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ZXCT1008

INCREASED AMBIENT TEMPERATURE HIGH-SIDE CURRENT MONITOR

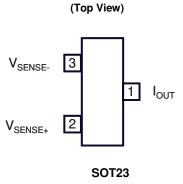
Description

The ZXCT1008 is a high side current sense monitor. Using this device eliminates the need to disrupt the ground plane when sensing a load current.

It takes a high side voltage developed across a current shunt resistor and translates it into a proportional output current. A user defined output resistor scales the output current into a groundreferenced voltage.

The wide input voltage range of 20V down to as low as 2.5V make it suitable for a range of applications. The ability to withstand high voltage transients and reverse polarity connection makes this part very suitable for automotive and other transient rich environment.

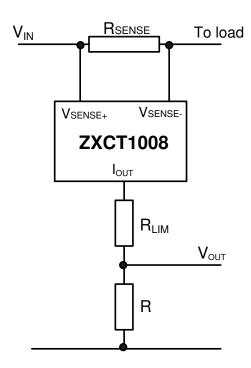
Pin Assignments



Features

- Low Cost, Accurate High-Side Current Sensing
- -40 to +125°C Temperature Range
- Up to 500mV Sense Voltage
- 2.5V to 20V Supply Range
- 4µA Quiescent Current
- 1% Typical Accuracy
- SOT23
- Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)
- Automotive-Compliant Part Supporting PPAPs Available under Separate Datasheet (ZXCT1008Q)

Application Circuit



Applications

- Automotive Current Measurement
- DC Motor and Solenoid Control
- Over Current Monitor
- Power Management

Notes:

- 1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS) & 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) compliant.
- 2. See http://www.diodes.com/quality/lead_free.html for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and lead-free.
- 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.



Pin Descriptions

Pin Name	Pin Function		
V _{SENSE+}	Connection to supply voltage		
V _{SENSE} -	Connection to load		
lout	Output current, proportional to measured current		

Absolute Maximum Ratings (@TA = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

Description	Rating	Unit
Voltage on Any Pin (relative to I _{OUT})	-0.6 to 20	V
Continous Output Current, I _{OUT}	25	mA
Continuous Sense Voltage, V _{SENSE} (Note 4)	-0.5 to 5	V
Operating Temperature, T _A	-40 to +85	°C
Storage Temperature	-55 to +125	°C
Package Power Dissipation @ T _A = +25°C (Derate to Zero @ +125°C)	450	mW

Operation above the absolute maximum rating may cause device failure. Operation at the absolute maximum ratings for extended periods may reduce device reliability.

Electrical Characteristics (@ $T_A = +25$ °C, $V_{IN} = 5V$, $R_{OUT} = 100\Omega$, unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V _{IN}	V _{CC} Range	_	2.5	_	20	V
Іоит	Output Current (Note 5)	V _{SENSE} = 0V V _{SENSE} = 10mV V _{SENSE} = 100mV V _{SENSE} = 200mV V _{SENSE} = 500mV	1 90 0.975 1.95 4.8	4 104 1.0 2.0 5.0	15 120 1.025 2.05 5.2	μΑ μΑ mA mA
V _{SENSE}	Sense Voltage (Note 4)	_	0	=	500	mV
I _{SENSE} -	V _{SENSE} Input Current	_	_	_	100	nA
Acc	Accuracy	$R_{SENSE} = 0.1\Omega$, $V_{SENSE} = 200$ mV	-2.5	ı	2.5	%
G _M	Transconductance, I _{OUT} /V _{SENSE}	_	_	10000	-	μ A /V
BW	Bandwidth	V _{SENSE(DC)} = 10mV, RF P _{IN} = -40dBm (Note 6)	_	300	-	kHz
BW		$V_{SENSE(DC)} = 100$ mV, RF $P_{IN} = -20$ dBm (Note 6)	_	2	-	MHz

Notes:

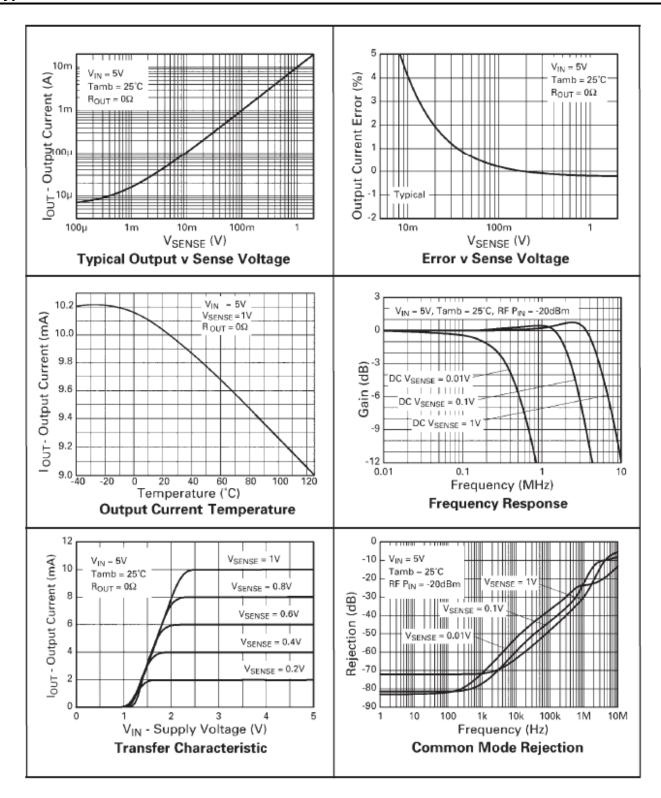
4. V_{SENSE} is defined as the differential voltage between $V_{\text{SENSE+}}$ and $V_{\text{SENSE-}}$

V_{SENSE} = V_{SENSE+} - V_{SENSE-}

- $= V_{IN} V_{LOAD}$
- = I_{LOAD} x R_{SENSE}
- 5. Includes input offset voltage contribution.
- 6. -20dBm=63mVpp into 50Ω .

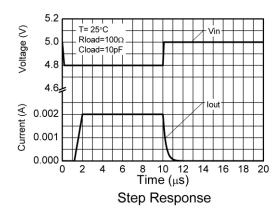


Typical Characteristics





Typical Characteristics (cont.)



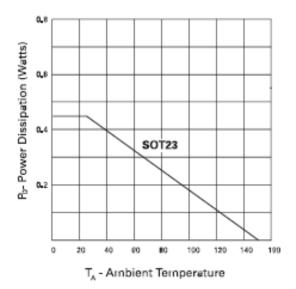
Power Dissipation

The maximum allowable power dissipation of the device for normal operation (P_{MAX}), is a function of the package junction to ambient thermal resistance (θ_{JA}), maximum junction temperature (T_{JMAX}), and ambient temperature (T_{AMB}), according to the expression:

$$P_{MAX} = (T_{JMAX} - T_{AMB}) / \theta_{JA}$$

The device power dissipation, PD is given by the expression:

$$P_D = I_{OUT} \times (V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) W$$



Application Information

The following text describes how to scale a load current to an output voltage.

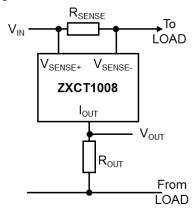


Figure 1. Generic ZXCT1008 Configuration

$$V_{SENSE} = V_{IN} - V_{LOAD} = I_{LOAD} \times R_{SENSE}$$
 (1)

$$V_{OUT} = I_{OUT} \times R_{OUT} = 0.01 \times V_{SENSE} \times R_{OUT}$$
 (2)

E.G.

A 1A current is to be represented by a 100mV output voltage:

- 1) Choose a value of R_{SENSE} to that at full load: $50\text{mV} > V_{\text{SENSE}} > 500\text{mV}.$ For example, choose $V_{\text{SENSE}} = 100\text{mV}$ at 1.0A. From (1) $R_{\text{SENSE}} = V_{\text{SENSE}}/I_{\text{LOAD}} = 0.1/1.0 = 0.1\Omega.$
- 2) Choose R_{OUT} to give V_{OUT} = 100mV @ V_{SENSE} = 100mV Rearranging (2) for R_{OUT} gives:

$$R_{OUT} = V_{OUT}/(V_{SENSE} \times 0.01)$$

= 0.1 / (0.1 x 0.01) = 100 Ω



Application Information (cont.)

ZXCT1008 Application with High Transients

Where R_{LOAD} represents any load including DC motors, a charging battery or further circuitry that requires monitoring, R_{SENSE} can be selected on specific requirements of accuracy, size and power rating.

An additional resistor, R_{LIM} can be added in series with R_{OUT} (as below), to limit the current from I_{OUT} . Any circuit connected to V_{OUT} will be protected from input voltage transients. This can be of particular use in automotive applications where load dump and other common transients need to be considered. The Zener Z1 provides additional protection for local dump, reverse battery and high voltage transient incidents.

Assuming the worst case condition of $V_{OUT} = 0V$; providing a low impedance to a transient, the minimum value of R_{LIM} is given by:

$$R_{LIM(min)} = (V_{PK} - V_{MAX})/I_{PK}$$

where

 V_{PK} = Peak transient voltage to be withstood V_{MAX} = Maximum working voltage = 20V

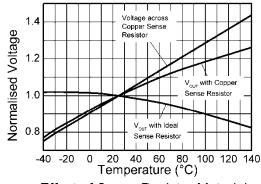
I_{PK} = Peak output current = 40mA

The maximum value of R_{LIM} is set by $V_{IN(MIN)}$, $V_{OUT(MAX)}$ and the dropout voltage (see transfer characteristic on page 3) of the ZXCT1008:

PCB Trace Shunt Resistor for Low Cost Solution

The figure below shows output characteristics of the device when using a PCB resistive trace for a low cost solution in replacement for a conventional shunt resistor. The graph shows the linear rise in voltage across the resistor due to the PTC of the material and demonstrates how this rise in resistance value over temperature compensates for the NTC of the device.

The figure opposite shows a PCB layout suggestion. The resistor section is 25mm x 0.25mm giving approximately 150m Ω using 1oz copper. The data for the normalized graph was obtained using a 1A load current and a 100 Ω output resistor. An electronic version of the PCB layout is available through Diodes applications group.



Effect of Sense Resistor Material on Temperature Performance

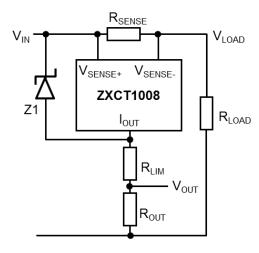


Figure 2. ZXCT1008 with Additional Current Limiting Resistor R_{LIM} and Zener Z1

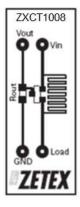
$$R_{LIM(MAX)} = \frac{R_{OUT} \times \left(V_{IN(MIN)} - (V_{DP} + V_{OUT(MAX)})\right)}{V_{OUT(MAX)}}$$

Where

 $V_{IN(MIN)}$ = Minimum Supply Operating Voltage

V_{DP} = Dropout Voltage

V_{OUT(MAX)} = Maximum Operating Output Voltage



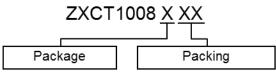
Layout shows area of shunt resistor compared to SOT23 package. Not actual size.

September 2015

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Ordering Information



F:SOT23

TA: 7" Tape & Reel

Dovice	Packaging Package		Identification	Packing: 7" Tape and Reel		
Device	(Note 7)	Code	Code	Quantity	Tape Width	Part Number Suffix
ZXCT1008FTA	SOT23	F	108	3000 Units	8mm	TA

Note: 7. Pad layout as shown on Diodes Inc. suggested pad layout document AP02001, which can be found on our website at http://www.diodes.com/datasheets/ap02001.pdf.

Marking Information

(1) Package Type: SOT23

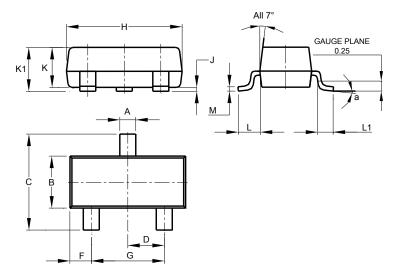


XXX: Identification Code: 108

Package Outline Dimensions (All dimensions in mm.)

Please see AP02002 at http://www.diodes.com/datasheets/ap02002.pdf for the latest version.

(1) Package Type: SOT23

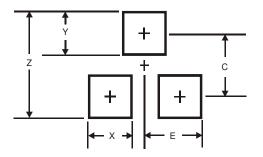


SOT23				
Dim	Min	Max	Тур	
Α	0.37	0.51	0.40	
В	1.20	1.40	1.30	
С	2.30	2.50	2.40	
D	0.89	1.03	0.915	
F	0.45	0.60	0.535	
G	1.78	2.05	1.83	
Н	2.80	3.00	2.90	
J	0.013	0.10	0.05	
K	0.890	1.00	0.975	
K1	0.903	1.10	1.025	
L	0.45	0.61	0.55	
L1	0.25	0.55	0.40	
M	0.085	0.150	0.110	
а	8°			
All Dimensions in mm				



Suggested Pad Layout

Please see AP02001 at http://www.diodes.com/datasheets/ap02001.pdf for the latest version.



Dimensions	Value (in mm)	
Z	2.9	
Х	0.8	
Υ	0.9	
С	2.0	
E	1.35	

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