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### **ZHT431**

# **Adjustable Precision Zener Shunt Regulator**

#### **Description**

The ZHT431 is a three terminal adjustable shunt regulator offering excellent temperature stability and output current handling capability up to 100mA. The device offers extended operating temperature range working from -55 to +125°C. The output voltage may be set to any chosen voltage between 2.5 and 20 volts by selection of two external divider resistors.

The devices can be used as a replacement for zener diodes in many applications requiring an improvement in zener performance.

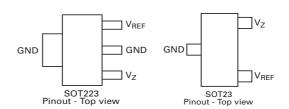
#### **Features**

- Surface mount SOT223 and SOT23 packages
- 0.5%, 1% and 2% tolerance
- · Maximum temperature coefficient 67 ppm/°C
- Temperature compensated for operation over the full temperature range
- · Programmable output voltage
- 50mA to 100mA current sink capability
- · Low output noise
- Available in "Green" Molding Compound (No Br, Sb) denoted by -7
- Wide temperature range -55 to +125°C

#### **Applications**

- · Series and shunt regulator
- Voltage monitor
- Over voltage / under voltage protection
- · Switch mode power supplies

#### **Pinout Information**

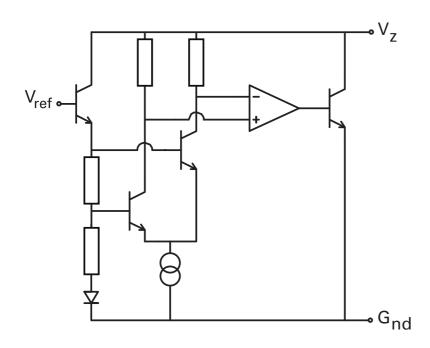


#### **Ordering Information**

Order Reference	Tolerance (%)	Package	Part mark	Status	Reel size (inches)	Quantity per reel	Tape width
ZHT431C01L	1	TO92	ZHT43101	Obsolete	Loose	4000	-
ZHT431C01STOB	1	TO92	ZHT43101	Obsolete	12.5	1500	-
ZHT431C01STZ	1	TO92	ZHT43101	Obsolete	Concertina	1500	-
ZHT431C02L	2	TO92	ZHT43102	Obsolete	Loose	4000	-
ZHT431C02STOB	2	TO92	ZHT43102	Obsolete	12.5	1500	-
ZHT431C02STZ	2	TO92	ZHT43102	Obsolete	Concertina	1500	-
ZHT431F01TA	1	SOT23	43C	Active	7	3000	8mm
ZHT431F01-7	1	SOT23	43C	Active	7	3000	8mm
ZHT431FMTA	0.5	SOT23	43P	Active	7	3000	8mm
ZHT431F02TA	2	SOT23	43D	Active	7	3000	8mm
ZHT431G01TA	1	SOT223	ZHT43101	Active	7	1000	12mm
ZHT431G02TA	2	SOT223	ZHT43102	Active	7	1000	12mm



# **Schematic Diagram**



## **Absolute Maximum Rating**

Cathode voltage (V <sub>Z</sub> )	20V	Power dissipation	on (T <sub>amb</sub> =25°C)
Cathode current	150mA	$(T_{jmax} = 150$ °C)	
Operating temperature	-55 to 125°C	SOT23	330mW
Storage temperature	-55 to 150°C	SOT223	2W

### **Recommended Operating Conditions**

	Min.	Max.
Cathode voltage	$V_{REF}$	20V
Cathode current	50μΑ	100mA

## Electrical Characteristics Test Conditions (unless otherwise stated):Tamb=25°C

Symbol	Parameter	Value			Units	Conditions
		Min.	Тур.	Max.		
V <sub>REF</sub>	Reference voltage 2%	2.45	2.50	2.55	V	I <sub>L</sub> =10mA (Fig.1),
	1%	2.475	2.50	2.525	V	$V_{Z}=V_{REF}$
	0.5%	2.4875	2.50	2.5125	V	
$V_{DEV}$	Deviation of reference input		10	30	mV	I <sub>L</sub> =10mA, V <sub>Z</sub> =V <sub>REF</sub>
	voltage over temperature					T <sub>amb</sub> =full range (Fig1)
$\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta V_{Z}}$	Ratio of the change in		-1.85	-2.7	mV/V	V <sub>Z</sub> from V <sub>REF</sub> to 10V
$\Delta V_Z$	reference voltage to the					I <sub>Z</sub> =10mA (Fig.2)
	change in cathode voltage		-1.0	-2.0	mv/V	V <sub>Z</sub> from 10V to 20V
						I <sub>Z</sub> =10mA (Fig.2)
I <sub>REF</sub>	Reference input current		0.12	1.0	mA	R1=10k, R2=O/C,
						I <sub>L</sub> =10mA (Fig.2)
DI <sub>REF</sub>	Deviation of reference input		0.04	0.2	mA	R1=10k, R2=O/C,
	current over temperature					I <sub>L</sub> =10mA T <sub>amb</sub> =full range
						(Fig.2)
I <sub>Zmin</sub>	Minimum cathode current for regulation		35	50	mA	V <sub>Z</sub> =V <sub>REF</sub> (Fig.1)
I <sub>Zoff</sub>	Off-state current			0.1	mA	$V_Z=20V$ , $V_{REF}=0V$ (Fig.3)
$R_Z$	Dynamic output impedance			0.75	٧	V <sub>Z</sub> =V <sub>REF</sub> (Fig.1), f=0Hz, I <sub>C</sub> =1mA to 100mA

Deviation of reference input voltage,  $V_{\text{DEV}}$ , is defined as the maximum variation of the reference input voltage over the full temperature range.

The average temperature coefficient of the reference input voltage,  $V_{\mbox{\scriptsize REF}}$  is defined as:

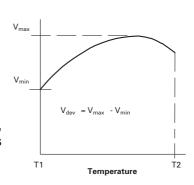
$$V_{REF} \left( \frac{ppm}{\circ C} \right) = \frac{V_{DEV} x 1000000}{V_{REF} (T1 - T2)}$$

The dynamic output impedance,  $\boldsymbol{R}_{\boldsymbol{Z}},$  is defined as:

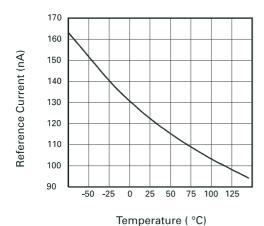
$$R_Z = \frac{\Delta V_Z}{\Delta I_Z}$$

When the device is programmed with two external resistors, R1 and R2, (fig 2) , the dynamic output impedance of the overall circuit, R', is defined as:

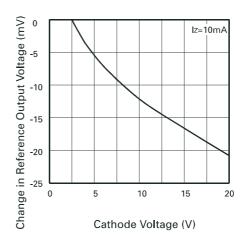
$$R' = R_Z \left( 1 + \frac{R1}{R2} \right)$$



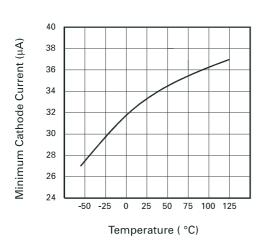
### **Typical Characteristics**



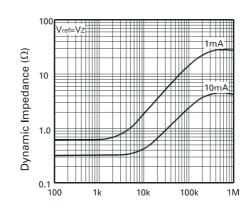
Iref vs. Temperature



Change in Vref v Cathode Voltage

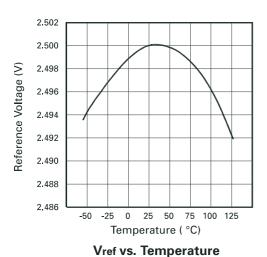


Izmin vs. Temperature



Frequency (Hz)

Dynamic Impedance v Frequency



1.8
1.6

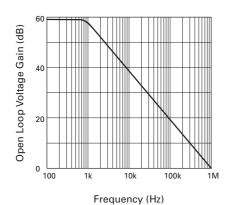
\$\hat{\$\sum{1.4}{\Sigma}}\$
1.4

\$\hat{\$\sum{5.1.2}{\sum{5.0.8}{\sum{5.0.8}{\sum{5.0.8}{\sum{5.0.8}{\sum{5.0.4}{\sum{5.0.2}{\sum{5.0.8}{\sum{5.0.4}{\sum{5.0.2}{\sum{5.0.2}{\sum{5.0.8}{\sum{5.0.4}{\sum{5.0.2}{\sum{5

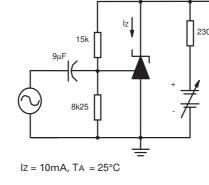
**Power Dissipation Derating** 

2.0

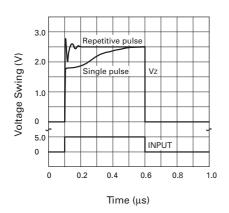
## **Typical Characteristics**



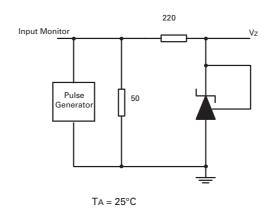
Gain v Frequency



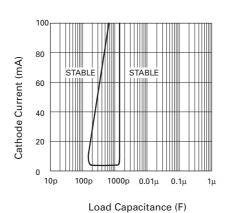
**Test Circuit for Open Loop Voltage Gain** 



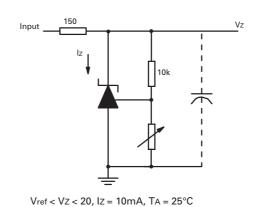
**Pulse Response** 



**Test Circuit for Pulse Response** 



**Stability Boundary Conditions** 



**Test Circuit for Stability Boundary Conditions** 

### **DC Test Circuits**

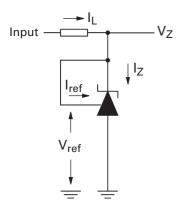


Fig 1 - Test circuit for  $V_Z = V_{ref}$ 

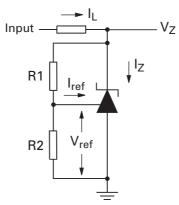


Fig 2 - Test circuit for  $V_Z > V_{ref}$ 

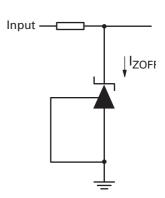
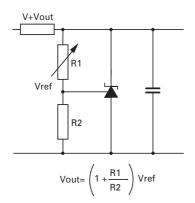
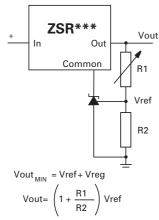


Fig 3 - Test circuit for for Ol state current<sup>†</sup>

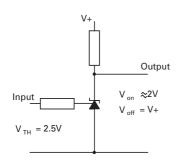
## **Application Circuits**



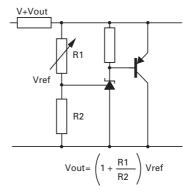
**Shunt regulator** 



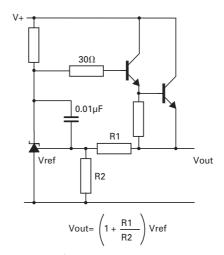
Output control of a three terminal fixed regulator



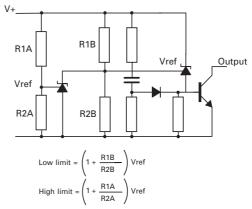
Single supply comparator with temperature compensated threshold



Higher current shunt regulator

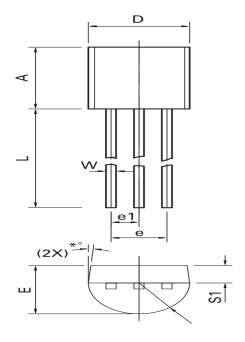


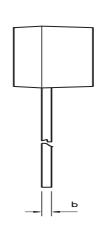
Series regulator



Over voltage / under voltage protection circuit

# Package Outline - TO92

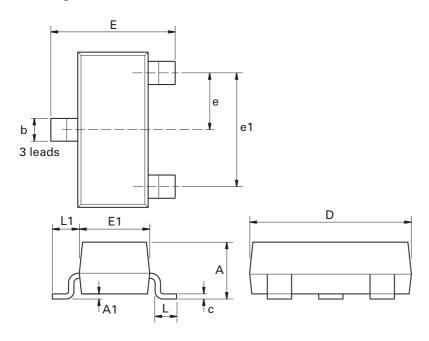




DIM	Millim	Millimeters		Inches		
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.		
Α	4.32	4.95	0.170	0.195		
b	0.36	0.51	0.014	0.020		
E	3.30	3.94	0.130	0.155		
е	2.41	2.67	0.095	0.105		
e1	1.14	1.40	0.045	0.055		
L	12.70	15.49	0.500	0.610		
R	2.16	2.41	0.085	0.095		
S1	1.14	1.52	0.045	0.060		
W	0.41	0.56	0.016	0.022		
D	4.45	4.95	0.175	0.195		
*0	4°	6°	4°	6°		

Note: Controlling dimensions are in millimeters. Approximate dimensions are provided in inches

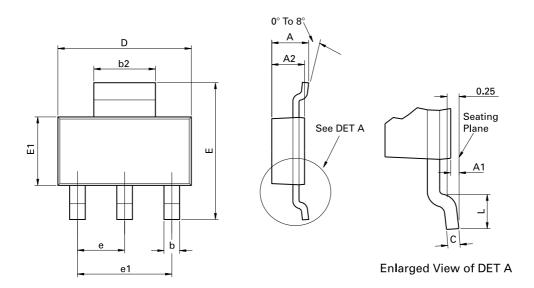
# Package outline - SOT23



Dim.	Millim	neters	Inc	hes	Dim.	Millimeters		Inches	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
Α	-	1.12	-	0.044	e1	1.90	NOM	0.075	NOM
A1	0.01	0.10	0.0004	0.004	Е	2.10	2.64	0.083	0.104
b	0.30	0.50	0.012	0.020	E1	1.20	1.40	0.047	0.055
С	0.085	0.20	0.003	0.008	L	0.25	0.60	0.0098	0.0236
D	2.80	3.04	0.110	0.120	L1	0.45	0.62	0.018	0.024
е	0.95	NOM	0.037	NOM	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Controlling dimensions are in millimeters. Approximate dimensions are provided in inches

# Package outline - SOT223



Conforms to JEDEC TO-261 AA Issue B

Dim.	Millimeters		Inches		Dim.	Millimeters		Inches	
Dilli.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Dilli.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
Α	-	1.80	-	0.071	D	6.30	6.70	0.248	0.264
A1	0.02	0.10	0.0008	0.004	е	2.30 BSC		0.0905 BSC	
A2	1.55	1.65	0.0610	0.0649	e1	4.60 BSC		0.181 BSC	
b	0.66	0.84	0.026	0.033	Е	6.70	7.30	0.264	0.287
b2	2.90	3.10	0.114	0.122	E1	3.30	3.70	0.130	0.146
С	0.23	0.33	0.009	0.013	L	0.90	-	0.355	-

Note: Controlling dimensions are in millimeters. Approximate dimensions are provided in inches

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