## : ©hipsmall

Chipsmall Limited consists of a professional team with an average of over 10 year of expertise in the distribution of electronic components. Based in Hongkong, we have already established firm and mutual-benefit business relationships with customers from,Europe,America and south Asia,supplying obsolete and hard-to-find components to meet their specific needs.

With the principle of "Quality Parts,Customers Priority,Honest Operation, and Considerate Service",our business mainly focus on the distribution of electronic components. Line cards we deal with include Microchip,ALPS,ROHM,Xilinx,Pulse,ON,Everlight and Freescale. Main products comprise IC,Modules,Potentiometer,IC Socket,Relay,Connector.Our parts cover such applications as commercial,industrial, and automotives areas.

We are looking forward to setting up business relationship with you and hope to provide you with the best service and solution. Let us make a better world for our industry!


## Contact us

Tel: +86-755-8981 8866 Fax: +86-755-8427 6832
Email \& Skype: info@chipsmall.com Web: www.chipsmall.com Address: A1208, Overseas Decoration Building, \#122 Zhenhua RD., Futian, Shenzhen, China

## Panasonic ideas for life



Products to be discontinued.

## FEATURES

1. Nominal operating power: High sensitivity of 50 mW By using the highly efficient polar magnetic circuit "seesaw balance mechanism", a nominal operating power of 50 mW (minimum operating power of 32 mW ) has been achieved.

## 2. Compact size

$15.0(\mathrm{~L}) \times 7.4(\mathrm{~W}) \times 8.2(\mathrm{H}) .591(\mathrm{~L}) \times$
$.291(\mathrm{~W}) \times .323(\mathrm{H})$

New pin layout (LT type) added. Ultra high sensitivity realized at 50 mW nominal operating power

TX-S RELAYS

## 3. High contact reliability

High contact reliability is achieved by the use of gold-clad twin crossbar contacts, low-gas formation materials, mold sealing the coil section, and by controlling organic gas in the coil.
*We also offer a range of products with AgPd contacts suitable for use in low level load analog circuits (Max. 10V DC 10 mA ).
*SX relays designed for low level loads are also available.
4. Outstanding surge resistance

Surge breakdown voltage between open contacts:
$1,500 \mathrm{~V} 10 \times 160 \mu \mathrm{sec}$. (FCC part 68)
Surge breakdown voltage between contact and coil:
$2,500 \mathrm{~V} 2 \times 10 \mu \mathrm{sec}$. (Telcordia)
5. Low thermal electromotive force (approx. $0.3 \mu \mathrm{~V}$ )
The structure of the mold-sealed body block of the coil section achieves nominal operating power of 50 mW and high sensitivity, along with low thermal electromotive force, reduced to approximately $0.3 \mu \mathrm{~V}$.
6. A range of surface-mount types is also available.
SA: Low-profile surface-mount terminal type
ⓈL: High connection reliability surface-mount terminal type SS: Space saving surface-mount terminal type
7. Sealed construction allows automatic washing.

## TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

1. Communications (XDSL, Transmission)
2. Measurement
3. Security
4. Home appliances, and audio/visual equipment
5. Automotive equipment
6. Medical equipment

## ORDERING INFORMATION



## TYPES

1. Standard PC board terminal

| Contact arrangement | Nominal coil voltage | Single side stable | 1 coil latching | 2 coil latching (L2) | 2 coil latching (LT) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Part No. | Part No. | Part No. | Part No. |
| 2 Form C | 1.5 V DC | TXS2-1.5V | TXS2-L-1.5V | TXS2-L2-1.5V | TXS2-LT-1.5V |
|  | 3V DC | TXS2-3V | TXS2-L-3V | TXS2-L2-3V | TXS2-LT-3V |
|  | 4.5 V DC | TXS2-4.5V | TXS2-L-4.5V | TXS2-L2-4.5V | TXS2-LT-4.5V |
|  | 6V DC | TXS2-6V | TXS2-L-6V | TXS2-L2-6V | TXS2-LT-6V |
|  | 9V DC | TXS2-9V | TXS2-L-9V | TXS2-L2-9V | TXS2-LT-9V |
|  | 12 V DC | TXS2-12V | TXS2-L-12V | TXS2-L2-12V | TXS2-LT-12V |
|  | 24V DC | TXS2-24V | TXS2-L-24V | TXS2-L2-24V | TXS2-LT-24V |

Standard packing: Tube: 40 pcs.; Case: 1,000 pcs.
Note: Please add "-1" to the end of the part number for AgPd contacts (low level load).

## 2. Self-clinching terminal

| Contact arrangement | Nominal coil voltage | Single side stable | 1 coil latching | 2 coil latching (L2) | 2 coil latching (LT) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Part No. | Part No. | Part No. | Part No. |
| 2 Form C | 1.5 V DC | \ TXS2-H-1.5V | \ TXS2-L-H-1.5V | \ TXS2-L2-H-1.5V | \ TXS2-LT-H-1.5V |
|  | 3V DC | \ TXS2-H-3V | \}  ¢ TXS2-L-H-3V  | $\triangle$ TXS2-L2-H-3V | $\triangle$ TXS2-LT-H-3V |
|  | 4.5V DC | \ TXS2-H-4.5V | \ TXS2-L-H-4.5V | \ TXS2-L2-H-4.5V | \ TXS2-LT-H-4.5V |
|  | 6V DC | \ TXS2-H-6V | \ TXS2-L-H-6V | \ TXS2-L2-H-6V | ¢ TXS2-LT-H-6V |
|  | 9 V DC | \ TXS2-H-9V | ¢ TXS2-L-H-9V | \ TXS2-L2-H-9V | $\triangle$ TXS2-LT-H-9V |
|  | 12V DC | $\triangle$ TXS2-H-12V | \ TXS2-L-H-12V | \ TXS2-L2-H-12V | \ TXS2-LT-H-12V |
|  | 24V DC | \ TXS2-H-24V | \ TXS2-L-H-24V | \ TXS2-L2-H-24V | \ TXS2-LT-H-24V |

Standard packing: Tube: 40 pcs.; Case: 1,000 pcs.
Note: Please add " -1 " to the end of the part number for AgPd contacts (low level load).

## 3. Surface-mount terminal

1) Tube packing

| Contact arrangement | Nominal coil voltage | Single side stable | 1 coil latching | 2 coil latching (L2) | 2 coil latching (LT) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Part No. | Part No. | Part No. | Part No. |
| 2 Form C | 1.5 V DC | TXS2SD-1.5V | TXS2SD-L-1.5V | TXS2SD-L2-1.5V | TXS2SD-LT-1.5V |
|  | 3V DC | TXS2SD-3V | TXS2SD-L-3V | TXS2SD-L2-3V | TXS2SD-LT-3V |
|  | 4.5 V DC | TXS2S]-4.5V | TXS2SD-L-4.5V | TXS2SD-L2-4.5V | TXS2SD-LT-4.5V |
|  | 6V DC | TXS2SD-6V | TXS2SD-L-6V | TXS2SD-L2-6V | TXS2SD-LT-6V |
|  | 9V DC | TXS2SD-9V | TXS2SD-L-9V | TXS2SD-L2-9V | TXS2SD-LT-9V |
|  | 12 V DC | TXS2S-12V | TXS2SD-L-12V | TXS2SD-L2-12V | TXS2S[-LT-12V |
|  | 24V DC | TXS2SD-24V | TXS2SD-L-24V | TXS2SD-L2-24V | TXS2SD-LT-24V |

]: For each surface-mounted terminal identification, input the following letter. SA type: $\underline{A}, ~ \widehat{\dagger} S L$ type: $\underline{L}$, SS type: $\underline{S}$
Standard packing: Tube: 40 pcs.; Case: 1,000 pcs.
Note: Please add " -1 " to the end of the part number for AgPd contacts (low level load).
2) Tape and reel packing

| Contact arrangement | Nominal coil voltage | Single side stable | 1 coil latching | 2 coil latching (L2) | 2 coil latching (LT) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Part No. | Part No. | Part No. | Part No. |
| 2 Form C | 1.5 V DC | TXS2SD-1.5V-Z | TXS2SD-L-1.5V-Z | TXS2SD-L2-1.5V-Z | TXS2SD-LT-1.5V-Z |
|  | 3V DC | TXS2S】-3V-Z | TXS2S[-L-3V-Z | TXS2SD-L2-3V-Z | TXS2SD-LT-3V-Z |
|  | 4.5 V DC | TXS2S[-4.5V-Z | TXS2SD-L-4.5V-Z | TXS2SD-L2-4.5V-Z | TXS2SD-LT-4.5V-Z |
|  | 6V DC | TXS2SD-6V-Z | TXS2S]-L-6V-Z | TXS2SD-L2-6V-Z | TXS2SD-LT-6V-Z |
|  | 9V DC | TXS2SD-9V-Z | TXS2SD-L-9V-Z | TXS2SD-L2-9V-Z | TXS2SD-LT-9V-Z |
|  | 12 V DC | TXS2S-12V-Z | TXS2SD-L-12V-Z | TXS2SD-L2-12V-Z | TXS2SD-LT-12V-Z |
|  | 24V DC | TXS2SD-24V-Z | TXS2SD-L-24V-Z | TXS2SD-L2-24V-Z | TXS2SD-LT-24V-Z |

コ: For each surface-mounted terminal identification, input the following letter. SA type: $\underline{A}, \triangle$ SL type: $\underline{L}, S S$ type: $\underline{S}$
Standard packing: Tape and reel: 500 pcs.; Case: 1,000 pcs.
Notes: 1. Tape and reel packing symbol "-Z" is not marked on the relay. " $X$ " type tape and reel packing (picked from 1/2/3/4-pin side) is also available.
2. Please add " -1 " to the end of the part number for AgPd contacts (low level load). (Ex. TXS2SA-1.5V-1-Z)

## RATING

1. Coil data
1) Single side stable

| Nominal coil voltage | Pick-up voltage (at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 68^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) | Drop-out voltage (at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 68^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nominal operating } \\ \text { current } \\ {[ \pm 10 \%] \text { (at } 20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 68^{\circ} \mathrm{F} \text { ) }} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Coil resistance } \\ {[ \pm 10 \%]\left(\text { at } 20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 68^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)} \end{gathered}$ | Nominal operating power | Max. applied voltage (at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 68^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1.5V DC | $80 \% \mathrm{~V}$ or less of nominal voltage* (Initial) | $10 \% \mathrm{~V}$ or more of nominal voltage* (Initial) | 33.3 mA | $45 \Omega$ | 50 mW | $150 \% \mathrm{~V}$ of nominal voltage |
| 3V DC |  |  | 16.7 mA | $180 \Omega$ |  |  |
| 4.5 V DC |  |  | 11.1 mA | $405 \Omega$ |  |  |
| 6V DC |  |  | 8.3 mA | $720 \Omega$ |  |  |
| 9V DC |  |  | 5.6 mA | 1,620 |  |  |
| 12V DC |  |  | 4.2 mA | 2,880 ${ }^{\text {, }}$ |  |  |
| 24V DC |  |  | 2.9 mA | 8,229 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 70 mW |  |

2) 1 coil latching

| Nominal coil voltage | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Set voltage } \\ & \text { (at } 20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 68^{\circ} \mathrm{F} \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | Reset voltage (at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 68^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nominal operating } \\ \text { current } \\ {[ \pm 10 \%]\left(\text { at } 20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 68^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right. \text { ) }} \end{gathered}$ | Coil resistance [ $\pm 10 \%$ ] (at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 68^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) | Nominal operating power | Max. applied voltage (at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 68^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1.5V DC | $80 \% \mathrm{~V}$ or less of nominal voltage* (Initial) | $80 \% \mathrm{~V}$ or less of nominal voltage* (Initial) | 23.3 mA | $64.3 \Omega$ | 35 mW | $150 \% \mathrm{~V}$ of nominal voltage |
| 3V DC |  |  | 11.7 mA | $257 \Omega$ |  |  |
| 4.5 V DC |  |  | 7.8 mA | $579 \Omega$ |  |  |
| 6V DC |  |  | 5.8 mA | 1,029 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |
| 9V DC |  |  | 3.9 mA | 2,314 $\Omega$ |  |  |
| 12 V DC |  |  | 2.9 mA | 4,114 $\Omega$ |  |  |
| 24 V DC |  |  | 2.1 mA | 11,520 | 50mW |  |

3) 2 coil latching (L2, LT)

| Nominal coil voltage | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Set voltage } \\ & \text { (at } 20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 68^{\circ} \mathrm{F} \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | Reset voltage (at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 68^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) | Nominal operatingcurrent$[ \pm 10 \%]$ (at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 68^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Coil resistance } \\ {[ \pm 10 \%]\left(\text { at } 20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 68^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)} \end{gathered}$ |  | Nominal operating power |  | Max. applied voltage (at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 68^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Set coil | Reset coil | Set coil | Reset coil | Set coil | Reset coil |  |
| 1.5 V DC | $80 \% \mathrm{~V}$ or less of nominal voltage* (Initial) | $80 \% \mathrm{~V}$ or less of nominal voltage* (Initial) | 46.7 mA | 46.7 mA | $32.1 \Omega$ | $32.1 \Omega$ | 70mW | 70mW | $150 \% \mathrm{~V}$ of nominal voltage |
| 3V DC |  |  | 23.3 mA | 23.3 mA | $129 \Omega$ | $129 \Omega$ |  |  |  |
| 4.5V DC |  |  | 15.6 mA | 15.6 mA | $289 \Omega$ | $289 \Omega$ |  |  |  |
| 6 V DC |  |  | 11.7 mA | 11.7 mA | $514 \Omega$ | $514 \Omega$ |  |  |  |
| 9V DC |  |  | 7.8 mA | 7.8 mA | 1,157 $\Omega$ | 1,157 $\Omega$ |  |  |  |
| 12 V DC |  |  | 5.8 mA | 5.8 mA | 2,057 $\Omega$ | 2,057 $\Omega$ |  |  |  |
| 24 V DC |  |  | 6.3 mA | 6.3 mA | 3,840 $\Omega$ | 3,840 2 | 150 mW | 150 mW |  |

*Pulse drive (JIS C 5442-1986)

## 2. Specifications

| Characteristics | Item |  | Specifications |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Contact | Arrangement |  | 2 Form C |
|  | Initial contact resistance, max. |  | Max. $100 \mathrm{~m} \Omega$ (By voltage drop 6 V DC 1A) |
|  | Contact material |  | Standard contact: $\mathrm{Ag}+\mathrm{Au}$ clad, AgPd contact (low level load): $\mathrm{AgPd}+\mathrm{Au}$ clad (stationary), AgPd (movable) |
| Rating | Nominal switching capacity |  | 1 A 30 V DC (resistive load) |
|  | Max. switching power |  | 30 W (DC) (resistive load) |
|  | Max. switching voltage |  | 110 V DC |
|  | Max. switching current |  | 1 A |
|  | Min. switching capacity (Reference value)* ${ }^{-1}$ |  | $10 \mu \mathrm{~A} 10 \mathrm{mV} \mathrm{DC}$ |
|  | Nominal operating power | Single side stable | 50 mW (1.5 to 12 V DC), 70 mW (24 V DC) |
|  |  | 1 coil latching | 35 mW (1.5 to 12 V DC ), 50 mW ( 24 V DC ) |
|  |  | 2 coil latching | 70 mW (1.5 to 12 V DC ), 150 mW (24 V DC) |
| Electrical characteristics | Insulation resistance (Initial) |  | Min. $1,000 \mathrm{M} \Omega$ (at 500 V DC) Measurement at same location as "Initial breakdown voltage" section. |
|  | Breakdown voltage (Initial) | Between open contacts | 750 Vrms for 1 min . (Detection current: 10 mA ) |
|  |  | Between contact and coil | 1,800 Vrms for 1 min . (Detection current: 10 mA ) |
|  |  | Between contact sets | 1,000 Vrms for 1 min . (Detection current: 10 mA ) |
|  | Surge breakdown voltage (Initial) | Between open contacts | $1,500 \mathrm{~V}(10 \times 160 \mu \mathrm{~s})$ (FCC Part 68) |
|  |  | Between contacts and coil | $2,500 \mathrm{~V}(2 \times 10 \mu \mathrm{~s})$ (Telcordia) |
|  | Temperature rise (at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 68^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) |  | Max. $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ <br> (By resistive method, nominal coil voltage applied to the coil; contact carrying current: 1A.) |
|  | Operate time [Set time] (at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 68^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) |  | Max. 5 ms [Max. 5 ms ] (Nominal coil voltage applied to the coil, excluding contact bounce time.) |
|  | Release time [Reset time] (at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 68^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) |  | Max. 5 ms [Max. 5 ms ] (Nominal coil voltage applied to the coil, excluding contact bounce time.) (without diode) |
| Mechanical characteristics | Shock resistance | Functional | Min. $750 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ (Half-wave pulse of sine wave: 6 ms ; detection time: $10 \mu \mathrm{~s}$.) |
|  |  | Destructive | Min. $1,000 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$ (Half-wave pulse of sine wave: 6 ms .) |
|  | Vibration resistance | Functional | 10 to 55 Hz at double amplitude of 3.3 mm (Detection time: $10 \mu \mathrm{~s}$.) |
|  |  | Destructive | 10 to 55 Hz at double amplitude of 5 mm |
| Expected life | Mechanical |  | Min. $5 \times 10^{7}$ (at 180 cpm ) |
|  | Electrical |  | Min. $2 \times 10^{5}$ ( 1 A 30 V DC resistive) (at 20 cpm ) |
| Conditions | Conditions for operation, transport and storage*2 |  | Ambient temperature: $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}-40^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ to $+158^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$; Humidity: 5 to $85 \%$ R.H. (Not freezing and condensing at low temperature) |
|  | Max. operating speed (at rated load) |  | 20 cpm |
| Unit weight |  |  | Approx. 2 g .071 oz |

*1 This value can change due to the switching frequency, environmental conditions, and desired reliability level, therefore it is recommended to check this with the actual load. (AgPd contact type or SX relays are available for low level load switching [10V DC, 10mA max. level])
*2 Refer to "6. Usage, Storage and Transport Conditions" in AMBIENT ENVIRONMENT section in Relay Technical Information.

## REFERENCE DATA

1. Maximum switching capacity

2. Electrical life (1 A 30 V DC resistive load)

Tested sample: TXS2-4.5V, 6 pcs.
Operating speed: 20 cpm
Change of pick-up and drop-out voltage


5-(2). Coil temperature rise
Tested sample: TXS2-24V, 6 pcs.
Point measured: Inside the coil
Ambient temperature: $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 77^{\circ} \mathrm{F}, 70^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 158^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$

7. Ambient temperature characteristics Tested sample: TXS2-4.5V, 5 pcs.

2. Life curve



6-(1). Operate and release time (with diode) Tested sample: TXS2-4.5V, 10 pcs.


8-(1). High frequency characteristics (Isolation)
Tested sample: TXS2-4.5V, 2 pcs.

3. Mechanical life

Tested sample: TXS2-4.5V, 10 pcs.
Operating speed: 180 cpm


5-(1). Coil temperature rise
Tested sample: TXS2-4.5V, 6 pcs.
Point measured: Inside the coil
Ambient temperature: $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 77^{\circ} \mathrm{F}, 70^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 158^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$


6-(2). Operate and release time (without diode) Tested sample: TXS2-4.5V, 10 pcs.


8-(2). High frequency characteristics (Insertion loss)
Tested sample: TXS2-4.5V, 2 pcs.


9-(1). Malfunctional shock (single side stable) Tested sample: TXS2-4.5V, 6 pcs.


9-(2). Malfunctional shock (latching) Tested sample: TXS2-L2-4.5V, 6 pcs.


11-(1). Influence of adjacent mounting Tested sample: TXS2-4.5V, 6 pcs.

12. Pulse dialing test
( 35 mA 48 V DC wire spring relay load)
Tested sample: TXS2-4.5V, 6 pcs.


11-(2). Influence of adjacent mounting Tested sample: TXS2-4.5V, 6 pcs.


Change of pick-up and drop-out voltage

10. Thermal electromotive force Tested sample: TXS2-4.5V, 6 pcs.


11-(3). Influence of adjacent mounting Tested sample: TXS2-4.5V, 6 pcs.


Change of contact resistance


Note: Data of surface-mount type are the same as those of PC board terminal type.

DIMENSIONS (mm inch) $\begin{aligned} & \text { Interested in CAD data? You can obtain CAD data for all products with a CAD Data mark } \\ & \text { from your local Panasonic Electric Works representative. }\end{aligned}$

## 1. Standard PC board terminal and Self clinching terminal


2. Surface-mount terminal

CAD Data

| Type | External dimensions (General tolerance: $\pm 0.3 \pm .012$ ) |  | Suggested mounting pad (Top view) (Tolerance: $\pm 0.1 \pm .004$ ) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Single side stable and 1 coil latching type | 2 coil latching type (L2, LT) | Single side stable and 1 coil latching type | 2 coil latching type (L2, LT) |
| SA type |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { SL type } \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| SS type |  |  |  |  |

## Schematic (Top view)

Single side stable

(Deenergized condition)

1 coil latching

(Reset condition)

2 coil latching (L2)

(Reset condition)

2 coil latching (LT)

(Reset condition)

## NOTES

## 1. Packing style

1) The relay is packed in a tube with the relay orientation mark on the left side, as shown in the figure below.

Orientation (indicates PIN No.1) stripe

2) Tape and reel packing (surface-mount terminal type)
(1) Tape dimensions
(i) SA type
mm inch

(ii) $\triangle$ SL type
(iii) SS type

(2) Dimensions of plastic reel
mm inch


## 2. Automatic insertion

To maintain the internal function of the relay, the chucking pressure should not exceed the values below.
Chucking pressure in the direction A : $4.9 \mathrm{~N}\{500 \mathrm{gf}\}$ or less
Chucking pressure in the direction B:
9.8 N \{1 kgf\} or less

Chucking pressure in the direction C : $9.8 \mathrm{~N}\{1 \mathrm{kgf}\}$ or less


Please chuck the $\square$ portion.
Avoid chucking the center of the relay. In addition, excessive chucking pressure to the pinpoint of the relay should be avoided.

