0.8	2.5	$\mu\text{A}$
	TL431BQDBZR TL431BFDT TL431BMFDT TL431BSDT TL431BMSDT	$T_{amb} = -40\text{ °C}$ to $125\text{ °C}$				
$I_{K(min)}$	minimum cathode current	$V_{KA} = V_{ref}$				
	TL431BCDBZR	$T_{amb} = 0\text{ °C}$ to $70\text{ °C}$	-	0.4	0.6	$\text{mA}$
	TL431BIDBZR	$T_{amb} = -40\text{ °C}$ to $85\text{ °C}$				
	TL431BQDBZR TL431BFDT TL431BMFDT TL431BSDT TL431BMSDT	$T_{amb} = -40\text{ °C}$ to $125\text{ °C}$				
$I_{off}$	off-state current	$V_{KA} = 36\text{ V}$ ; $V_{ref} = 0$	-	0.1	0.5	$\mu\text{A}$
$Z_{KA}$	dynamic cathode-anode impedance	$I_K = 1\text{ mA}$ to $100\text{ mA}$ ; $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$ ; $f < 1\text{ kHz}$	-	0.2	0.5	$\Omega$



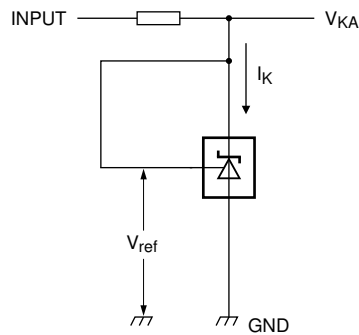
$I_K = 10 \text{ mA}; V_{KA} = V_{ref}$

**Fig 3. Reference voltage as a function of ambient temperature; typical values**



$V_{KA} = V_{ref}; T_{amb} = 25 \text{ °C}$

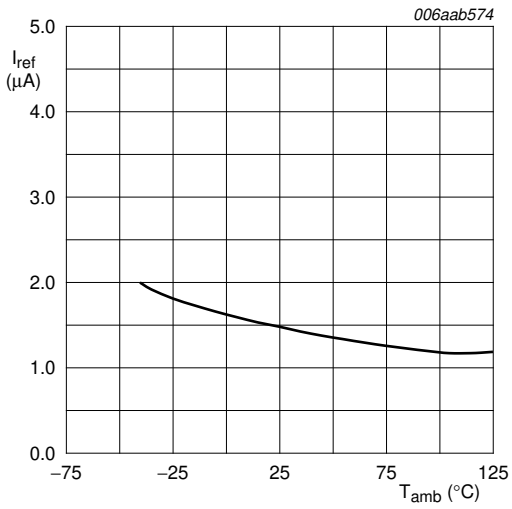
**Fig 4. Cathode current as a function of cathode-anode voltage; typical values**



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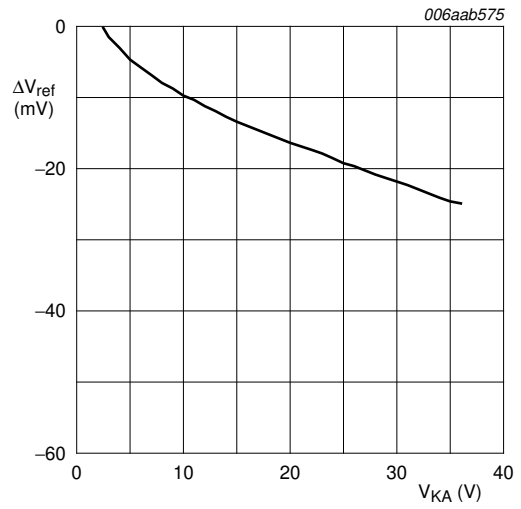
$I_K = 10 \text{ mA}; V_{KA} = V_{ref}$

**Fig 5. Test circuit to [Figure 3](#) and [Figure 4](#)**



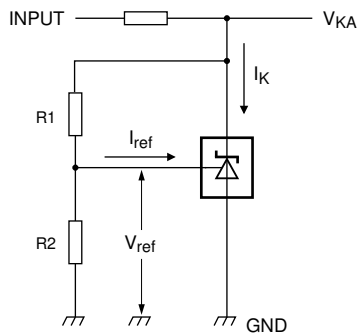
I<sub>K</sub> = 10 mA; R1 = 10 kΩ; R2 = open

Fig 6. Reference current as a function of ambient temperature; typical values



I<sub>K</sub> = 10 mA; T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C

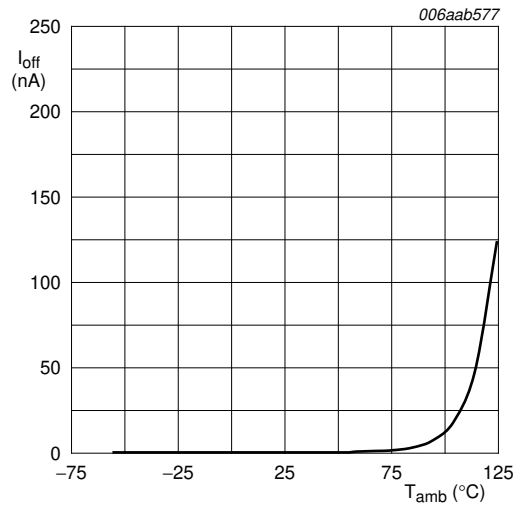
Fig 7. Reference voltage variation as a function of cathode-anode voltage; typical values



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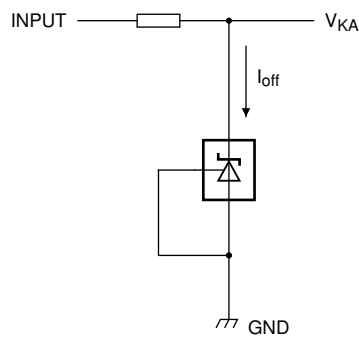
$$V_{KA} = V_{ref} \times \left( 1 + \frac{R1}{R2} \right) + I_{ref} \times R1$$

Fig 8. Test circuit to Figure 6 and Figure 7



$V_{KA} = 36\text{ V}; V_{ref} = 0\text{ V}$

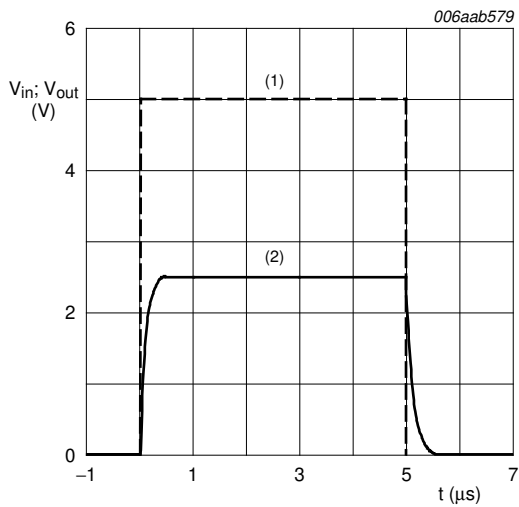
Fig 9. Off-state current as a function of ambient temperature; typical values



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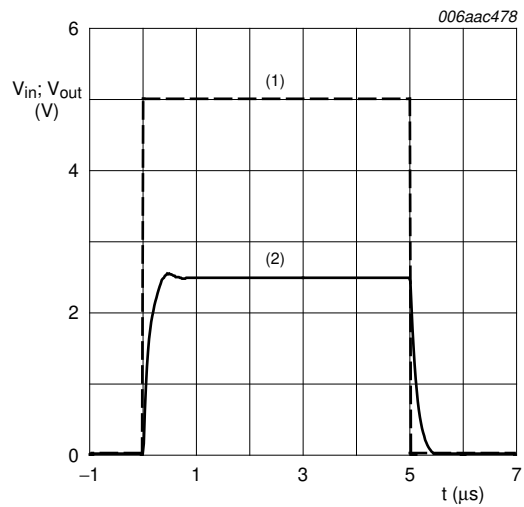
$V_{KA} = 36\text{ V}; V_{ref} = 0\text{ V}$

Fig 10. Off-state current as a function of ambient temperature; test circuit



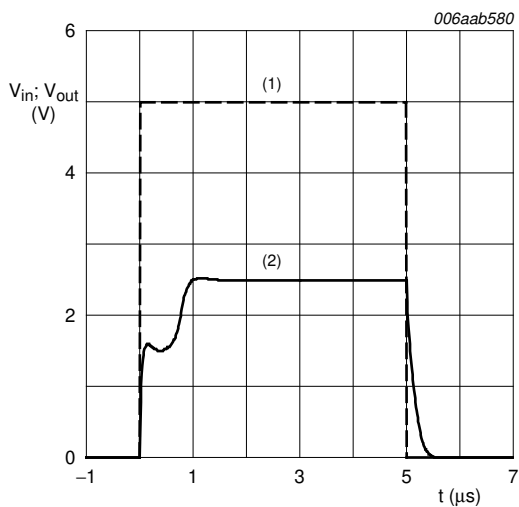
$T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$   
 (1) Input  
 (2) Output

**Fig 11. All types except TL431XFDT and TL431XSDT: Input voltage and output voltage as a function of time; typical values**



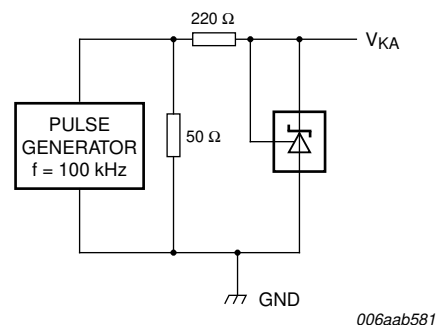
$T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$   
 (1) Input  
 (2) Output

**Fig 12. TL431XFDT: Input voltage and output voltage as a function of time; typical values**



$T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$   
 (1) Input  
 (2) Output

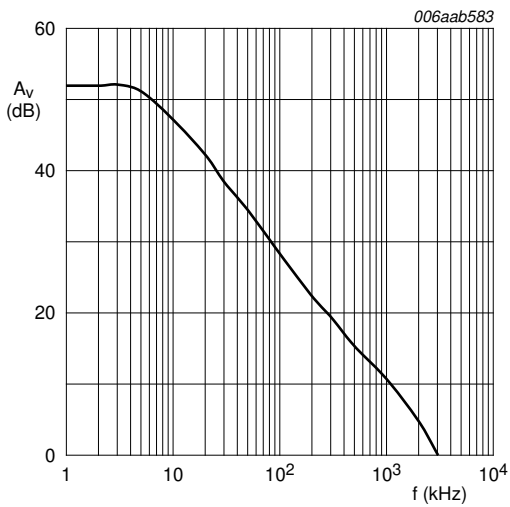
**Fig 13. TL431XSDT: Input voltage and output voltage as a function of time; typical values**



$T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

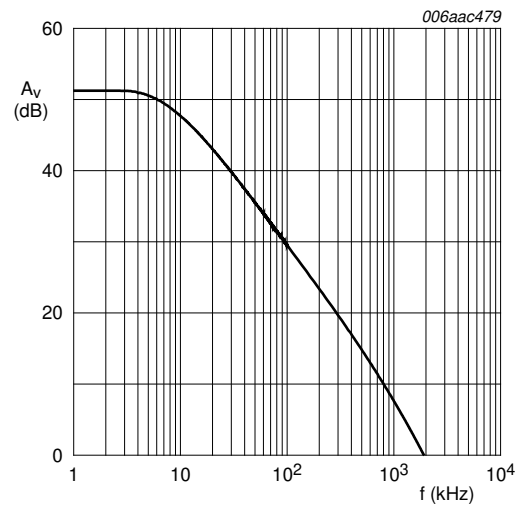
**Fig 14. Test circuit to [Figure 11](#), [Figure 12](#) and [Figure 13](#)**





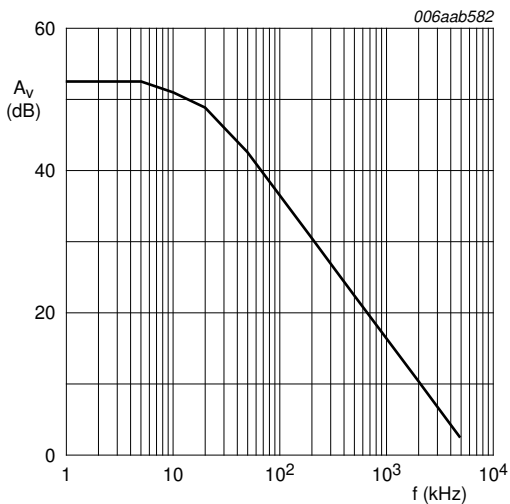
$I_K = 10 \text{ mA}; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

**Fig 15. All types except TL431XFDT and TL431XSDT: Voltage amplification as a function of frequency; typical values**



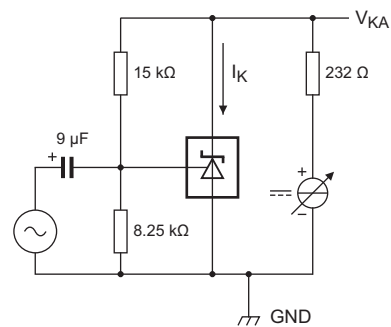
$I_K = 10 \text{ mA}; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

**Fig 16. TL431XFDT: Voltage amplification as a function of frequency; typical values**



$I_K = 10 \text{ mA}; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

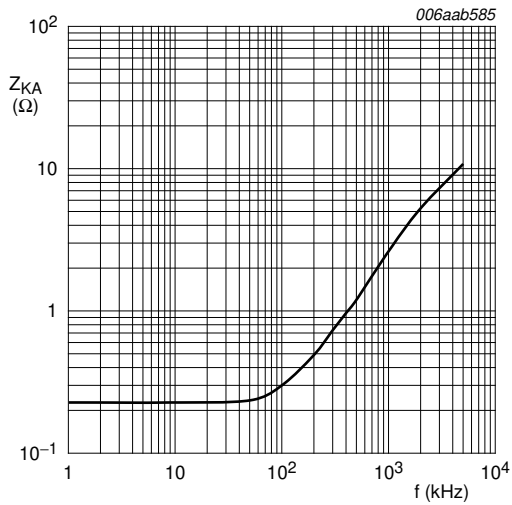
**Fig 17. TL431XSDT: Voltage amplification as a function of frequency; typical values**



aaa-017869

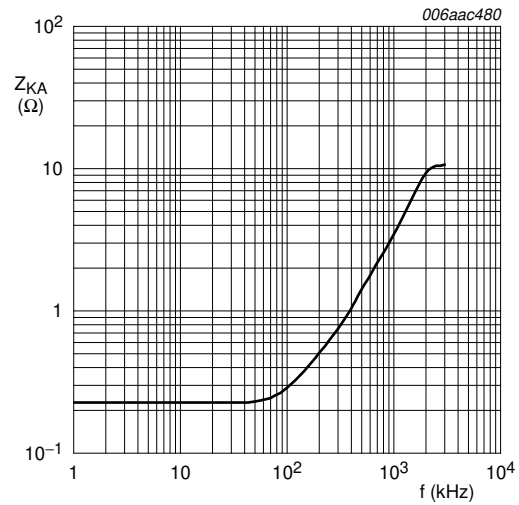
$I_K = 10 \text{ mA}; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

**Fig 18. Test circuit to [Figure 15](#), [Figure 16](#) and [Figure 17](#)**



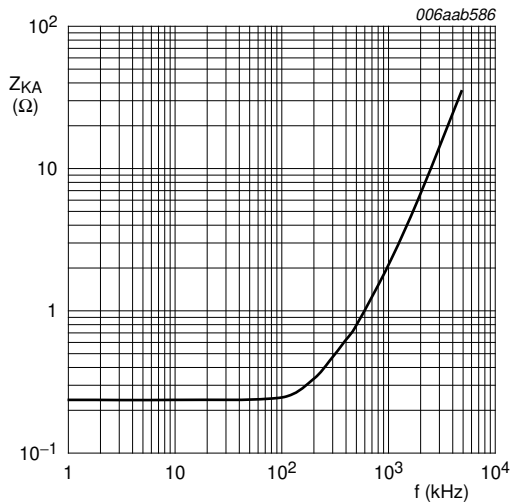
$I_K = 10 \text{ mA}; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

**Fig 19. All types except TL431XFDT and TL431XSDT: Dynamic cathode-anode impedance as a function of frequency; typical values**



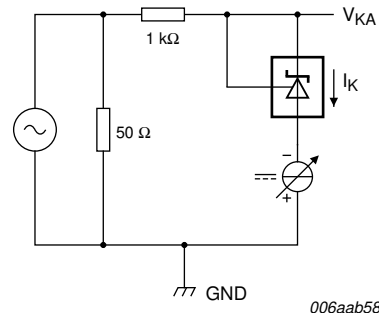
$I_K = 10 \text{ mA}; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

**Fig 20. TL431XFDT: Dynamic cathode-anode impedance as a function of frequency; typical values**



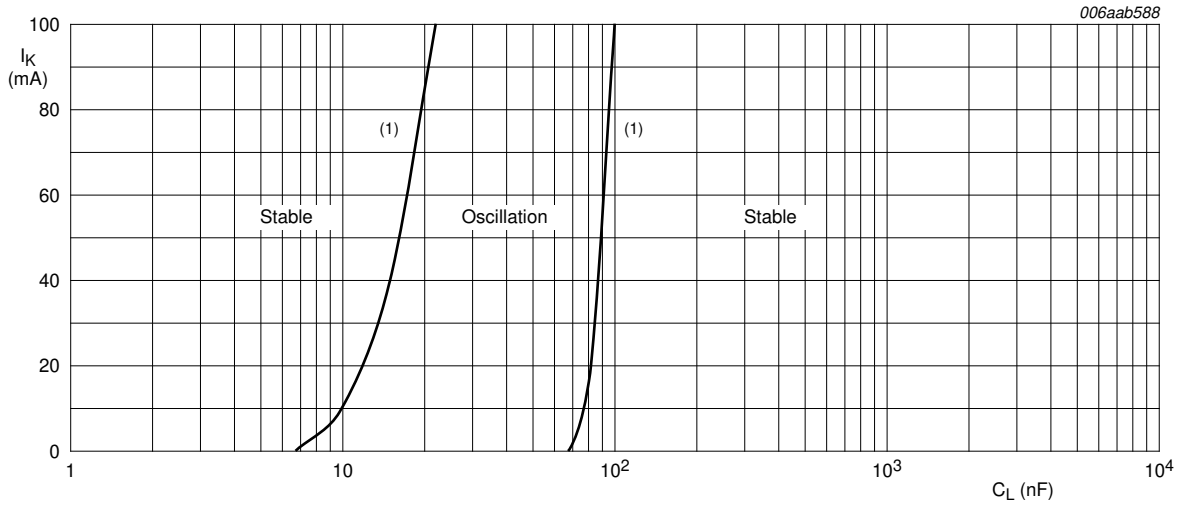
$I_K = 10 \text{ mA}; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

**Fig 21. TL431XSDT: Dynamic cathode-anode impedance as a function of frequency; typical values**



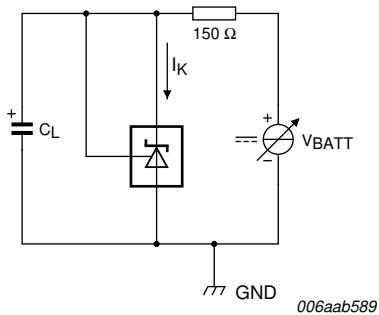
$I_K = 10 \text{ mA}; T_{\text{amb}} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

**Fig 22. Test circuit to [Figure 19](#), [Figure 20](#) and [Figure 21](#)**



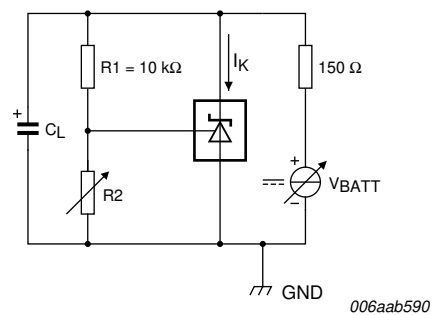
$T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$   
 (1)  $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$   
 $V_{KA} = 5\text{ V}$ : no oscillation  
 $V_{KA} = 10\text{ V}$ : no oscillation  
 $V_{KA} = 15\text{ V}$ : no oscillation

**Fig 23. All types except TL431XFDT and TL431XSDT: Cathode current as a function of load capacitance; typical values**



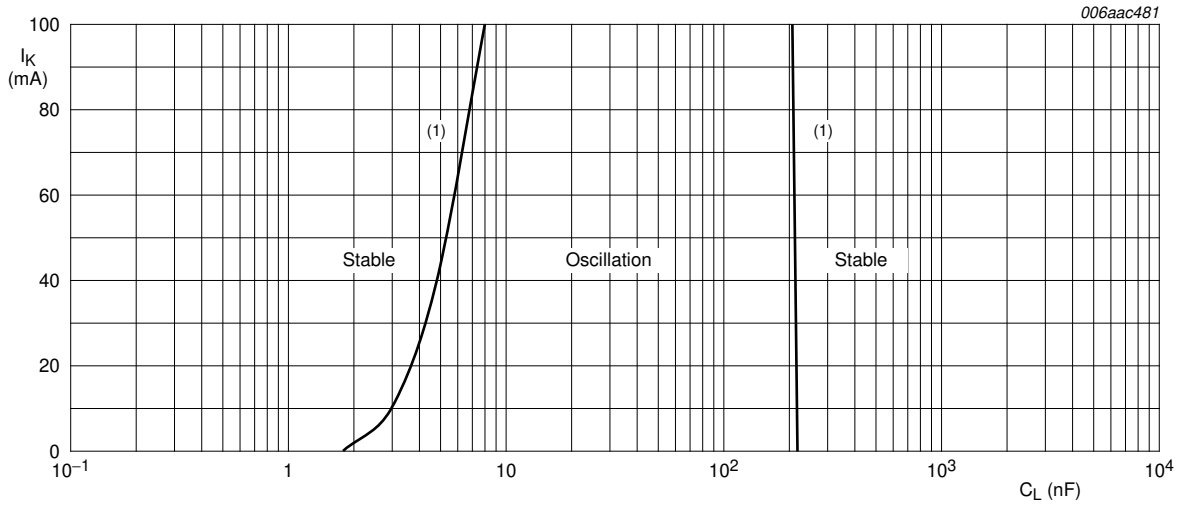
$V_{KA} = V_{ref}$   
 $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

**Fig 24. Test circuit (1) to Figure 23**



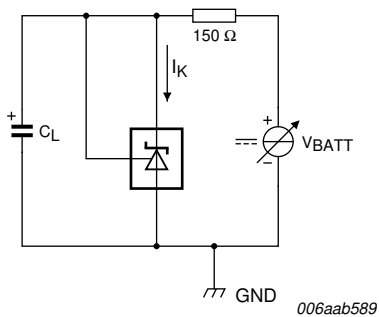
$V_{KA} > 5\text{ V}$ : stable operation  
 $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

**Fig 25. Test circuit (2) to Figure 23**



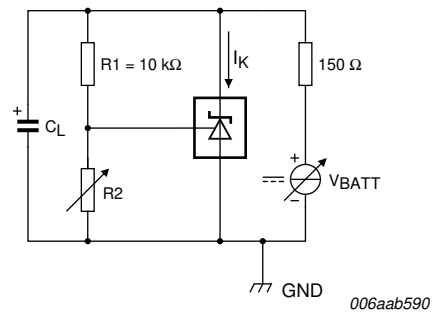
- $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$   
 (1)  $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$   
 $V_{KA} = 5\text{ V}$ : no oscillation  
 $V_{KA} = 10\text{ V}$ : no oscillation  
 $V_{KA} = 15\text{ V}$ : no oscillation

Fig 26. TL431XFDT: Cathode current as a function of load capacitance; typical values



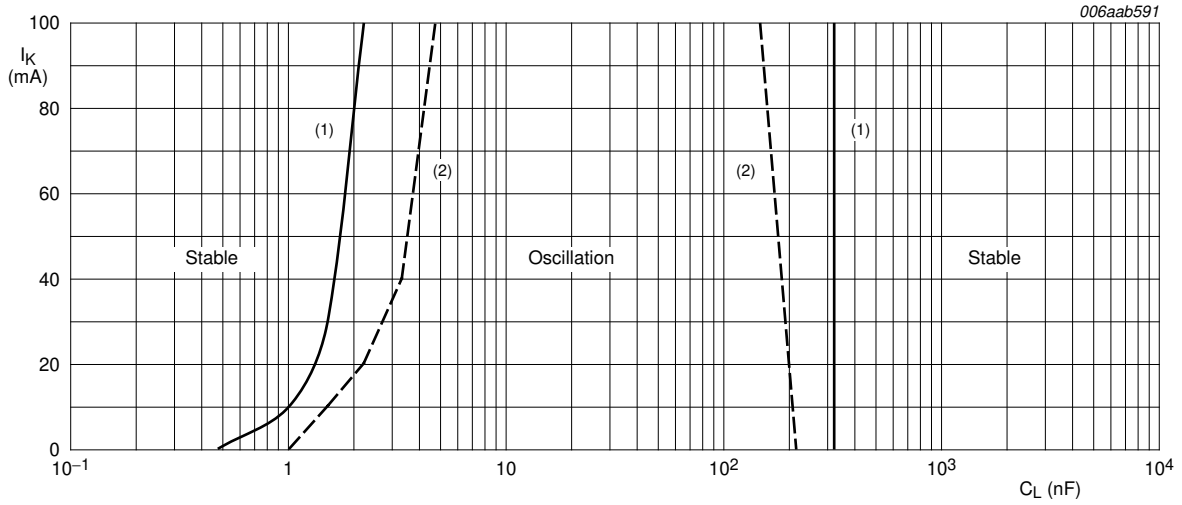
- $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$   
 $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

Fig 27. Test circuit (1) to Figure 26



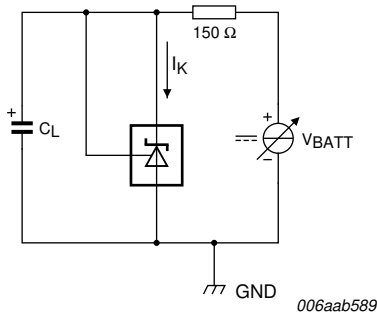
- $V_{KA} > 5\text{ V}$ : stable operation  
 $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

Fig 28. Test circuit (2) to Figure 26



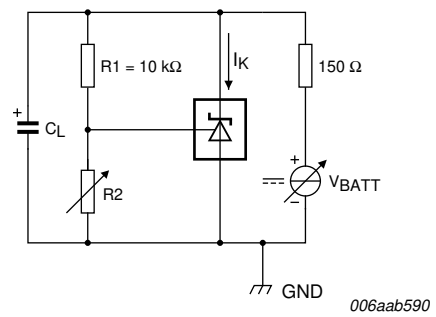
$T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$   
 (1)  $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$   
 (2)  $V_{KA} = 5\text{ V}$   
 $V_{KA} = 10\text{ V}$ : no oscillation  
 $V_{KA} = 15\text{ V}$ : no oscillation

Fig 29. TL431XSDT: Cathode current as a function of load capacitance; typical values



$V_{KA} = V_{ref}$   
 $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

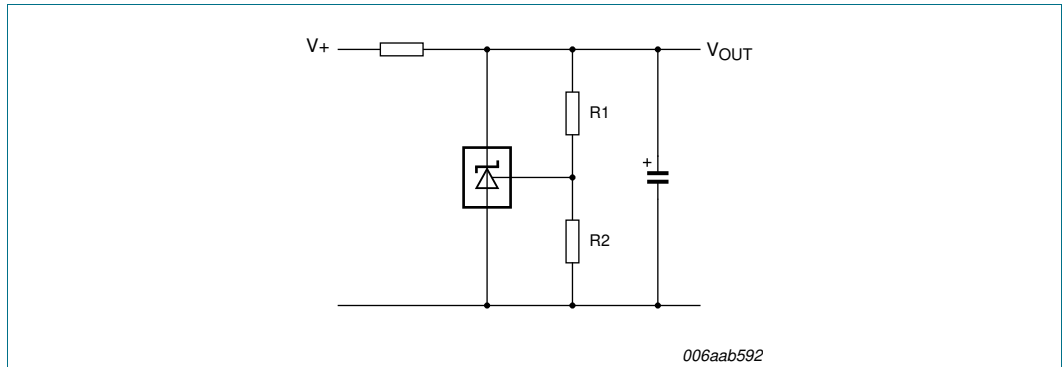
Fig 30. Test circuit (1) to Figure 29



$V_{KA} = 5\text{ V}$   
 $V_{KA} > 10\text{ V}$ : stable operation  
 $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

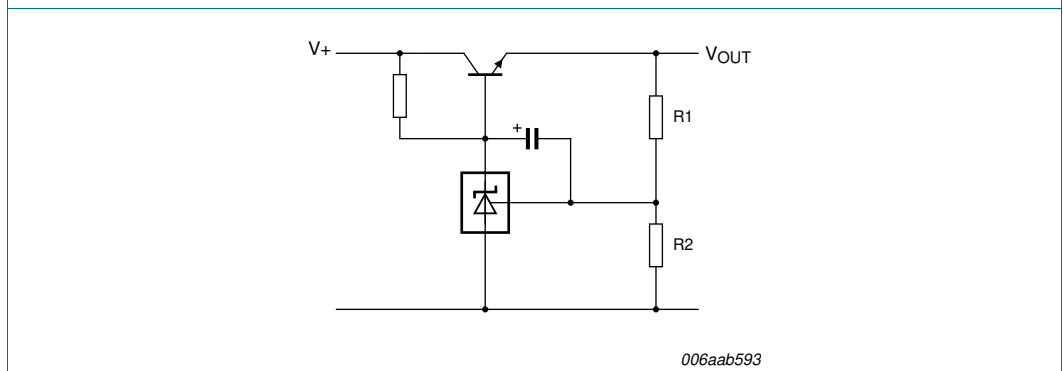
Fig 31. Test circuit (2) to Figure 29

10. Application information



$$V_{OUT} = \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2}\right) \times V_{ref}$$

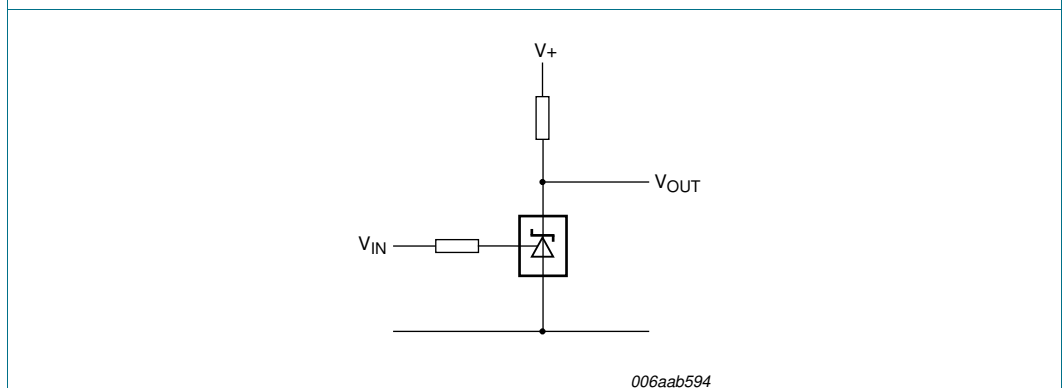
Fig 32. Shunt regulator



$$V_{OUT} = \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2}\right) \times V_{ref}$$

$$V_{OUT(min)} = V_{ref} + V_{be}$$

Fig 33. Series pass regulator



$$V_{th} = V_{ref}$$

$$V_{IN} < V_{ref} \Rightarrow V_{OUT} > 0$$

$$V_{IN} > V_{ref} \Rightarrow V_{OUT} \cong 2V$$

Fig 34. Single-supply comparator with temperature-compensated threshold

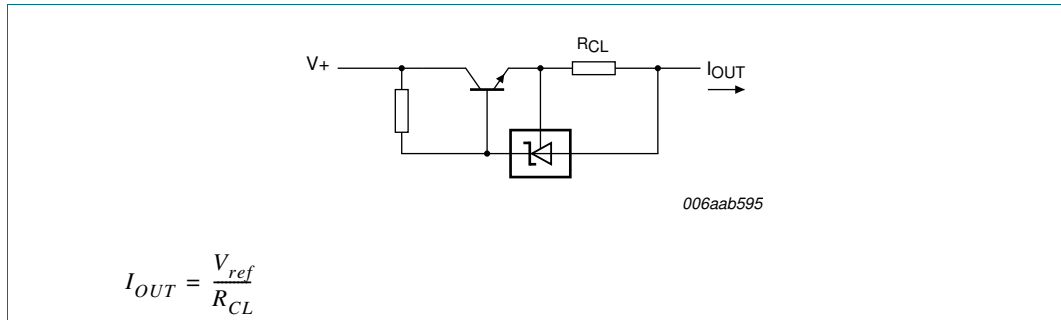


Fig 35. Constant current source

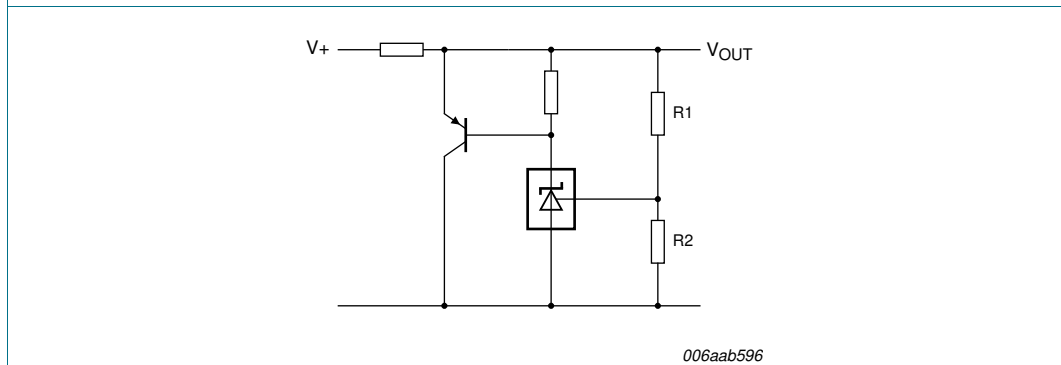


Fig 36. High-current shunt regulator

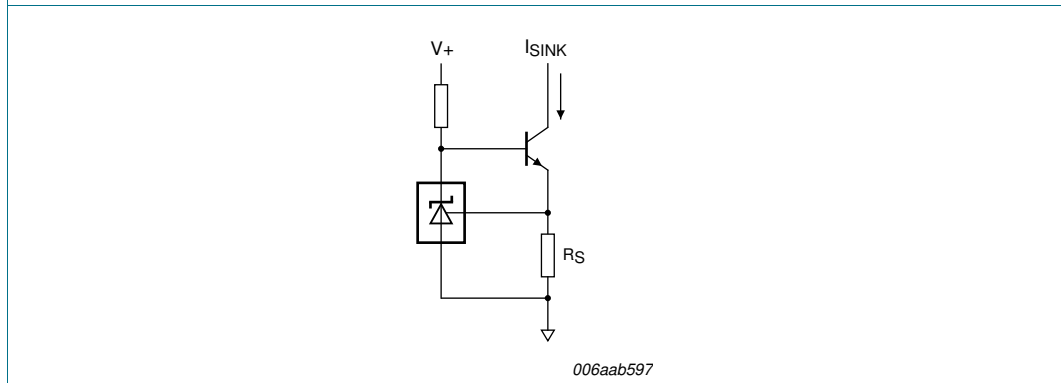


Fig 37. Constant current sink

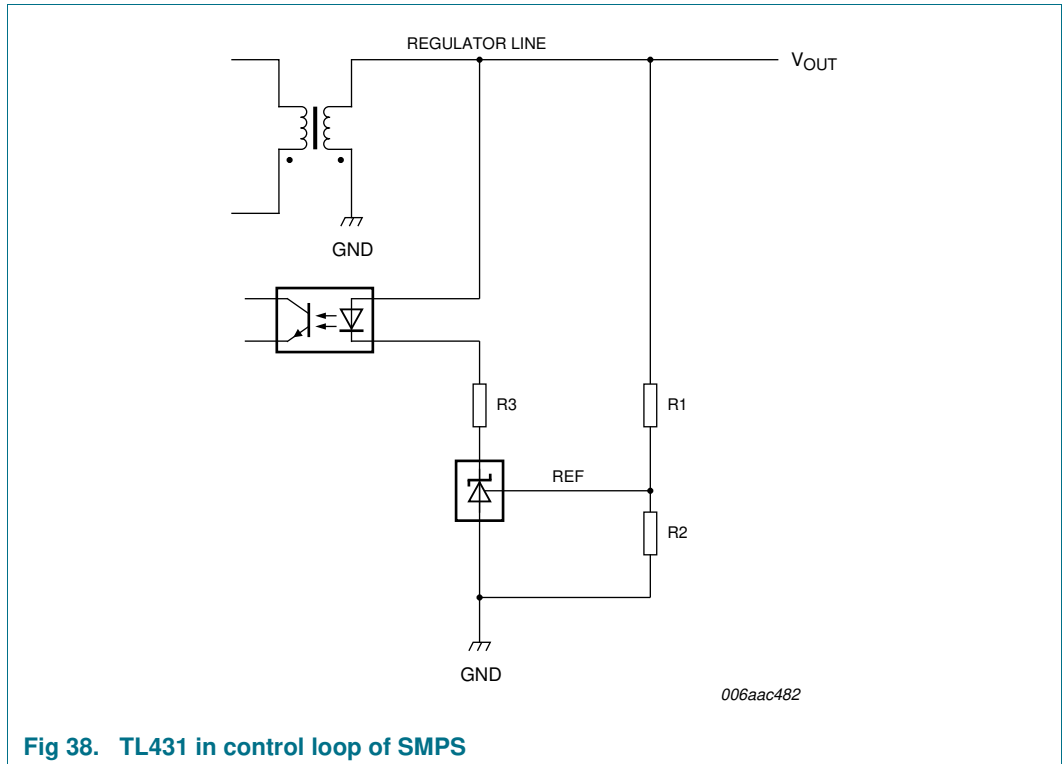


Fig 38. TL431 in control loop of SMPS

## 11. Test information

### 11.1 Quality information

This product has been qualified in accordance with the Automotive Electronics Council (AEC) standard *Q100 - Failure mechanism based stress test qualification for integrated circuits*, and is suitable for use in automotive applications.

## 12. Package outline

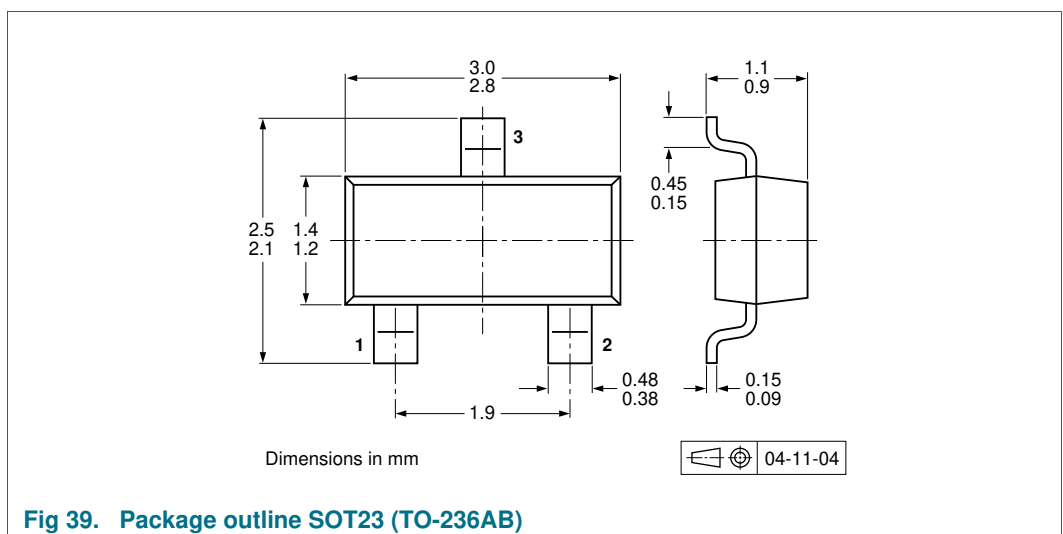


Fig 39. Package outline SOT23 (TO-236AB)



### 13. Soldering

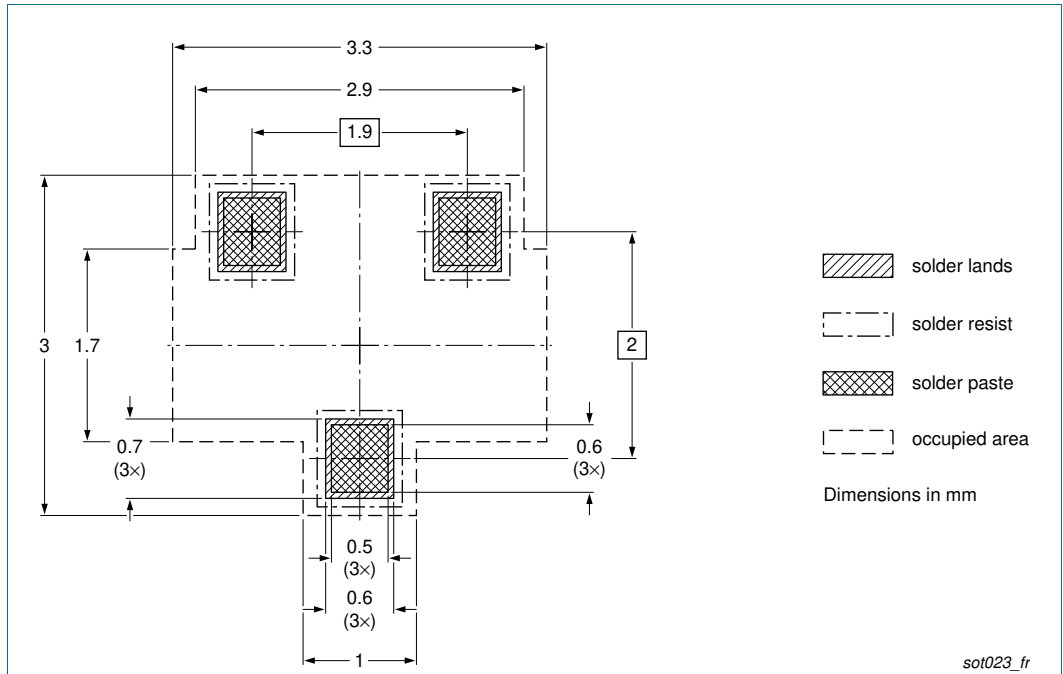


Fig 40. Reflow soldering footprint SOT23 (TO-236AB)

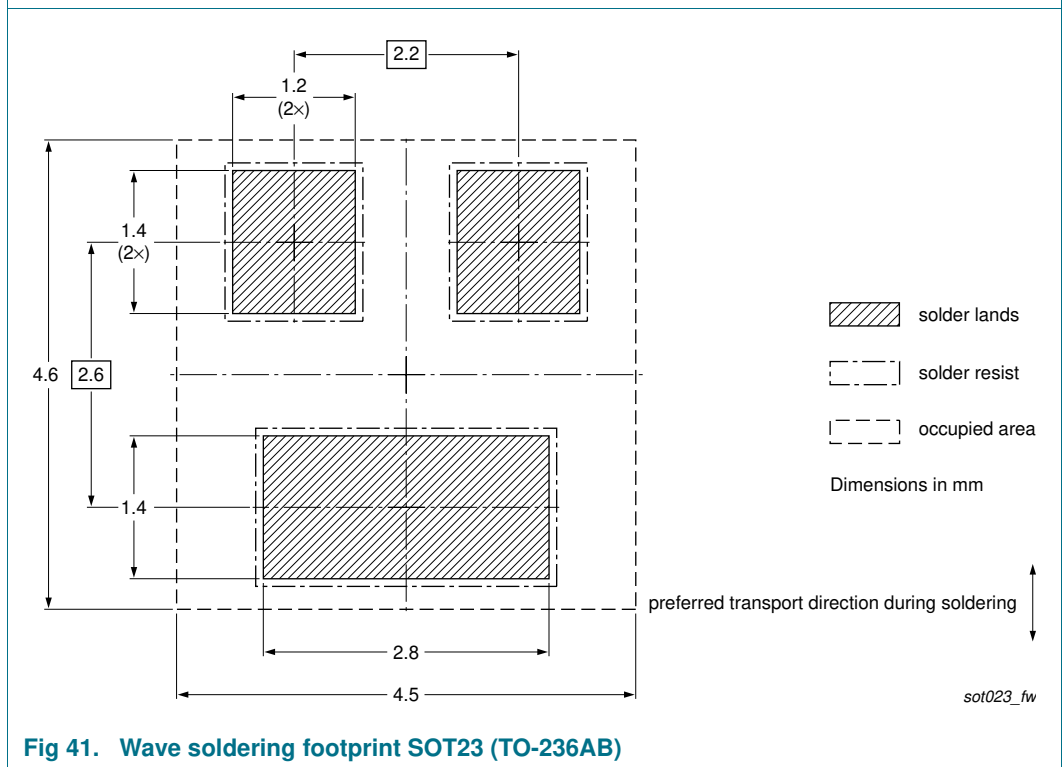


Fig 41. Wave soldering footprint SOT23 (TO-236AB)

## 14. Revision history

**Table 11. Revision history**

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
TL431_FAM v.5	20150901	Product data sheet	-	TL431_FAM v.4
Modifications:	• <a href="#">Figure 18</a> : Capacitor value corrected			
TL431_FAM v.4	20110630	Product data sheet	-	TL431_FAM v.3
TL431_FAM v.3	20101105	Product data sheet	-	TL431_FAM v.2
TL431_FAM v.2	20100120	Product data sheet	-	TL431_FAM v.1
TL431_FAM v.1	20090806	Product data sheet	-	-