

Chipsmall Limited consists of a professional team with an average of over 10 year of expertise in the distribution of electronic components. Based in Hongkong, we have already established firm and mutual-benefit business relationships with customers from, Europe, America and south Asia, supplying obsolete and hard-to-find components to meet their specific needs.

With the principle of "Quality Parts, Customers Priority, Honest Operation, and Considerate Service", our business mainly focus on the distribution of electronic components. Line cards we deal with include Microchip, ALPS, ROHM, Xilinx, Pulse, ON, Everlight and Freescale. Main products comprise IC, Modules, Potentiometer, IC Socket, Relay, Connector. Our parts cover such applications as commercial, industrial, and automotives areas.

We are looking forward to setting up business relationship with you and hope to provide you with the best service and solution. Let us make a better world for our industry!



# Contact us

Tel: +86-755-8981 8866 Fax: +86-755-8427 6832

Email & Skype: info@chipsmall.com Web: www.chipsmall.com

Address: A1208, Overseas Decoration Building, #122 Zhenhua RD., Futian, Shenzhen, China









# High Efficiency DC/DC Boost Converter for USB, 2Mhz

#### **TRIUNE PRODUCTS**

#### **Features**

- Output up to 1.5A at 5.0V with 1.8V input
- Wide input voltage range: 1.75V 5.5V
- Output current up to 2A
- Robust operation during hot-load disconnect and hot-load disable
- Adjustable output voltage up to 5.5V
- · Adjustable output current limit
- Includes full output isolation/reverse current blocking when disabled
- 2 MHz ± 10% fixed switching frequency
- · Low power mode
- High efficiency up to 95%
- Full protection for over-current, over-temperature, VOUT over-voltage, and VIN under-voltage
- Power good/fault indication

# **Summary Specifications**

- Ambient operating temperature -40C to 85C
- Packaged in a 16pin QFN (3x3)

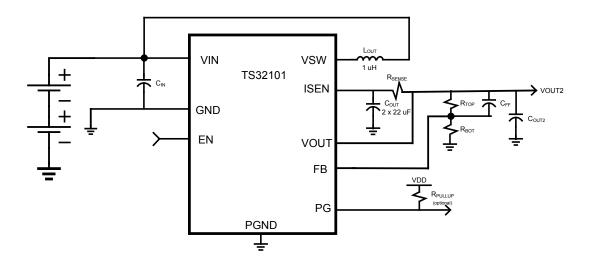
# **Description**

The TS32101 is a DC/DC synchronous switching Boost Converter with fully integrated power switches, internal PWM current mode compensation, and full fault protection. The switching frequency of 2 MHz was chosen to enable the use of small external components for portable applications. The device also has a constant output current limit loop to provide a sharp output current limit that doesn't move significantly with input voltage and output voltage.

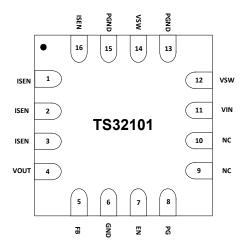
# **Applications**

- USB power
- Portable products
- Wireless remote sensors
- Emergency chargers

# **Typical Application Circuit**



# **Pinout**



# **Pin Description**

Pin #	Pin Name	Pin Function	Description
1	ISEN	Boot Power Stage Output	Connects to current sense resistor becoming current sense (Pin 1,2,3,16 are internally connected)
2	ISEN	Boot Power Stage Output	Connects to current sense resistor becoming current sense
3	ISEN	Boot Power Stage Output	Connects to current sense resistor becoming current sense
4	VOUT	Output Voltage	Connect to the other terminal of current sense resistor, which is the output of the boost regulator
5	FB	Output Voltage Feedback	Feedback point for output voltage
6	GND	GND	Primary ground for the majority of the device except the low-side power FET
7	EN	Enable Input	Tie EN pin high to enable device
8	PG	PG Output	Open-drain output for Power Good
9	N/C	Not Used	Connect to GND
10	N/C	Not Used	Connect to GND
11	VIN	Input Voltage	Connect to input supply and input capacitor.
12	VSW	Switching Voltage Node	Connected to 1.0uH (typical) inductor
13	PGND	Power GND	GND supply for internal low-side FET
14	VSW	Switching Voltage Node	Connected to 1.0uH (typical) inductor
15	PGND	Power GND	GND supply for internal low-side FET
16	ISEN	Boot Power Stage Output	Connects to current sense resistor becoming current sense

# **Functional Block Diagram**

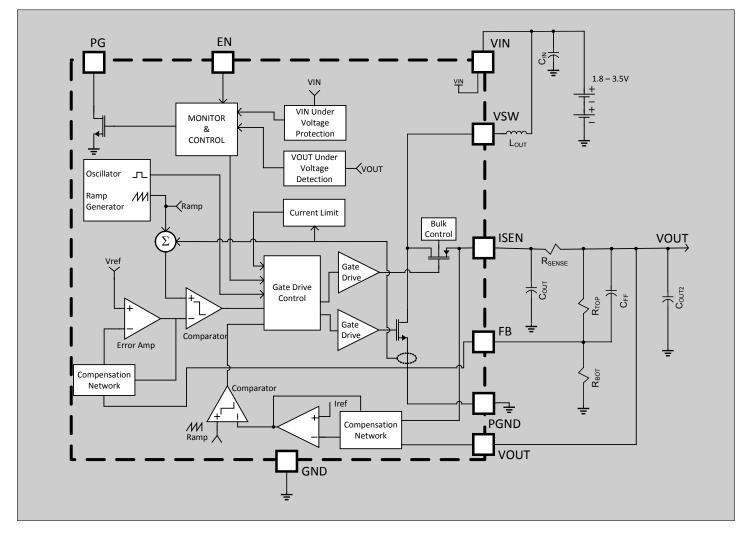


Figure 1: TS32101 Block Diagram

### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Over operating free-air temperature range unless otherwise noted(1, 2)

Parameter	Value	Unit	
VIN	-0.3 to 6.0	V	
EN, PG, FB	-0.3 to 5.5	V	
VSW	-1 to 6.0	V	
VOUT, ISEN	-0.3 to 6.0	V	
Continuous total power dissipation	See Dissipation Rating Table		
Electrostatic Discharge – Human Body Model	±2k	V	
Electrostatic Discharge – Charged Device Model	+/-500	V	
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10 seconds)	260	°C	

#### Notes:

### **Thermal Characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Units
$\theta_{JA}$	Thermal Resistance Junction to Air (Note 1)	50	°C/W
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature Range	-65 to 150	°C
T <sub>J</sub>	Operating Ambient Temperature Range	-40 to 85	°C
T <sub>J MAX</sub>	Maximum Junction Temperature	150	°C
T <sub>j</sub>	Operating Junction Temperature Range	-40 to 125	°C

Note 1: Assumes TQFN-16 in 1 in2 area of 2 oz copper and 25 □ C ambient temperature.

# **Recommended Operating Conditions**

Symbol	Parameter		Тур	Max	Unit
VIN	Input Operating Voltage		2.4	5.5	V
L <sub>OUT</sub>	Output Filter Inductor Typical Value (Note 1)		1.0		uH
C <sub>OUT</sub>	Output Filter Capacitor Typical Value (Note 2)		47	100	uF
C <sub>OUT2</sub>	VOUT2 Filter Capacitor Typical Value (Note 2)	0.1	1		uF
C <sub>BYPASS</sub>	Input Supply Bypass Capacitor Typical Value (Note 3)		10		uF
R <sub>TOP</sub>	Feedback Divider Resistor Typical Value (Note 4)		1000		kΩ
R <sub>BOT</sub>	Feedback Divider Resistor Typical Value (Note 4)		330		kΩ

Note 1: For best performance, an inductor with a saturation current rating higher than the maximum input current requirement plus the inductor current ripple. See Inductor Selection section to determine input current and ripple current.

Rev 2.1

Note 4: Values shown for 5V output.

<sup>(1)</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

<sup>(2)</sup> All voltage values are with respect to network ground terminal.

Note 2: For best performance, a low ESR ceramic capacitor should be used.

Note 3: For best performance, a low ESR ceramic capacitor should be used. If CBYPASS is not a low ESR ceramic capacitor, a 0.1uF ceramic capacitor should be added in parallel to CBYPASS.

# **Characteristics**

Electrical Characteristics,  $T_A = -40C$  to 85C, VIN =2.4V (unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
VIN Supply Vo	oltage					
VIN	Voltage Input	1.75			5.5	V
I <sub>IN-STBY</sub>	Quiescent current Standby Mode	EN = Low, VOUT=0V		5	10	uA
I <sub>IN-LPM</sub>	Operating Low Power Mode Input Current	lout = 0 uA		50		uA
<b>VOUT Supply</b>	Current					
	Quiescent current	EN = High, Switching		3		mA
OUT	Normal Mode (Note 1)	EN = High, Non-switching		500		uA
I <sub>OUT-STBY</sub>	Quiescent current, stby	EN = Low, Vout=5V		25		uA
I <sub>OUT</sub>	Output current	EN = High, V <sub>IN</sub> > 0.7 * Vout		2		А
VIN Under Vo	ltage Lockout (UVLO)					
V <sub>IN_UV</sub>	VIN Under Voltage Detect Threshold	Increasing Vin		1.5		V
V <sub>IN-UV_HYST</sub>	VIN Under Voltage Detect Hysteresis			150		mV
osc				•		
f <sub>osc</sub>	Oscillator Frequency		1.8	2	2.2	MHz
PG Open Drai	n Output					
V <sub>PG_THRESH</sub>	Power Good Voltage Detect Threshold	Vout Increasing		90		% V <sub>OUT</sub>
V <sub>PG_HYST</sub>	Power Good Voltage Detect Hysteresis			1		% V <sub>OUT</sub>
I <sub>OH-PG</sub>	High-Level Output Leakage	$V_{PG} = 5.0 \text{ V}$		0.1		uA
V <sub>OL-PG</sub>	Low-Level Output Voltage	I <sub>PG</sub> = -1mA			0.4	V
EN Input				•		
V <sub>IH</sub>	High Level Input Voltage		1.5			V
V <sub>IL</sub>	Low Level Input Voltage				0.6	V
V <sub>HYST</sub>	Input Hysteresis			150		mV
	la model a clica ma	V <sub>EN</sub> =VIN		0.1		uA
I <sub>IN-EN</sub>	Input Leakage	V <sub>EN</sub> =0V		0.1		uA
Thermal Shut	down					
TSD	Thermal Shutdown Junction Temperature		150	170		С
TSD <sub>HYST</sub>	TSD Hysteresis			10		С

Note 1: large percentage of supply current due to power FET gate switching losses.

#### **Boost Converter Characteristics**

Electrical Characteristics,  $T_{\Delta} = -40$ C to 85C, VIN = 2.4V, VOUT = 5.0V (unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit		
Boost Regulator: L=1.0uH and C=44uF								
V <sub>OUT</sub>	Output Voltage		3.0		5.5	V		
V <sub>FB</sub>	Feedback Voltage		1.175	1.2	1.225	V		
R <sub>DSON</sub>	High Side Switch On Resistance	$I_{sw} = -1A, T_{j} = 25C$		120		mΩ		
	Low Side Switch On Resistance	$I_{sw} = -1A, T_{j} = 25C$		50		mΩ		
I <sub>OCD</sub>	Over Current Detect	LS switch current	3			А		
V <sub>ISEN</sub>	Output Current Threshold Voltage			23		mV		
V <sub>OUT-OV</sub>	VOUT Over Voltage Threshold		101	102	103	%V <sub>OUT</sub>		
DUTY <sub>MAX</sub>	Max Duty Cycle			85		%		

### **Functional Description**

The TS32101 is a fully-integrated, low-voltage synchronous boost converter IC based on a highly-efficient switching topology. It is optimized to be powered from NiMH or Lilon batteries and includes features to make it suitable for powering portable equipment as an emergency power/charging source. A 2MHz internal switching frequency yields a good balance between efficiency and the ability to use small, low-cost LC filter components.

# Internal Protection Details Internal Current Limit

The current through the low side switch is sensed on a cycle by cycle basis and if current limit is reached, it will abbreviate the cycle. Current limit is always active when the boost converter is enabled.

#### **Adjustable Output Current Limit**

The TS32101 has an adjustable output current limit that is implemented by sensing the voltage across an external resistor placed in series with the output. The voltage across this resistor is continuously monitored with no output current limit occurring until the output current is large enough to produce a voltage drop of 23mV across the sense resistor. If the voltage drop across the sense resistor reaches 23mV the TS32101 will reduce the duty cycle to limit the output current and result in a constant output current limit. This feature can be disabled by connecting the ISEN to VOUT and removal of the sense resistor.

#### **Adjustable Output Voltage**

The TS32101 has an adjustable output voltage selected by an external resistor divider in the feedback loop. To change the output voltage, replace resistors RTOP and RBOT with values from the following equation:

$$VOUT = 1.2 * (1 + R_{TOP} / R_{BOT})$$

#### **Power Good**

The PG signal provides the ability to monitor fault conditions and power supply sequencing. The PG output is valid high when the TS32101 is enabled, the input voltage is above the VIN under-voltage threshold, the output voltage is above 90% of the desired value, and the device is not in thermal shutdown.

The PG output can be utilized for power supply sequencing. When the device is operating normally and the output voltage is above 90% of the desired value, the PG output will be high. A 100us deglitch timer is used to insure that the PG signal does not respond to noise or transients.

#### **Thermal Shutdown**

If the temperature of the die exceeds 150C (typical), the VSW outputs will tri-state to protect the device from damage. The PG and all other protection circuitry will stay active to inform the system of the failure mode. Once the device cools to 140C (typical), the device will attempt to start up again. If the device reaches 150C, the shutdown/restart sequence will repeat. The PG output will be pulled low in this condition.

TS32101 Final Datasheet January 26, 2016

#### **Output Over Voltage Protection**

The TS32101 has an output over voltage protection circuit which prevents the device from reaching a dangerously high voltage under sudden light load conditions. The typical Overvoltage detection threshold is 102% of Vout.

#### **Output Voltage Disable**

When the enable pin of the TS32101 is low, not only is switching disabled, but the output is isolated from the input. This functionality is maintained whether the output node is at a higher or a lower potential than the input voltage.

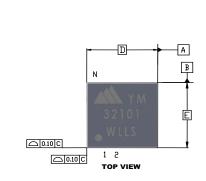
#### **Low Power Mode**

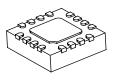
When the output current is low the TS32101 will detect and automatically enter low power mode. In low power mode, switching stops when the output is slightly above the regulation point and the device enters a sleep state. The sleep state continues until the output drops slightly below the regulation point. At this point, switching will resume and if the load current is increased enough to prevent the output from going above the regulation point, low power mode is exited.

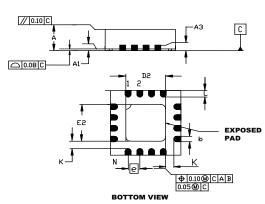
#### **External Components**

The internal compensation is optimized for a 47uF output capacitor and a 1.0uH inductor. To keep the output ripple low, a low ESR (less than 35mOhm) ceramic capacitor is recommended.

# Package Mechanical Drawings (all dimensions in mm)

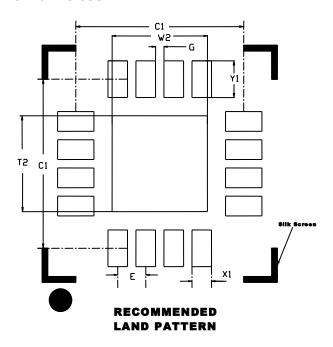






	MILLIMETERS				
Dimension Limits		MIN	NOM	MAX	
Number of Pins	N		16		
Pitch	е		0.50 BSC		
Overall Height	A	0.80	0.90	1.00	
Standoff	A1	0.00	0.02	0.05	
Contact Thickness	A3	0.20 REF			
Overall Length	D		3.00 BSC		
Exposed Pad Width	E2	1.55 1.70 1.80			
Overall Width	E		3.00 BSC		
Exposed Pad Length	D2	1.55	1.70	1.80	
Contact Width	b	0.20	0.25	0.30	
Contact Length	L	0.20	0.30	0.40	
Contact-to-Exposed Pad	K	0.20	-	-	

# **Recommended PCB Land Pattern**



#### **DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS**

Units

#### **MILLIMETERS**

	imension Limitsnits	MIN	NOM	MAZLIMETERS	
Contact Pitch	Dimension <b>E</b> imits		MAN BSC	NOM	MAX
Contact Pitch Optional Center Pad Width	EW2	-	-	1.7 <b>0</b> .50 BSC	
Optional CenterphionWildtenter Pad Length	W2T2	-		1.70 -	1.70
Optional Center Path Spacing	T2C1	-	-3.00		1.70
Contact Pad Spacing	C1 <sub>C2</sub>	-	-3.00	_ 3.00	-
Contact Pad Spacingct Pad Width (X16)	C2 <sub>X1</sub>	_		0.35 3.00	-
Contact Pad Width (X16)	X1 <sub>Y1</sub>	_	- -	0.65	0.35
Contact Pad Length (X16)  Distance Between Pads	Y1 G	) 0.15	- <u>-</u>	-	0.65
Distance Between Pads	G	0.13	0.15	-	-

Notes:

Dimensions and tolerances per ASME Y14.5M.

BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact values shown without tolerances. REF: Reference Dimension, usually without tolerance, for information only.

TS32101 www.semtech.com 9 of 12 Final Datasheet Rev 2.1

Semtech

# **Packaging Information**

**Pb-Free (RoHS)**: The TS32101 devices are fully compliant for all materials covered by European Union Directive 2002/95/EC, and meet all IPC-1752 Level 3 materials declaration requirements.

**MSL, Peak Temp**: The TS32101 family has a Moisture Sensitivity Level (MSL) 1 rating per JEDEC J-STD-020D. These devices also have a Peak Profile Solder Temperature (Tp) of 260°C.

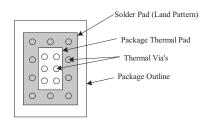
### **Ordering Information**

**TS32101-QFNR** 

# **Application Using A Multi-Layer PCB**

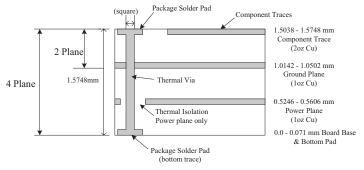
To maximize the efficiency of this package for application on a single layer or multi-layer PCB, certain guidelines must be followed when laying out this part on the PCB.

The following are guidelines for mounting the exposed pad IC on a Multi-Layer PCB with ground a plane.



Package and PCB Land Configuration For a Multi-Layer PCB

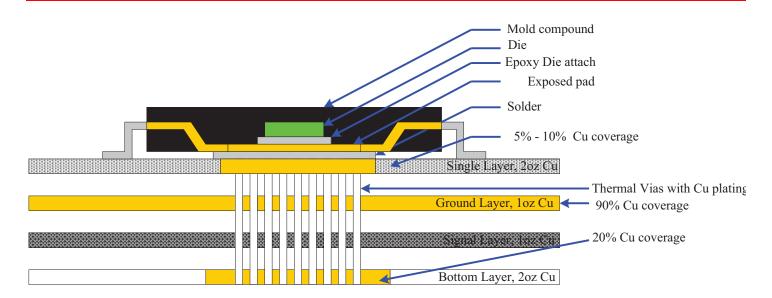
#### JEDEC standard FR4 PCB Cross-section:



Multi-Layer Board (Cross-sectional View)

TS32101 www.semtech.com 10 of 12 Final Datasheet Rev 2.1

Semtech

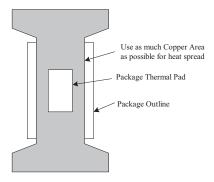


Note: NOT to Scale

In a multi-layer board application, the thermal vias are the primary method of heat transfer from the package thermal pad to the internal ground plane. The efficiency of this method depends on several factors, including die area, number of thermal vias, thickness of copper, etc.

The above drawing is a representation of how the heat can be conducted away from the die using an exposed pad package. Each application will have different requirements and limitations and therefore the user should use sufficient copper to dissipate the power in the system. The output current rating for the linear regulators may have to be de-rated for ambient temperatures above 85C. The de-rate value will depend on calculated worst case power dissipation and the thermal management implementation in the application.

#### **Application Using A Single Layer PCB**



Layout recommendations for a Single Layer PCB: utilize as much Copper Area for Power Management. In a single layer board application the thermal pad is attached to a heat spreader (copper areas) by using low thermal impedance attachment method (solder paste or thermal conductive epoxy).

In both of the methods mentioned above it is advisable to use as much copper traces as possible to dissipate the heat.

#### **IMPORTANT:**

If the attachment method is NOT implemented correctly, the functionality of the product is not guaranteed. Power dissipation capability will be adversely affected if the device is incorrectly mounted onto the circuit board.



#### **IMPORTANT NOTICE**

Information relating to this product and the application or design described herein is believed to be reliable, however such information is provided as a guide only and Semtech assumes no liability for any errors in this document, or for the application or design described herein. Semtech reserves the right to make changes to the product or this document at any time without notice. Buyers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. Semtech warrants performance of its products to the specifications applicable at the time of sale, and all sales are made in accordance with Semtech's standard terms and conditions of sale.

SEMTECH PRODUCTS ARE NOT DESIGNED, INTENDED, AUTHORIZED OR WARRANTED TO BE SUITABLE FOR USE IN LIFE-SUPPORT APPLICATIONS, DEVICES OR SYSTEMS, OR IN NUCLEAR APPLICATIONS IN WHICH THE FAILURE COULD BE REASONABLY EXPECTED TO RESULT IN PERSONAL INJURY, LOSS OF LIFE OR SEVERE PROPERTY OR ENVIRONMENTAL DAMAGE. INCLUSION OF SEMTECH PRODUCTS IN SUCH APPLICATIONS IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE UNDERTAKEN SOLELY AT THE CUSTOMER'S OWN RISK. Should a customer purchase or use Semtech products for any such unauthorized application, the customer shall indemnify and hold Semtech and its officers, employees, subsidiaries, affiliates, and distributors harmless against all claims, costs damages and attorney fees which could arise.

The Semtech name and logo are registered trademarks of the Semtech Corporation. All other trademarks and trade names mentioned may be marks and names of Semtech or their respective companies. Semtech reserves the right to make changes to, or discontinue any products described in this document without further notice. Semtech makes no warranty, representation or guarantee, express or implied, regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose. All rights reserved.

© Semtech 2015

#### **Contact Information**

Semtech Corporation 200 Flynn Road, Camarillo, CA 93012 Phone: (805) 498-2111, Fax: (805) 498-3804 www.semtech.com