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# ULN2801A, ULN2802A, ULN2803A, ULN2804A

#### Eight Darlington array

Datasheet - production data

#### **Features**

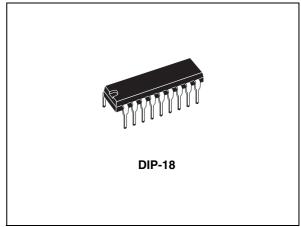
- Eight Darlington transistors with common emitters
- Output current to 500 mA
- Output voltage to 50 V
- Integral suppression diodes
- Versions for all popular logic families
- Output can be paralleled
- Inputs pinned opposite outputs to simplify board layout

#### **Description**

The ULN2801A, ULN2802A, ULN2803A and ULN2804A each contain eight Darlington transistors with common emitters and integral suppression diodes for inductive loads. Each Darlington features a peak load current rating of 600 mA (500 mA continuous) and can withstand at least 50 V in the OFF state. Outputs may be paralleled for higher current capability.

Four versions are available to simplify interfacing to standard logic families: the ULN2801A is designed for general purpose applications with a current limit resistor; the ULN2802A has a 10.5 k $\Omega$  input resistor and Zener for 14-25 V PMOS; the ULN2803A has a 2.7 k $\Omega$  input resistor for 5 V TTL and CMOS; the ULN2804A has a 10.5 k $\Omega$  input resistor for 6-15 V CMOS.

All types are supplied in an 18-lead plastic DIP with a copper lead form and feature the



convenient input-opposite-output pinout to simplify board layout.

Table 1. Device summary

Order codes	Package
ULN2801A	
ULN2802A	DIP-18
ULN2803A	DIF-16
ULN2804A	

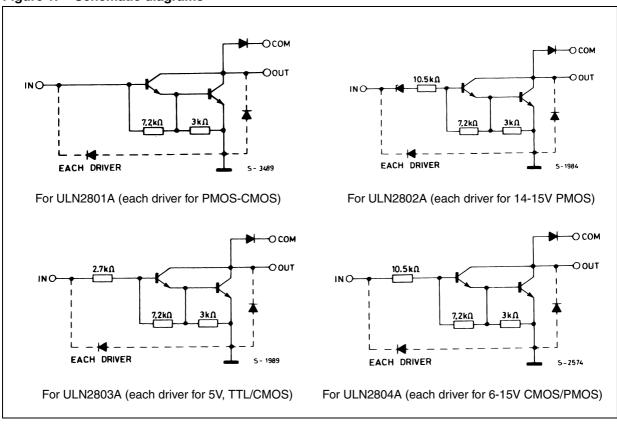
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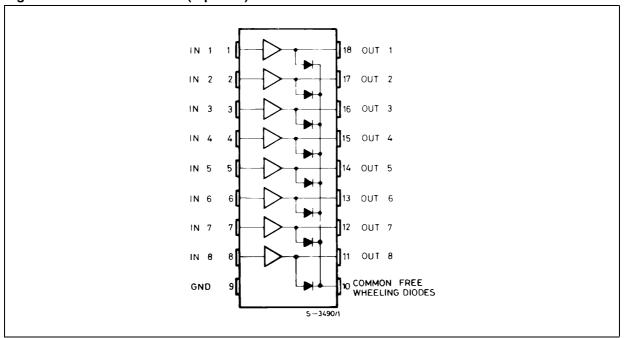
# 1 Diagram

Figure 1. Schematic diagrams



# 2 Pin configuration

Figure 2. Pin connections (top view)



# 3 Maximum ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit	
V <sub>O</sub>	Output voltage	50	V	
V <sub>I</sub>	Input voltage (for ULN2802A - ULN2803A - ULN2804A)	30	V	
I <sub>C</sub>	Continuous collector current	500	mA	
I <sub>B</sub>	Continuous base current	25	mA	
P <sub>TOT</sub>	Power Dissipation (one Darlington pair)	1	W	
	Power Dissipation (total package)	2.25		
T <sub>A</sub> Operating ambient temperature range		- 20 to 85	°C	
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage temperature range	- 55 to 150	°C	
T <sub>J</sub>	Junction temperature	-20 to 150	°C	

Table 3. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
R <sub>thJA</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	55	°C/W

## 4 Electrical characteristics

 $T_A$  = 25 °C unless otherwise specified.

Table 4. Electrical characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
		V <sub>CE</sub> = 50V					
I <sub>CEX</sub> Output leakage current		T <sub>A</sub> = 70°C, V <sub>CE</sub> = 50V ( <i>Figure 3</i> )			50		
	Output leakage current	$T_A = 70$ °C for ULN2802A, $V_{CE} = 50V$ , $V_I = 6V$ ( <i>Figure 4</i> )			100	μΑ	
		$T_A = 70$ °C for ULN2804A, $V_{CE} = 50$ V, $V_I = 1$ V ( <i>Figure 4</i> )			500		
		$I_C = 100 \text{mA}, I_B = 250 \mu\text{A}$		0.9	1.1	V	
$V_{CE(SAT)}$	V <sub>CE(SAT)</sub> Collector-emitter saturation voltage ( <i>Figure 5</i> )	$I_C = 200 \text{mA}, I_B = 350 \mu\text{A}$		1.1	1.3		
	Tonage (Figure 6)	$I_C = 350 \text{mA}, I_B = 500 \mu \text{A}$		1.3	1.6		
		for ULN2802A, V <sub>I</sub> = 17V		0.82	1.25		
		for ULN2803A, V <sub>I</sub> = 3.85V		0.93	1.35	A	
I <sub>I(ON)</sub> Input current ( <i>Figure 6</i> )	for ULN2804A, V <sub>I</sub> = 5V		0.35	0.5	mA		
		V <sub>I</sub> = 12V		1	1.45		
I <sub>I(OFF)</sub>	Input current (Figure 7)	$T_A = 70^{\circ}C, I_C = 500\mu A$	50	65		μΑ	
V <sub>I(ON)</sub>	Input voltage ( <i>Figure 8</i> )	$V_{\text{CE}}=2\text{V, for ULN2802A}$ $I_{\text{C}}=300\text{mA}$ for ULN2803A $I_{\text{C}}=200\text{mA}$ $I_{\text{C}}=250\text{mA}$ $I_{\text{C}}=300\text{mA}$ for ULN2804A $I_{\text{C}}=125\text{mA}$ $I_{\text{C}}=200\text{mA}$ $I_{\text{C}}=275\text{mA}$ $I_{\text{C}}=350\text{mA}$			13 2.4 2.7 3 5 6 7 8	V	
h <sub>FE</sub>	DC Forward current gain (Figure 5)	for ULN2801A, V <sub>CE</sub> = 2V, I <sub>C</sub> = 350mA	1000				
C <sub>I</sub>	Input capacitance			15	25	pF	
t <sub>PLH</sub>	Turn-on delay time	0.5 V <sub>I</sub> to 0.5V <sub>O</sub>		0.25	1	μs	
t <sub>PHL</sub>	Turn-off delay time	0.5 V <sub>I</sub> to 0.5V <sub>O</sub>		0.25	1	μs	
I <sub>R</sub>	Clamp diode leakage current (Figure 9)	V <sub>R</sub> = 50V			50		
		$T_A = 70^{\circ}C, V_R = 50V$			100	μΑ	
V <sub>F</sub>	Clamp diode forward voltage (Figure 10)	I <sub>F</sub> = 350mA		1.7	2	V	

#### 5 Test circuits

Figure 3. Output leakage current

Figure 4. Output leakage current (for ULN2802A only)

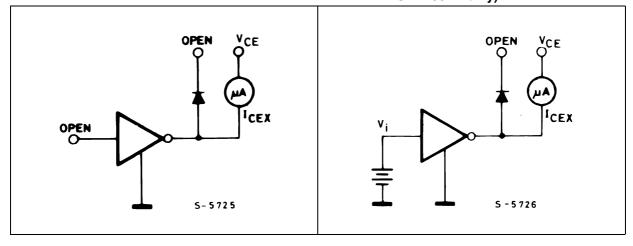


Figure 5. Collector-emitter saturation voltage Figure 6. Input current (ON)

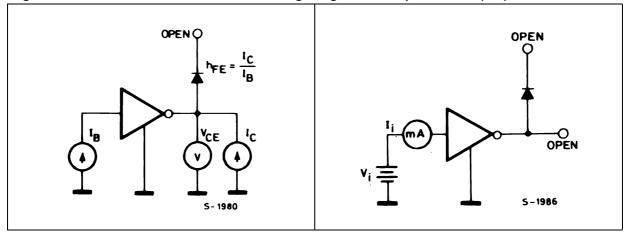


Figure 7. Input current (OFF)

Figure 8. Input voltage

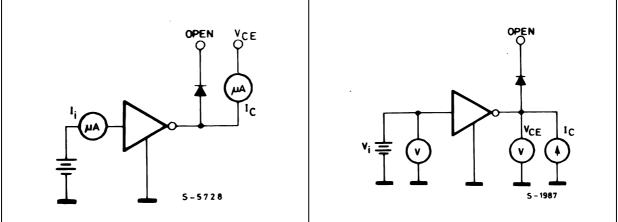
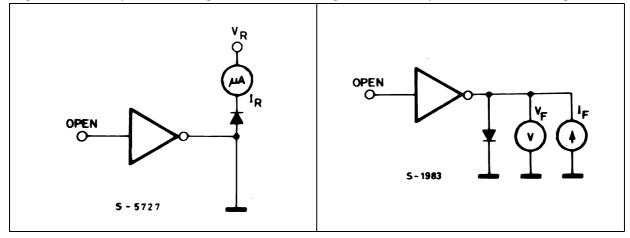


Figure 9. Clamp diode leakage current

Figure 10. Clamp diode forward voltage



## **6** Typical performance characteristics

Figure 11. Collector current as a function of saturation voltage

(mA)

600

400

200

Figure 12. Collector current as a function of input current

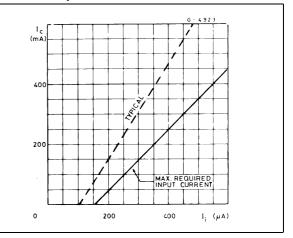


Figure 13. Allowable average power dissipation as a function of  $T_{\Delta}$ 

1.0

1.5 V<sub>CE(sat)</sub>(V)

0 50 100 150 Tamb(\*c)

Figure 14. Peak collector current as a function of duty cycle

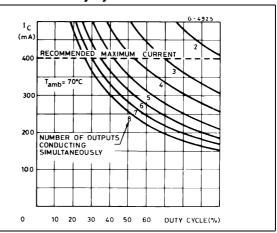
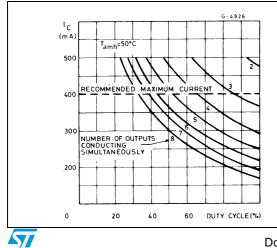
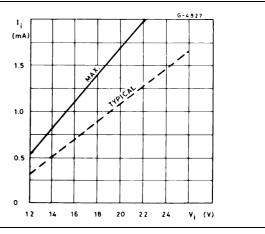


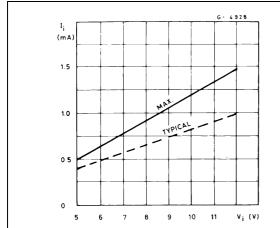
Figure 15. Peak collector current as a function Figure 16. Input current as a function of input of duty cycle voltage (for ULN2802A)

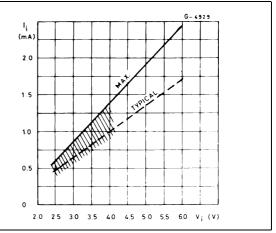




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Figure 17. Input current as a function of input Figure 18. Input current as a function of input voltage (for ULN2804A) voltage (for ULN2803A)





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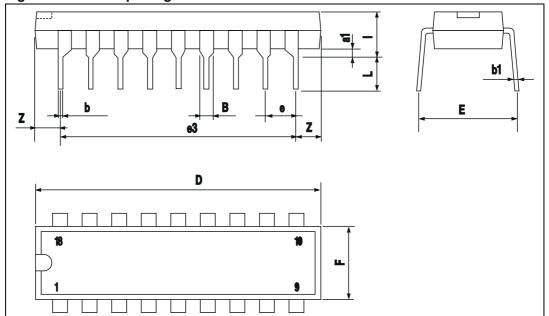
# 7 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: <a href="https://www.st.com">www.st.com</a>. ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> is an ST trademark.

Table 5. DIP-18 mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			
	Min.	Тур.	Max.	
a1	0.254			
В	1.39		1.65	
b		0.46		
b1		0.25		
D			23.24	
E		8.5		
е		2.54		
e3		20.32		
F			7.1	
I			3.93	
L		3.3		
Z		1.27	1.59	

Figure 19. DIP-18 package dimensions



# 8 Revision history

Table 6. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
18-Sep-2003	1	First release
10-Mar-2010	2	Updated package mechanical data
19-Nov-2012	3	Modified input voltage values Table 4 on page 6.

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