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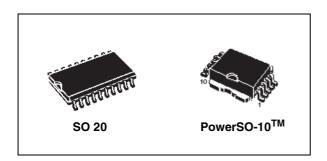




## VNQ860-E, VNQ860SP-E

### Quad channel high-side driver

#### Datasheet - production data



#### **Features**

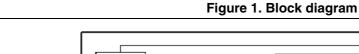
Туре	R <sub>DS(on)</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	l <sub>out</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub>
VNQ860-E	270 mΩ	0.05.4	36 V
VNQ860SP-E	2/0/11/22	0.25 A	36 V

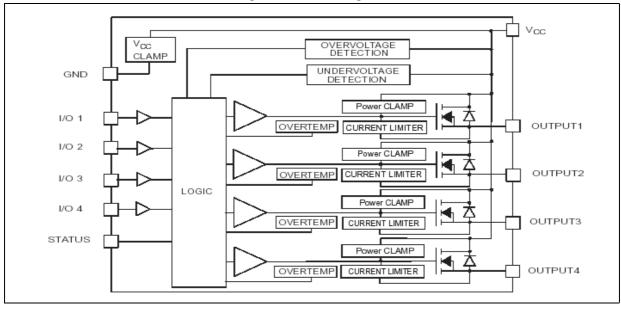
- Per each channel
- CMOS compatible I/Os
- Undervoltage and overvoltage shutdown

- Shorted load protection
- Thermal shutdown
- Very low standby current
- Protection against loss of ground

#### **Description**

The VNQ860-E and the VNQ860SP-E are monolithic devices realized in STMicroelectronics VIPower M0-3 technology, intended to drive any kind of load with one side connected to ground. Active current limitation combined with thermal shutdown and automatic restart protect the device against overload. The device automatically turns OFF in case of ground pin disconnection. This device is especially suitable for IEC 61131 compliant industrial applications.





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VNQ860-E VNQ860SP-E Maximum ratings

## 1 Maximum ratings

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings

Cumbal	Dovometov	,	Value	Heit
Symbol	Parameter	SO20	PowerSO-10	Unit
V <sub>CC</sub>	DC supply voltage		41	V
-V <sub>CC</sub>	Reverse DC supply voltage		-0.3	V
-I <sub>GND</sub>	DC reverse ground pin		-200	mA
I <sub>OUT</sub>	DC output current	Intern	ally limited	Α
-I <sub>OUT</sub>	Reverse DC output current	-2		Α
I <sub>IN</sub>	DC input current	± 10		mA
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input voltage range	-3	3/+V <sub>CC</sub>	V
V <sub>STAT</sub>	DC status voltage	-	+ V <sub>CC</sub>	V
V <sub>ESD</sub>	Electrostatic discharge (R = 1.5 kΩ, C = 100 pF)		2000	V
P <sub>tot</sub>	Power dissipation at T <sub>c</sub> <= 25 °C	16	90	W
TJ	Junction operating temperature Internally limited		ally limited	°C
T <sub>c</sub>	Case operating temperature	-40 to 150		°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature	-5	5 to 150	°C

Table 2. Thermal data

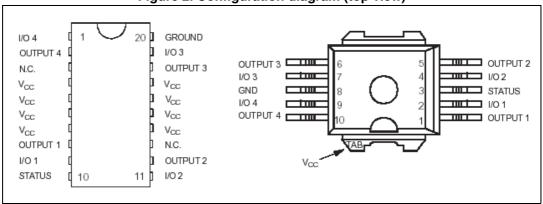
Symbol	Parameter	Va	Unit				
Symbol	raianietei	SO20	PowerSO-10	Oille			
R <sub>th(JP)</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-pins	Max.	8	-	°C/W		
В	Thermal resistance junction ambient	Max.	58	Mov 59	ov 59	52 <sup>(1)</sup>	°C/W
R <sub>th(JA)</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	IVIAX.		37 <sup>(2)</sup>	C/VV		
R <sub>th(JC)</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-case	Max.	-	1.4	°C/W		

<sup>1.</sup> When mounted on FR4 printed circuit board with 0.5 cm $^2$  of copper area (at least 35  $\mu$  thick) connected to all V<sub>CC</sub> pins.

<sup>2.</sup> When mounted on FR4 printed circuit board with 6 cm $^2$  of copper area (at least 35  $\mu$  thick) connected to all  $V_{CC}$  pins.

### 2 Pin connection

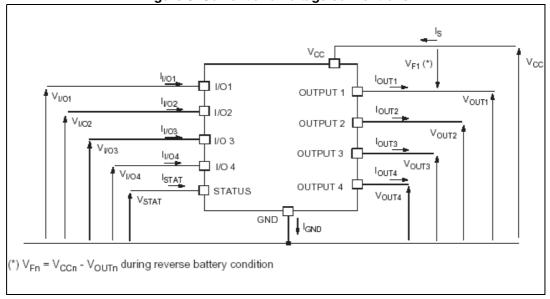
Figure 2. Configuration diagram (top view)



**Table 3. Pin connection** 

Connection / pin	Status	N.C.	Output	Input
Floating	Х	Х	Х	X
To ground		Х		Through 10 kΩ resistor

Figure 3. Current and voltage conventions



## 3 Electrical characteristics

8 V < V $_{CC}$  < 36 V; -40  $^{\circ}C$  < T $_{J}$  < 150  $^{\circ}C$ ; unless otherwise specified.

**Table 4. Power section** 

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>CC</sub>	Operating supply voltage		5.5		36	V
V <sub>USD</sub>	Undervoltage shutdown		3	4	5.5	V
V <sub>OV</sub>	Overvoltage shutdown		36	42	48	V
R <sub>ON</sub>	On state resistance (per channel)	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0.25 A; T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C; I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0.25 A;			270 540	mΩ
I <sub>S</sub>	Supply current	OFF state; V <sub>CC</sub> = 24 V;T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C ON state (all channels ON)		70 5	120 10	μA mA
I <sub>LGND</sub>	Output current	$V_{CC} - V_{STAT} = V_{IN} = V_{GND} = 24$ V; $V_{OUT} = 0$ V			1	mA
I <sub>L(OFF)</sub>	OFF state output current	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} = 0 V$	0		10	μА
I <sub>OUTleak</sub>	OFF state output leakage current	$V_{IN} = V_{GND} = 0 \text{ V}; V_{CC} = V_{OUT} = 24 \text{ V}; T_A = 25 \text{ °C}$			240	μА
I <sub>OUTleak</sub>	OFF state output leakage current	$V_{IN} = V_{GND} = 0 \text{ V}; V_{CC} = 24 \text{ V};$ $V_{OUT} = 10 \text{ V}; T_A = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$			100	μА

Table 5. Switching (V<sub>CC</sub> = 24 V)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
t <sub>(ON)</sub>	Turn-on delay time of output current	$R_L = 96 \Omega$ from $V_{IN}$ rising edge to $V_{OUT} = 2.4 \text{ V}$	-	10	-	μs
t <sub>(OFF)</sub>	Turn-off delay time of output current	$R_L = 96 \Omega$ from $V_{IN}$ rising edge to $V_{OUT} = 21.6 \text{ V}$	-	40	-	μs
(dV <sub>OUT</sub> /dt) <sub>on</sub>	Turn-on voltage slope	$R_L = 96 \Omega$ from $V_{OUT} = 2.4 V$ to 19.2 V	-	0.75	-	V/ μs
(dV <sub>OUT</sub> /dt) <sub>off</sub>	Turn-off voltage slope	$R_L = 96 \Omega$ from $V_{OUT} = 21.6 \text{ V}$ to 2.4 V	-	0.25	-	V/ μs

**Table 6. Protections (per channel)** 

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
I <sub>lim</sub>	Current limitation		0.35	0.7	1.1	Α
T <sub>(hyst)</sub>	Thermal hysteresis		7	15		°C
T <sub>TSD</sub>	Thermal shutdown temperature		150	175	200	°C
T <sub>R</sub>	Reset temperature		135			°C
$V_{demag}$	Turn-off output clamp voltage	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0.25 A, V <sub>CC</sub> = 24 V	V <sub>CC</sub> - 59	V <sub>CC</sub> - 52	V <sub>CC</sub> - 47	٧

#### Table 7. Logic input (per channel)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>IL</sub>	Low level input voltage			-	1.25	V
I <sub>IL</sub>	Low level input current	V <sub>IN</sub> = 1.25 V	1	-		μΑ
V <sub>IH</sub>	High level input voltage		3.25	-		V
I <sub>IH</sub>	High level input current	V <sub>IN</sub> = 3.25 V		-	10	μΑ
V <sub>I(HYST)</sub>	Input hysteresis voltage		0.5	-		V
I <sub>IN</sub>	Input current	V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> = 36 V		-	200	μΑ
VOL	I/O output voltage	I <sub>IN</sub> = 5 mA (fault condition)		-	1	V

#### Table 8. Status pin

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
VSTAT	Status low output voltage	I <sub>STAT</sub> = 5 mA (fault condition)	-	-	1	V
ILSTAT	Status leakage current	Normal operation; V <sub>STAT</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> = 36 V	-	-	10	μΑ
C <sub>STAT</sub>	Status pin input capacitance	Normal operation; V <sub>STAT</sub> = 5 V	-	-	100	pF

#### Table 9. V<sub>CC</sub> - output diode

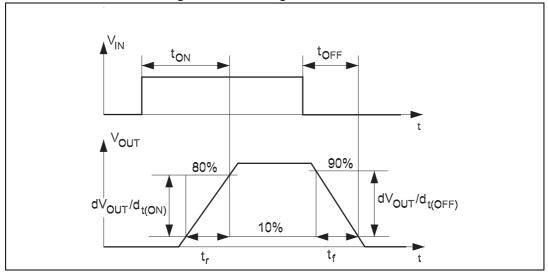
Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
VF	Forward on voltage	-I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0.3 A; T <sub>J</sub> = 150 °C	-	-	1	٧

## 4 Truth table and switching characteristics

Table 10. Truth table

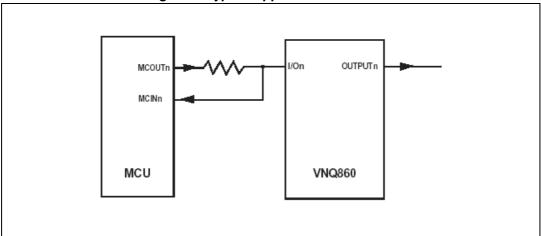
Conditions	MCOUTn	I/On	OUTPUTn	STATUS
Normal operation	L	L	L	H
	H	H	H	H
Current limitation	L	L	L	H
	H	H	X	H
Overtemperature	L	L	L	L
	H	Driven low	L	L
Undervoltage	L	L	L	X
	H	H	L	X
Overvoltage	L	L	L	H
	H	H	L	H

Figure 4. Switching characteristics



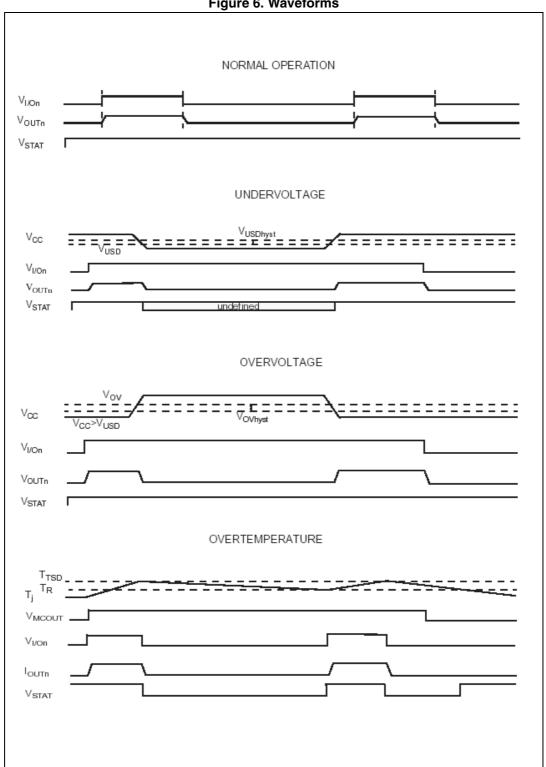
# 5 Typical application schematic

Figure 5. Typical application schematic



#### **Waveforms** 6

Figure 6. Waveforms



### 7 PowerSO-10™ thermal data

Figure 7. PowerSO-10™ PC board

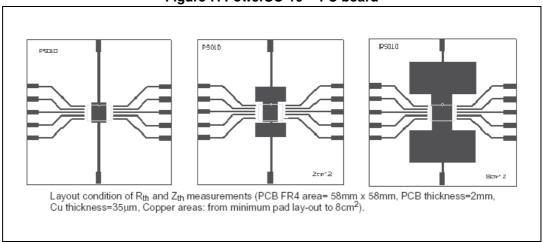
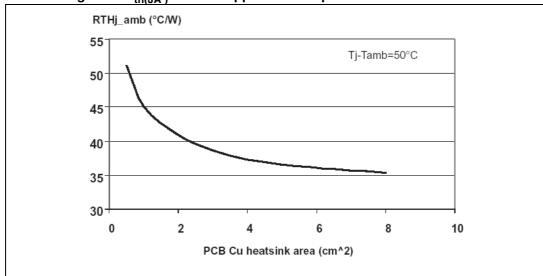


Figure 8. R<sub>th(JA)</sub>vs PBC copper area in open box free air condition



### 8 Reverse polarity protection

A solution to protect the IC against a reverse polarity condition is proposed in Figure 9.

This schematic is valid with any type of load connected to the outputs of the IC.

The R<sub>GND</sub> resistor value can be selected according to the following conditions:

#### **Equation 1**

 $R_{GND} \le 600 \text{ mV} / (I_S \text{ in ON state max.}).$ 

#### **Equation 2**

 $R_{GND} \ge (-V_{CC}) / (-I_{GND})$ 

where -I<sub>GND</sub> is the DC reverse ground pin current and can be found in *Table 1: Absolute maximum ratings*.

The power dissipation associated to R<sub>GND</sub> during the reverse polarity condition is:

$$PD = (-V_{CC})^2/R_{GND}$$

This resistor can be shared by different ICs. In such case, I<sub>S</sub> value, indicated in *Equation 1*, is the sum of the maximum ON-state currents of the different devices.

Please note that, if the microprocessor ground and the device ground are separated then the voltage drop across the  $R_{GND}$  (given by  $I_S$  in ON state max. \*  $R_{GND}$ ) produces a difference between the generated input level and the IC input signal level. This voltage drop varies depending on how many devices are ON in the case of several high-side switches sharing the same  $R_{GND}$ .

+ Vcc
Status
Output,
Input,
GND
Load
(Optional)

Figure 9. Reverse polarity protection

## 9 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

Table 11. PowerSO-10™ mechanical data

Dim.	mm			inch		
	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max
Α	3.35		3.65	0.132		0.144
A1	0.00		0.10	0.000		0.004
В	0.40		0.60	0.016		0.024
С	0.35		0.55	0.013		0.022
D	9.40		9.60	0.370		0.378
D1	7.40		7.60	0.291		0.300
Е	9.30		9.50	0.366		0.374
E1	7.20		7.40	0.283		0.291
E2	7.20		7.60	0.283		0.300
E3	6.10		6.35	0.240		0.250
E4	5.90		6.10	0.232		0.240
е		1.27			0.050	
F	1.25		1.35	0.049		0.053
Н	13.80		14.40	0.543		0.567
h		0.50			0.002	
L	1.20		1.80	0.047		0.071
q		1.70			0.067	
а	0°		8°			

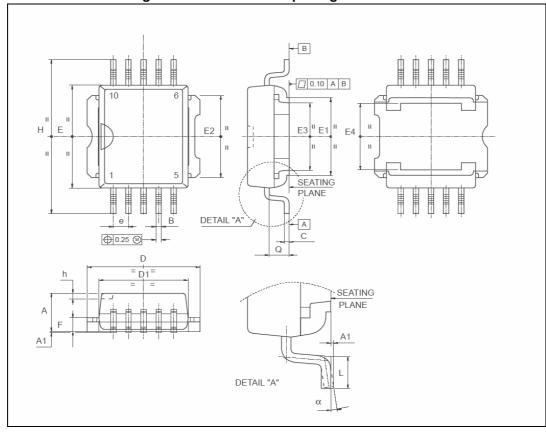
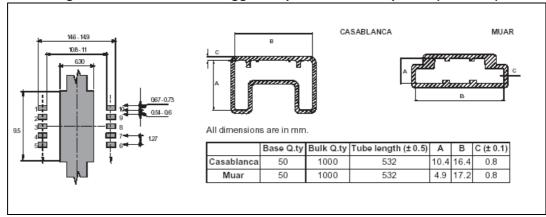


Figure 10. PowerSO-10™ package dimensions

Figure 11. PowerSO-10™ suggested pad and tube shipment (no suffix)



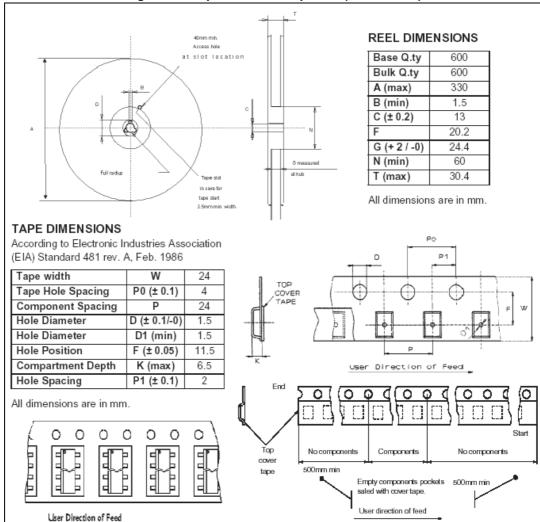


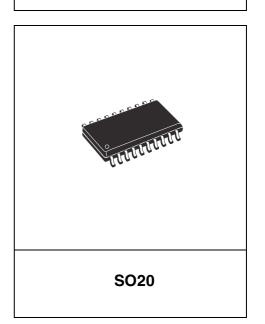
Figure 12. Tape and reel shipment (suffix "TR")

Figure 13. SO20 mechanical data and package dimensions

DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
Α	2.35		2.65	0.093		0.104
A1	0.10		0.30	0.004		0.012
В	0.33		0.51	0.013		0.200
С	0.23		0.32	0.009		0.013
D <sup>(1)</sup>	12.60		13.00	0.496		0.512
Е	7.40		7.60	0.291		0.299
е		1.27			0.050	
Н	10.0		10.65	0.394		0.419
h	0.25		0.75	0.010		0.030
L	0.40		1.27	0.016		0.050
k	0° (min.), 8° (max.)					
ddd			0.10			0.004

 <sup>&</sup>quot;D" dimension does not include mold flash, protusions or gate burrs. Mold flash, protusions or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15mm per side.

# OUTLINE AND MECHANICAL DATA



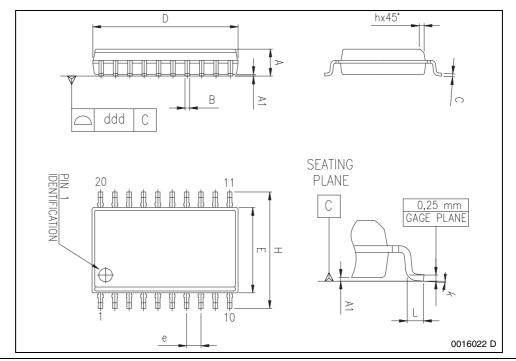
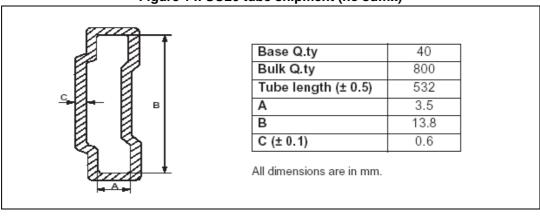
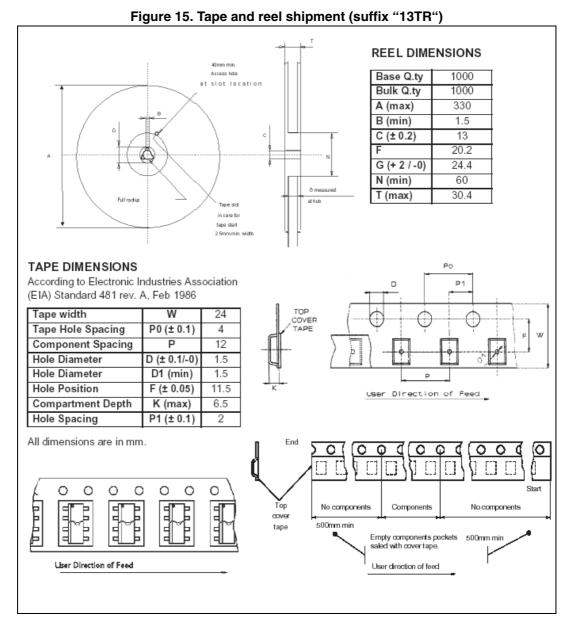


Figure 14. SO20 tube shipment (no suffix)





# 10 Ordering information

**Table 12. Ordering information** 

Order codes	Package	Packaging	
VNQ860-E	SO20	- Tube	
VNQ860SP-E	PowerSO-10™		
VNQ860TR-E	SO20	Tana and roal	
VNQ860SPTR-E	PowerSO-10™	Tape and reel	

## 11 Revision history

**Table 13. Document revision history** 

Date	Revision	Changes
14-Jul-2005	1	Updates, new template
7-Nov-2005	2	Few updates
07-Jul-2008	3	Added Section 8 on page 11
28-Apr-2009	4	Updated Figure 13 on page 15
05-May-2010	5	Updated coverpage
31-Aug-2010	6	Updated Table 10 on page 7
15-Mar-2013	7	Updated <i>Table 1</i> and <i>Table 12</i> . Minor text changes.

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