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# 3.3V, 20Mbps, TSOT23 RS-485/RS-422 Transmitters with ±15kV ESD Protection

## **Description**

The XR33193, XR33194, and XR33195 are a high performance RS-485/RS-422 driver family offered in a tiny TSOT23 package designed to meet the increasing system requirements found in today's performance serial communication applications. These standalone drivers operate off a single 3.3V supply and meet RS-485 and RS-422 standards for balanced RS-485 and RS-422 serial communications networks.

The driver family offers several speed options to maximize performance in different applications. The XR33193 and XR33194 have slew limited outputs for reduced EMI and for error free communication over long or improper/unterminated data cables or multi-drop applications with unterminated stubs. The XR33195 driver operates at data rates up to 20Mbps with tight skew and prop delay spec's required by demanding high speed applications. All parts in the XR33193/94/95 driver family operate over the extended temperature range of -40°C to 125°C.

The XR33193/94/95 driver family is protected by short-circuit detection as well as thermal shutdown and will maintain a high impedance state in shutdown or when powered off. The driver family also includes hot swap circuitry to protect against false transitions on the bus during power-up or live insertion.

For companion standalone RS-485/RS-422 receivers in tiny TSOT23 packages see our XR33180/81/83/84 product datasheet.

#### **FEATURES**

- Date rate options of 250kbps, 2.5Mbps and 20Mbps
- Tiny 6-pin TSOT23 package
- 3.3V ±5% supply operation
- Robust ESD protection
  - □ ±15kV Human Body Model (bus pins)
  - ±4kV Human Body Model (all other pins)
- Short-circuit protection
- Thermal protection circuitry
- Hot swap glitch protection
- Extended -40°C to 125°C operating temperature range
- Low current shutdown mode (2uA max)
- Lead-free (RoHS compliant)

#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Clock distribution
- Robotic control
- Space constrained systems
- Security camera networks
- Industrial and process control equipment

Ordering Information – back page

## **Typical Application**

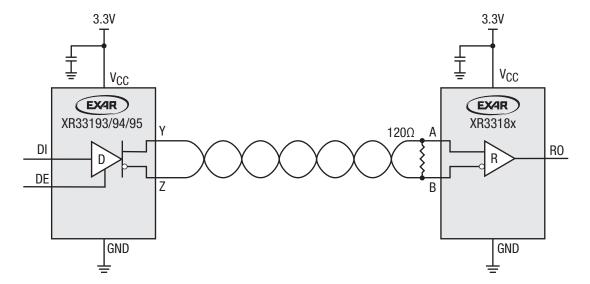


Figure 1. Typical Application

REV1A 1/12

## **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Stresses beyond the limits listed below may cause permanent damage to the device. Exposure to any Absolute Maximum Rating condition for extended periods may affect device reliability and lifetime.

Supply voltage (V <sub>CC</sub> )	0.3V to 7.0V
Maximum junction temperature	150°C
Input voltages, DI and DE	0.3V to 7.0V
Bus output voltages Y and Z	±18V
Transient voltage pulse through $100\Omega$ , Figu	ıre 7±100V

## **Operating Conditions**

Operating temperature range	40°C to 125°C
V <sub>CC</sub> supply range	3.135V to 3.465V
Storage temperature range	65°C to 150°C
Lead temperature (soldering, 10s)	300°C

#### **Thermal Information**

6-pin TSOT23 $\theta_{\text{JA}}$	. 167.3°C/W
6-pin TSOT23 $\theta_{JC}$	61.6°C/W

#### **Electrical Characteristics**

Specifications are at  $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ ,  $V_{CC} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$  unless otherwise noted. Typical values represent the most likely parametric norm at  $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ , and are provided for reference purposes only.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Supply						
V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply voltage range		3.135		3.465	V
I <sub>CC</sub>	Supply current	No load (DE = V <sub>CC</sub> , DI = 0V)		0.18	0.375	mA
I <sub>SNDN</sub>	Supply current in shutdown mode	No load (DE = 0V)		0.5	2	μΑ
Logic Inpu	ts/Outputs					
V <sub>IH</sub>	Logic high input thresholds	DI and DE	2			V
V <sub>IL</sub>	Logic high input thresholds	DI and DE			0.8	V
I <sub>IN</sub>	Input current	DI and DE	-2		2	μΑ
Driver DC	Characteristics					
	V <sub>OD</sub> Differential driver voltage	No load	3			V
		$R_L = 100\Omega$ (RS-422), Figure 4	2			V
V <sub>OD</sub>		$R_L = 54\Omega$ (RS-485), Figure 4	1.5			V
		-7V ≤ V <sub>CM</sub> ≤ 12V, Figure 5	1.5			V
$\Delta V_{OD}$	Change in magnitude of differential driver output voltage	$R_L$ = 54Ω (RS-485) or 100Ω (RS-422), DE = $V_{CC}$ , Figure 4			±0.2	V
V <sub>CM</sub>	Driver common-mode output voltage (steady state)	$R_L = 54\Omega$ (RS-485) or $100\Omega$ (RS-422), DE = $V_{CC}$ , DI = $V_{CC}$ or GND, Figure 4	-1	V <sub>CC</sub> /2	3	V
$\Delta V_{CM}$	Change in magnitude of driver common- mode output voltage	$R_L$ = 54Ω (RS-485) or 100Ω (RS-422)			0.2	٧
V	Output leakers	Y and Z, V <sub>OUT</sub> = 12V, DE = 0V, V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V or GND	-20		20	μΑ
V <sub>OL</sub>	Output leakage	Y and Z, $V_{OUT} = -7V$ , DE = 0V, $V_{CC} = 3.3V$ or GND	-20		20	μΑ
I <sub>OSD</sub>	Driver short-circuit output current	-7V ≤ V <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ 12V, Figure 6			±250	mA
Thermal C	haracteristics					
T <sub>TS</sub>	Thermal shutdown temperature			165		°C
T <sub>TSH</sub>	Thermal shutdown hysteresis			40		°C



## **Electrical Characteristics (Continued)**

Specifications are at  $T_A$  = 25°C,  $V_{CC}$  = 3.3V  $\pm$  5% unless otherwise noted. Typical values represent the most likely parametric norm at  $T_A$  = 25°C, and are provided for reference purposes only.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units	
ESD Prot	ESD Protection						
	ESD protection for RS-485 bus pins, Y and Z	Human Body Model (HBM)		±15		kV	
	ESD protection for all other pins	Human Body Model (HBM)		±4		kV	
Driver AC	Characteristics XR33193 (250kbps)						
t <sub>DPLH</sub>	Driver propagation delay (low to high)		400		1300	ns	
t <sub>DPHL</sub>	Driver propagation delay (high to low)	$C_L = 50pF$ , $R_L = 54\Omega$ , Figure 8	400		1300	ns	
t <sub>SKEW</sub>	Driver propagation delay skew, lt <sub>DPLH</sub> -t <sub>DPHL</sub>				400	ns	
t <sub>R</sub> , t <sub>F</sub>	Differential output rise or fall time	$C_L = 50$ pF, $R_L = 54\Omega$ , Figure 8	400		1200	ns	
	Device to device propagation delay matching <sup>(1)</sup>	Same power supply, maximum temperature difference between devices = 30°C			900	ns	
	Maximum data rate	$C_L = 50 pF$ , $R_L = 54 \Omega$ , duty cycle 40 to 60%	250			kbps	
t <sub>DZH</sub>	Driver enable to output high				2000	ns	
t <sub>DZL</sub>	Driver enable to output low	0 400 F B 5000 F			2000	ns	
t <sub>DHZ</sub>	Driver disable from output high	$C_L = 100 \text{pF}, R_L = 500 \Omega, \text{ Figure 9}$			1000	ns	
t <sub>DLZ</sub>	Driver disable from output low				1000	ns	
Driver AC	Characteristics XR33194 (2.5Mbps)						
t <sub>DPLH</sub>	Driver propagation delay (low to high)		24		70	ns	
t <sub>DPHL</sub>	Driver propagation delay (high to low)	$C_L = 50pF$ , $R_L = 54\Omega$ , Figure 8	24		70	ns	
t <sub>SKEW</sub>	Driver propagation delay skew, lt <sub>DPLH</sub> -t <sub>DPHL</sub>				40	ns	
t <sub>R</sub> , t <sub>F</sub>	Differential output rise or fall time	$C_L = 50$ pF, $R_L = 54\Omega$ , Figure 8	10		70	ns	
	Device to device propagation delay matching <sup>(1)</sup>	Same power supply, maximum temperature difference between devices = 30°C			46	ns	
	Maximum data rate	$C_L = 50 pF$ , $R_L = 54 \Omega$ , duty cycle 40 to 60%	2.5			Mbps	
t <sub>DZH</sub>	Driver enable to output high				400	ns	
t <sub>DZL</sub>	Driver enable to output low	0 100=F D 5000 Figure 0			400	ns	
t <sub>DHZ</sub>	Driver disable from output high	$C_L = 100 \text{pF}, R_L = 500 \Omega, \text{ Figure 9}$			100	ns	
t <sub>DLZ</sub>	Driver disable from output low				100	ns	

#### NOTE:

1. Guaranteed by design; not production tested.



## **Electrical Characteristics (Continued)**

Specifications are at  $T_A$  = 25°C,  $V_{CC}$  = 3.3V  $\pm$  5% unless otherwise noted. Typical values represent the most likely parametric norm at  $T_A$  = 25°C, and are provided for reference purposes only.

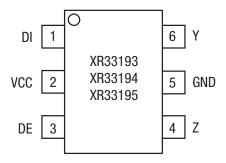
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Driver AC	Driver AC Characteristics XR33195 (20Mbps)					
t <sub>DPLH</sub>	Driver propagation delay (low to high)				25	ns
t <sub>DPHL</sub>	Driver propagation delay (high to low)	$C_L = 15pF$ , $R_L = 54\Omega$ , Figure 8			25	ns
t <sub>SKEW</sub>	Driver propagation delay skew,  t <sub>DPLH</sub> -t <sub>DPHL</sub>			5		ns
t <sub>R</sub> , t <sub>F</sub>	Differential output rise or fall time	$T_A$ = -40°C to 125°C, $C_L$ = 50pF, $R_L$ = 54 $\Omega$ , Figure 8			18.5	ns
	101	$T_A \le 85^{\circ}C$ , $C_L = 50pF$ , $R_L = 54\Omega$ , Figure 8			15	ns
	Device to device propagation delay matching <sup>(1)</sup>	Same power supply, maximum temperature difference between devices = 30°C			25	ns
	Maximum data rate	$T_A \le 85^{\circ}\text{C}$ , $C_L = 50\text{pF}$ , $R_L = 54\Omega$ , duty cycle 40 to 60%	20			Mbps
	Maximum data rate	$C_L = 50 pF$ , $R_L = 54 \Omega$ , duty cycle 40 to 60%	16			Mbps
t <sub>DZH</sub>	Driver enable to output high				400	ns
t <sub>DZL</sub>	Driver enable to output low				400	ns
t <sub>DHZ</sub>	Driver disable from output high	$C_L = 100$ pF, $R_L = 500Ω$ , Figure 9			100	ns
t <sub>DLZ</sub>	Driver disable from output low				100	ns

#### NOTE:



<sup>1.</sup> Guaranteed by design; not production tested.

# **Pin Configuration**



TSOT23-6, Top View

## **Pin Functions**

	Pin Number		Pin Name	Туре	Description
XR33193	XR33194	XR33195			
1	1	1	DI	Input	Driver input. A low on DI forces the Y output low and the Z output high. A high on DI forces the Y output high and the Z output low.
2	2	2	VCC	Supply	Power supply (V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V $\pm$ 5%). Bypass with 0.1 $\mu$ F capacitor to ground.
3	3	3	DE	Input	Driver output enable. A high on DE enables the driver outputs (Y and Z). A low on DE will disable the driver outputs (Y and Z), tri-stating the outputs and putting the device into shutdown (low power) state.  The hot swap function is implemented on the DE pin, see Applications Information section for a description of hot swap function.
4	4	4	Z	Bus Output	±15kV ESD protected, RS-485/RS-422 inverting driver output.
5	5	5	GND	Supply	Ground.
6	6	6	Y	Supply	±15kV ESD protected, RS-485/RS-422 non-inverting driver output.



## **Functional Block Diagram**

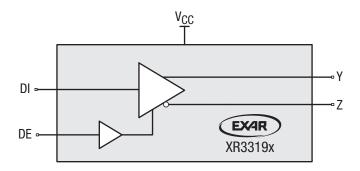


Figure 2. Functional Block Diagram

## **Applications Information**

The XR3319x RS-485/RS-422 devices are part of Exar's high performance serial interface product line. These standalone drivers operate off a single 3.3V supply and meet RS-485 and RS-422 standards for balanced RS-485 and RS-422 serial communications networks.

#### **Hot Swap Capability**

When  $V_{CC}$  is first applied the XR3319x family holds the driver enable inactive for approximately 10µs. During power ramp-up, other system ICs may drive unpredictable values or tristated lines may be influenced by stray capacitance. The hot swap feature prevents the XR3319x family from driving any output signal until power has stabilized. After the initial 10µs, the driver enable pin is weakly pulled to the disabled state(low for DE) until the first transition. After the first transition, the DE pin operate as high impedance input.

If circuit boards are inserted into an energized backplane (commonly called "live insertion" or "hot swap") power may suddenly be applied to all circuits. Without the hot swap capability, this situation could improperly enable the transceiver's driver, driving invalid data onto shared buses and possibly causing driver contention or device damage.

#### **Driver Output Protection**

Two mechanisms prevent excessive output current and power dissipation caused by faults or by bus contention. First, a driver current limit on the output stage provides immediate protection against short circuits over the whole common-mode voltage range. Second, a thermal shutdown circuit forces the driver outputs into a high impedance state if junction temperature becomes excessive.

#### **Line Length**

The RS-485/RS-422 standard covers line lengths up to 4000ft. Maximum achievable line length is a function of signal attenuation and noise. Termination prevents signal reflections by eliminating the impedance mismatches on a transmission line. Line termination is generally used if rise and fall times are shorter than the round trip signal propagation time. Higher output drivers may allow longer cables to be used.

#### ±15kV HBM ESD Protection (Unpowered Part)

ESD protection structures are incorporated on all pins to protect against electrostatic discharges encountered during handling and assembly. The driver outputs of the XR3319x family have extra protection against static electricity. Exar uses state-of-the-art structures to protect these pins against ESD damage:

- ±15kV HBM for bus pins to GND
- ±4kV HBM for all other pins

#### **ESD Test Conditions**

ESD performance depends on a variety of conditions. Contact Exar for a reliability report that documents test setup, methodology and results.

#### **Low Power Shutdown Mode**

The XR3319x has a low-power shutdown mode that is initiated by bringing DE low (to disable the XR33193/94/95). While in shutdown the XR3319x draws less than  $2\mu A$  of supply current.



## **Product Selector Guide**

Part Number	Data Rate (Mbps)	Slew-Rate Limited	Package
XR33193	0.25	Yes	
XR33194	2.5	Yes	6-pin TSOT23
XR33195	20	No	

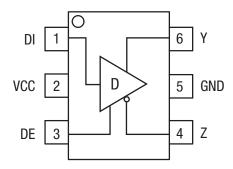


Figure 3. Differential Driver

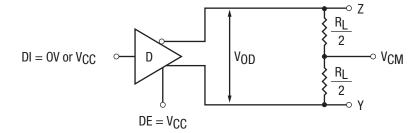


Figure 4. Differential Driver Output Voltage



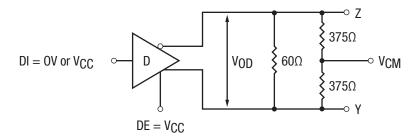


Figure 5. Differential Driver Output Voltage Over Common Mode

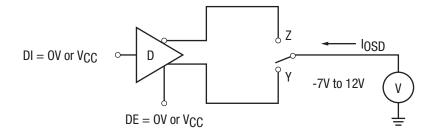


Figure 6. Driver Output Short-Circuit Current

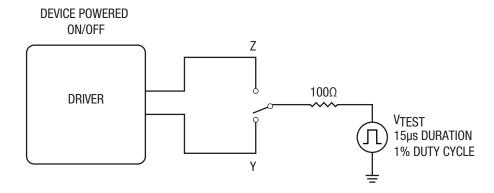
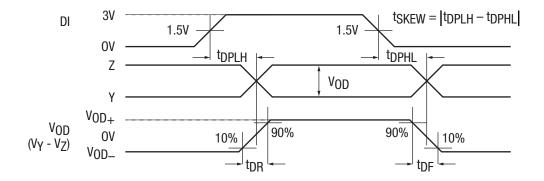


Figure 7. Transient Overvoltage Test Circuit





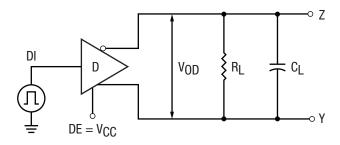


Figure 8. Driver Propagation Delay Test Circuit and Timing Diagram



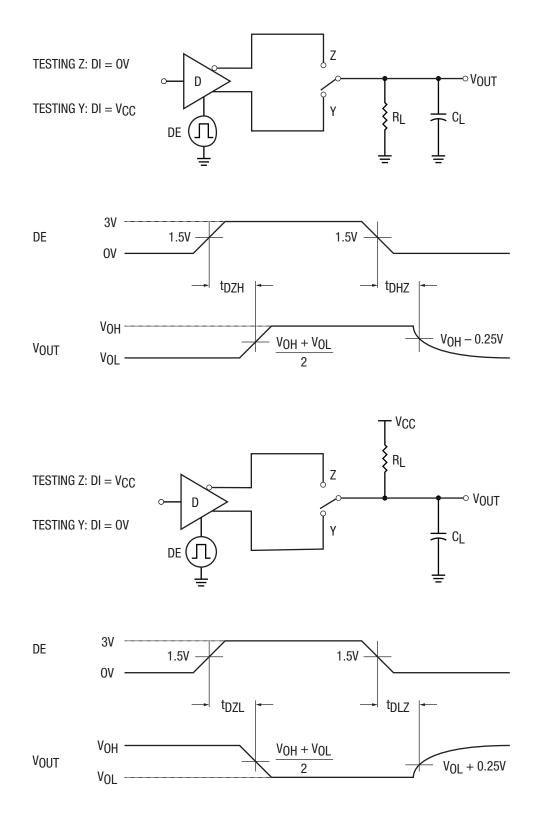
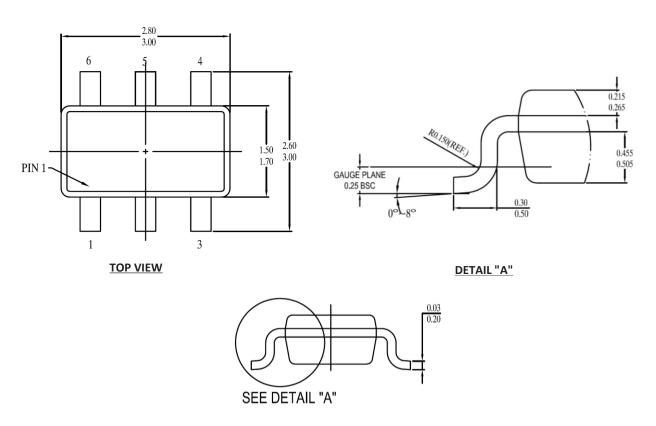


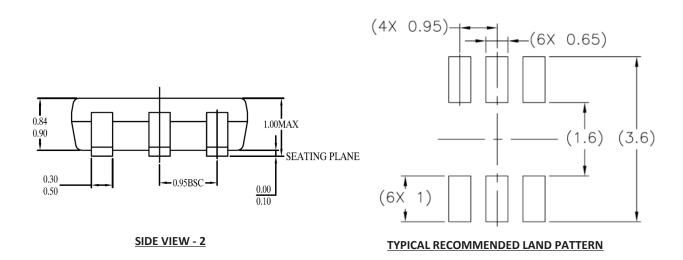
Figure 9. Driver Enable and Disable Timing Test Circuits and Timing Diagrams



# **Package Description**



**SIDE VIEW-1** 



- 1. All dimensioins are in Millimeters
- 2. Dimensions and tolerance per Jedec MO-193



## **Ordering Information**

Part Number	Speed (Mbps)	Slew Rate Limited	Operating Temperature Range	Environmental Rating	Package	Packaging Quantity
XR33193ESBTR	0.250	Yes				
XR33194ESBTR	2.50	Yes	-40°C to 125°C	RoHS compliant and Green <sup>(1)</sup>	6-pin TSOT23	3k Tape and Reel
XR33195ESBTR	20	No				
XR33193ESBEVB						
XR33194ESBEVB	B Evaluation board					
XR33195ESBEVB						

#### NOTE:

## **Revision History**

Revision	Date	Description
1A	July 2016	Initial release.



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